

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

World Bank Group (WBG)

report_generated_on: May 20, 2025

visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

POL_2024_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Poland	POL

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 232,000 firms in 162 countries with a total of 385 surveys since 2006.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2024 Poland World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the National Court Registry (Krajowy Rejestr Sądowy – KRS). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of "The Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report."

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note (https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report."

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 20.6%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-04	2025-04

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Poland 2025 WBES were conducted between April 2024 and April 2025. The interviews were conducted in Polish. For monetary variables, the currency was Polish złoty.

Apart from the challenges with participation and call-backs that are standard for all surveys, the Poland 2025 WBES faced challenges with respondents willing to disclose financial information and slow progress of fieldwork. For that reason, 3 local agencies implemented the project on behalf of two contractors.

The fieldwork for the Poland 2025 WBES was implemented by Kapa Research (with MASMI and PBS as local partners) and by Ipsos Poland.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Poland - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. POL_2024_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_POL_2024_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Poland-2025-full-data.dta Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1725	340

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1725

variables: 340

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screeners Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1_PL	Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)	
V30	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V211	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V215	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V216	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V217	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V218	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V219	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V220	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V221	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V222	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V223	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V224	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V225	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V226	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V227	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V228	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V229	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V230	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V231	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V232	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V233	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V234	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V235	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V236	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V237	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V238	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V239	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V240	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V241	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V242	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V243	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V244	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V245	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V246	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V247	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V248	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V249	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V250	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V251	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V253	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V254	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V255	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V256	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V258	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V259	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V260	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V261	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V262	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V266	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V267	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V268	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V269	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V270	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V271	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V277	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V278	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V279	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V280	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V281	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V282	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V283	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V284	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V285	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V286	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V287	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V288	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V289	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V290	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V291	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V292	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V293	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V294	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V295	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V296	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V297	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V298	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V299	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V301	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V302	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V303	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V304	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V305	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V306	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V307	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V308	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V309	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V311	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V313	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V314	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V315	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V316	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V317	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V318	a15d	Day	
V319	a15m	Month	
V320	a15y	Year	
V321	a15h	Hour	
V322	a15min	Minutes	
V323	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V324	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V325	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V326	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V327	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V328	a13	Supervisor Number	
V329	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V330	a3b	official Capital City?	
V331	a3c	Main Business City?	
V332	a3	Size of Locality	
V333	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V334	stratificationregioncode		
V335	stratificationsizecode		
V336	stratificationsectorcode		
V337	stratificationpanelcode		
V338	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V339	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V340	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V341	strata	see notes	

total: 340

A6C: Screener Size**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 81000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 5 - 81000 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	74	4.3%
2	No	1651	95.7%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1529096 Maximum: 1530820
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1529096 - 1530820 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 1946421
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 5 - 1946421 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	199	11.5%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	189	11%
3	Motor Vehicles	134	7.8%
4	Other Manufacturing	257	14.9%
5	Retail	209	12.1%
6	Construction	228	13.2%
7	Professional Services	184	10.7%
8	Other Services	325	18.8%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	563	32.6%
2	Medium	628	36.4%
3	Large	534	31%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Małopolskie (PL21)	155	9%
2	Śląskie (PL22)	134	7.8%
3	Wielkopolskie (PL41)	122	7.1%
4	Zachodniopomorskie (PL42)	85	4.9%
5	Lubuskie (PL43)	96	5.6%
6	Dolnośląskie (PL51)	106	6.1%
7	Opolskie (PL52)	72	4.2%
8	Kujawsko-Pomorskie (PL61)	99	5.7%
9	Warmińsko-Mazurskie (PL62)	150	8.7%
10	Pomorskie (PL63)	62	3.6%
11	Łódzkie (PL71)	86	5%
12	Świętokrzyskie (PL72)	61	3.5%
13	Lubelskie (PL81)	57	3.3%
14	Podkarpackie (PL82)	118	6.8%
15	Podlaskie (PL84)	77	4.5%
16	Region Warszawski Stołeczny (PL91)	126	7.3%
17	Region Mazowiecki Regionalny (PL92)	119	6.9%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1725	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	732	42.4%
2	Retail services	230	13.3%
3	Other services	763	44.2%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	MaÅ,opolskie (PL21)	154	8.9%
2	ÅšlÄ...skie (PL22)	135	7.8%
3	Wielkopolskie (PL41)	123	7.1%
4	Zachodniopomorskie (PL42) and Lubuskie (PL43)	181	10.5%
5	Makroregion PoÅ,udniowo-Zachodni (PL5)	180	10.4%
6	WarmiÅ,,sko-Mazurskie (PL62)	151	8.8%
7	Kujawsko-Pomorskie (PL61) and Pomorskie (PL63)	161	9.3%
8	Makroregion Centralny (PL7)	145	8.4%
9	Podkarpackie (PL82)	118	6.8%
10	Lubelskie (PL81) and Podlaskie (PL84)	132	7.7%
11	Region Warszawski StoÅ,eczny (PL91)	117	6.8%
12	Region Mazowiecki Regionalny (PL92)	128	7.4%

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1540	89.3%
1	Panel	185	10.7%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Polish	1725	100%

A14D: Day

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	0.3%
2		10	0.6%
3		35	2%
4		41	2.4%
5		46	2.7%
6		30	1.7%
7		59	3.4%
8		30	1.7%
9		37	2.1%

10		66	3.8%
11		56	3.2%
12		45	2.6%
13		84	4.9%
14		74	4.3%
15		29	1.7%
16		37	2.1%
17		82	4.8%
18		71	4.1%
19		65	3.8%
20		78	4.5%
21		83	4.8%
22		30	1.7%
23		33	1.9%
24		93	5.4%
25		67	3.9%
26		78	4.5%
27		120	7%
28		124	7.2%
29		40	2.3%
30		29	1.7%
31		47	2.7%

A14M: Month

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		353	20.5%
2		314	18.2%
3		812	47.1%
4		7	0.4%
5		16	0.9%

6		30	1.7%
7		29	1.7%
11		35	2%
12		129	7.5%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		242	14%
2025		1483	86%

A14H: Hour

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 22 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		1	0.1%
4		2	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
7		19	1.1%
8		114	6.6%
9		162	9.4%
10		190	11%
11		198	11.5%
12		168	9.7%
13		160	9.3%

14		156	9%
15		173	10%
16		161	9.3%
17		95	5.5%
18		64	3.7%
19		26	1.5%
20		23	1.3%
21		8	0.5%
22		4	0.2%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		508	29.4%
2024		1160	67.2%
2025		57	3.3%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	0.6%
2		45	2.6%
3		7	0.4%
4		2	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
6		2	0.1%
7		2	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
9		3	0.2%
10		1	0.1%
11		1	0.1%
12		1649	95.6%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 28 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 28 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
28		45	2.6%
30		8	0.5%
31		1672	96.9%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 59 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 59 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
59		1725	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 1651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3500

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.1%
2		25	33.8%
3		7	9.5%
4		12	16.2%
5		7	9.5%
6		5	6.8%
7		2	2.7%
8		3	4.1%
10		1	1.4%
11		1	1.4%
12		1	1.4%
15		2	2.7%
16		1	1.4%
48		1	1.4%
72		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%

3500		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1651	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 1651 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	59	79.7%
2	No	15	20.3%
Sysmiss		1651	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 59 Invalid: 1666 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	76.3%
2	No	14	23.7%
Sysmiss		1666	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 59 Invalid: 1666 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	59	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1666	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 1716 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	9	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1716	

B1_PL: Legal Status of the Establishment (country-specific)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	0	0%
1	S.A.Å (spÅ³Å,ka akcyjna) - joint-stock company with shares traded on the stock market	38	2.2%
2	S.A.Å (spÅ³Å,ka akcyjna) - joint-stock company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	179	10.4%
3	przedsia™ biorca bÅ™ dÅ...cy osobÅ... fizycznÅ... â€ Sole Proprietorship	535	31%
4	sp.j. (spÅ³Å,ka jawna) - general partnership	143	8.3%
5	sp.k. (spÅ³Å,ka komandytowa) -Å limited partnership	39	2.3%

6	OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY)	24	1.4%
7	P.S.A. (prosta spółka akcyjna) - joint-stock company with shares traded on the stock market	1	0.1%
8	P.S.A. (prosta spółka akcyjna) - joint-stock company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	1	0.1%
9	Sp. z o.o. (spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością) - Limited Liability Company	715	41.4%
10	sp.p. (spółka partnerska) - limited liability partnership	44	2.6%
11	S.K.A. (spółka komandytowo-akcyjna) - limited joint-stock partnership	6	0.3%

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	39	2.3%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	771	44.7%
3	Sole proprietorship	659	38.2%
4	Partnership	143	8.3%
5	Limited partnership	89	5.2%
6	Other	24	1.4%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	1195	69.3%
2	No	529	30.7%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	0.9%
0		56	3.2%
5		1	0.1%
10		2	0.1%
20		5	0.3%
25		1	0.1%
30		5	0.3%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		27	1.6%
51		2	0.1%
60		7	0.4%
65		1	0.1%
70		9	0.5%
75		1	0.1%
80		6	0.3%
85		2	0.1%
99		2	0.1%

100		1579	91.5%
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B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	0.9%
0		1596	92.5%
1		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
15		2	0.1%
20		8	0.5%
25		1	0.1%
30		6	0.3%
35		1	0.1%
40		5	0.3%
49		1	0.1%
50		25	1.4%
51		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
70		5	0.3%
75		1	0.1%
80		3	0.2%
90		1	0.1%
100		50	2.9%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	0.9%
0		1698	98.4%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
70		2	0.1%
80		1	0.1%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1%
0		1700	98.6%
1		1	0.1%
30		2	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	680	39.4%
2	No	1043	60.5%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 680 Invalid: 1045 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.3%
1		3	0.4%
2		3	0.4%
3		3	0.4%
5		10	1.5%
6		1	0.1%
7		3	0.4%
10		16	2.4%
12		2	0.3%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
20		37	5.4%
22		1	0.1%
25		38	5.6%
27		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%

30		42	6.2%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
33		18	2.6%
34		3	0.4%
35		5	0.7%
36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.3%
40		13	1.9%
42		1	0.1%
45		5	0.7%
46		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
49		7	1%
50		187	27.5%
51		1	0.1%
52		2	0.3%
56		1	0.1%
60		13	1.9%
65		1	0.1%
66		3	0.4%
70		2	0.3%
75		3	0.4%
80		7	1%
85		1	0.1%
90		5	0.7%
100		221	32.5%
Sysmiss		1045	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	0.8%
1832		1	0.1%
1906		1	0.1%
1912		1	0.1%
1922		1	0.1%
1928		1	0.1%
1931		1	0.1%
1933		1	0.1%
1945		1	0.1%
1947		1	0.1%
1949		1	0.1%
1950		1	0.1%
1953		1	0.1%
1955		2	0.1%
1956		1	0.1%
1957		1	0.1%
1960		1	0.1%
1964		1	0.1%
1969		2	0.1%
1970		2	0.1%
1971		1	0.1%
1972		3	0.2%
1973		1	0.1%
1975		15	0.9%
1976		2	0.1%
1977		4	0.2%
1978		2	0.1%
1979		1	0.1%
1980		10	0.6%
1981		5	0.3%
1982		8	0.5%
1983		7	0.4%
1984		6	0.3%
1985		7	0.4%
1986		4	0.2%
1987		4	0.2%
1988		7	0.4%
1989		32	1.9%

1990		32	1.9%
1991		51	3%
1992		44	2.6%
1993		51	3%
1994		30	1.7%
1995		47	2.7%
1996		49	2.8%
1997		41	2.4%
1998		37	2.1%
1999		37	2.1%
2000		54	3.1%
2001		91	5.3%
2002		86	5%
2003		65	3.8%
2004		46	2.7%
2005		58	3.4%
2006		35	2%
2007		34	2%
2008		44	2.6%
2009		31	1.8%
2010		59	3.4%
2011		39	2.3%
2012		41	2.4%
2013		38	2.2%
2014		59	3.4%
2015		80	4.6%
2016		50	2.9%
2017		56	3.2%
2018		53	3.1%
2019		23	1.3%
2020		33	1.9%
2021		28	1.6%
2022		26	1.5%
2023		18	1%
2024		4	0.2%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	85	100%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	0.9%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1906		1	0.1%
1912		1	0.1%
1928		1	0.1%
1931		1	0.1%
1945		1	0.1%
1947		1	0.1%
1949		1	0.1%
1955		1	0.1%
1956		1	0.1%
1960		1	0.1%
1964		1	0.1%
1969		2	0.1%
1970		2	0.1%
1971		1	0.1%
1972		1	0.1%
1973		1	0.1%
1975		15	0.9%

1976		2	0.1%
1977		2	0.1%
1978		2	0.1%
1979		1	0.1%
1980		11	0.6%
1981		5	0.3%
1982		5	0.3%
1983		6	0.3%
1984		5	0.3%
1985		5	0.3%
1986		2	0.1%
1987		4	0.2%
1988		4	0.2%
1989		26	1.5%
1990		27	1.6%
1991		53	3.1%
1992		41	2.4%
1993		44	2.6%
1994		29	1.7%
1995		41	2.4%
1996		42	2.4%
1997		35	2%
1998		40	2.3%
1999		38	2.2%
2000		50	2.9%
2001		100	5.8%
2002		92	5.3%
2003		63	3.7%
2004		51	3%
2005		57	3.3%
2006		36	2.1%
2007		34	2%
2008		43	2.5%
2009		34	2%
2010		60	3.5%
2011		46	2.7%
2012		44	2.6%
2013		38	2.2%
2014		63	3.7%

2015		80	4.6%
2016		53	3.1%
2017		58	3.4%
2018		58	3.4%
2019		26	1.5%
2020		35	2%
2021		33	1.9%
2022		28	1.6%
2023		18	1%
2024		4	0.2%
2025		2	0.1%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 54
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 54 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	2.1%
1	One year or less	22	1.3%
2		4	0.2%
3		12	0.7%
4		10	0.6%
5		14	0.8%
6		14	0.8%
7		12	0.7%
8		19	1.1%
9		17	1%
10		101	5.9%
11		19	1.1%
12		56	3.2%
13		16	0.9%
14		24	1.4%
15		182	10.6%

16		27	1.6%
17		32	1.9%
18		70	4.1%
19		19	1.1%
20		248	14.4%
21		23	1.3%
22		32	1.9%
23		17	1%
24		21	1.2%
25		148	8.6%
26		21	1.2%
27		23	1.3%
28		27	1.6%
29		11	0.6%
30		188	10.9%
31		6	0.3%
32		17	1%
33		11	0.6%
34		5	0.3%
35		97	5.6%
36		8	0.5%
37		8	0.5%
38		9	0.5%
39		4	0.2%
40		68	3.9%
41		3	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		11	0.6%
46		2	0.1%
50		5	0.3%
54		1	0.1%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	477	27.7%
2	No	1243	72.1%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.4%
-6	Still in process	6	0.3%
1	Yes	354	20.5%
2	No	1358	78.7%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Range: - Format: character
 Type: Continuous Width: 80 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	26	1.5%
2	No	1698	98.4%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1699 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 540
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 540 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	11.5%
-6	Still in process	3	11.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	7.7%
5		1	3.8%
7		4	15.4%
14		2	7.7%
15		1	3.8%
30		2	7.7%
60		3	11.5%
90		2	7.7%
500		1	3.8%
540		2	7.7%
Sysmiss		1699	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1699 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	26	100%
Sysmiss		1699	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 1699 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	23.1%
0		1	3.8%
1000		1	3.8%
1370		1	3.8%
2000		4	15.4%
2500		1	3.8%
5000		1	3.8%
8000		2	7.7%
15000		2	7.7%
18239		1	3.8%
20000		2	7.7%
29000		1	3.8%
40000		1	3.8%
300000		2	7.7%
Sysmiss		1699	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 168000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 168000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	470	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.5%
1	Yes	106	6.1%
2	No	1611	93.4%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 106 Invalid: 1619 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.8%
0		13	12.3%

1		51	48.1%
2		26	24.5%
3		6	5.7%
4		4	3.8%
5		1	0.9%
10		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1619	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 89 Invalid: 1636 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.2%
0		40	44.9%
1		3	3.4%
2		12	13.5%
3		10	11.2%
4		6	6.7%
5		7	7.9%
6		6	6.7%
24		3	3.4%
Sysmiss		1636	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 89 Invalid: 1636 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.2%
0		16	18%
1	One minute or less	13	14.6%
2		1	1.1%
5		1	1.1%
10		6	6.7%
15		2	2.2%
20		10	11.2%
30		21	23.6%
40		4	4.5%
45		7	7.9%
50		5	5.6%
55		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1636	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 1629 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	11.5%
0	None	58	60.4%
1		6	6.3%
2		5	5.2%
3		4	4.2%
4		4	4.2%
5		5	5.2%
8		2	2.1%
15		1	1%
Sysmiss		1629	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1715 Minimum: 1500 Maximum: 100000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 1500 - 100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1500		1	10%
5000		1	10%
10000		2	20%
15000		1	10%
20000		1	10%
40000		1	10%
50000		1	10%
60000		1	10%
100000		1	10%
Sysmiss		1715	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.2%
1	Yes	183	10.6%
2	No	1538	89.2%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 183 Invalid: 1542 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	6.6%
0		51	27.9%
1		11	6%
2		12	6.6%
3		11	6%
4		4	2.2%
5		21	11.5%
7		1	0.5%
8		1	0.5%
9		1	0.5%
10		20	10.9%
15		6	3.3%
20		13	7.1%
25		2	1.1%
30		5	2.7%
35		1	0.5%
36		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
50		2	1.1%
60		2	1.1%
80		3	1.6%
100		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		1542	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	10	0.6%
2	No	1714	99.4%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1715 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 365
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 365 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	10%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
5		1	10%
7		2	20%
13		1	10%
25		1	10%
30		1	10%
40		1	10%
240		1	10%
365		1	10%
Sysmiss		1715	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1715 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	10%
2	No	9	90%
Sysmiss		1715	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1715 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 10000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	10%
100		1	10%
960		1	10%
1200		1	10%
1300		1	10%
1900		1	10%
2000		1	10%
2400		1	10%
7000		1	10%
10000		1	10%
Sysmiss		1715	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 6000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	451	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1274 Invalid: 451 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	1176	92.3%
2	Gallons	6	0.5%
3	Cubic feet	2	0.2%
4	Other	1	0.1%
5	Liters	89	7%
Sysmiss		451	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 130 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	6	0.3%
2	No	1718	99.6%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1719 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		2	33.3%
2		3	50%
10		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		1719	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1719 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	2	33.3%
3		1	16.7%
8		1	16.7%

24		2	33.3%
Sysmiss		1719	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1720 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	5	100%
Sysmiss		1720	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 1724 Minimum: 15000 Maximum: 15000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 15000 - 15000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
15000		1	100%
Sysmiss		1724	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1248	72.3%
2	No	477	27.7%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	41	2.4%
2	No	1681	97.4%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1684 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 730
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 730 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.4%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	2	4.9%
1	One day or less	8	19.5%
2		3	7.3%
3		4	9.8%

4		2	4.9%
5		3	7.3%
7		5	12.2%
8		1	2.4%
12		1	2.4%
14		5	12.2%
15		1	2.4%
30		3	7.3%
730		2	4.9%
Sysmiss		1684	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1684 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7800
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 7800 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	12.2%
0		8	19.5%
50		1	2.4%
60		1	2.4%
99		1	2.4%
100		3	7.3%
130		1	2.4%
200		4	9.8%
250		1	2.4%
270		1	2.4%
300		1	2.4%
320		1	2.4%
380		1	2.4%
450		1	2.4%
500		2	4.9%
730		1	2.4%
1000		1	2.4%

1500		2	4.9%
2000		1	2.4%
3000		1	2.4%
5000		2	4.9%
7800		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		1684	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	8	0.5%
1	Yes	76	4.4%
2	No	1638	95%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 1649 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	36	47.4%
1		4	5.3%
2		9	11.8%
3		6	7.9%
4		2	2.6%

5		7	9.2%
8		1	1.3%
10		3	3.9%
48		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1649	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 1689 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.6%
0		1	2.8%
1		1	2.8%
13		1	2.8%
15		2	5.6%
20		7	19.4%
30		15	41.7%
40		3	8.3%
50		2	5.6%
55		1	2.8%
59		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		1689	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 70 Invalid: 1655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	12.9%
0	None	51	72.9%
1		9	12.9%
5		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1655	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1719 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 30000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1000 - 30000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1000		1	16.7%
2000		1	16.7%
5000		1	16.7%
10000		1	16.7%
15000		1	16.7%
30000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		1719	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.1%

-7	There is only one available internet provider	35	2%
1	Unable to change provider	66	3.8%
2	With some difficulty	321	18.6%
3	With little difficulty	354	20.5%
4	With no difficulty at all	930	53.9%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	18	1%
0	No obstacle	373	21.6%
1	Minor obstacle	271	15.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	380	22%
3	Major obstacle	364	21.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	318	18.4%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	732	42.4%
2	Retail trade of	230	13.3%
3	Wholesale trade of	108	6.3%
4	Construction of	244	14.1%

6	Provide services of	356	20.6%
51	Hotel	23	1.3%
52	Restaurant	32	1.9%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1702 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6408
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 6408 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
5		1	4.3%
18		1	4.3%
20		1	4.3%
23		2	8.7%
26		1	4.3%
30		1	4.3%
31		1	4.3%
32		1	4.3%
35		2	8.7%
40		1	4.3%
50		1	4.3%
58		1	4.3%
66		1	4.3%
88		1	4.3%
90		1	4.3%
120		1	4.3%
150		1	4.3%
154		1	4.3%
6408		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1702	

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1702 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 20000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	21.7%
62		1	4.3%
270		1	4.3%
370		1	4.3%
420		1	4.3%
450		1	4.3%
500		1	4.3%
700		1	4.3%
800		1	4.3%
950		1	4.3%
980		1	4.3%
1000		1	4.3%
1500		1	4.3%
2400		1	4.3%
3080		1	4.3%
3700		1	4.3%
4000		1	4.3%
4600		1	4.3%
20000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		1702	

D1A6C: Specify units**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1707 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	18	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1707	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	0.9%
2		2	0.1%
10		2	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		2	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		3	0.2%
40		4	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
50		4	0.2%
55		7	0.4%
60		72	4.2%
65		7	0.4%
70		69	4%

75		9	0.5%
80		97	5.6%
85		23	1.3%
88		1	0.1%
90		112	6.5%
93		1	0.1%
94		2	0.1%
95		41	2.4%
96		1	0.1%
97		2	0.1%
98		16	0.9%
99		18	1%
100		1212	70.3%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 31766000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 31766000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	180	100%

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 89 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 26835000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 26835000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	378	92%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	33	8%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 92 Range: - Format: character

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 1658 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.5%
1		4	6%
2		7	10.4%
3		3	4.5%
4		10	14.9%
5		3	4.5%
6		3	4.5%
8		16	23.9%
10		3	4.5%
12		9	13.4%
14		2	3%
15		2	3%
16		1	1.5%
20		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		1658	

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 217 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	28.6%
0		13	6%
1		40	18.4%
2		39	18%
3		8	3.7%
4		8	3.7%
5		18	8.3%
6		1	0.5%
8		3	1.4%
10		9	4.1%
11		1	0.5%
12		1	0.5%
15		4	1.8%
16		2	0.9%
17		1	0.5%
20		3	1.4%
50		1	0.5%
100		3	1.4%
Sysmiss		1508	

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	1.5%
0		3	0.2%
1		1	0.1%
5		3	0.2%
10		13	0.8%
15		6	0.3%
20		7	0.4%
23		1	0.1%
25		2	0.1%
30		24	1.4%
40		18	1%
45		3	0.2%
48		1	0.1%
50		34	2%
52		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		69	4%
65		4	0.2%
70		81	4.7%
75		7	0.4%
78		2	0.1%
80		58	3.4%
81		1	0.1%
83		2	0.1%
85		8	0.5%
90		29	1.7%
92		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		10	0.6%
96		4	0.2%
97		2	0.1%
98		2	0.1%
99		4	0.2%
100		1296	75.1%

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	1.5%
0		1468	85.1%
1		2	0.1%
2		2	0.1%
3		2	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		15	0.9%
8		1	0.1%
10		31	1.8%
15		9	0.5%
19		1	0.1%
20		53	3.1%
22		1	0.1%
25		10	0.6%
30		42	2.4%
35		1	0.1%
40		35	2%
50		8	0.5%
60		6	0.3%
70		5	0.3%
80		2	0.1%
85		2	0.1%
90		2	0.1%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.4%
0		1438	83.4%
1		2	0.1%
2		5	0.3%
3		2	0.1%
4		5	0.3%
5		11	0.6%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		27	1.6%
12		1	0.1%
15		7	0.4%
20		46	2.7%
25		16	0.9%
28		1	0.1%
30		41	2.4%
35		3	0.2%
40		20	1.2%
45		3	0.2%
48		1	0.1%
50		14	0.8%
52		1	0.1%
55		2	0.1%
60		11	0.6%
65		1	0.1%
70		16	0.9%
75		2	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
80		4	0.2%
85		3	0.2%
90		8	0.5%
95		2	0.1%

99		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 217 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.8%
1	Airport	7	3.2%
2	Land border crossing	187	86.2%
3	Seaport or waterway	17	7.8%
Sysmiss		1508	

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 217 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	6.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	9	4.1%

0	Less than one day	85	39.2%
1		32	14.7%
2		21	9.7%
3		12	5.5%
4		4	1.8%
5		8	3.7%
6		1	0.5%
7		10	4.6%
8		1	0.5%
10		5	2.3%
12		1	0.5%
14		6	2.8%
15		2	0.9%
21		1	0.5%
30		4	1.8%
Sysmiss		1508	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 1640 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.7%
2		9	10.6%
3		2	2.4%
4		13	15.3%
5		10	11.8%
6		12	14.1%
8		22	25.9%
9		1	1.2%
10		3	3.5%
11		1	1.2%
12		4	4.7%

15		2	2.4%
16		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1640	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 208 Invalid: 1517 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	13.5%
0	Less than one day	67	32.2%
1		31	14.9%
2		18	8.7%
3		12	5.8%
4		7	3.4%
5		8	3.8%
7		8	3.8%
8		3	1.4%
9		1	0.5%
10		4	1.9%
12		1	0.5%
13		1	0.5%
14		4	1.9%
15		4	1.9%
16		1	0.5%
18		1	0.5%
20		3	1.4%
30		2	1%
33		1	0.5%
45		1	0.5%
48		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%

Sysmiss		1517	
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D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 217 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	6.5%
1	FCA (free carrier)	94	43.3%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	12	5.5%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	11	5.1%
4	Other	86	39.6%
Sysmiss		1508	

D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 217 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	3.7%
1	Yes	53	24.4%
2	No	156	71.9%
Sysmiss		1508	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 429 Invalid: 1296 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	11.7%
1949		1	0.2%
1975		1	0.2%
1976		1	0.2%
1984		1	0.2%
1985		1	0.2%
1990		2	0.5%
1991		5	1.2%
1992		4	0.9%
1993		2	0.5%
1994		1	0.2%
1995		9	2.1%
1996		2	0.5%
1997		5	1.2%
1998		4	0.9%
1999		5	1.2%
2000		20	4.7%
2001		9	2.1%
2002		12	2.8%
2003		4	0.9%
2004		14	3.3%
2005		31	7.2%
2006		11	2.6%
2007		9	2.1%
2008		20	4.7%
2009		10	2.3%
2010		35	8.2%
2011		6	1.4%
2012		6	1.4%
2013		7	1.6%
2014		9	2.1%
2015		24	5.6%

2016		13	3%
2017		12	2.8%
2018		19	4.4%
2019		18	4.2%
2020		26	6.1%
2021		8	1.9%
2022		7	1.6%
2023		5	1.2%
Sysmiss		1296	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	3%
0		10	0.6%
3		1	0.1%
5		4	0.2%
10		5	0.3%
15		4	0.2%
20		20	1.2%
25		2	0.1%
30		28	1.6%
35		2	0.1%
40		28	1.6%
45		3	0.2%
50		111	6.4%
55		4	0.2%
60		66	3.8%
65		8	0.5%
70		109	6.3%
75		15	0.9%

80		106	6.1%
85		12	0.7%
88		1	0.1%
90		76	4.4%
95		17	1%
97		2	0.1%
98		6	0.3%
99		4	0.2%
100		1029	59.7%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	3%
0		1029	59.7%
1		4	0.2%
2		6	0.3%
3		2	0.1%
5		17	1%
10		76	4.4%
12		1	0.1%
15		12	0.7%
20		106	6.1%
25		15	0.9%
30		109	6.3%
35		8	0.5%
40		66	3.8%
45		4	0.2%
50		111	6.4%
55		3	0.2%
60		28	1.6%

65		2	0.1%
70		28	1.6%
75		2	0.1%
80		20	1.2%
85		4	0.2%
90		5	0.3%
95		4	0.2%
97		1	0.1%
100		10	0.6%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 644 Invalid: 1081 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.1%
1	Yes	133	20.7%
2	No	504	78.3%
Sysmiss		1081	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1592 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	10	7.5%
2	Land border crossing	88	66.2%
3	Seaport or waterway	35	26.3%
Sysmiss		1592	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1592 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0	Less than one day	29	21.8%
1		7	5.3%
2		15	11.3%
3		7	5.3%
4		3	2.3%
5		7	5.3%
6		3	2.3%
7		16	12%
8		3	2.3%
9		3	2.3%
10		10	7.5%
11		1	0.8%
12		2	1.5%
13		1	0.8%
14		5	3.8%
15		2	1.5%

18		1	0.8%
20		4	3%
21		1	0.8%
30		6	4.5%
90		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1592	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1696 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
2		3	10.3%
3		3	10.3%
4		3	10.3%
5		3	10.3%
6		6	20.7%
8		5	17.2%
12		4	13.8%
15		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1696	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 132 Invalid: 1593 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	10.6%
0	Less than one day	24	18.2%
1		8	6.1%
2		12	9.1%
3		6	4.5%
4		1	0.8%
5		5	3.8%
6		4	3%
7		11	8.3%
8		3	2.3%
9		2	1.5%
10		6	4.5%
11		2	1.5%
12		1	0.8%
14		10	7.6%
15		1	0.8%
16		3	2.3%
18		1	0.8%
19		1	0.8%
20		2	1.5%
21		1	0.8%
22		1	0.8%
24		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
30		10	7.6%
90		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1593	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 1701 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		3	12.5%
3		2	8.3%
4		2	8.3%
6		5	20.8%
8		9	37.5%
12		3	12.5%
Sysmiss		1701	

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1592 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	22.6%
1		15	11.3%
2		15	11.3%
3		9	6.8%
4		1	0.8%
5		18	13.5%
6		2	1.5%
7		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
9		3	2.3%
10		5	3.8%
11		2	1.5%
12		3	2.3%
15		8	6%
17		1	0.8%
19		1	0.8%
20		7	5.3%
22		1	0.8%
25		2	1.5%

28		1	0.8%
30		2	1.5%
35		1	0.8%
45		1	0.8%
90		1	0.8%
100		2	1.5%
Sysmiss		1592	

D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1592 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	15	11.3%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	40	30.1%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	39	29.3%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	4	3%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	1	0.8%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	9	6.8%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	4	3%
8	Other	19	14.3%
Sysmiss		1592	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	30	1.7%
0	No obstacle	743	43.1%
1	Minor obstacle	309	17.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	301	17.4%
3	Major obstacle	208	12.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	133	7.7%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	54	3.1%
0	No obstacle	723	41.9%
1	Minor obstacle	279	16.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	303	17.6%
3	Major obstacle	222	12.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	137	7.9%

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%

1	Yes	126	7.3%
2	No	1596	92.5%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 1599 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	75	59.5%
2	No	51	40.5%
Sysmiss		1599	

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	68	3.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	237	13.7%
1	Strongly disagree	83	4.8%
2	Tend to disagree	285	16.5%
3	Tend to agree	683	39.6%
4	Strongly agree	369	21.4%

03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	3.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	233	13.5%
1	Strongly disagree	84	4.9%
2	Tend to disagree	357	20.7%
3	Tend to agree	607	35.2%
4	Strongly agree	391	22.7%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	234	13.6%
1	Strongly disagree	125	7.2%
2	Tend to disagree	298	17.3%
3	Tend to agree	692	40.1%
4	Strongly agree	324	18.8%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	236	22.1%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	69	6.4%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	335	31.3%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	390	36.4%
4	No action was taken	38	3.6%
Sysmiss		655	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	653	61%
2	No	415	38.8%
Sysmiss		655	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 653 Invalid: 1072 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.9%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	196	30%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	330	50.5%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	121	18.5%
Sysmiss		1072	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	773	72.2%
2	No	297	27.8%
Sysmiss		655	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 773 Invalid: 952 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	172	22.3%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	321	41.5%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	279	36.1%
Sysmiss		952	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 773 Invalid: 952 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	72	9.3%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	258	33.4%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	196	25.4%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	198	25.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	21	2.7%
6	Targets were not achieved	28	3.6%
Sysmiss		952	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 773 Invalid: 952 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Only senior managers	176	22.8%
2	Most managers and some production workers	245	31.7%
3	Most managers and most production workers	124	16%
4	All managers and most production workers	227	29.4%
Sysmiss		952	

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
1	Yes	642	60%
2	No	422	39.4%
Sysmiss		655	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 642 Invalid: 1083 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Their own performance	148	23.1%
2	Their team's or shift performance	224	34.9%
3	The establishment's performance	257	40%
4	The firm's performance	12	1.9%
Sysmiss		1083	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	160	15%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	564	52.7%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	120	11.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	52	4.9%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	168	15.7%
Sysmiss		655	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1070 Invalid: 655 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	316	29.5%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	55	5.1%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	82	7.7%
3	Rarely or never	607	56.7%
Sysmiss		655	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%

1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	505	29.3%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	1067	61.9%
3	International	152	8.8%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1572 Invalid: 153 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 210
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 210 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	113	7.2%
-4	Too many to count	1160	73.8%
0		7	0.4%
1		6	0.4%
2		25	1.6%
3		44	2.8%
4		27	1.7%
5		51	3.2%
6		14	0.9%
7		7	0.4%
8		7	0.4%
9		3	0.2%
10		47	3%
12		7	0.4%
13		1	0.1%
14		3	0.2%
15		11	0.7%
20		19	1.2%
25		1	0.1%
30		7	0.4%
40		2	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
60		2	0.1%
70		1	0.1%

80		1	0.1%
100		2	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		153	

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1572 Invalid: 153 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	21	1.3%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	425	27%
3	There is competition among many firms	1111	70.7%
Sysmiss		153	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	172	10%
2	No	1553	90%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.4%
1	Yes	344	19.9%
2	No	1356	78.6%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.4%
1	Yes, there is more competition	516	29.9%
2	Yes, there is less competition	143	8.3%
3	No change	1059	61.4%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.2%
-7	Prices are regulated	204	11.8%
-6	Prices set by HQ	12	0.7%
1	Yes	200	11.6%
2	No	1305	75.7%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.2%
1	Yes	132	7.7%
2	No	1573	91.2%

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	161	9.3%
0	No obstacle	651	37.7%
1	Minor obstacle	341	19.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	278	16.1%
3	Major obstacle	175	10.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	111	6.4%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	135	7.8%
2	No	1590	92.2%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 135 Invalid: 1590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
1	Yes	84	62.2%
2	No	49	36.3%
Sysmiss		1590	

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.2%
1	Yes	62	3.6%
2	No	1659	96.2%

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	127	7.4%
2	No	1597	92.6%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 127 Invalid: 1598 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 25000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	18.1%
9000		1	0.8%
16000		1	0.8%
20000		1	0.8%
22000		2	1.6%
25000		4	3.1%
28000		1	0.8%
29000		1	0.8%
30000		5	3.9%
35000		1	0.8%
40000		2	1.6%
50000		6	4.7%
60000		1	0.8%
62000		1	0.8%
70000		1	0.8%
75000		2	1.6%
80000		7	5.5%
85000		1	0.8%
90000		3	2.4%
100000		8	6.3%
108500		1	0.8%
120000		5	3.9%
150000		1	0.8%
200000		7	5.5%
220000		1	0.8%
250000		2	1.6%
295000		1	0.8%
300000		5	3.9%
500000		3	2.4%
600000		1	0.8%
800000		1	0.8%
1000000		10	7.9%

1500000		3	2.4%
2500000		3	2.4%
2900000		1	0.8%
3070000		1	0.8%
5000000		3	2.4%
10000000		1	0.8%
12000000		1	0.8%
15000000		1	0.8%
16000000		1	0.8%
20000000		1	0.8%
25000000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1598	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	114	15.6%
1		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		2	0.3%
15		1	0.1%
20		2	0.3%
25		1	0.1%
30		4	0.5%
40		3	0.4%
45		2	0.3%
50		16	2.2%
52		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		20	2.7%
63		1	0.1%

65		3	0.4%
70		54	7.4%
75		16	2.2%
80		164	22.4%
82		2	0.3%
83		1	0.1%
85		28	3.8%
86		3	0.4%
87		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		110	15%
94		1	0.1%
95		29	4%
96		3	0.4%
97		1	0.1%
98		3	0.4%
99		3	0.4%
100		139	19%
Sysmiss		993	

G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	1.6%
0		906	52.5%
1		1	0.1%
2		2	0.1%
5		6	0.3%
7		1	0.1%
10		23	1.3%
15		2	0.1%

20		32	1.9%
25		7	0.4%
30		38	2.2%
35		5	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
40		33	1.9%
45		4	0.2%
50		67	3.9%
60		13	0.8%
70		21	1.2%
75		1	0.1%
80		13	0.8%
85		1	0.1%
90		2	0.1%
100		519	30.1%

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.4%
1	Yes	72	4.2%
2	No	1646	95.4%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1653 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	15.3%
-6	Still in process	9	12.5%
-5	Application denied	1	1.4%
1	One day or less	3	4.2%
2		1	1.4%
3		1	1.4%
4		1	1.4%
5		2	2.8%
7		2	2.8%
9		1	1.4%
10		1	1.4%
11		2	2.8%
12		1	1.4%
14		1	1.4%
16		2	2.8%
18		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
21		1	1.4%
30		8	11.1%
40		1	1.4%
45		1	1.4%
50		1	1.4%
60		9	12.5%
65		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%
90		1	1.4%
100		1	1.4%
120		3	4.2%
150		1	1.4%
180		1	1.4%
360		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1653	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1653 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	6.9%
2	No	66	91.7%
Sysmiss		1653	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	35	2%
1	Yes	80	4.6%
2	No	1607	93.2%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 80 Invalid: 1645 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 240
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 240 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	12.5%
-6	Still in process	4	5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	3.8%
2		1	1.3%
3		1	1.3%
6		3	3.8%
7		4	5%
8		4	5%
10		2	2.5%
11		7	8.8%
12		3	3.8%
14		5	6.3%
15		3	3.8%
17		1	1.3%
18		2	2.5%
20		3	3.8%
25		2	2.5%
30		12	15%
40		1	1.3%
60		2	2.5%
80		1	1.3%
90		3	3.8%
120		1	1.3%
170		1	1.3%
240		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1645	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 80 Invalid: 1645 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 70000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	25%
0		1	1.3%
70		1	1.3%
120		1	1.3%
130		1	1.3%
170		2	2.5%
750		1	1.3%
1000		1	1.3%
1500		1	1.3%
2000		12	15%
2100		1	1.3%
2500		1	1.3%
3000		3	3.8%
3800		1	1.3%
5000		2	2.5%
5500		1	1.3%
6000		1	1.3%
7000		2	2.5%
7200		1	1.3%
8000		3	3.8%
9000		1	1.3%
10000		1	1.3%
11000		1	1.3%
12000		4	5%
12800		1	1.3%
14000		1	1.3%
15000		4	5%
16000		1	1.3%
18000		1	1.3%
20000		1	1.3%
25000		1	1.3%
26000		1	1.3%
30000		2	2.5%
40000		1	1.3%
50000		1	1.3%

70000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1645	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 1495 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3624000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3624000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	8.3%
10		1	0.4%
16		1	0.4%
18		1	0.4%
20		5	2.2%
25		2	0.9%
32		2	0.9%
40		2	0.9%
41		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
45		2	0.9%
50		5	2.2%
55		1	0.4%
60		2	0.9%
65		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
73		1	0.4%
74		1	0.4%
78		2	0.9%
80		3	1.3%
82		1	0.4%
88		1	0.4%
90		2	0.9%
96		1	0.4%
100		10	4.3%

103		1	0.4%
110		3	1.3%
120		7	3%
125		1	0.4%
130		2	0.9%
140		3	1.3%
145		1	0.4%
150		7	3%
160		2	0.9%
180		3	1.3%
200		9	3.9%
209		2	0.9%
220		1	0.4%
230		1	0.4%
240		1	0.4%
250		10	4.3%
280		1	0.4%
300		9	3.9%
350		1	0.4%
400		4	1.7%
450		3	1.3%
500		10	4.3%
520		2	0.9%
550		2	0.9%
600		2	0.9%
650		2	0.9%
700		4	1.7%
740		1	0.4%
750		3	1.3%
800		3	1.3%
860		1	0.4%
870		1	0.4%
900		3	1.3%
1000		9	3.9%
1100		1	0.4%
1200		1	0.4%
1250		2	0.9%
1400		1	0.4%
1450		1	0.4%

1500		4	1.7%
1600		4	1.7%
1760		1	0.4%
1780		1	0.4%
1800		2	0.9%
2000		2	0.9%
2400		1	0.4%
2500		1	0.4%
2800		2	0.9%
3000		4	1.7%
3500		2	0.9%
3600		2	0.9%
4000		3	1.3%
4500		2	0.9%
4800		1	0.4%
5000		1	0.4%
6000		1	0.4%
8000		1	0.4%
8500		1	0.4%
12000		1	0.4%
14500		1	0.4%
40000		1	0.4%
3624000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1495	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: 1514 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	0.5%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	210	99.5%

4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1514	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	37	2.1%
0	No obstacle	797	46.2%
1	Minor obstacle	337	19.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	250	14.5%
3	Major obstacle	177	10.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	123	7.1%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	38	2.2%
2	No	1685	97.7%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 1687 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	5.3%
7000		1	2.6%
8000		1	2.6%
10000		2	5.3%
11700		1	2.6%
15000		1	2.6%
17000		1	2.6%
24000		1	2.6%
30000		2	5.3%
32000		1	2.6%
35000		1	2.6%
42000		1	2.6%
50000		5	13.2%
57000		1	2.6%
65000		1	2.6%
70000		1	2.6%
80000		2	5.3%
90000		1	2.6%
100000		3	7.9%
160000		1	2.6%
300000		1	2.6%
350000		1	2.6%
500000		1	2.6%
600000		3	7.9%

1600000		1	2.6%
5500000		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		1687	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	325	18.8%
2	No	1399	81.1%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.1%
1	Yes	426	24.7%
2	No	1295	75.1%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	4.6%
0		2	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
10		9	0.5%
15		2	0.1%
20		16	0.9%
25		4	0.2%
30		33	1.9%
35		5	0.3%
38		1	0.1%
40		46	2.7%
45		7	0.4%
50		97	5.6%
55		4	0.2%
57		2	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		99	5.7%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
64		1	0.1%
65		10	0.6%
68		1	0.1%
70		126	7.3%
75		26	1.5%
78		1	0.1%
80		147	8.5%
85		19	1.1%
90		49	2.8%
95		8	0.5%
98		1	0.1%
100		925	53.6%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	4.6%
0		1106	64.1%
2		1	0.1%
5		6	0.3%
10		66	3.8%
12		1	0.1%
15		42	2.4%
20		179	10.4%
22		1	0.1%
25		19	1.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		93	5.4%
35		5	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		47	2.7%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		33	1.9%
55		2	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		14	0.8%
70		10	0.6%
75		4	0.2%
80		7	0.4%
90		1	0.1%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	71	4.1%
0		1637	94.9%
5		1	0.1%
10		5	0.3%
20		7	0.4%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
45		1	0.1%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	73	4.2%
0		1203	69.7%
5		19	1.1%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		92	5.3%
15		31	1.8%
20		119	6.9%
25		19	1.1%
30		75	4.3%

35		5	0.3%
40		36	2.1%
50		37	2.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		5	0.3%
70		4	0.2%
80		3	0.2%
90		1	0.1%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	71	4.1%
0		1635	94.8%
3		2	0.1%
5		2	0.1%
10		8	0.5%
12		1	0.1%
20		2	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.8%
1	Yes	482	27.9%
2	No	1230	71.3%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 1243 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 50000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	64	100%
Sysmiss		1243	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 482 Invalid: 1243 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	8.9%
0		308	63.9%
1		1	0.2%
3000		1	0.2%
3500		1	0.2%
10000		2	0.4%
12000		2	0.4%

13500		1	0.2%
14000		2	0.4%
15000		4	0.8%
16000		1	0.2%
18000		2	0.4%
20000		9	1.9%
22000		1	0.2%
24000		1	0.2%
25000		1	0.2%
25800		1	0.2%
30000		5	1%
34000		1	0.2%
35000		2	0.4%
36000		1	0.2%
40000		2	0.4%
45000		2	0.4%
50000		8	1.7%
60000		2	0.4%
63000		1	0.2%
70000		2	0.4%
75000		1	0.2%
80000		6	1.2%
85000		1	0.2%
92000		1	0.2%
96000		1	0.2%
100000		6	1.2%
120000		1	0.2%
130000		1	0.2%
150000		1	0.2%
160000		1	0.2%
170000		2	0.4%
180000		1	0.2%
200000		3	0.6%
240000		1	0.2%
300000		3	0.6%
320000		1	0.2%
340000		1	0.2%
350000		1	0.2%
360000		1	0.2%

400000		1	0.2%
500000		9	1.9%
550000		1	0.2%
600000		1	0.2%
670000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
725000		1	0.2%
800000		1	0.2%
890000		1	0.2%
970000		1	0.2%
1000000		3	0.6%
1300000		1	0.2%
1500000		2	0.4%
2000000		2	0.4%
2500000		1	0.2%
2808987		1	0.2%
3000000		3	0.6%
3700000		1	0.2%
3773858		1	0.2%
4000000		1	0.2%
5000000		1	0.2%
6000000		1	0.2%
7000000		1	0.2%
8000000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
11000000		1	0.2%
15000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		1243	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	6.5%
0		15	3.8%
4		1	0.3%
9		1	0.3%
10		10	2.5%
20		24	6%
25		5	1.3%
30		14	3.5%
35		2	0.5%
40		20	5%
45		2	0.5%
50		26	6.5%
55		1	0.3%
60		21	5.3%
70		18	4.5%
75		2	0.5%
80		21	5.3%
90		6	1.5%
100		183	46%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25370000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 25370000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	23.8%
0		2	2.4%
7000		1	1.2%
24500		1	1.2%
25000		1	1.2%
30000		6	7.1%

35000		1	1.2%
37000		1	1.2%
43000		1	1.2%
50000		2	2.4%
51000		1	1.2%
53000		2	2.4%
63000		1	1.2%
80000		1	1.2%
82000		1	1.2%
85000		1	1.2%
90000		1	1.2%
100000		3	3.6%
115000		1	1.2%
124000		1	1.2%
140000		2	2.4%
143500		1	1.2%
150000		1	1.2%
160000		1	1.2%
170000		1	1.2%
200000		2	2.4%
205000		1	1.2%
300000		1	1.2%
320000		1	1.2%
365000		1	1.2%
370000		1	1.2%
380000		1	1.2%
382000		1	1.2%
384000		1	1.2%
486000		1	1.2%
494000		1	1.2%
500000		2	2.4%
634000		1	1.2%
660000		1	1.2%
700000		1	1.2%
703000		1	1.2%
800000		1	1.2%
1010000		1	1.2%
1020000		1	1.2%
1300000		1	1.2%

1500000		1	1.2%
1680000		1	1.2%
1748207		1	1.2%
1750000		1	1.2%
3070000		1	1.2%
8156770		1	1.2%
25370000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	7%
0		354	88.9%
10		6	1.5%
15		1	0.3%
20		2	0.5%
25		1	0.3%
30		3	0.8%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	22.6%
0		64	76.2%
100000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	6.8%
0		203	51%
10		6	1.5%
15		1	0.3%
20		33	8.3%
25		7	1.8%
30		19	4.8%
35		1	0.3%
40		19	4.8%
50		21	5.3%
60		8	2%
65		2	0.5%
70		12	3%
75		2	0.5%
80		14	3.5%
90		8	2%
91		1	0.3%
100		14	3.5%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	21.4%
0		50	59.5%
30		1	1.2%
20000		1	1.2%
23000		1	1.2%
30000		1	1.2%
44000		1	1.2%
50000		1	1.2%
70000		1	1.2%
90000		1	1.2%
100000		2	2.4%
130000		1	1.2%
200000		1	1.2%
300000		1	1.2%
600000		1	1.2%
1200000		1	1.2%
2000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	5.3%
0		370	93%
10		2	0.5%
15		1	0.3%
20		2	0.5%
30		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	15.5%
0		71	84.5%
Sysmiss		1641	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	5.8%
0		329	82.7%
5		1	0.3%
10		8	2%

15		1	0.3%
20		15	3.8%
30		6	1.5%
40		10	2.5%
50		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 600000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	16.7%
0		68	81%
100		1	1.2%
600000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 398 Invalid: 1327 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	5.8%

0		372	93.5%
5		1	0.3%
10		1	0.3%
20		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1327	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3222560
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3222560 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	15.5%
0		70	83.3%
3222560		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	1637	94.9%
2	No	85	4.9%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.6%
1	Yes	659	38.2%
2	No	1055	61.2%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	0.7%
1	Yes, a loan only	171	9.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	259	15%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	187	10.8%
4	No	1096	63.5%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 1108 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Private commercial banks	468	75.9%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	144	23.3%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	2	0.3%
4	Other	3	0.5%
Sysmiss		1108	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 1108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	46	7.5%
1993		1	0.2%
1998		1	0.2%
2000		1	0.2%
2001		1	0.2%
2002		1	0.2%
2004		1	0.2%
2005		2	0.3%
2007		1	0.2%
2008		2	0.3%
2009		2	0.3%
2010		9	1.5%
2011		1	0.2%
2012		1	0.2%
2013		2	0.3%
2014		4	0.6%
2015		9	1.5%
2016		6	1%
2017		10	1.6%
2018		15	2.4%
2019		23	3.7%
2020		68	11%

2021		64	10.4%
2022		142	23%
2023		110	17.8%
2024		94	15.2%
Sysmiss		1108	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 1108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	13.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	153	86.4%
Sysmiss		1108	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 1108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.3%
1	Yes	294	47.6%
2	No	309	50.1%
Sysmiss		1108	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	149	50.7%
2	No	142	48.3%
Sysmiss		1431	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	153	52%
2	No	138	46.9%
Sysmiss		1431	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%

1	Yes	45	15.3%
2	No	244	83%
Sysmiss		1431	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%
1	Yes	47	16%
2	No	242	82.3%
Sysmiss		1431	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.4%
1	Yes	50	17%
2	No	240	81.6%
Sysmiss		1431	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 294 Invalid: 1431 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	73	24.8%
150		1	0.3%
5000		1	0.3%
15000		1	0.3%
20000		3	1%
25000		1	0.3%
30000		1	0.3%
40000		1	0.3%
50000		3	1%
75000		1	0.3%
80000		1	0.3%
100000		10	3.4%
120000		1	0.3%
140000		1	0.3%
150000		9	3.1%
170000		1	0.3%
200000		4	1.4%
230000		1	0.3%
250000		6	2%
280000		1	0.3%
300000		7	2.4%
340000		1	0.3%
350000		1	0.3%
400000		2	0.7%
500000		13	4.4%
600000		2	0.7%
650000		1	0.3%
700000		4	1.4%
800000		3	1%
850000		2	0.7%
900000		2	0.7%
950000		1	0.3%

1000000		4	1.4%
1200000		3	1%
1300000		2	0.7%
1400000		4	1.4%
1450000		1	0.3%
1500000		4	1.4%
1700000		1	0.3%
1800000		4	1.4%
1890000		1	0.3%
1900000		1	0.3%
2000000		15	5.1%
2100000		1	0.3%
2200000		1	0.3%
2400000		2	0.7%
2500000		10	3.4%
2600000		1	0.3%
3000000		6	2%
3100000		1	0.3%
3200000		1	0.3%
3600000		1	0.3%
4000000		9	3.1%
4400000		1	0.3%
4500000		2	0.7%
5000000		6	2%
6000000		3	1%
7500000		2	0.7%
8000000		4	1.4%
9000000		2	0.7%
10000000		5	1.7%
12000000		1	0.3%
12570000		1	0.3%
14000000		1	0.3%
15000000		4	1.4%
18000000		1	0.3%
20000000		4	1.4%
22000000		1	0.3%
24000000		1	0.3%
25000000		4	1.4%
27000000		1	0.3%

30000000		3	1%
40000000		2	0.7%
50000000		1	0.3%
60000000		1	0.3%
70000000		1	0.3%
90000000		1	0.3%
100000000		2	0.7%
120000000		1	0.3%
150000000		2	0.7%
175000000		1	0.3%
180000000		1	0.3%
1000000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1431	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 1108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	64	10.4%
1		322	52.2%
2		112	18.2%
3		54	8.8%
4		38	6.2%
5		15	2.4%
6		10	1.6%
9		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		1108	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 553 Invalid: 1172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 200000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	12%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	168	88%
Sysmiss		1172	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	1.9%
1	Yes	146	8.5%
2	No	1547	89.7%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.2%
1	Yes, a loan only	117	6.8%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	66	3.8%

3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	29	1.7%
4	No	1493	86.6%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1493 Invalid: 232 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	1101	73.7%
2	Application procedures were complex	23	1.5%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	129	8.6%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	44	2.9%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	19	1.3%
6	Did not think it would be approved	84	5.6%
7	Other	90	6%
Sysmiss		232	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 212 Invalid: 1513 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	0.5%
1	Application was approved in full	190	89.6%
2	Application was approved in part	13	6.1%
3	Application was rejected	7	3.3%

4	Application was withdrawn	1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1513	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 1579 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 350000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	34.2%
0		16	11%
200		1	0.7%
250		1	0.7%
300		3	2.1%
350		2	1.4%
450		1	0.7%
480		1	0.7%
500		2	1.4%
550		2	1.4%
850		1	0.7%
860		1	0.7%
980		1	0.7%
1000		3	2.1%
1200		1	0.7%
1400		1	0.7%
1500		1	0.7%
2000		6	4.1%
2400		1	0.7%
3000		2	1.4%
4200		1	0.7%
4500		2	1.4%
4800		1	0.7%
5000		4	2.7%
5460		1	0.7%

5600		3	2.1%
6000		3	2.1%
6100		1	0.7%
6800		1	0.7%
7000		3	2.1%
7200		1	0.7%
7800		1	0.7%
8000		2	1.4%
8200		1	0.7%
9000		1	0.7%
9200		1	0.7%
9500		1	0.7%
10000		2	1.4%
11000		1	0.7%
11500		1	0.7%
12690		1	0.7%
12700		1	0.7%
14000		1	0.7%
16000		1	0.7%
20000		1	0.7%
25000		1	0.7%
28000		1	0.7%
30000		1	0.7%
38000		1	0.7%
40000		1	0.7%
65000		1	0.7%
69000		1	0.7%
75000		1	0.7%
100000		2	1.4%
200000		1	0.7%
350000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1579	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 1579 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	17.8%
1		7	4.8%
2		3	2.1%
3		7	4.8%
4		4	2.7%
5		12	8.2%
6		2	1.4%
7		15	10.3%
8		2	1.4%
9		2	1.4%
10		10	6.8%
11		2	1.4%
12		6	4.1%
14		16	11%
15		4	2.7%
16		1	0.7%
18		2	1.4%
20		5	3.4%
21		4	2.7%
22		1	0.7%
30		10	6.8%
60		4	2.7%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1579	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	347	20.1%
2	No	1373	79.6%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	116	6.7%
0		9	0.5%
1		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
10		4	0.2%
15		4	0.2%
20		5	0.3%
25		2	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		16	0.9%
35		1	0.1%
40		17	1%
45		5	0.3%
50		143	8.3%
55		3	0.2%
60		97	5.6%
65		7	0.4%
68		1	0.1%
70		140	8.1%
75		33	1.9%
78		1	0.1%
80		193	11.2%
81		1	0.1%

85		27	1.6%
90		148	8.6%
94		2	0.1%
95		78	4.5%
96		2	0.1%
97		2	0.1%
98		11	0.6%
99		18	1%
100		636	36.9%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1600 Invalid: 125 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Debit cards	353	22.1%
2	Credit cards	9	0.6%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	1234	77.1%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		125	

K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1596 Invalid: 129 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.4%
0	Payment received in less than a day	545	34.1%
1		337	21.1%
2		137	8.6%
3		88	5.5%
4		24	1.5%
5		31	1.9%
6		3	0.2%
7		213	13.3%
8		2	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		8	0.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
14		73	4.6%
15		3	0.2%
18		1	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
21		10	0.6%
30		60	3.8%
31		1	0.1%
35		2	0.1%
40		3	0.2%
45		2	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
60		14	0.9%
80		1	0.1%
90		5	0.3%
100		2	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		129	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1596 Invalid: 129 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	261	16.4%
0		454	28.4%
1		616	38.6%
2		131	8.2%
3		44	2.8%
4		9	0.6%
5		22	1.4%
6		2	0.1%
7		6	0.4%
10		20	1.3%
12		1	0.1%
15		5	0.3%
17		2	0.1%
20		4	0.3%
21		1	0.1%
22		2	0.1%
30		10	0.6%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		3	0.2%
Sysmiss		129	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1596 Invalid: 129 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 40000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	270	100%
Sysmiss		129	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	125	7.2%
0		45	2.6%
1		13	0.8%
2		5	0.3%
3		2	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		16	0.9%
15		2	0.1%
20		2	0.1%
25		4	0.2%
30		5	0.3%
40		8	0.5%
50		69	4%
55		1	0.1%
60		26	1.5%
65		3	0.2%
70		55	3.2%
75		12	0.7%
79		1	0.1%

80		124	7.2%
85		7	0.4%
90		155	9%
93		1	0.1%
95		73	4.2%
96		1	0.1%
97		2	0.1%
98		17	1%
99		25	1.4%
100		924	53.6%

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1555 Invalid: 170 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Debit cards	85	5.5%
2	Credit cards	6	0.4%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	1460	93.9%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		170	

K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1551 Invalid: 174 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	235	15.2%
0		422	27.2%
1		608	39.2%
2		145	9.3%
3		36	2.3%
4		17	1.1%
5		18	1.2%
6		3	0.2%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
9		5	0.3%
10		12	0.8%
11		2	0.1%
12		4	0.3%
15		12	0.8%
18		1	0.1%
20		9	0.6%
25		2	0.1%
30		8	0.5%
40		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		7	0.5%
Sysmiss		174	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	37	2.1%
0	No obstacle	632	36.6%
1	Minor obstacle	329	19.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	321	18.6%
3	Major obstacle	256	14.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	147	8.5%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	198	11.5%
0	No time was spent	345	20%
1		110	6.4%
2		103	6%
3		21	1.2%
4		17	1%
5		114	6.6%
6		6	0.3%
7		4	0.2%
8		7	0.4%
9		1	0.1%
10		164	9.5%
11		5	0.3%
12		19	1.1%
13		2	0.1%
14		2	0.1%

15		85	4.9%
16		10	0.6%
17		5	0.3%
18		8	0.5%
19		6	0.3%
20		166	9.6%
21		4	0.2%
22		7	0.4%
23		5	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
25		43	2.5%
26		1	0.1%
30		97	5.6%
33		1	0.1%
35		15	0.9%
40		61	3.5%
45		2	0.1%
48		3	0.2%
50		28	1.6%
60		14	0.8%
70		5	0.3%
75		2	0.1%
80		6	0.3%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		30	1.7%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.8%

1	Yes	292	16.9%
2	No	1420	82.3%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 292 Invalid: 1433 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.4%
1		131	44.9%
2		103	35.3%
3		28	9.6%
4		9	3.1%
5		5	1.7%
6		2	0.7%
8		1	0.3%
10		2	0.7%
20		3	1%
50		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1433	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 292 Invalid: 1433 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	1%

1	Yes	10	3.4%
2	No	274	93.8%
Sysmiss		1433	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 292 Invalid: 1433 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	212	72.6%
2	No	77	26.4%
Sysmiss		1433	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 212 Invalid: 1513 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	3.8%
-5	Audit is ongoing	11	5.2%
1	One week or less	104	49.1%
2		21	9.9%
3		9	4.2%
4		20	9.4%
5		5	2.4%
6		4	1.9%
7		1	0.5%

8		5	2.4%
10		3	1.4%
11		1	0.5%
12		4	1.9%
14		2	0.9%
16		1	0.5%
20		2	0.9%
24		1	0.5%
30		5	2.4%
40		1	0.5%
45		2	0.9%
49		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1513	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.5%
1	Yes, fully	550	31.9%
2	Yes, partially	228	13.2%
3	No	939	54.4%

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8760
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 8760 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	356	20.6%
1	One hour or less	89	5.2%
2		1	0.1%
3		5	0.3%
4		5	0.3%
5		22	1.3%
6		9	0.5%
7		2	0.1%
8		3	0.2%
10		23	1.3%
11		3	0.2%
12		31	1.8%
15		26	1.5%
16		4	0.2%
17		2	0.1%
18		2	0.1%
20		34	2%
22		1	0.1%
24		17	1%
25		13	0.8%
30		84	4.9%
31		6	0.3%
32		5	0.3%
34		2	0.1%
35		11	0.6%
36		21	1.2%
38		1	0.1%
40		41	2.4%
45		11	0.6%
48		7	0.4%
50		99	5.7%
55		7	0.4%
60		58	3.4%
65		2	0.1%
67		1	0.1%

70		13	0.8%
75		1	0.1%
80		25	1.4%
85		1	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		14	0.8%
96		4	0.2%
98		1	0.1%
100		98	5.7%
110		3	0.2%
115		1	0.1%
120		26	1.5%
130		4	0.2%
135		1	0.1%
140		8	0.5%
150		23	1.3%
160		7	0.4%
165		3	0.2%
170		4	0.2%
180		4	0.2%
190		2	0.1%
200		42	2.4%
210		2	0.1%
230		3	0.2%
240		9	0.5%
250		11	0.6%
260		1	0.1%
270		2	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
288		1	0.1%
300		34	2%
320		1	0.1%
328		1	0.1%
350		3	0.2%
384		3	0.2%
400		25	1.4%
450		2	0.1%
480		4	0.2%

500		23	1.3%
550		1	0.1%
560		1	0.1%
600		53	3.1%
650		9	0.5%
700		20	1.2%
750		4	0.2%
800		20	1.2%
900		5	0.3%
960		1	0.1%
1000		14	0.8%
1100		3	0.2%
1200		33	1.9%
1300		14	0.8%
1400		28	1.6%
1500		84	4.9%
1600		2	0.1%
1800		1	0.1%
1920		4	0.2%
2000		4	0.2%
2500		1	0.1%
3500		1	0.1%
5000		1	0.1%
7000		1	0.1%
8000		2	0.1%
8760		1	0.1%

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%

1	Yes, fully	1619	93.9%
2	Yes, partially	38	2.2%
3	No	63	3.7%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	1656	96%
2	Yes, partially	17	1%
3	No	48	2.8%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1%
-7	Not VAT eligible	113	6.6%
-6	VAT refund not available	91	5.3%
1	Yes	725	42%
2	No	779	45.2%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 725 Invalid: 1000 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	61	8.4%
-5	Refund still outstanding	70	9.7%
1	One week or less	70	9.7%
2		8	1.1%
3		79	10.9%
4		169	23.3%
5		65	9%
6		50	6.9%
7		9	1.2%
8		39	5.4%
9		4	0.6%
10		18	2.5%
12		18	2.5%
14		4	0.6%
15		5	0.7%
16		5	0.7%
20		4	0.6%
21		12	1.7%
22		2	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		21	2.9%
35		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
60		4	0.6%
90		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		1000	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 779 Invalid: 946 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	2.3%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	25	3.2%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	41	5.3%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	512	65.7%
4	Other	183	23.5%
Sysmiss		946	

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	202	11.7%
2	No	1522	88.2%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 202 Invalid: 1523 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	36	17.8%
2	Moderately difficult	95	47%
3	Somewhat difficult	52	25.7%
4	Not difficult at all	19	9.4%
Sysmiss		1523	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	183	10.6%
2	No	1542	89.4%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 183 Invalid: 1542 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	13.1%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	7	3.8%
1	Less than one day	10	5.5%

2		1	0.5%
3		2	1.1%
6		1	0.5%
7		2	1.1%
8		2	1.1%
9		1	0.5%
10		3	1.6%
12		1	0.5%
14		21	11.5%
15		4	2.2%
18		3	1.6%
20		4	2.2%
21		6	3.3%
24		1	0.5%
25		2	1.1%
26		1	0.5%
28		2	1.1%
30		59	32.2%
35		2	1.1%
40		2	1.1%
45		1	0.5%
60		12	6.6%
90		5	2.7%
180		1	0.5%
300		2	1.1%
360		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1542	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1720 Invalid: 5 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	70	4.1%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1603	93.2%
1		2	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		3	0.2%
10		3	0.2%
15		2	0.1%
20		3	0.2%
25		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
100		4	0.2%
Sysmiss		5	

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1720 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	5	100%
Sysmiss		1720	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	38	2.2%
2	No	1682	97.5%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 1687 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.9%
-6	Still in process	1	2.6%
-5	Application denied	1	2.6%
1	One day or less	2	5.3%
2		2	5.3%
4		1	2.6%
8		1	2.6%
10		3	7.9%
12		2	5.3%
14		2	5.3%
16		1	2.6%
17		1	2.6%
20		1	2.6%
21		1	2.6%
30		10	26.3%
40		1	2.6%
60		3	7.9%
90		2	5.3%
Sysmiss		1687	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 38 Invalid: 1687 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
1	Yes	1	2.6%
2	No	36	94.7%
Sysmiss		1687	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	23	1.3%
2	No	1700	98.6%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1702 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	1	4.3%
1	One day or less	9	39.1%
3		2	8.7%
7		5	21.7%
10		1	4.3%
14		1	4.3%
18		1	4.3%
30		3	13%
Sysmiss		1702	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 1702 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	8.7%
2	No	21	91.3%
Sysmiss		1702	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	25	1.4%
0	No obstacle	119	6.9%
1	Minor obstacle	146	8.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	291	16.9%
3	Major obstacle	548	31.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	593	34.4%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	30	1.7%
0	No obstacle	356	20.6%
1	Minor obstacle	360	20.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	408	23.7%
3	Major obstacle	370	21.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	194	11.2%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%

-7	Does not apply	38	2.2%
0	No obstacle	665	38.6%
1	Minor obstacle	290	16.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	364	21.1%
3	Major obstacle	251	14.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	115	6.7%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	33	1.9%
0	No obstacle	315	18.3%
1	Minor obstacle	288	16.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	429	24.9%
3	Major obstacle	398	23.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	259	15%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.2%
-7	Does not apply	87	5%
0	No obstacle	724	42%

1	Minor obstacle	361	20.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	288	16.7%
3	Major obstacle	160	9.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	85	4.9%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	1.5%
-7	Does not apply	157	9.1%
0	No obstacle	702	40.7%
1	Minor obstacle	288	16.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	210	12.2%
3	Major obstacle	205	11.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	137	7.9%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	52	3%
0	No obstacle	566	32.8%
1	Minor obstacle	475	27.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	338	19.6%

3	Major obstacle	173	10%
4	Very severe obstacle	116	6.7%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		262	15.2%
2		248	14.4%
3		255	14.8%
4		247	14.3%
5		252	14.6%
6		223	12.9%
7		238	13.8%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		193	11.2%
2		207	12%
3		303	17.6%
4		292	16.9%
5		251	14.6%
6		239	13.9%
7		240	13.9%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		191	11.1%
2		262	15.2%
3		169	9.8%
4		290	16.8%
5		281	16.3%
6		287	16.6%
7		245	14.2%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		204	11.8%
2		276	16%
3		276	16%
4		185	10.7%
5		285	16.5%
6		246	14.3%
7		253	14.7%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		255	14.8%
2		241	14%
3		247	14.3%
4		256	14.8%
5		184	10.7%
6		290	16.8%
7		252	14.6%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		285	16.5%
2		260	15.1%
3		213	12.3%
4		239	13.9%
5		227	13.2%
6		184	10.7%
7		317	18.4%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		335	19.4%
2		231	13.4%
3		262	15.2%
4		216	12.5%
5		245	14.2%
6		256	14.8%
7		180	10.4%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 65000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 65000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 62500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 62500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	56.9%

-7	Establishment was not in business	31	43.1%
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L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 4500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	100%
Sysmiss		993	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	5.3%
0		34	4.6%
1		74	10.1%
2		64	8.7%
3		44	6%
4		37	5.1%
5		58	7.9%
6		23	3.1%
7		21	2.9%
8		17	2.3%
9		12	1.6%
10		25	3.4%
11		9	1.2%

12		14	1.9%
13		10	1.4%
14		9	1.2%
15		27	3.7%
16		9	1.2%
17		7	1%
18		7	1%
19		3	0.4%
20		19	2.6%
21		6	0.8%
22		7	1%
23		5	0.7%
24		3	0.4%
25		12	1.6%
26		2	0.3%
27		4	0.5%
28		6	0.8%
29		1	0.1%
30		24	3.3%
31		2	0.3%
32		2	0.3%
33		4	0.5%
34		2	0.3%
35		5	0.7%
36		2	0.3%
37		1	0.1%
38		4	0.5%
39		2	0.3%
40		14	1.9%
41		2	0.3%
43		2	0.3%
45		3	0.4%
47		1	0.1%
48		4	0.5%
49		1	0.1%
50		6	0.8%
52		2	0.3%
53		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%

58		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
70		2	0.3%
72		2	0.3%
73		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
81		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
102		1	0.1%
105		1	0.1%
120		2	0.3%
123		1	0.1%
126		1	0.1%
134		1	0.1%
144		1	0.1%
166		1	0.1%
171		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
201		1	0.1%
218		1	0.1%
248		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
323		1	0.1%
376		1	0.1%
421		1	0.1%
485		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		993	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	82	100%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	91	100%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1520
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1520 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	85	100%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers**Data file:** Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	55	7.5%
0		177	24.2%
1		25	3.4%
2		36	4.9%
3		30	4.1%
4		25	3.4%
5		50	6.8%
6		23	3.1%
7		8	1.1%
8		8	1.1%
9		9	1.2%
10		34	4.6%
11		2	0.3%
12		13	1.8%
13		4	0.5%
14		4	0.5%
15		14	1.9%
16		3	0.4%
17		4	0.5%
18		11	1.5%
20		22	3%
21		2	0.3%
22		4	0.5%
23		4	0.5%
24		3	0.4%
25		7	1%
29		1	0.1%
30		17	2.3%
32		3	0.4%
33		2	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		6	0.8%

36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.3%
38		1	0.1%
40		12	1.6%
41		1	0.1%
42		2	0.3%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		7	1%
46		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		14	1.9%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
55		3	0.4%
57		1	0.1%
60		9	1.2%
62		2	0.3%
65		6	0.8%
68		1	0.1%
70		6	0.8%
72		1	0.1%
76		3	0.4%
79		1	0.1%
80		11	1.5%
85		1	0.1%
90		3	0.4%
100		7	1%
105		1	0.1%
115		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
126		2	0.3%
130		3	0.4%
140		2	0.3%
160		1	0.1%
162		1	0.1%
165		1	0.1%
170		1	0.1%
175		1	0.1%

180		2	0.3%
200		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
269		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
320		1	0.1%
950		1	0.1%
2500		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		993	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 280
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 280 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	61	8.3%
0		88	12%
1		94	12.8%
2		86	11.7%
3		56	7.7%
4		41	5.6%
5		68	9.3%
6		31	4.2%
7		6	0.8%
8		12	1.6%
9		7	1%
10		27	3.7%
11		9	1.2%
12		14	1.9%
13		3	0.4%
14		3	0.4%
15		17	2.3%
16		8	1.1%

17		1	0.1%
18		5	0.7%
19		2	0.3%
20		9	1.2%
21		2	0.3%
22		3	0.4%
23		2	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
25		9	1.2%
26		2	0.3%
27		2	0.3%
29		3	0.4%
30		15	2%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
33		2	0.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.3%
38		3	0.4%
40		4	0.5%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		2	0.3%
47		2	0.3%
50		3	0.4%
57		1	0.1%
60		3	0.4%
67		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
72		1	0.1%
80		3	0.4%
89		1	0.1%
105		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
134		1	0.1%
180		2	0.3%
183		1	0.1%

250		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		993	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 993 Invalid: 732 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60350
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60350 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	2.7%
0		166	16.7%
1		83	8.4%
2		81	8.2%
3		58	5.8%
4		50	5%
5		71	7.2%
6		39	3.9%
7		25	2.5%
8		19	1.9%
9		15	1.5%
10		32	3.2%
11		10	1%
12		19	1.9%
13		3	0.3%
14		11	1.1%
15		28	2.8%
16		5	0.5%
17		9	0.9%
18		18	1.8%
19		4	0.4%
20		17	1.7%
21		2	0.2%
22		6	0.6%

23		3	0.3%
24		4	0.4%
25		11	1.1%
26		5	0.5%
27		2	0.2%
28		4	0.4%
30		19	1.9%
31		1	0.1%
32		4	0.4%
33		1	0.1%
35		5	0.5%
36		2	0.2%
38		2	0.2%
39		2	0.2%
40		8	0.8%
43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		3	0.3%
46		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		8	0.8%
53		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
57		1	0.1%
58		2	0.2%
60		10	1%
62		2	0.2%
65		5	0.5%
69		2	0.2%
70		9	0.9%
71		1	0.1%
75		2	0.2%
80		14	1.4%
83		2	0.2%
85		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		3	0.3%
95		1	0.1%

96		1	0.1%
97		1	0.1%
100		4	0.4%
110		3	0.3%
112		1	0.1%
114		2	0.2%
116		1	0.1%
117		1	0.1%
120		3	0.3%
122		1	0.1%
123		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
134		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
145		1	0.1%
150		4	0.4%
165		1	0.1%
169		1	0.1%
176		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		2	0.2%
229		1	0.1%
240		1	0.1%
260		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
311		1	0.1%
340		1	0.1%
410		1	0.1%
600		1	0.1%
650		1	0.1%
1100		1	0.1%
1500		1	0.1%
60350		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		732	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1374 Invalid: 351 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	116	8.4%
0		35	2.5%
1		1	0.1%
3		2	0.1%
5		2	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		10	0.7%
12		1	0.1%
15		2	0.1%
20		12	0.9%
25		7	0.5%
30		48	3.5%
33		1	0.1%
35		23	1.7%
38		1	0.1%
40		41	3%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
45		7	0.5%
50		90	6.6%
55		9	0.7%
60		82	6%
62		1	0.1%
65		8	0.6%
70		88	6.4%
75		18	1.3%
76		1	0.1%
80		99	7.2%
85		12	0.9%
86		1	0.1%
90		75	5.5%
95		25	1.8%

96		2	0.1%
98		3	0.2%
99		4	0.3%
100		544	39.6%
Sysmiss		351	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 351 Invalid: 1374 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 400
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 400 Format: Numeric

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.2%
1	Yes	487	28.2%
2	No	1218	70.6%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 195 Invalid: 1530 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.6%

0	No employees trained	6	3.1%
2		1	0.5%
4		1	0.5%
5		4	2.1%
9		1	0.5%
10		13	6.7%
15		2	1%
20		21	10.8%
25		1	0.5%
30		17	8.7%
35		3	1.5%
40		4	2.1%
45		1	0.5%
50		10	5.1%
60		5	2.6%
65		1	0.5%
70		4	2.1%
75		3	1.5%
80		10	5.1%
85		1	0.5%
88		1	0.5%
90		11	5.6%
95		7	3.6%
97		1	0.5%
98		7	3.6%
99		3	1.5%
100		49	25.1%
Sysmiss		1530	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1714 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
1		1	9.1%
3		1	9.1%
4		4	36.4%
5		1	9.1%
10		2	18.2%
14		1	9.1%
100		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1714	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 195 Invalid: 1530 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.6%
0	No employees trained	32	16.4%
1		5	2.6%
2		4	2.1%
3		2	1%
5		13	6.7%
10		15	7.7%
14		2	1%
15		3	1.5%
18		1	0.5%
20		8	4.1%
30		7	3.6%
40		2	1%
47		1	0.5%
50		12	6.2%
55		1	0.5%

60		5	2.6%
75		1	0.5%
80		4	2.1%
90		6	3.1%
95		4	2.1%
98		13	6.7%
99		5	2.6%
100		42	21.5%
Sysmiss		1530	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1714 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 150 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	6	54.5%
1		2	18.2%
2		2	18.2%
150		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1714	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 403 Invalid: 1322 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	4.7%

0	No female employees trained	43	10.7%
1		2	0.5%
2		3	0.7%
3		3	0.7%
5		8	2%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.5%
8		3	0.7%
10		16	4%
15		4	1%
17		1	0.2%
20		9	2.2%
25		6	1.5%
30		21	5.2%
35		3	0.7%
40		9	2.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
50		35	8.7%
60		15	3.7%
65		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
70		12	3%
75		2	0.5%
80		25	6.2%
90		15	3.7%
95		3	0.7%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		8	2%
99		14	3.5%
100		114	28.3%
Sysmiss		1322	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 1641 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	9	10.7%
1		14	16.7%
2		17	20.2%
3		8	9.5%
4		5	6%
5		8	9.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		1	1.2%
8		3	3.6%
10		5	6%
12		1	1.2%
15		2	2.4%
20		4	4.8%
22		1	1.2%
26		1	1.2%
30		1	1.2%
40		1	1.2%
60		1	1.2%
100		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1641	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.8%
1	Yes	309	17.9%
2	No	1403	81.3%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 309 Invalid: 1416 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
-6	Still in progress	8	2.6%
0	Dismissals were immediate	75	24.3%
1		5	1.6%
2		8	2.6%
3		3	1%
4		106	34.3%
5		7	2.3%
6		1	0.3%
8		11	3.6%
9		5	1.6%
10		2	0.6%
12		59	19.1%
13		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
30		14	4.5%
60		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1416	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 309 Invalid: 1416 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 13 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	9.7%
0	No severance was paid	230	74.4%
4		21	6.8%
8		3	1%
12		24	7.8%
13		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1416	

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 850
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 850 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	1.6%
0		1453	84.2%
1		16	0.9%
2		32	1.9%
3		23	1.3%
4		21	1.2%
5		36	2.1%
6		17	1%
7		5	0.3%
8		8	0.5%
9		7	0.4%
10		11	0.6%
11		1	0.1%

12		6	0.3%
14		4	0.2%
15		3	0.2%
16		2	0.1%
18		2	0.1%
20		11	0.6%
21		1	0.1%
22		2	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
25		5	0.3%
26		2	0.1%
27		2	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		6	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		2	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		4	0.2%
55		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
112		1	0.1%
116		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
580		1	0.1%
850		1	0.1%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1350
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1350 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	1.2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	1553	90%
1		11	0.6%
2		22	1.3%
3		15	0.9%
4		9	0.5%
5		15	0.9%
6		8	0.5%
7		2	0.1%
8		7	0.4%
9		6	0.3%
10		17	1%
11		1	0.1%
12		2	0.1%
15		5	0.3%
16		1	0.1%
17		2	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		7	0.4%
25		3	0.2%
27		1	0.1%
30		4	0.2%
35		3	0.2%
38		2	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
61		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
1350		1	0.1%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 1574 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		56	37.1%
1		9	6%
2		21	13.9%
3		14	9.3%
4		10	6.6%
5		12	7.9%
6		4	2.6%
7		2	1.3%
8		4	2.6%
9		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
11		1	0.7%
12		3	2%
13		2	1.3%
15		1	0.7%
21		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
30		2	1.3%
1100		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1574	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 1574 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	One month or less	37	24.5%

2		18	11.9%
3		46	30.5%
4		15	9.9%
5		7	4.6%
6		16	10.6%
8		3	2%
9		2	1.3%
10		1	0.7%
12		4	2.6%
Sysmiss		1574	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.8%
1	Yes	42	2.4%
2	No	1670	96.8%

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 1683 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	7	16.7%
0	Less than one month	16	38.1%

1		1	2.4%
2		4	9.5%
3		5	11.9%
4		2	4.8%
5		2	4.8%
6		2	4.8%
12		2	4.8%
24		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		1683	

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1709 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	18.8%
2		1	6.3%
3		1	6.3%
5		1	6.3%
7		2	12.5%
12		1	6.3%
15		2	12.5%
20		3	18.8%
30		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		1709	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 1690 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 180000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	25.7%
0		12	34.3%
600		1	2.9%
3000		1	2.9%
4000		1	2.9%
4500		1	2.9%
5000		1	2.9%
6000		1	2.9%
10000		1	2.9%
18000		1	2.9%
21000		1	2.9%
32000		1	2.9%
50000		1	2.9%
80000		1	2.9%
100000		1	2.9%
180000		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		1690	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.3%
1	Yes	462	26.8%
2	No	1257	72.9%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 462 Invalid: 1263 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	4	0.9%
1	Yes	440	95.2%
2	No	17	3.7%
Sysmiss		1263	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	20	1.2%
0	No obstacle	434	25.2%
1	Minor obstacle	320	18.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	450	26.1%
3	Major obstacle	355	20.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	144	8.3%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	30	1.7%
0	No obstacle	413	23.9%
1	Minor obstacle	258	15%
2	Moderate obstacle	334	19.4%
3	Major obstacle	358	20.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	329	19.1%

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	23	1.3%
0	No obstacle	200	11.6%
1	Minor obstacle	200	11.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	234	13.6%
3	Major obstacle	544	31.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	521	30.2%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	73	4.2%
1	Access to finance	109	6.3%
2	Access to land	14	0.8%
3	Business licensing and permits	28	1.6%
4	Corruption	24	1.4%
5	Courts	10	0.6%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	42	2.4%
7	Customs and trade regulations	59	3.4%
8	Electricity	107	6.2%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	169	9.8%
10	Labor regulations	25	1.4%
11	Political instability	83	4.8%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	57	3.3%
13	Tax administration	99	5.7%
14	Tax rates	809	46.9%
15	Transport	9	0.5%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		113	6.6%
2		113	6.6%
3		112	6.5%
4		102	5.9%
5		107	6.2%
6		87	5%

7		91	5.3%
8		108	6.3%
9		92	5.3%
10		90	5.2%
11		182	10.6%
12		144	8.3%
13		144	8.3%
14		114	6.6%
15		126	7.3%

M1A LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		133	7.7%
2		105	6.1%
3		104	6%
4		108	6.3%
5		85	4.9%
6		95	5.5%
7		106	6.1%
8		96	5.6%
9		96	5.6%
10		99	5.7%
11		175	10.1%
12		168	9.7%
13		114	6.6%
14		130	7.5%
15		111	6.4%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		124	7.2%
2		112	6.5%
3		77	4.5%
4		106	6.1%
5		98	5.7%
6		73	4.2%
7		111	6.4%
8		101	5.9%
9		83	4.8%
10		105	6.1%
11		162	9.4%
12		163	9.4%
13		150	8.7%
14		135	7.8%
15		125	7.2%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		130	7.5%
2		117	6.8%
3		116	6.7%

4		94	5.4%
5		79	4.6%
6		82	4.8%
7		99	5.7%
8		103	6%
9		90	5.2%
10		104	6%
11		159	9.2%
12		169	9.8%
13		138	8%
14		129	7.5%
15		116	6.7%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		114	6.6%
2		112	6.5%
3		109	6.3%
4		115	6.7%
5		106	6.1%
6		93	5.4%
7		97	5.6%
8		83	4.8%
9		102	5.9%
10		96	5.6%
11		176	10.2%
12		148	8.6%
13		146	8.5%
14		121	7%
15		107	6.2%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		132	7.7%
2		94	5.4%
3		89	5.2%
4		107	6.2%
5		110	6.4%
6		84	4.9%
7		95	5.5%
8		82	4.8%
9		105	6.1%
10		107	6.2%
11		191	11.1%
12		149	8.6%
13		135	7.8%
14		132	7.7%
15		113	6.6%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		124	7.2%

2		93	5.4%
3		108	6.3%
4		102	5.9%
5		100	5.8%
6		114	6.6%
7		81	4.7%
8		102	5.9%
9		104	6%
10		110	6.4%
11		146	8.5%
12		139	8.1%
13		149	8.6%
14		118	6.8%
15		135	7.8%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		61	3.5%
2		101	5.9%
3		98	5.7%
4		114	6.6%
5		109	6.3%
6		115	6.7%
7		129	7.5%
8		84	4.9%
9		107	6.2%
10		99	5.7%
11		187	10.8%
12		145	8.4%
13		148	8.6%

14		125	7.2%
15		103	6%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	2.6%
2		103	6%
3		115	6.7%
4		96	5.6%
5		94	5.4%
6		128	7.4%
7		119	6.9%
8		151	8.8%
9		105	6.1%
10		90	5.2%
11		171	9.9%
12		161	9.3%
13		133	7.7%
14		117	6.8%
15		97	5.6%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	1.9%
2		72	4.2%
3		95	5.5%
4		81	4.7%
5		105	6.1%
6		122	7.1%
7		104	6%
8		140	8.1%
9		126	7.3%
10		115	6.7%
11		176	10.2%
12		163	9.4%
13		149	8.6%
14		117	6.8%
15		128	7.4%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		134	7.8%
2		106	6.1%
3		120	7%
4		84	4.9%
5		106	6.1%
6		130	7.5%
7		108	6.3%
8		109	6.3%
9		125	7.2%
10		129	7.5%
12		176	10.2%

13		148	8.6%
14		136	7.9%
15		114	6.6%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	7.1%
2		118	6.8%
3		129	7.5%
4		141	8.2%
5		133	7.7%
6		126	7.3%
7		109	6.3%
8		133	7.7%
9		124	7.2%
10		127	7.4%
13		171	9.9%
14		167	9.7%
15		125	7.2%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		136	7.9%
2		156	9%
3		142	8.2%
4		140	8.1%
5		157	9.1%
6		141	8.2%
7		138	8%
8		123	7.1%
9		138	8%
10		116	6.7%
14		184	10.7%
15		154	8.9%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		155	9%
2		163	9.4%
3		142	8.2%
4		162	9.4%
5		150	8.7%
6		154	8.9%
7		159	9.2%
8		153	8.9%
9		146	8.5%
10		170	9.9%
15		171	9.9%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		170	9.9%
2		160	9.3%
3		169	9.8%
4		173	10%
5		186	10.8%
6		181	10.5%
7		179	10.4%
8		157	9.1%
9		182	10.6%
10		168	9.7%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6834400000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 6834400000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	344	100%

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1381 Invalid: 344 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65657102
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 65657102 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	139	100%
Sysmiss		344	

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	398	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 36000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	449	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 250000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	320	99.1%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.9%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14500000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 14500000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	231	100%
Sysmiss		993	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 230 Invalid: 1495 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 550000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 550000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	59	100%
Sysmiss		1495	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 732 Invalid: 993 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1700000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	259	100%
Sysmiss		993	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	169	9.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	497	28.8%
0		24	1.4%
1		5	0.3%
2		6	0.3%
3		1	0.1%
4		2	0.1%
5		31	1.8%
6		1	0.1%
7		3	0.2%
8		34	2%
9		25	1.4%
10		47	2.7%
11		3	0.2%
12		30	1.7%
13		2	0.1%
14		6	0.3%
15		36	2.1%

16		11	0.6%
17		13	0.8%
18		25	1.4%
19		446	25.9%
20		74	4.3%
21		16	0.9%
22		11	0.6%
23		109	6.3%
24		9	0.5%
25		11	0.6%
26		1	0.1%
30		10	0.6%
32		53	3.1%
35		2	0.1%
39		3	0.2%
40		3	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		2	0.1%
50		3	0.2%

A15D: Day

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	0.3%
2		11	0.6%
3		36	2.1%
4		41	2.4%
5		45	2.6%
6		29	1.7%
7		61	3.5%
8		30	1.7%

9		37	2.1%
10		66	3.8%
11		54	3.1%
12		46	2.7%
13		84	4.9%
14		74	4.3%
15		29	1.7%
16		37	2.1%
17		80	4.6%
18		73	4.2%
19		65	3.8%
20		77	4.5%
21		81	4.7%
22		31	1.8%
23		32	1.9%
24		96	5.6%
25		67	3.9%
26		77	4.5%
27		119	6.9%
28		123	7.1%
29		39	2.3%
30		29	1.7%
31		50	2.9%

A15M: Month

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		354	20.5%
2		312	18.1%
3		813	47.1%
4		8	0.5%

5		15	0.9%
6		31	1.8%
7		29	1.7%
11		34	2%
12		129	7.5%

A15Y: Year

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2025
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		241	14%
2025		1484	86%

A15H: Hour

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
6		2	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
8		32	1.9%
9		105	6.1%
10		165	9.6%
11		197	11.4%
12		187	10.8%

13		170	9.9%
14		154	8.9%
15		167	9.7%
16		193	11.2%
17		139	8.1%
18		79	4.6%
19		68	3.9%
20		34	2%
21		20	1.2%
22		9	0.5%
23		1	0.1%

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	1455	84.3%
2	Somewhat truthful	270	15.7%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	297	17.2%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	913	52.9%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	44	2.6%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	471	27.3%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1690	98%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	10	0.6%
3	Several visits	25	1.4%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 1690 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4	11.4%
1		26	74.3%
2		3	8.6%
3		1	2.9%
6		1	2.9%

Sysmiss		1690	
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A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 1690 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 55
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 55 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4	11.4%
1		4	11.4%
2		1	2.9%
5		1	2.9%
10		1	2.9%
15		3	8.6%
20		1	2.9%
30		5	14.3%
35		1	2.9%
40		5	14.3%
45		4	11.4%
46		1	2.9%
50		3	8.6%
55		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		1690	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		689	39.9%
2		126	7.3%
3		216	12.5%
4		16	0.9%
5		51	3%
6		49	2.8%
7		49	2.8%
8		37	2.1%
9		21	1.2%
10		4	0.2%
11		40	2.3%
12		98	5.7%
13		56	3.2%
14		44	2.6%
15		75	4.3%
16		68	3.9%
17		86	5%

A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	262	15.2%
2	Video conference only	580	33.6%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	624	36.2%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	259	15%

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	102	5.9%
2	No	1623	94.1%

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	102	5.9%
2	No	1623	94.1%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	83	4.8%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	303	17.6%
4	50.000 to 250.000	339	19.7%
5	Less than 50.000	1000	58%

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9522
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9522 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Małopolskie (PL21)	155	9%
2	Śląskie (PL22)	134	7.8%
3	Wielkopolskie (PL41)	122	7.1%
4	Zachodniopomorskie (PL42)	85	4.9%
5	Lubuskie (PL43)	96	5.6%
6	Dolnośląskie (PL51)	106	6.1%
7	Opolskie (PL52)	72	4.2%
8	Kujawsko-Pomorskie (PL61)	99	5.7%
9	Warmińsko-Mazurskie (PL62)	150	8.7%
10	Pomorskie (PL63)	62	3.6%
11	Łódzkie (PL71)	86	5%
12	Świętokrzyskie (PL72)	61	3.5%
13	Lubelskie (PL81)	57	3.3%
14	Podkarpackie (PL82)	118	6.8%
15	Podlaskie (PL84)	77	4.5%
16	Region Warszawski Stołeczny (PL91)	126	7.3%
17	Region Mazowiecki Regionalny (PL92)	119	6.9%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	563	32.6%
2	Medium (20-99)	605	35.1%
3	Large (100 or more)	534	31%
4	Medium and Large (20 or more)	23	1.3%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	199	11.5%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	189	11%
3	Motor Vehicles	134	7.8%
4	Other Manufacturing	257	14.9%
5	Retail	209	12.1%
6	Construction	228	13.2%
7	Professional Services	184	10.7%
8	Other Services	325	18.8%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE:

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	Fresh	1540	89.3%
1	Panel	185	10.7%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4314.8154296875
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 1 - 4314.8154296875 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11381.189453125
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 11381.189453125 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14537.0576171875
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 14537.0576171875 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Poland-2025-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 530
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 530 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Poland New Guinea World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

title Poland New Guinea World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Poland
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2024_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Poland
language English
filename Poland_2025_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf

other_materials

Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables

title Poland 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables
country Poland
language English
filename Poland_2025_ES_Implementation_Report_Tables.xlsx
