

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SRB_2024_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Serbia	SRB

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 220,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 360 surveys since 2006.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2024 Serbia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with Serbian Business Registers Agency (APR). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of "The Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report."

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note (https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report."

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 25.8%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-06	2024-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Serbia 2024 WBES were conducted between June 2024 and December 2024. The interviews were conducted in the Serbian language. For monetary variables, the currency was Serbian Dinars, collected in thousands of dinars during the interview and transformed to unit values in the dataset.

The fieldwork for the Serbia 2024 WBES was implemented by Ipsos Strategic Marketing.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SRB_2024_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Serbia-2024-full-data.dta Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	502	340

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 502

variables: 340

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1_RS	Legal Status of The Firm (Country Specific)	
V30	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V211	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V215	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V216	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V217	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V218	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V219	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V220	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V221	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V222	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V223	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V224	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V225	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V226	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V227	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V228	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V229	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V230	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V231	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V232	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V233	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V234	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V235	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V236	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V237	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V238	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V239	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V240	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V241	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V242	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V243	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V244	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V245	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V246	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V247	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V248	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V249	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V250	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V251	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V253	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V254	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V255	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V256	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V258	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V259	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V260	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V261	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V262	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V266	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V267	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V268	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V269	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V270	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V271	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V277	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V278	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V279	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V280	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V281	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V282	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V283	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V284	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V285	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V286	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V287	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V288	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V289	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V290	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V291	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V292	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V293	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V294	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V295	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V296	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V297	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V298	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V299	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V301	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V302	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V303	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V304	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V305	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V306	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V307	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V308	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V309	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V311	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V313	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V314	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V315	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V316	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V317	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V318	a15d	Day	
V319	a15m	Month	
V320	a15y	Year	
V321	a15h	Hour	
V322	a15min	Minutes	
V323	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V324	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V325	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V326	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V327	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V328	a13	Supervisor Number	
V329	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V330	a3b	official Capital City?	
V331	a3c	Main Business City?	
V332	a3	Size of Locality	
V333	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V334	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V335	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V336	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V337	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V338	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V339	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V340	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V341	strata	see notes	

total: 340

A6C: Screener Size**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 3065
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 3065 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19	3.8%
2	No	483	96.2%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1367595 Maximum: 1368096
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1367595 - 1368096 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 34687
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 34687 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	180	35.9%
2	Retail	127	25.3%
3	Other Services	195	38.8%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	160	31.9%
2	Medium	167	33.3%
3	Large	175	34.9%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Belgrade (RS11)	124	24.7%
2	Vojvodina (RS12)	128	25.5%
3	Å umadija and Western Serbia (RS21)	129	25.7%
4	Southern and Eastern Serbia (RS22)	121	24.1%

A1C: Sample Frame Level**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	0	0%
2	Firm	502	100%

A0: Questionnaire**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	186	37.1%
2	Retail services	117	23.3%
3	Other services	199	39.6%

A3A: Region of The Establishment**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Belgrade (RS11)	124	24.7%
2	Vojvodina (RS12)	128	25.5%
3	Å umadija and Western Serbia (RS21)	129	25.7%
4	Southern and Eastern Serbia (RS22)	121	24.1%

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	371	73.9%
1	Panel	131	26.1%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Serbian	502	100%

A14D: Day

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	3.8%
2		24	4.8%
3		20	4%
4		20	4%
5		18	3.6%
6		25	5%
7		21	4.2%
8		21	4.2%
9		15	3%
10		12	2.4%
11		17	3.4%
12		14	2.8%
13		11	2.2%
14		17	3.4%
15		13	2.6%
16		13	2.6%
17		5	1%
18		15	3%
19		17	3.4%
20		21	4.2%
21		11	2.2%
22		16	3.2%
23		12	2.4%
24		12	2.4%
25		12	2.4%
26		14	2.8%
27		18	3.6%
28		22	4.4%
29		21	4.2%
30		18	3.6%
31		8	1.6%

A14M: Month

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 6 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		20	4%
7		27	5.4%
8		20	4%
9		62	12.4%
10		103	20.5%
11		209	41.6%
12		61	12.2%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		502	100%

A14H: Hour

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 22
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 22 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		5	1%

8		25	5%
9		57	11.4%
10		77	15.3%
11		81	16.1%
12		68	13.5%
13		54	10.8%
14		60	12%
15		23	4.6%
16		27	5.4%
17		16	3.2%
18		6	1.2%
19		2	0.4%
22		1	0.2%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		501	99.8%
2024		1	0.2%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3		1	0.2%
12		501	99.8%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		502	100%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 61 Maximum: 61
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 61 - 61 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
61		502	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 34 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	0.4%
2		35	7%
3		21	4.2%
4		3	0.6%
5		13	2.6%
6		6	1.2%
7		21	4.2%
8		8	1.6%
9		7	1.4%
10		21	4.2%
11		5	1%
12		3	0.6%
13		32	6.4%
14		15	3%
15		3	0.6%
16		1	0.2%
17		18	3.6%
18		49	9.8%
19		3	0.6%
20		25	5%
21		16	3.2%
22		3	0.6%
23		3	0.6%
24		15	3%
25		18	3.6%
26		51	10.2%
27		12	2.4%
28		7	1.4%
29		9	1.8%
30		23	4.6%
31		9	1.8%
32		32	6.4%

33		5	1%
34		8	1.6%

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 483 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		4	21.1%
3		2	10.5%
4		3	15.8%
6		2	10.5%
7		3	15.8%
8		1	5.3%
12		3	15.8%
15		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		483	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 483 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	42.1%
2	No	11	57.9%
Sysmiss		483	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 494 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		494	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 8 Invalid: 494 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7	87.5%
2	No	1	12.5%
Sysmiss		494	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 491 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		491	

B1_RS: Legal Status of The Firm (Country Specific)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	d.d. / a.d. (deoniĀarsko/akcionarsko druĀtvo) - Āijim se deonicama trguje na berzi	8	1.6%
2	d.d. / a.d. (deoniĀarsko/akcionarsko druĀtvo) - Āijim se deonicama ne trguje na berzi ili Āijim se deonicama trguje privatno	11	2.2%
3	Preduzetnik	66	13.1%
4	o.d. (ortaĀko druĀtvo)	1	0.2%
5	k.d. (komanditno druĀtvo)	0	0%
7	d.o.o. (druĀtvo sa ograniĀenom odgovornoĀu)	416	82.9%

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	8	1.6%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	427	85.1%
3	Sole proprietorship	66	13.1%
4	Partnership	1	0.2%

5	Limited partnership	0	0%
6	Other	0	0%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	363	72.3%
2	No	139	27.7%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		59	11.8%
1		2	0.4%
5		1	0.2%

10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
51		1	0.2%
60		3	0.6%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		421	83.9%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		426	84.9%
12		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
40		3	0.6%
49		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
60		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%

70		1	0.2%
81		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		2	0.4%
99		1	0.2%
100		55	11%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		500	99.6%
10		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		496	98.8%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%

33		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
100		2	0.4%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
1	Yes	126	25.1%
2	No	370	73.7%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 376 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.6%
1		1	0.8%
2		1	0.8%
3		2	1.6%
5		5	4%
14		1	0.8%
15		2	1.6%
20		4	3.2%
25		3	2.4%
30		5	4%

32		1	0.8%
33		4	3.2%
34		2	1.6%
35		2	1.6%
37		1	0.8%
40		3	2.4%
49		1	0.8%
50		22	17.5%
51		1	0.8%
67		1	0.8%
87		1	0.8%
90		1	0.8%
93		1	0.8%
99		1	0.8%
100		53	42.1%
Sysmiss		376	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1927 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1927 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1927		1	0.2%
1947		2	0.4%
1950		1	0.2%
1951		2	0.4%
1953		1	0.2%
1954		1	0.2%
1956		1	0.2%
1957		1	0.2%
1958		1	0.2%
1960		1	0.2%

1963		1	0.2%
1965		1	0.2%
1977		1	0.2%
1978		2	0.4%
1979		1	0.2%
1981		2	0.4%
1987		2	0.4%
1989		5	1%
1990		17	3.4%
1991		12	2.4%
1992		31	6.2%
1993		23	4.6%
1994		6	1.2%
1995		9	1.8%
1996		14	2.8%
1997		13	2.6%
1998		18	3.6%
1999		10	2%
2000		12	2.4%
2001		20	4%
2002		17	3.4%
2003		18	3.6%
2004		14	2.8%
2005		20	4%
2006		17	3.4%
2007		23	4.6%
2008		13	2.6%
2009		14	2.8%
2010		15	3%
2011		14	2.8%
2012		17	3.4%
2013		15	3%
2014		6	1.2%
2015		10	2%
2016		10	2%
2017		14	2.8%
2018		17	3.4%
2019		14	2.8%
2020		8	1.6%

2021		11	2.2%
2022		2	0.4%
2023		1	0.2%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	115	22.9%
1		22	4.4%
2		35	7%
3		34	6.8%
4		34	6.8%
5		37	7.4%
6		20	4%
7		19	3.8%
8		6	1.2%
9		3	0.6%
10		24	4.8%
11		6	1.2%
12		9	1.8%
13		1	0.2%
14		1	0.2%
15		13	2.6%
18		1	0.2%
19		3	0.6%
20		9	1.8%
22		2	0.4%
23		2	0.4%
24		2	0.4%
25		7	1.4%
26		2	0.4%

27		1	0.2%
30		11	2.2%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		6	1.2%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		6	1.2%
42		2	0.4%
43		1	0.2%
45		3	0.6%
50		6	1.2%
55		3	0.6%
58		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
61		1	0.2%
63		2	0.4%
65		2	0.4%
67		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
80		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		2	0.4%
96		1	0.2%
100		6	1.2%
110		1	0.2%
120		2	0.4%
121		1	0.2%
125		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
147		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
200		3	0.6%
230		1	0.2%
237		1	0.2%
250		4	0.8%
280		1	0.2%

300		1	0.2%
313		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
465		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
831		1	0.2%
1200		1	0.2%
1269		1	0.2%
1700		1	0.2%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1927		1	0.2%
1947		2	0.4%
1948		1	0.2%
1951		2	0.4%
1953		1	0.2%
1954		1	0.2%
1956		1	0.2%
1957		1	0.2%
1958		1	0.2%
1960		1	0.2%
1963		1	0.2%
1965		1	0.2%
1978		2	0.4%
1979		1	0.2%
1981		2	0.4%

1987		1	0.2%
1989		5	1%
1990		15	3%
1991		12	2.4%
1992		30	6%
1993		23	4.6%
1994		4	0.8%
1995		10	2%
1996		16	3.2%
1997		13	2.6%
1998		16	3.2%
1999		12	2.4%
2000		12	2.4%
2001		20	4%
2002		17	3.4%
2003		20	4%
2004		16	3.2%
2005		19	3.8%
2006		16	3.2%
2007		24	4.8%
2008		14	2.8%
2009		13	2.6%
2010		16	3.2%
2011		13	2.6%
2012		19	3.8%
2013		15	3%
2014		6	1.2%
2015		9	1.8%
2016		10	2%
2017		14	2.8%
2018		16	3.2%
2019		14	2.8%
2020		9	1.8%
2021		10	2%
2022		2	0.4%
2023		1	0.2%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.6%
1	One year or less	1	0.2%
2		5	1%
3		3	0.6%
4		13	2.6%
5		14	2.8%
6		8	1.6%
7		6	1.2%
8		12	2.4%
9		5	1%
10		39	7.8%
11		9	1.8%
12		15	3%
13		3	0.6%
14		9	1.8%
15		61	12.2%
16		9	1.8%
17		11	2.2%
18		10	2%
19		6	1.2%
20		62	12.4%
21		5	1%
22		11	2.2%
23		6	1.2%
24		6	1.2%
25		38	7.6%
26		6	1.2%
27		8	1.6%
28		6	1.2%
29		4	0.8%

30		46	9.2%
31		5	1%
32		4	0.8%
33		8	1.6%
34		5	1%
35		12	2.4%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
38		2	0.4%
40		14	2.8%
43		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
50		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	86	17.1%
2	No	415	82.7%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
-6	Still in process	3	0.6%
1	Yes	176	35.1%
2	No	319	63.5%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 125 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	12	2.4%
2	No	487	97%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 490 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	8.3%

-6	Still in process	4	33.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
15		2	16.7%
150		1	8.3%
210		1	8.3%
215		1	8.3%
300		1	8.3%
365		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		490	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 490 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	12	100%
Sysmiss		490	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 490 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	41.7%

120000		1	8.3%
200000		1	8.3%
300000		1	8.3%
1500000		1	8.3%
2000000		1	8.3%
2160000		1	8.3%
5000000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		490	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 856395
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 856395 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	220	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	157	31.3%
2	No	341	67.9%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 157 Invalid: 345 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	13.4%
0		24	15.3%
1		61	38.9%
2		26	16.6%
3		12	7.6%
4		2	1.3%
5		5	3.2%
10		6	3.8%
Sysmiss		345	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 112 Invalid: 390 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
0		65	58%
1		14	12.5%
2		15	13.4%
3		4	3.6%
4		5	4.5%
5		2	1.8%
6		2	1.8%
7		1	0.9%

8		1	0.9%
60		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		390	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 112 Invalid: 390 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
0		14	12.5%
1	One minute or less	12	10.7%
10		6	5.4%
15		7	6.3%
20		4	3.6%
25		1	0.9%
30		46	41.1%
35		3	2.7%
40		4	3.6%
45		8	7.1%
50		3	2.7%
55		1	0.9%
59		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		390	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 140 Invalid: 362 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	35.7%
0	None	64	45.7%
1		11	7.9%
2		5	3.6%
3		1	0.7%
5		6	4.3%
10		2	1.4%
30		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		362	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 485 Minimum: 2000 Maximum: 10000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2000 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
2000		1	5.9%
5000		1	5.9%
50000		1	5.9%
100000		2	11.8%
200000		2	11.8%
240000		1	5.9%
320000		1	5.9%
360000		1	5.9%
480000		1	5.9%
600000		1	5.9%
1700000		1	5.9%
2500000		1	5.9%

3000000		1	5.9%
10000000		2	11.8%
Sysmiss		485	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	79	15.7%
2	No	420	83.7%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 423 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	53.2%
0		15	19%
1		10	12.7%
2		2	2.5%
5		5	6.3%
10		2	2.5%
30		1	1.3%
40		1	1.3%
70		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		423	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	3	0.6%
2	No	497	99%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 499 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	66.7%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		499	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 499 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	3	100%
Sysmiss		499	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 499 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 200000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	66.7%
200000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		499	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 15000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	231	46%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		2	0.4%
5		3	0.6%

7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		13	2.6%
11		1	0.2%
12		3	0.6%
13		2	0.4%
14		1	0.2%
15		11	2.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		2	0.4%
18		1	0.2%
20		20	4%
25		13	2.6%
26		2	0.4%
27		1	0.2%
30		23	4.6%
32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		4	0.8%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		14	2.8%
43		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
50		16	3.2%
60		12	2.4%
70		2	0.4%
80		4	0.8%
83		1	0.2%
85		3	0.6%
89		1	0.2%
100		17	3.4%
110		1	0.2%
120		3	0.6%
125		1	0.2%
141		1	0.2%
150		8	1.6%
157		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%

170		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
190		1	0.2%
200		15	3%
213		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
244		1	0.2%
250		7	1.4%
300		4	0.8%
320		1	0.2%
350		2	0.4%
360		1	0.2%
400		3	0.6%
402		1	0.2%
450		2	0.4%
470		1	0.2%
500		6	1.2%
550		1	0.2%
577		1	0.2%
700		1	0.2%
750		1	0.2%
800		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
1000		4	0.8%
1120		1	0.2%
1300		1	0.2%
1500		1	0.2%
1600		1	0.2%
2263		1	0.2%
3000		2	0.4%
3168		1	0.2%
4000		2	0.4%
5000		1	0.2%
6000		1	0.2%
15000		1	0.2%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 271 Invalid: 231 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	265	97.8%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	5	1.8%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		231	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	28	5.6%
2	No	471	93.8%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 474 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	14.3%
0		5	17.9%
1		11	39.3%
2		4	14.3%
5		4	14.3%
Sysmiss		474	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 483 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	1	5.3%
2		5	26.3%
3		4	21.1%
4		3	15.8%
5		1	5.3%
6		2	10.5%
8		1	5.3%
24		2	10.5%
Sysmiss		483	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 475 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	25.9%
0	None	17	63%
1		2	7.4%
5		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		475	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 501 Minimum: 30000 Maximum: 30000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 30000 - 30000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
30000		1	100%
Sysmiss		501	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	362	72.1%
2	No	139	27.7%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	8.8%
2	No	458	91.2%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 458 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	10	22.7%
2		15	34.1%
3		6	13.6%
5		3	6.8%
7		3	6.8%
10		3	6.8%
14		2	4.5%

30		1	2.3%
45		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		458	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 458 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	22.7%
0		28	63.6%
2000		1	2.3%
3000		1	2.3%
5000		1	2.3%
6000		1	2.3%
17000		1	2.3%
50000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		458	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	1	0.2%
1	Yes	121	24.1%
2	No	379	75.5%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 381 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.8%
0	Less than 1 hour	53	43.8%
1		21	17.4%
2		14	11.6%
3		9	7.4%
4		3	2.5%
5		4	3.3%
6		1	0.8%
8		2	1.7%
15		2	1.7%
20		1	0.8%
24		1	0.8%
30		1	0.8%
60		1	0.8%
120		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		381	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 449 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	22.6%
10		1	1.9%
15		4	7.5%
20		7	13.2%
30		23	43.4%
45		2	3.8%
50		4	7.5%
Sysmiss		449	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 115 Invalid: 387 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	18.3%
0	None	84	73%
1		6	5.2%
2		1	0.9%
3		1	0.9%
20		2	1.7%
Sysmiss		387	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 496 Minimum: 50000 Maximum: 2500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 50000 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	None	0	0%
50000		1	16.7%
100000		2	33.3%
120000		1	16.7%
990000		1	16.7%
2500000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		496	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	3	0.6%
1	Unable to change provider	8	1.6%
2	With some difficulty	39	7.8%
3	With little difficulty	103	20.5%
4	With no difficulty at all	346	68.9%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	269	53.6%

1	Minor obstacle	71	14.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	85	16.9%
3	Major obstacle	51	10.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	26	5.2%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	186	37.1%
2	Retail trade of	117	23.3%
3	Wholesale trade of	48	9.6%
4	Construction of	46	9.2%
6	Provide services of	71	14.1%
51	Hotel	4	0.8%
52	Restaurant	30	6%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 498 Minimum: 16 Maximum: 196

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 16 - 196 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
16		1	25%
32		1	25%
41		1	25%
196		1	25%

Sysmiss		498	
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D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 498 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 7000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
300		1	25%
650		1	25%
7000		1	25%
Sysmiss		498	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 499 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	33.3%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	2	66.7%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		499	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1		1	0.2%
10		3	0.6%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.4%
30		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
40		2	0.4%
50		4	0.8%
60		12	2.4%
65		1	0.2%
70		19	3.8%
75		2	0.4%
80		19	3.8%
90		26	5.2%
95		15	3%
96		1	0.2%
98		3	0.6%
99		10	2%
100		375	74.7%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 60000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 92 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 50000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	64.7%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	6	35.3%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 93 Range: - Format: character

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 467 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 22 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	48.6%
1		1	2.9%
2		1	2.9%
4		2	5.7%
5		1	2.9%
6		1	2.9%
7		1	2.9%
8		1	2.9%
9		1	2.9%
10		1	2.9%
15		2	5.7%
18		3	8.6%
20		2	5.7%
22		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		467	

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	102	68%
0		6	4%
1		13	8.7%
2		7	4.7%
3		4	2.7%

4		2	1.3%
5		2	1.3%
6		1	0.7%
8		1	0.7%
10		3	2%
15		3	2%
20		3	2%
50		2	1.3%
100		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		352	

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		14	2.8%
1		4	0.8%
2		2	0.4%
5		2	0.4%
8		1	0.2%
10		9	1.8%
15		2	0.4%
20		10	2%
22		1	0.2%
30		16	3.2%
31		1	0.2%
35		4	0.8%
40		13	2.6%
45		3	0.6%
50		13	2.6%
51		1	0.2%

54		1	0.2%
55		3	0.6%
60		21	4.2%
65		2	0.4%
70		14	2.8%
73		1	0.2%
75		6	1.2%
80		19	3.8%
85		9	1.8%
90		17	3.4%
93		1	0.2%
95		6	1.2%
96		1	0.2%
97		3	0.6%
98		4	0.8%
99		3	0.6%
100		293	58.4%

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		426	84.9%
1		1	0.2%
2		2	0.4%
3		1	0.2%
5		7	1.4%
10		20	4%
15		2	0.4%
20		16	3.2%
25		2	0.4%

30		10	2%
40		7	1.4%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
100		1	0.2%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		316	62.9%
1		2	0.4%
2		4	0.8%
3		2	0.4%
4		1	0.2%
5		6	1.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		15	3%
15		10	2%
20		22	4.4%
25		4	0.8%
27		1	0.2%
30		17	3.4%
35		1	0.2%
40		14	2.8%
45		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%

50		19	3.8%
55		3	0.6%
60		9	1.8%
65		3	0.6%
69		1	0.2%
70		8	1.6%
75		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		5	1%
85		2	0.4%
90		7	1.4%
92		1	0.2%
95		2	0.4%
98		2	0.4%
99		4	0.8%
100		12	2.4%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Airport	1	0.7%
2	Land border crossing	142	94.7%
3	Seaport or waterway	5	3.3%
Sysmiss		352	

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	18.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	45	30%
1		33	22%
2		30	20%
3		11	7.3%
4		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		352	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 457 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	48.9%
1		1	2.2%
3		1	2.2%
4		2	4.4%
5		1	2.2%
6		2	4.4%

7		3	6.7%
8		2	4.4%
10		3	6.7%
12		1	2.2%
16		2	4.4%
18		3	6.7%
20		2	4.4%
Sysmiss		457	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	20%
0	Less than one day	35	23.3%
1		31	20.7%
2		33	22%
3		13	8.7%
4		5	3.3%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		352	

D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
1	FCA (free carrier)	120	80%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	3	2%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	1	0.7%
4	Other	21	14%
Sysmiss		352	

D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2%
1	Yes	30	20%
2	No	117	78%
Sysmiss		352	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 209 Invalid: 293 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	16.3%
1955		1	0.5%

1978		1	0.5%
1990		4	1.9%
1991		3	1.4%
1993		1	0.5%
1994		1	0.5%
1995		5	2.4%
1996		3	1.4%
1997		3	1.4%
1998		6	2.9%
1999		2	1%
2000		9	4.3%
2001		3	1.4%
2002		9	4.3%
2003		7	3.3%
2004		5	2.4%
2005		10	4.8%
2006		5	2.4%
2007		7	3.3%
2008		5	2.4%
2009		6	2.9%
2010		11	5.3%
2011		7	3.3%
2012		10	4.8%
2013		1	0.5%
2014		5	2.4%
2015		8	3.8%
2016		8	3.8%
2017		6	2.9%
2018		9	4.3%
2019		6	2.9%
2020		3	1.4%
2021		2	1%
2022		2	1%
2023		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		293	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
0		15	3%
1		2	0.4%
2		1	0.2%
5		6	1.2%
6		1	0.2%
10		11	2.2%
15		3	0.6%
20		22	4.4%
25		11	2.2%
30		26	5.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		18	3.6%
50		29	5.8%
55		5	1%
60		27	5.4%
65		2	0.4%
66		1	0.2%
70		31	6.2%
75		11	2.2%
80		46	9.2%
85		10	2%
88		1	0.2%
90		21	4.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		9	1.8%
96		1	0.2%
98		2	0.4%
99		1	0.2%
100		181	36.1%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
0		181	36.1%
1		1	0.2%
2		2	0.4%
4		1	0.2%
5		9	1.8%
7		1	0.2%
10		21	4.2%
12		1	0.2%
15		10	2%
20		46	9.2%
25		11	2.2%
30		31	6.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
40		27	5.4%
45		5	1%
50		29	5.8%
60		18	3.6%
65		1	0.2%
70		26	5.2%
75		11	2.2%
80		22	4.4%
85		3	0.6%
90		11	2.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		6	1.2%
98		1	0.2%
99		2	0.4%
100		15	3%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 315 Invalid: 187 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	189	60%
2	No	124	39.4%
Sysmiss		187	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

D39: Main point of entry**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 189 Invalid: 313 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Airport	3	1.6%
2	Land border crossing	161	85.2%
3	Seaport or waterway	24	12.7%
Sysmiss		313	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 189 Invalid: 313 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	51	27%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
0	Less than one day	37	19.6%
1		28	14.8%
2		38	20.1%
3		11	5.8%
4		2	1.1%
5		6	3.2%
6		1	0.5%
7		4	2.1%
8		1	0.5%
10		3	1.6%
14		1	0.5%
15		3	1.6%
21		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		313	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 465 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	73%
4		1	2.7%
5		1	2.7%
10		1	2.7%
12		1	2.7%
15		2	5.4%
16		2	5.4%
18		1	2.7%
20		1	2.7%
Sysmiss		465	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 314 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	28.2%
0	Less than one day	25	13.3%
1		27	14.4%
2		37	19.7%
3		8	4.3%
4		6	3.2%
5		7	3.7%
6		3	1.6%
7		6	3.2%
8		2	1.1%
9		1	0.5%
10		5	2.7%
12		1	0.5%
15		4	2.1%
18		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%

65		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		314	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 477 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	88%
10		1	4%
12		1	4%
20		1	4%
Sysmiss		477	

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 189 Invalid: 313 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	140	74.1%
0		2	1.1%
1		7	3.7%
2		3	1.6%
3		7	3.7%
4		1	0.5%
5		6	3.2%
6		3	1.6%
8		1	0.5%

10		5	2.6%
11		1	0.5%
12		2	1.1%
20		4	2.1%
25		2	1.1%
30		2	1.1%
35		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		313	

D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 189 Invalid: 313 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.6%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	78	41.3%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	25	13.2%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	30	15.9%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	13	6.9%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	7	3.7%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	10	5.3%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	10	5.3%
8	Other	11	5.8%
Sysmiss		313	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	5	1%
0	No obstacle	290	57.8%
1	Minor obstacle	92	18.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	71	14.1%
3	Major obstacle	35	7%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	1.8%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	68	13.5%
0	No obstacle	236	47%
1	Minor obstacle	96	19.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	67	13.3%
3	Major obstacle	27	5.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.2%

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1%
1	Yes	77	15.3%
2	No	420	83.7%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 425 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
1	Yes	58	75.3%
2	No	18	23.4%
Sysmiss		425	

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	56	11.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	35	7%
1	Strongly disagree	60	12%
2	Tend to disagree	62	12.4%
3	Tend to agree	227	45.2%

4	Strongly agree	62	12.4%
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03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	8.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	29	5.8%
1	Strongly disagree	54	10.8%
2	Tend to disagree	83	16.5%
3	Tend to agree	235	46.8%
4	Strongly agree	59	11.8%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	18	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	55	11%
2	Tend to disagree	113	22.5%
3	Tend to agree	211	42%
4	Strongly agree	70	13.9%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	38	11.5%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	37	11.2%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	152	46.1%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	94	28.5%
4	No action was taken	9	2.7%
Sysmiss		172	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	274	83%
2	No	55	16.7%
Sysmiss		172	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 274 Invalid: 228 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.5%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	80	29.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	160	58.4%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	30	10.9%
Sysmiss		228	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	311	94.2%
2	No	19	5.8%
Sysmiss		172	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 191 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	61	19.6%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	57	18.3%

3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	193	62.1%
Sysmiss		191	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 191 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	12	3.9%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	44	14.1%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	141	45.3%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	88	28.3%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	22	7.1%
6	Targets were not achieved	4	1.3%
Sysmiss		191	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 311 Invalid: 191 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	149	47.9%
2	Most managers and some production workers	105	33.8%
3	Most managers and most production workers	22	7.1%
4	All managers and most production workers	35	11.3%
Sysmiss		191	

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.5%
1	Yes	164	49.7%
2	No	161	48.8%
Sysmiss		172	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 164 Invalid: 338 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Their own performance	90	54.9%
2	Their team's or shift performance	41	25%
3	The establishment's performance	32	19.5%
4	The firm's performance	0	0%
Sysmiss		338	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	9	2.7%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	262	79.4%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	24	7.3%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	0.3%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	30	9.1%
Sysmiss		172	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 330 Invalid: 172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	32	9.7%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	62	18.8%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	15	4.5%
3	Rarely or never	218	66.1%
Sysmiss		172	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	206	41%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	211	42%
3	International	85	16.9%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 417 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	51	12.2%
-4	Too many to count	215	51.6%
0		10	2.4%
1		16	3.8%
2		16	3.8%
3		13	3.1%
4		12	2.9%
5		30	7.2%
6		4	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.5%
9		1	0.2%
10		34	8.2%
15		2	0.5%
20		5	1.2%
30		2	0.5%
35		1	0.2%
50		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		85	

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 417 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	37	8.9%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	194	46.5%
3	There is competition among many firms	181	43.4%
Sysmiss		85	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	54	10.8%
2	No	444	88.4%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	133	26.5%
2	No	365	72.7%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes, there is more competition	173	34.5%
2	Yes, there is less competition	27	5.4%
3	No change	299	59.6%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Prices are regulated	90	17.9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	13	2.6%
1	Yes	48	9.6%
2	No	349	69.5%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.6%
1	Yes	70	13.9%
2	No	419	83.5%

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	18	3.6%
0	No obstacle	243	48.4%
1	Minor obstacle	94	18.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	100	19.9%
3	Major obstacle	33	6.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	12	2.4%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	115	22.9%
2	No	386	76.9%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 115 Invalid: 387 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
1	Yes	68	59.1%
2	No	46	40%
Sysmiss		387	

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	63	12.5%
2	No	436	86.9%

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 234 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1%
1	Yes	42	8.4%
2	No	455	90.6%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 460 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 600000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	33.3%
1000		1	2.4%

100000		1	2.4%
200000		3	7.1%
300000		1	2.4%
350000		1	2.4%
500000		1	2.4%
1000000		5	11.9%
1200000		1	2.4%
1800000		1	2.4%
2000000		6	14.3%
2500000		2	4.8%
3000000		1	2.4%
8000000		1	2.4%
10000000		1	2.4%
11000000		1	2.4%
600000000		1	2.4%
Sysmiss		460	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	70	37.6%
40		3	1.6%
50		6	3.2%
60		9	4.8%
65		3	1.6%
70		12	6.5%
75		5	2.7%
80		30	16.1%
85		15	8.1%
90		18	9.7%
95		1	0.5%

100		14	7.5%
Sysmiss		316	

G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	4.8%
0		249	49.6%
1		2	0.4%
2		1	0.2%
3		2	0.4%
5		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
10		19	3.8%
15		1	0.2%
20		12	2.4%
30		19	3.8%
40		8	1.6%
50		15	3%
60		9	1.8%
66		1	0.2%
70		5	1%
75		2	0.4%
80		6	1.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		5	1%
100		119	23.7%

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	44	8.8%
2	No	456	90.8%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 458 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	18.2%
-6	Still in process	7	15.9%
-5	Application denied	1	2.3%
1	One day or less	1	2.3%
10		1	2.3%
14		1	2.3%
15		1	2.3%
20		1	2.3%
21		1	2.3%
25		3	6.8%
30		5	11.4%
40		1	2.3%
60		4	9.1%
70		1	2.3%
90		3	6.8%
180		2	4.5%
210		1	2.3%

365		1	2.3%
700		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		458	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 44 Invalid: 458 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	2.3%
2	No	39	88.6%
Sysmiss		458	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	11	2.2%
1	Yes	36	7.2%
2	No	454	90.4%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 466 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 240
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 240 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	22.2%
-6	Still in process	7	19.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	5.6%
14		1	2.8%
15		1	2.8%
20		2	5.6%
25		1	2.8%
30		7	19.4%
45		1	2.8%
60		2	5.6%
90		1	2.8%
180		2	5.6%
240		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		466	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 36 Invalid: 466 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	52.8%
3000		1	2.8%
30000		1	2.8%
45000		1	2.8%
50000		2	5.6%

100000		1	2.8%
190000		1	2.8%
200000		1	2.8%
240000		1	2.8%
350000		1	2.8%
500000		3	8.3%
600000		2	5.6%
715000		1	2.8%
1000000		1	2.8%
Sysmiss		466	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 117 Invalid: 385 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 25000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	33.3%
9		1	0.9%
15		1	0.9%
25		2	1.7%
30		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
55		1	0.9%
60		1	0.9%
70		1	0.9%
80		2	1.7%
90		1	0.9%
100		5	4.3%
120		4	3.4%
140		1	0.9%
150		6	5.1%
170		2	1.7%

180		3	2.6%
200		8	6.8%
220		2	1.7%
246		1	0.9%
250		3	2.6%
280		2	1.7%
300		1	0.9%
380		1	0.9%
400		1	0.9%
500		1	0.9%
600		1	0.9%
700		5	4.3%
750		1	0.9%
800		1	0.9%
900		1	0.9%
1000		3	2.6%
1200		1	0.9%
1350		1	0.9%
1500		2	1.7%
1600		1	0.9%
1700		1	0.9%
2000		1	0.9%
3000		1	0.9%
3500		2	1.7%
5400		1	0.9%
25000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		385	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 78 Invalid: 424 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Square Feet	13	16.7%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	65	83.3%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		424	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	26	5.2%
0	No obstacle	334	66.5%
1	Minor obstacle	62	12.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	48	9.6%
3	Major obstacle	23	4.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.2%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	31	6.2%
2	No	471	93.8%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 31 Invalid: 471 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1100000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1100000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	19.4%
70000		1	3.2%
100000		3	9.7%
120000		1	3.2%
150000		2	6.5%
250000		2	6.5%
300000		1	3.2%
500000		2	6.5%
600000		1	3.2%
700000		1	3.2%
1000000		3	9.7%
1381000		1	3.2%
1500000		1	3.2%
1800000		1	3.2%
3500000		1	3.2%
4000000		1	3.2%
100000000		1	3.2%
826000000		1	3.2%
1100000000		1	3.2%
Sysmiss		471	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.8%
1	Yes	65	12.9%
2	No	428	85.3%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	144	28.7%
2	No	356	70.9%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	2.2%
0		19	3.8%
5		1	0.2%
10		3	0.6%
15		1	0.2%
20		11	2.2%
30		6	1.2%
40		13	2.6%
50		20	4%
55		3	0.6%
60		41	8.2%
65		4	0.8%
70		37	7.4%
75		6	1.2%
80		71	14.1%
85		20	4%
90		37	7.4%
91		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		9	1.8%
97		1	0.2%
100		185	36.9%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.8%
0		240	47.8%
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		24	4.8%
7		1	0.2%
10		37	7.4%
15		20	4%
20		65	12.9%
25		8	1.6%
30		45	9%
35		1	0.2%
40		18	3.6%
50		12	2.4%
60		3	0.6%
70		3	0.6%
80		4	0.8%
90		1	0.2%
100		4	0.8%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.8%
0		475	94.6%
5		2	0.4%
10		3	0.6%
20		5	1%
30		3	0.6%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	2.2%
0		350	69.7%
1		2	0.4%
5		15	3%
7		1	0.2%
10		36	7.2%
15		14	2.8%
20		37	7.4%
25		2	0.4%
30		13	2.6%
35		1	0.2%
40		6	1.2%
50		6	1.2%
60		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		4	0.8%
100		2	0.4%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.4%

0		465	92.6%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
10		4	0.8%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.8%
30		3	0.6%
50		3	0.6%
60		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
100		4	0.8%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	238	47.4%
2	No	261	52%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 238 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	10.5%

0		3	1.3%
20000		1	0.4%
100000		1	0.4%
130000		1	0.4%
171000		1	0.4%
200000		1	0.4%
300000		4	1.7%
350000		1	0.4%
360000		1	0.4%
400000		1	0.4%
500000		4	1.7%
550000		1	0.4%
600000		3	1.3%
778000		1	0.4%
818000		1	0.4%
1000000		16	6.7%
1170000		1	0.4%
1200000		4	1.7%
1500000		8	3.4%
1700000		1	0.4%
2000000		12	5%
2500000		3	1.3%
2850000		1	0.4%
3000000		10	4.2%
3400000		1	0.4%
3440000		1	0.4%
3500000		1	0.4%
4000000		6	2.5%
4563000		1	0.4%
4680000		1	0.4%
5000000		11	4.6%
5800000		1	0.4%
5850000		1	0.4%
6000000		10	4.2%
6365000		1	0.4%
7000000		8	3.4%
7020000		1	0.4%
7500000		1	0.4%
8000000		4	1.7%

9000000		3	1.3%
10000000		11	4.6%
10485000		1	0.4%
11700000		2	0.8%
12000000		4	1.7%
12747000		1	0.4%
13000000		1	0.4%
14500000		1	0.4%
15000000		6	2.5%
16000000		1	0.4%
17550000		1	0.4%
18000000		2	0.8%
20000000		9	3.8%
23000000		2	0.8%
25000000		5	2.1%
28251000		1	0.4%
30000000		2	0.8%
31460000		1	0.4%
32659000		1	0.4%
33000000		1	0.4%
35000000		1	0.4%
36000000		1	0.4%
40000000		2	0.8%
50000000		3	1.3%
58000000		1	0.4%
60000000		2	0.8%
70000000		2	0.8%
93401000		1	0.4%
100000000		1	0.4%
120000000		2	0.8%
146250000		1	0.4%
150000000		1	0.4%
180000000		1	0.4%
200921000		1	0.4%
273675000		1	0.4%
300000000		1	0.4%
500000000		1	0.4%
560809000		1	0.4%
700000000		1	0.4%

1000000000		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		264	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 238 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 500000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	9.7%
0		181	76.1%
754000		1	0.4%
1500000		1	0.4%
1872000		1	0.4%
2000000		3	1.3%
2500000		1	0.4%
3000000		3	1.3%
3500000		1	0.4%
4230000		1	0.4%
5000000		3	1.3%
7000000		1	0.4%
10000000		2	0.8%
12000000		1	0.4%
13252000		1	0.4%
14000000		1	0.4%
15000000		2	0.8%
25020000		1	0.4%
30000000		1	0.4%
43000000		1	0.4%
48949000		1	0.4%
70000000		1	0.4%
72000000		1	0.4%
109000000		1	0.4%
120000000		1	0.4%

147786000		1	0.4%
474969000		1	0.4%
500000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		264	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.8%
0		32	14.9%
5		2	0.9%
10		3	1.4%
20		9	4.2%
25		4	1.9%
30		12	5.6%
40		3	1.4%
50		15	7%
55		1	0.5%
60		5	2.3%
65		1	0.5%
70		11	5.1%
75		2	0.9%
80		12	5.6%
85		3	1.4%
90		8	3.7%
93		1	0.5%
95		3	1.4%
100		82	38.1%
Sysmiss		287	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 200000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 200000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	13%
500000		3	13%
600000		1	4.3%
1000000		6	26.1%
2000000		2	8.7%
3000000		1	4.3%
5000000		3	13%
13501000		1	4.3%
20000000		1	4.3%
60000000		1	4.3%
200000000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		479	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.3%
0		193	89.8%
3		1	0.5%
5		2	0.9%
15		1	0.5%

20		2	0.9%
30		2	0.9%
40		2	0.9%
50		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
100		3	1.4%
Sysmiss		287	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 204969000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 204969000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		22	95.7%
204969000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		479	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.3%
0		110	51.2%
2		1	0.5%
5		3	1.4%
10		8	3.7%

15		1	0.5%
20		8	3.7%
25		2	0.9%
30		11	5.1%
35		1	0.5%
40		3	1.4%
48		1	0.5%
50		12	5.6%
60		2	0.9%
70		11	5.1%
75		4	1.9%
80		6	2.8%
90		2	0.9%
95		1	0.5%
100		21	9.8%
Sysmiss		287	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	26.1%
2000000		5	21.7%
4000000		3	13%
7000000		1	4.3%
8000000		1	4.3%
10000000		3	13%
14000000		1	4.3%
20000000		1	4.3%
50000000		1	4.3%
60000000		1	4.3%

Sysmiss		479	
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K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.3%
0		202	94%
5		1	0.5%
10		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
20		3	1.4%
Sysmiss		287	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		23	100%
Sysmiss		479	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.3%
0		173	80.5%
5		5	2.3%
10		11	5.1%
15		1	0.5%
20		8	3.7%
40		1	0.5%
47		1	0.5%
50		2	0.9%
52		1	0.5%
70		2	0.9%
90		1	0.5%
100		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		287	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 60000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		22	95.7%
60000000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		479	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 215 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.8%
0		204	94.9%
20		2	0.9%
40		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		287	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 479 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		23	100%
Sysmiss		479	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	487	97%
2	No	13	2.6%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.4%
1	Yes	286	57%
2	No	204	40.6%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	105	20.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	144	28.7%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	51	10.2%
4	No	195	38.8%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 300 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Private commercial banks	286	95.3%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	10	3.3%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	2	0.7%
4	Other	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		202	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 300 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	55	18.3%
2008		2	0.7%
2010		1	0.3%
2011		1	0.3%
2012		1	0.3%
2013		1	0.3%
2014		1	0.3%
2015		2	0.7%
2016		1	0.3%
2017		1	0.3%

2018		2	0.7%
2019		3	1%
2020		12	4%
2021		17	5.7%
2022		36	12%
2023		72	24%
2024		92	30.7%
Sysmiss		202	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 300 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2223000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 2223000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	47	15.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	96	32%
200000		1	0.3%
800000		1	0.3%
1000000		2	0.7%
1500000		3	1%
1800000		1	0.3%
1963000		1	0.3%
2000000		10	3.3%
3000000		11	3.7%
3200000		1	0.3%
3500000		4	1.3%
3510000		1	0.3%
4000000		6	2%
4600000		1	0.3%
5000000		7	2.3%
5275000		1	0.3%
6000000		8	2.7%
6400000		1	0.3%

7000000		6	2%
7500000		1	0.3%
8000000		4	1.3%
10000000		13	4.3%
11700000		1	0.3%
12000000		5	1.7%
13000000		1	0.3%
14320000		1	0.3%
15000000		2	0.7%
15210000		1	0.3%
16000000		1	0.3%
17000000		1	0.3%
18000000		1	0.3%
20000000		3	1%
21000000		1	0.3%
23400000		1	0.3%
25000000		2	0.7%
28000000		1	0.3%
29300000		1	0.3%
30000000		4	1.3%
32000000		1	0.3%
35000000		2	0.7%
35100000		1	0.3%
36000000		3	1%
40000000		1	0.3%
43500000		1	0.3%
50000000		7	2.3%
58550000		1	0.3%
59500000		1	0.3%
60000000		1	0.3%
70000000		1	0.3%
70200000		1	0.3%
80000000		1	0.3%
81000000		1	0.3%
82000000		1	0.3%
85000000		1	0.3%
99500000		1	0.3%
100000000		2	0.7%
117000000		2	0.7%

118000000		1	0.3%
120000000		3	1%
150000000		2	0.7%
250000000		1	0.3%
320000000		1	0.3%
449277000		1	0.3%
500000000		1	0.3%
567867000		1	0.3%
870000000		1	0.3%
900000000		1	0.3%
1000053000		1	0.3%
1112000000		1	0.3%
2223000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		202	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 300 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	3%
1	Yes	146	48.7%
2	No	145	48.3%
Sysmiss		202	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	50	34.2%
2	No	96	65.8%
Sysmiss		356	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	73	50%
2	No	73	50%
Sysmiss		356	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	15.1%
2	No	124	84.9%
Sysmiss		356	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	9	6.2%
2	No	136	93.2%
Sysmiss		356	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	Yes	42	28.8%
2	No	103	70.5%
Sysmiss		356	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 900000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	106	72.6%
1000000		1	0.7%
1500000		1	0.7%
2000000		2	1.4%
3000000		1	0.7%
3500000		1	0.7%
4000000		2	1.4%
4500000		1	0.7%
5000000		4	2.7%
6000000		1	0.7%
8000000		1	0.7%
10000000		3	2.1%
12000000		2	1.4%
13000000		1	0.7%
15000000		1	0.7%
15210000		1	0.7%
16000000		1	0.7%
20000000		1	0.7%
25000000		1	0.7%
30000000		2	1.4%
40000000		1	0.7%
70000000		2	1.4%
82000000		1	0.7%
120000000		2	1.4%
126000000		1	0.7%
134754000		1	0.7%
150000000		1	0.7%
567867000		1	0.7%
870000000		1	0.7%
900000000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		356	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 300 Invalid: 202 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	26.7%
1		118	39.3%
2		52	17.3%
3		22	7.3%
4		8	2.7%
5		5	1.7%
6		5	1.7%
7		2	0.7%
10		3	1%
15		2	0.7%
20		1	0.3%
30		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		202	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 220 Invalid: 282 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1856000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1856000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	21.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	68	30.9%
260000		1	0.5%
400000		2	0.9%
500000		1	0.5%
780000		1	0.5%
800000		1	0.5%

900000		1	0.5%
1000000		4	1.8%
1267000		1	0.5%
1500000		2	0.9%
2000000		1	0.5%
2200000		1	0.5%
2500000		2	0.9%
3000000		9	4.1%
3500000		1	0.5%
3900000		1	0.5%
4000000		3	1.4%
4200000		1	0.5%
5000000		3	1.4%
5500000		1	0.5%
6000000		2	0.9%
6400000		1	0.5%
6500000		2	0.9%
6700000		1	0.5%
7000000		2	0.9%
7500000		1	0.5%
8000000		3	1.4%
10000000		2	0.9%
11000000		2	0.9%
14000000		1	0.5%
15000000		3	1.4%
16000000		1	0.5%
20000000		3	1.4%
25000000		3	1.4%
30000000		4	1.8%
34000000		1	0.5%
36000000		1	0.5%
38000000		1	0.5%
40000000		2	0.9%
41000000		1	0.5%
45000000		2	0.9%
50000000		2	0.9%
60000000		1	0.5%
65520000		1	0.5%
68457000		1	0.5%

70000000		2	0.9%
80000000		1	0.5%
85000000		1	0.5%
87000000		1	0.5%
90000000		1	0.5%
100000000		1	0.5%
115598000		1	0.5%
120000000		1	0.5%
132049000		1	0.5%
150000000		1	0.5%
210000000		1	0.5%
230000000		1	0.5%
260000000		2	0.9%
347000000		1	0.5%
350000000		1	0.5%
445000000		1	0.5%
472000000		1	0.5%
579324000		1	0.5%
714539000		1	0.5%
1228000000		1	0.5%
1856000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		282	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	2%
1	Yes	19	3.8%
2	No	473	94.2%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	71	14.1%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	81	16.1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	21	4.2%
4	No	322	64.1%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 322 Invalid: 180 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.9%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	207	64.3%
2	Application procedures were complex	2	0.6%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	84	26.1%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	1	0.3%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	8	2.5%
6	Did not think it would be approved	6	1.9%
7	Other	11	3.4%
Sysmiss		180	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 173 Invalid: 329 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-6	Still in process	2	1.2%
1	Application was approved in full	167	96.5%
2	Application was approved in part	0	0%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	1.7%
Sysmiss		329	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 92 Invalid: 410 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 26002000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 26002000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	76	82.6%
0		5	5.4%
20000		1	1.1%
30000		1	1.1%
38000		1	1.1%
100000		1	1.1%
120000		1	1.1%
150000		2	2.2%
754000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
3000000		1	1.1%
26002000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		410	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 90 Invalid: 412 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	15.6%
1		1	1.1%
2		1	1.1%
3		2	2.2%
4		1	1.1%
5		3	3.3%
7		7	7.8%
8		2	2.2%
10		16	17.8%
12		1	1.1%
14		1	1.1%
15		17	18.9%
20		13	14.4%
25		2	2.2%
30		6	6.7%
45		1	1.1%
60		2	2.2%
Sysmiss		412	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	321	63.9%
2	No	179	35.7%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	67	13.3%
0		10	2%
1		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.6%
10		5	1%
15		3	0.6%
17		1	0.2%
20		13	2.6%
25		3	0.6%
30		25	5%
35		2	0.4%
40		34	6.8%
45		2	0.4%
49		1	0.2%
50		38	7.6%
60		26	5.2%
70		19	3.8%
75		2	0.4%
77		1	0.2%
80		25	5%
85		3	0.6%
90		13	2.6%

95		10	2%
97		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
99		4	0.8%
100		188	37.5%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 425 Invalid: 77 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Debit cards	138	32.5%
2	Credit cards	13	3.1%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	272	64%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		77	

K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 423 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	5.4%
0	Payment received in less than a day	223	52.7%
1		131	31%
2		27	6.4%
3		16	3.8%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		79	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 423 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	208	49.2%
0		34	8%
1		123	29.1%
2		40	9.5%
3		4	0.9%
4		1	0.2%
5		4	0.9%
10		4	0.9%
15		4	0.9%
30		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		79	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 423 Invalid: 79 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 265000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 265000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	292	69%
0		9	2.1%
1000		9	2.1%
2000		7	1.7%
3000		2	0.5%
4000		3	0.7%
5000		8	1.9%
6000		2	0.5%
8000		1	0.2%
10000		12	2.8%
11000		1	0.2%
12000		3	0.7%
14000		1	0.2%
15000		6	1.4%
17000		1	0.2%
20000		11	2.6%
25000		2	0.5%
30000		2	0.5%
31000		1	0.2%
35000		2	0.5%
40000		2	0.5%
50000		2	0.5%
52000		1	0.2%
56000		1	0.2%
58000		1	0.2%
60000		3	0.7%
62000		1	0.2%
75000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
84000		1	0.2%
100000		8	1.9%
130000		1	0.2%
139000		1	0.2%
144000		1	0.2%

150000		1	0.2%
160000		1	0.2%
170000		1	0.2%
185000		1	0.2%
200000		2	0.5%
210000		1	0.2%
250000		2	0.5%
255000		1	0.2%
390000		1	0.2%
412000		1	0.2%
416000		1	0.2%
500000		1	0.2%
1000000		1	0.2%
1165000		1	0.2%
1300000		1	0.2%
2000000		1	0.2%
3500000		1	0.2%
4800000		1	0.2%
10000000		1	0.2%
20000000		1	0.2%
265000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		79	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	59	11.8%
0		2	0.4%
10		2	0.4%
15		1	0.2%
20		8	1.6%

30		4	0.8%
40		3	0.6%
50		14	2.8%
60		8	1.6%
70		9	1.8%
80		15	3%
90		16	3.2%
95		11	2.2%
99		4	0.8%
100		346	68.9%

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 441 Invalid: 61 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
1	Debit cards	57	12.9%
2	Credit cards	9	2%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	372	84.4%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		61	

K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 438 Invalid: 64 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	238	54.3%
0		35	8%
1		114	26%
2		31	7.1%
3		4	0.9%
5		5	1.1%
10		4	0.9%
15		4	0.9%
20		2	0.5%
30		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		64	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	223	44.4%
1	Minor obstacle	113	22.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	125	24.9%
3	Major obstacle	36	7.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.2%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	162	32.3%
0	No time was spent	59	11.8%
1		11	2.2%
2		21	4.2%
3		31	6.2%
4		17	3.4%
5		88	17.5%
6		4	0.8%
7		4	0.8%
8		2	0.4%
10		37	7.4%
15		7	1.4%
17		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		25	5%
25		2	0.4%
30		12	2.4%
35		1	0.2%
40		3	0.6%
45		1	0.2%
50		6	1.2%
60		2	0.4%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
90		1	0.2%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.8%
1	Yes	285	56.8%
2	No	208	41.4%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 285 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
1		185	64.9%
2		80	28.1%
3		8	2.8%
4		4	1.4%
5		4	1.4%
6		1	0.4%
10		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		217	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 285 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
1	Yes	1	0.4%
2	No	275	96.5%
Sysmiss		217	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 285 Invalid: 217 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	3.9%
1	Yes	53	18.6%
2	No	221	77.5%
Sysmiss		217	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 449 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	41.5%
-5	Audit is ongoing	6	11.3%
1	One week or less	18	34%

2		3	5.7%
3		2	3.8%
10		2	3.8%
Sysmiss		449	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes, fully	109	21.7%
2	Yes, partially	40	8%
3	No	350	69.7%

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7200
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 7200 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	261	52%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
10		2	0.4%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
30		37	7.4%
32		2	0.4%
35		12	2.4%

37		1	0.2%
40		33	6.6%
45		3	0.6%
48		1	0.2%
50		37	7.4%
52		4	0.8%
55		2	0.4%
60		16	3.2%
70		4	0.8%
80		2	0.4%
96		3	0.6%
100		12	2.4%
105		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
145		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
192		1	0.2%
200		4	0.8%
230		1	0.2%
240		3	0.6%
250		1	0.2%
300		4	0.8%
328		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
360		2	0.4%
380		1	0.2%
384		2	0.4%
400		1	0.2%
480		2	0.4%
520		2	0.4%
576		2	0.4%
600		3	0.6%
700		3	0.6%
800		3	0.6%
832		1	0.2%
850		3	0.6%
1000		5	1%
1200		4	0.8%
1300		1	0.2%

1500		8	1.6%
2000		2	0.4%
4000		1	0.2%
7200		1	0.2%

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes, fully	491	97.8%
2	Yes, partially	8	1.6%
3	No	1	0.2%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes, fully	491	97.8%
2	Yes, partially	8	1.6%
3	No	1	0.2%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.6%
-7	Not VAT eligible	20	4%
-6	VAT refund not available	5	1%
1	Yes	313	62.4%
2	No	146	29.1%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 189 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	13.7%
-5	Refund still outstanding	20	6.4%
1	One week or less	1	0.3%
2		1	0.3%
3		80	25.6%
4		86	27.5%
5		16	5.1%
6		25	8%
7		6	1.9%
8		8	2.6%
10		6	1.9%
12		3	1%
14		1	0.3%
15		4	1.3%
16		1	0.3%

20		3	1%
24		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
45		5	1.6%
Sysmiss		189	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.1%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	2	1.4%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	4	2.7%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	100	68.5%
4	Other	37	25.3%
Sysmiss		356	

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	95	18.9%
2	No	404	80.5%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 95 Invalid: 407 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	7	7.4%
2	Moderately difficult	23	24.2%
3	Somewhat difficult	39	41.1%
4	Not difficult at all	26	27.4%
Sysmiss		407	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.6%
1	Yes	96	19.1%
2	No	398	79.3%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 96 Invalid: 406 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	16.7%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	1	1%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
3		1	1%
4		1	1%
5		1	1%
14		1	1%
15		3	3.1%
20		3	3.1%
30		11	11.5%
40		3	3.1%
45		41	42.7%
46		1	1%
50		1	1%
56		1	1%
60		8	8.3%
90		3	3.1%
Sysmiss		406	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 500 Invalid: 2 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	13	2.6%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	450	90%
1		3	0.6%
3		2	0.4%

10		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		2	

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 500 Minimum: 200000 Maximum: 3000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 200000 - 3000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	0%
200000		1	50%
3000000		1	50%
Sysmiss		500	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	61	12.2%
2	No	437	87.1%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 441 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	16.4%
-6	Still in process	3	4.9%
-5	Application denied	1	1.6%
1	One day or less	8	13.1%
2		3	4.9%
3		5	8.2%
4		1	1.6%
5		6	9.8%
7		8	13.1%
8		1	1.6%
10		7	11.5%
14		1	1.6%
15		1	1.6%
20		1	1.6%
21		1	1.6%
30		2	3.3%
60		1	1.6%
90		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		441	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 441 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.9%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	57	93.4%
Sysmiss		441	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
1	Yes	15	3%
2	No	481	95.8%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	26.7%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	13.3%
2		1	6.7%
3		1	6.7%
4		1	6.7%
5		1	6.7%
7		1	6.7%

15		2	13.3%
20		1	6.7%
30		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		487	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	6.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	14	93.3%
Sysmiss		487	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	108	21.5%
1	Minor obstacle	126	25.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	184	36.7%
3	Major obstacle	70	13.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	2.6%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	303	60.4%
1	Minor obstacle	105	20.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	69	13.7%
3	Major obstacle	19	3.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	1%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	10	2%
0	No obstacle	309	61.6%
1	Minor obstacle	101	20.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	61	12.2%
3	Major obstacle	16	3.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	0.8%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	328	65.3%
1	Minor obstacle	57	11.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	68	13.5%
3	Major obstacle	31	6.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	2.8%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.8%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.4%
0	No obstacle	320	63.7%
1	Minor obstacle	82	16.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	62	12.4%
3	Major obstacle	21	4.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.2%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1%
-7	Does not apply	9	1.8%
0	No obstacle	358	71.3%
1	Minor obstacle	72	14.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	47	9.4%
3	Major obstacle	9	1.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	0.4%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	3	0.6%
0	No obstacle	339	67.5%
1	Minor obstacle	80	15.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	51	10.2%
3	Major obstacle	18	3.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	1.8%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		84	16.7%
2		56	11.2%
3		61	12.2%
4		65	12.9%
5		78	15.5%
6		75	14.9%
7		83	16.5%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		55	11%
2		54	10.8%
3		98	19.5%
4		77	15.3%
5		77	15.3%
6		85	16.9%
7		56	11.2%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		54	10.8%
2		92	18.3%
3		46	9.2%
4		92	18.3%
5		67	13.3%
6		78	15.5%
7		73	14.5%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	12.9%
2		97	19.3%
3		69	13.7%
4		52	10.4%
5		82	16.3%
6		69	13.7%
7		68	13.5%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		63	12.5%
2		73	14.5%
3		97	19.3%
4		60	12%
5		51	10.2%
6		76	15.1%
7		82	16.3%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		70	13.9%
2		67	13.3%
3		68	13.5%
4		86	17.1%
5		74	14.7%
6		43	8.6%
7		94	18.7%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		111	22.1%
2		63	12.5%
3		63	12.5%
4		70	13.9%
5		73	14.5%
6		76	15.1%
7		46	9.2%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 3065
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 3065 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2873
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2873 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	84.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	3	15.8%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
2		1	0.5%
3		2	1.1%
4		5	2.7%
5		3	1.6%
6		5	2.7%
7		5	2.7%
8		6	3.2%
9		5	2.7%
10		2	1.1%
11		2	1.1%
12		3	1.6%
14		2	1.1%
15		2	1.1%
16		1	0.5%
17		1	0.5%
19		1	0.5%
20		6	3.2%
21		3	1.6%
22		1	0.5%
23		5	2.7%
24		1	0.5%
25		5	2.7%
30		2	1.1%
35		1	0.5%
37		1	0.5%
39		1	0.5%
40		4	2.2%
42		1	0.5%
47		1	0.5%

50		5	2.7%
52		1	0.5%
56		1	0.5%
63		1	0.5%
65		2	1.1%
66		1	0.5%
70		3	1.6%
75		1	0.5%
80		3	1.6%
81		2	1.1%
88		1	0.5%
89		1	0.5%
90		2	1.1%
92		1	0.5%
93		1	0.5%
94		1	0.5%
95		2	1.1%
100		5	2.7%
102		4	2.2%
104		1	0.5%
105		3	1.6%
107		1	0.5%
109		1	0.5%
110		4	2.2%
111		1	0.5%
120		5	2.7%
122		1	0.5%
130		2	1.1%
132		1	0.5%
135		2	1.1%
140		1	0.5%
150		2	1.1%
155		1	0.5%
156		1	0.5%
170		1	0.5%
174		2	1.1%
180		3	1.6%
186		1	0.5%
195		1	0.5%

200		1	0.5%
210		2	1.1%
220		4	2.2%
230		2	1.1%
250		1	0.5%
280		1	0.5%
289		1	0.5%
290		1	0.5%
297		1	0.5%
300		2	1.1%
310		2	1.1%
330		1	0.5%
337		1	0.5%
348		1	0.5%
350		1	0.5%
370		1	0.5%
380		2	1.1%
421		1	0.5%
442		1	0.5%
450		1	0.5%
481		1	0.5%
487		1	0.5%
489		1	0.5%
652		1	0.5%
780		1	0.5%
1700		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		316	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 250 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
0		3	1.6%
1		7	3.8%
2		6	3.2%
3		13	7%
4		7	3.8%
5		9	4.8%
6		8	4.3%
7		3	1.6%
8		4	2.2%
9		1	0.5%
10		11	5.9%
11		2	1.1%
12		2	1.1%
14		2	1.1%
15		3	1.6%
16		3	1.6%
17		3	1.6%
18		2	1.1%
19		2	1.1%
20		6	3.2%
21		4	2.2%
22		3	1.6%
23		1	0.5%
24		5	2.7%
25		6	3.2%
26		3	1.6%
27		1	0.5%
28		3	1.6%
29		3	1.6%
30		3	1.6%
31		1	0.5%
32		1	0.5%
33		3	1.6%
35		2	1.1%
36		1	0.5%
37		2	1.1%
38		1	0.5%
39		1	0.5%

40		1	0.5%
41		1	0.5%
42		1	0.5%
44		2	1.1%
45		1	0.5%
46		1	0.5%
49		1	0.5%
50		2	1.1%
51		2	1.1%
53		1	0.5%
54		1	0.5%
55		2	1.1%
57		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
62		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
67		1	0.5%
68		1	0.5%
70		1	0.5%
71		2	1.1%
72		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
84		1	0.5%
88		1	0.5%
100		3	1.6%
102		1	0.5%
107		1	0.5%
122		1	0.5%
134		1	0.5%
138		1	0.5%
142		1	0.5%
155		1	0.5%
179		1	0.5%
206		1	0.5%
211		1	0.5%
249		1	0.5%
250		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		316	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 400 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	2.2%
0		34	6.8%
1		46	9.2%
2		54	10.8%
3		47	9.4%
4		29	5.8%
5		29	5.8%
6		22	4.4%
7		13	2.6%
8		20	4%
9		6	1.2%
10		26	5.2%
11		1	0.2%
12		11	2.2%
13		2	0.4%
14		3	0.6%
15		16	3.2%
16		4	0.8%
17		5	1%
18		2	0.4%
19		1	0.2%
20		18	3.6%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.4%
24		1	0.2%
25		9	1.8%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%

28		1	0.2%
29		2	0.4%
30		12	2.4%
31		3	0.6%
32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		4	0.8%
38		1	0.2%
39		3	0.6%
40		4	0.8%
42		2	0.4%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
50		8	1.6%
51		1	0.2%
53		2	0.4%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		3	0.6%
64		1	0.2%
65		3	0.6%
68		1	0.2%
70		4	0.8%
72		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
81		1	0.2%
82		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
98		2	0.4%
100		2	0.4%
112		1	0.2%
113		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
128		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
172		1	0.2%
197		1	0.2%
250		2	0.4%

256		1	0.2%
261		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
375		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2488
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2488 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	100%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 650
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 650 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.4%
0		202	40.2%
1		33	6.6%
2		19	3.8%
3		21	4.2%
4		14	2.8%
5		18	3.6%
6		10	2%
7		5	1%
8		8	1.6%

9		4	0.8%
10		29	5.8%
11		3	0.6%
12		5	1%
13		2	0.4%
14		2	0.4%
15		11	2.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		5	1%
18		5	1%
19		4	0.8%
20		10	2%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.6%
23		2	0.4%
24		2	0.4%
25		7	1.4%
30		4	0.8%
31		1	0.2%
32		2	0.4%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
39		2	0.4%
40		4	0.8%
45		2	0.4%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
49		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
51		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
59		1	0.2%
61		1	0.2%
65		2	0.4%
69		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%

83		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		3	0.6%
87		1	0.2%
88		1	0.2%
96		2	0.4%
98		2	0.4%
100		1	0.2%
101		1	0.2%
108		1	0.2%
113		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
121		1	0.2%
145		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
178		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
202		1	0.2%
205		1	0.2%
265		1	0.2%
321		1	0.2%
356		1	0.2%
370		1	0.2%
650		1	0.2%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 750
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 750 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	9.1%

0		34	18.3%
1		8	4.3%
2		11	5.9%
3		5	2.7%
4		7	3.8%
5		7	3.8%
7		1	0.5%
8		3	1.6%
10		2	1.1%
11		1	0.5%
12		3	1.6%
13		1	0.5%
14		1	0.5%
15		3	1.6%
16		1	0.5%
17		2	1.1%
18		2	1.1%
20		8	4.3%
21		1	0.5%
23		1	0.5%
24		4	2.2%
25		4	2.2%
26		1	0.5%
27		1	0.5%
28		2	1.1%
30		3	1.6%
31		2	1.1%
35		1	0.5%
37		2	1.1%
38		1	0.5%
40		2	1.1%
41		2	1.1%
50		2	1.1%
53		1	0.5%
55		1	0.5%
57		1	0.5%
60		3	1.6%
61		1	0.5%
67		1	0.5%

70		2	1.1%
77		1	0.5%
80		3	1.6%
82		1	0.5%
83		1	0.5%
85		2	1.1%
90		2	1.1%
130		1	0.5%
145		1	0.5%
150		2	1.1%
158		1	0.5%
160		1	0.5%
164		1	0.5%
200		1	0.5%
220		1	0.5%
239		1	0.5%
250		1	0.5%
256		2	1.1%
300		1	0.5%
323		1	0.5%
330		1	0.5%
400		1	0.5%
620		1	0.5%
652		1	0.5%
750		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		316	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 179
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 179 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	8.6%

0		10	5.4%
1		16	8.6%
2		18	9.7%
3		14	7.5%
4		9	4.8%
5		8	4.3%
6		9	4.8%
7		7	3.8%
8		11	5.9%
9		5	2.7%
10		8	4.3%
11		2	1.1%
12		5	2.7%
13		2	1.1%
14		2	1.1%
15		11	5.9%
17		1	0.5%
18		2	1.1%
19		1	0.5%
20		5	2.7%
21		2	1.1%
25		3	1.6%
26		3	1.6%
27		1	0.5%
39		1	0.5%
40		4	2.2%
46		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
57		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
63		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
70		1	0.5%
85		1	0.5%
110		1	0.5%
179		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		316	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 316 Invalid: 186 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1980
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1980 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	7.9%
0		13	4.1%
1		21	6.6%
2		31	9.8%
3		22	7%
4		22	7%
5		29	9.2%
6		11	3.5%
7		8	2.5%
8		8	2.5%
9		6	1.9%
10		6	1.9%
11		7	2.2%
12		1	0.3%
13		4	1.3%
14		2	0.6%
15		5	1.6%
16		5	1.6%
17		4	1.3%
18		6	1.9%
19		2	0.6%
20		13	4.1%
21		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
27		2	0.6%
28		1	0.3%
29		2	0.6%
30		4	1.3%

31		3	0.9%
32		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
42		2	0.6%
43		1	0.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		3	0.9%
50		5	1.6%
57		1	0.3%
60		3	0.9%
61		2	0.6%
67		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
88		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
109		1	0.3%
110		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
125		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
150		2	0.6%
170		1	0.3%
180		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
255		1	0.3%
298		1	0.3%
326		1	0.3%
375		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
550		1	0.3%
1850		1	0.3%
1980		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		186	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 427 Invalid: 75 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
0		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
10		3	0.7%
19		2	0.5%
20		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
35		2	0.5%
40		1	0.2%
50		6	1.4%
52		1	0.2%
55		2	0.5%
60		15	3.5%
63		1	0.2%
65		17	4%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		33	7.7%
75		6	1.4%
80		35	8.2%
82		1	0.2%
85		16	3.7%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		44	10.3%
95		19	4.4%
96		1	0.2%
97		9	2.1%

98		3	0.7%
99		1	0.2%
100		196	45.9%
Sysmiss		75	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 75 Invalid: 427 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 255

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 255 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	1.3%
2		2	2.7%
3		4	5.3%
4		5	6.7%
5		10	13.3%
6		5	6.7%
7		4	5.3%
8		2	2.7%
9		1	1.3%
10		4	5.3%
11		1	1.3%
12		4	5.3%
15		2	2.7%
17		1	1.3%
19		1	1.3%
20		2	2.7%
22		2	2.7%
30		1	1.3%
31		2	2.7%
32		1	1.3%
33		1	1.3%
39		1	1.3%
42		1	1.3%

55		1	1.3%
70		2	2.7%
78		1	1.3%
90		1	1.3%
97		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
110		1	1.3%
118		1	1.3%
120		1	1.3%
132		1	1.3%
150		1	1.3%
162		1	1.3%
185		1	1.3%
193		1	1.3%
213		1	1.3%
255		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		427	

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	110	21.9%
2	No	392	78.1%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 467 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.9%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
5		1	2.9%
6		1	2.9%
10		1	2.9%
20		3	8.6%
30		3	8.6%
40		2	5.7%
45		1	2.9%
70		3	8.6%
80		5	14.3%
90		1	2.9%
100		13	37.1%
Sysmiss		467	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 497 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
1		1	20%
2		1	20%
10		1	20%
21		1	20%
50		1	20%
Sysmiss		497	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 467 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.9%
0	No employees trained	3	8.6%
4		1	2.9%
5		1	2.9%
10		5	14.3%
12		1	2.9%
20		4	11.4%
25		1	2.9%
30		2	5.7%
70		2	5.7%
80		2	5.7%
90		1	2.9%
100		11	31.4%
Sysmiss		467	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 497 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	2	40%
2		1	20%
3		1	20%

5		1	20%
Sysmiss		497	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 89 Invalid: 413 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5.6%
0	No female employees trained	8	9%
5		1	1.1%
7		1	1.1%
10		4	4.5%
20		3	3.4%
30		5	5.6%
40		2	2.2%
50		4	4.5%
60		1	1.1%
70		1	1.1%
80		4	4.5%
85		2	2.2%
90		2	2.2%
95		1	1.1%
100		45	50.6%
Sysmiss		413	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 481 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	0	0%
1		5	23.8%
2		4	19%
4		1	4.8%
5		2	9.5%
6		1	4.8%
7		1	4.8%
9		1	4.8%
11		1	4.8%
15		2	9.5%
20		1	4.8%
30		1	4.8%
80		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		481	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	120	23.9%
2	No	381	75.9%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 382 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.8%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	29	24.2%
1		3	2.5%
2		23	19.2%
3		7	5.8%
4		32	26.7%
5		3	2.5%
6		3	2.5%
8		6	5%
12		2	1.7%
14		1	0.8%
15		2	1.7%
30		2	1.7%
Sysmiss		382	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 382 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 13 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	20.8%
0	No severance was paid	64	53.3%
3		3	2.5%
4		11	9.2%
6		4	3.3%

8		4	3.3%
10		1	0.8%
12		7	5.8%
13		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		382	

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 128

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 128 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		471	93.8%
1		5	1%
2		6	1.2%
3		1	0.2%
4		2	0.4%
5		4	0.8%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
9		2	0.4%
10		3	0.6%
13		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
25		1	0.2%
128		1	0.2%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 350 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	436	86.9%
1		2	0.4%
2		5	1%
3		4	0.8%
4		5	1%
5		10	2%
6		2	0.4%
7		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		7	1.4%
12		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
17		1	0.2%
20		8	1.6%
23		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		4	0.8%
40		3	0.6%
45		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 438 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 115
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 115 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		23	35.9%
1		6	9.4%
2		6	9.4%
3		4	6.3%
4		1	1.6%
5		4	6.3%
6		4	6.3%
7		1	1.6%
8		1	1.6%
10		1	1.6%
12		1	1.6%
15		2	3.1%
17		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
20		3	4.7%
23		1	1.6%
38		1	1.6%
80		1	1.6%
115		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		438	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 438 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.1%
1	One month or less	3	4.7%
2		9	14.1%
3		16	25%
4		8	12.5%

5		3	4.7%
6		17	26.6%
8		1	1.6%
9		1	1.6%
10		1	1.6%
11		1	1.6%
12		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		438	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	27	5.4%
2	No	471	93.8%

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 475 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	11.1%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	7	25.9%
0	Less than one month	1	3.7%
3		3	11.1%
6		2	7.4%

10		1	3.7%
12		2	7.4%
15		3	11.1%
18		1	3.7%
24		3	11.1%
36		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		475	

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 501 Minimum: 20 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 20 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
20		1	100%
Sysmiss		501	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 482 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 200000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	55%
50000		1	5%
70000		1	5%
150000		1	5%
300000		1	5%
400000		1	5%

750000		1	5%
1000000		1	5%
2000000		1	5%
200000000		1	5%
Sysmiss		482	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
1	Yes	233	46.4%
2	No	265	52.8%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 233 Invalid: 269 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	12	5.2%
1	Yes	201	86.3%
2	No	18	7.7%
Sysmiss		269	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%
0	No obstacle	367	73.1%
1	Minor obstacle	76	15.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	41	8.2%
3	Major obstacle	13	2.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	0.4%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	179	35.7%
1	Minor obstacle	130	25.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	144	28.7%
3	Major obstacle	40	8%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	1.8%

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	6	1.2%
0	No obstacle	226	45%
1	Minor obstacle	92	18.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	116	23.1%
3	Major obstacle	52	10.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	1.6%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	6.8%
-7	Does not apply	28	5.6%
1	Access to finance	64	12.7%
2	Access to land	3	0.6%
3	Business licensing and permits	13	2.6%
4	Corruption	15	3%
5	Courts	3	0.6%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	6	1.2%
7	Customs and trade regulations	20	4%
8	Electricity	19	3.8%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	107	21.3%
10	Labor regulations	14	2.8%
11	Political instability	23	4.6%

12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	37	7.4%
13	Tax administration	6	1.2%
14	Tax rates	100	19.9%
15	Transport	10	2%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	6.4%
2		34	6.8%
3		21	4.2%
4		29	5.8%
5		32	6.4%
6		33	6.6%
7		35	7%
8		28	5.6%
9		31	6.2%
10		32	6.4%
11		53	10.6%
12		39	7.8%
13		40	8%
14		39	7.8%
15		24	4.8%

M1A_LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	8.6%
2		19	3.8%
3		21	4.2%
4		27	5.4%
5		25	5%
6		28	5.6%
7		35	7%
8		32	6.4%
9		30	6%
10		25	5%
11		53	10.6%
12		36	7.2%
13		49	9.8%
14		38	7.6%
15		41	8.2%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		43	8.6%
2		31	6.2%
3		21	4.2%
4		31	6.2%
5		21	4.2%
6		31	6.2%
7		31	6.2%
8		33	6.6%

9		20	4%
10		23	4.6%
11		50	10%
12		45	9%
13		45	9%
14		43	8.6%
15		34	6.8%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	7%
2		43	8.6%
3		27	5.4%
4		24	4.8%
5		33	6.6%
6		25	5%
7		24	4.8%
8		27	5.4%
9		30	6%
10		32	6.4%
11		54	10.8%
12		48	9.6%
13		35	7%
14		35	7%
15		30	6%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	7.2%
2		31	6.2%
3		41	8.2%
4		37	7.4%
5		22	4.4%
6		26	5.2%
7		20	4%
8		29	5.8%
9		27	5.4%
10		31	6.2%
11		45	9%
12		42	8.4%
13		46	9.2%
14		35	7%
15		34	6.8%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	7.2%
2		27	5.4%
3		27	5.4%
4		39	7.8%
5		21	4.2%

6		20	4%
7		30	6%
8		38	7.6%
9		26	5.2%
10		34	6.8%
11		48	9.6%
12		42	8.4%
13		40	8%
14		35	7%
15		39	7.8%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	6.4%
2		21	4.2%
3		32	6.4%
4		31	6.2%
5		37	7.4%
6		36	7.2%
7		19	3.8%
8		31	6.2%
9		25	5%
10		36	7.2%
11		41	8.2%
12		44	8.8%
13		45	9%
14		39	7.8%
15		33	6.6%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	3.6%
2		40	8%
3		33	6.6%
4		24	4.8%
5		35	7%
6		29	5.8%
7		40	8%
8		32	6.4%
9		28	5.6%
10		19	3.8%
11		51	10.2%
12		46	9.2%
13		39	7.8%
14		31	6.2%
15		37	7.4%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	3.4%
2		39	7.8%
3		33	6.6%

4		20	4%
5		17	3.4%
6		33	6.6%
7		30	6%
8		29	5.8%
9		36	7.2%
10		29	5.8%
11		54	10.8%
12		43	8.6%
13		45	9%
14		37	7.4%
15		40	8%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	3%
2		23	4.6%
3		25	5%
4		37	7.4%
5		25	5%
6		39	7.8%
7		28	5.6%
8		36	7.2%
9		37	7.4%
10		25	5%
11		53	10.6%
12		54	10.8%
13		41	8.2%
14		42	8.4%
15		22	4.4%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	6%
2		35	7%
3		40	8%
4		32	6.4%
5		39	7.8%
6		27	5.4%
7		32	6.4%
8		34	6.8%
9		35	7%
10		23	4.6%
12		63	12.5%
13		34	6.8%
14		39	7.8%
15		39	7.8%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		34	6.8%
2		40	8%

3		40	8%
4		30	6%
5		45	9%
6		42	8.4%
7		45	9%
8		25	5%
9		41	8.2%
10		43	8.6%
13		43	8.6%
14		35	7%
15		39	7.8%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	9.2%
2		27	5.4%
3		31	6.2%
4		48	9.6%
5		54	10.8%
6		36	7.2%
7		52	10.4%
8		33	6.6%
9		32	6.4%
10		48	9.6%
14		54	10.8%
15		41	8.2%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	7.8%
2		44	8.8%
3		52	10.4%
4		36	7.2%
5		47	9.4%
6		50	10%
7		40	8%
8		43	8.6%
9		51	10.2%
10		51	10.2%
15		49	9.8%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	9.2%
2		48	9.6%
3		58	11.6%
4		57	11.4%
5		49	9.8%
6		47	9.4%
7		41	8.2%
8		52	10.4%
9		53	10.6%

10		51	10.2%
----	--	----	-------

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3189746000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 3189746000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	100%

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 491 Invalid: 11 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 735000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 735000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	100%
Sysmiss		11	

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 203459000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 203459000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	84	100%

-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
----	---	---	----

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18889000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 18889000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	120	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4800000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 4800000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	67	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5800000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 5800000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	53	100%
Sysmiss		316	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 117 Invalid: 385 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 17590000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 17590000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	57	48.7%
0		2	1.7%
118000		1	0.9%
128000		1	0.9%
538000		1	0.9%
620000		1	0.9%
1499000		1	0.9%
1616000		1	0.9%
1700000		1	0.9%
2000000		1	0.9%
7500000		1	0.9%
19170000		1	0.9%
20000000		1	0.9%
20800000		1	0.9%
30000000		1	0.9%
33000000		1	0.9%
35460000		1	0.9%
38000000		1	0.9%
38646000		1	0.9%
43262000		1	0.9%
45000000		1	0.9%
50148000		1	0.9%
53000000		1	0.9%
76000000		1	0.9%
91000000		1	0.9%

95000000		1	0.9%
100000000		2	1.7%
101542000		1	0.9%
120000000		1	0.9%
128282000		1	0.9%
150000000		1	0.9%
158000000		1	0.9%
160000000		1	0.9%
190000000		1	0.9%
200000000		1	0.9%
220000000		1	0.9%
300000000		3	2.6%
310000000		1	0.9%
335177000		1	0.9%
371605000		1	0.9%
380000000		1	0.9%
381327000		1	0.9%
502900000		1	0.9%
600000000		1	0.9%
650000000		1	0.9%
671849000		1	0.9%
700000000		1	0.9%
780000000		1	0.9%
1000000000		1	0.9%
1260000000		1	0.9%
1730558000		1	0.9%
1752000000		1	0.9%
2163000000		1	0.9%
3522104000		1	0.9%
3700000000		1	0.9%
3796784000		1	0.9%
17590000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		385	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 186 Invalid: 316 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 82000000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 82000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	119	64%
1000000		1	0.5%
2000000		1	0.5%
3000000		1	0.5%
4015000		1	0.5%
5000000		2	1.1%
5728000		1	0.5%
5759000		1	0.5%
7266000		1	0.5%
10000000		2	1.1%
14000000		1	0.5%
17000000		1	0.5%
18000000		3	1.6%
22360000		1	0.5%
25000000		1	0.5%
30000000		1	0.5%
35000000		2	1.1%
37000000		1	0.5%
38053000		1	0.5%
42000000		1	0.5%
50000000		6	3.2%
55000000		1	0.5%
70000000		1	0.5%
75200000		1	0.5%
93600000		1	0.5%
100000000		1	0.5%
117000000		1	0.5%
120000000		1	0.5%
144877000		1	0.5%
200000000		3	1.6%
250000000		2	1.1%
260000000		1	0.5%
293000000		1	0.5%
300000000		4	2.2%

351060000		1	0.5%
380000000		1	0.5%
400000000		1	0.5%
461053000		1	0.5%
700000000		1	0.5%
800000000		1	0.5%
895665000		1	0.5%
940000000		1	0.5%
953000000		1	0.5%
1000000000		2	1.1%
1135051000		1	0.5%
1513600000		1	0.5%
1850000000		1	0.5%
2000000000		1	0.5%
3000000000		1	0.5%
12000000000		1	0.5%
82000000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		316	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	183	36.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	97	19.3%
0		12	2.4%
1		8	1.6%
2		17	3.4%
3		28	5.6%
4		3	0.6%
5		6	1.2%
6		1	0.2%

7		2	0.4%
8		5	1%
10		40	8%
11		3	0.6%
12		8	1.6%
14		1	0.2%
15		67	13.3%
17		1	0.2%
20		13	2.6%
22		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		3	0.6%
40		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%

A15D: Day

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	4%
2		25	5%
3		17	3.4%
4		22	4.4%
5		17	3.4%
6		26	5.2%
7		21	4.2%
8		21	4.2%
9		15	3%
10		11	2.2%
11		18	3.6%
12		15	3%
13		11	2.2%

14		17	3.4%
15		13	2.6%
16		13	2.6%
17		4	0.8%
18		15	3%
19		16	3.2%
20		22	4.4%
21		12	2.4%
22		16	3.2%
23		11	2.2%
24		13	2.6%
25		12	2.4%
26		14	2.8%
27		17	3.4%
28		22	4.4%
29		21	4.2%
30		17	3.4%
31		8	1.6%

A15M: Month

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 6 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		19	3.8%
7		28	5.6%
8		19	3.8%
9		60	12%
10		104	20.7%
11		211	42%
12		61	12.2%

A15Y: Year**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		502	100%

A15H: Hour**Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 22 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		7	1.4%
9		31	6.2%
10		47	9.4%
11		73	14.5%
12		73	14.5%
13		63	12.5%
14		69	13.7%
15		59	11.8%
16		22	4.4%
17		26	5.2%
18		19	3.8%
19		8	1.6%
20		4	0.8%
22		1	0.2%

A15MIN: Minutes**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	411	81.9%
2	Somewhat truthful	91	18.1%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	238	47.4%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	138	27.5%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	15	3%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	111	22.1%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**Data file:** Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	464	92.4%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	23	4.6%
3	Several visits	15	3%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 464 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	65.8%
2		7	18.4%
3		5	13.2%
4		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		464	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 464 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		7	18.4%

1		5	13.2%
5		2	5.3%
8		1	2.6%
10		7	18.4%
15		5	13.2%
20		2	5.3%
30		7	18.4%
45		1	2.6%
59		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		464	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		56	11.2%
2		13	2.6%
3		4	0.8%
4		119	23.7%
5		232	46.2%
6		20	4%
7		58	11.6%

A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	502	100%
2	Video conference only	0	0%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	124	24.7%
2	No	378	75.3%

A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	124	24.7%
2	No	378	75.3%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	125	24.9%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	30	6%
4	50.000 to 250.000	184	36.7%
5	Less than 50.000	163	32.5%

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9522
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9522 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Belgrade (RS11)	124	24.7%
2	Vojvodina (RS12)	128	25.5%
3	Å umadija and Western Serbia (RS21)	129	25.7%
4	Southern and Eastern Serbia (RS22)	121	24.1%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	160	31.9%
2	Medium (20-99)	167	33.3%
3	Large (100 or more)	175	34.9%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	180	35.9%
2	Retail	127	25.3%
3	Other Services	195	38.8%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	371	73.9%
1	Panel	131	26.1%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 253.398162841797
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 253.398162841797 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1.61891901493073 Maximum: 293.670776367188
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1.61891901493073 - 293.670776367188 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1.61462664604187 Maximum: 296.818054199219
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1.61462664604187 - 296.818054199219 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Serbia-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 502 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 70
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 70 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Serbia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

title Serbia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Serbia
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2024_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Serbia 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Serbia
language English
filename Serbia_2024_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
