

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

BWA_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Botswana	BWA

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution.

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Botswana who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Botswana

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: Statistics Botswana 2011 Population and Housing Census EA Frame

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 71%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size.

“Withinwt” should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, “Combinwt” should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-07-23	2022-08-10	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Star Awards

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_BWA_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-28

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
BOT_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.	1200	386

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 386

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_2Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V35	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V36	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V37	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	
V39	NOCALL_13	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
V40	NOCALL_14	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
V41	NOCALL_15	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
V42	NOCALL_16	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
V43	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V44	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V45	CALLS	Number of calls	
V46	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V47	STRTIME		
V48	Q1	Q1. Age	
V49	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V50	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V51	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V52	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V53	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V54	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V55	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V56	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V57	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V58	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V59	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V60	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V61	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V62	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V63	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V64	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V65	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V66	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V67	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V68	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V69	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V70	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V71	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V72	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V73	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V74	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V75	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V76	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V77	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V78	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V79	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V80	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V81	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V82	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V84	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V85	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V86	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V87	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V88	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V89	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V90	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V91	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V92	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V93	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V94	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V95	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V96	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V97	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V98	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V99	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V100	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V101	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V102	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V103	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V104	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V105	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V106	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V107	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V108	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V109	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V110	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V111	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V112	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V113	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V114	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V115	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V116	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V117	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V118	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V119	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V120	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V121	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V122	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V123	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V124	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V125	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V126	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V127	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V129	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V130	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V131	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V132	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V133	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V134	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V135	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V136	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V137	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V138	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V139	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V140	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V141	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V142	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V143	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V144	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V145	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V146	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V147	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V148	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V149	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V150	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V151	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V152	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V153	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V154	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V155	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V156	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V157	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V158	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V159	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V160	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V161	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V162	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V163	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V164	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V165	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V166	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V167	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V168	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V169	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V170	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V171	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V172	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V174	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V175	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V176	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V177	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V178	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V179	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V180	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V181	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V182	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V183	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V184	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V185	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V186	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V187	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V188	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V189	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V190	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V191	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V192	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V193	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V194	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V195	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V196	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V197	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V198	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V199	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V200	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V201	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V202	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V203	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V204	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V205	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V206	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V207	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V208	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V209	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V210	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V211	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V212	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V213	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V214	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V215	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V216	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V217	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V219	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V220	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V221	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V222	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V223	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V224	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V225	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V226	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V227	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V228	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V229	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V230	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V231	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V232	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V233	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V234	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V235	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V236	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V237	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V238	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V239	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V240	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V241	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V242	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V243	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V244	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V245	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V246	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V247	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V248	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V249	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V250	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V251	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V252	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V253	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V254	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V255	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V256	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V257	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V258	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V259	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V260	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V261	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V262	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V264	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V265	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V266	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V267	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V268	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V269	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V270	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V271	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V272	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V273	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V274	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V275	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU on Ghana	
V276	Q79A_BOT	Q79a_bot. Satisfaction with performance: DISS	
V277	Q79B_BOT	Q79b_bot. Satisfaction with performance: police	
V278	Q79C_BOT	Q79c_bot. Satisfaction with performance: Ombudsman or Mosireletsi	
V279	Q79D_BOT	Q79d_bot. Satisfaction with performance: Botswana defence force	
V280	Q79E_BOT	Q79e_bot. Satisfaction with performance: DCEC	
V281	Q79F_BOT	Q79f_bot. Satisfaction with performance: parliament	
V282	Q79G_BOT	Q79g_bot. Satisfaction with performance: botswana unified revenue services	
V283	Q80A_BOT	Q80a_bot. Chief Justice appointed by Parliament	
V284	Q80B_BOT	Q80b_bot. Ombudsman appointed by Parliament	
V285	Q80C_BOT	Q80c_bot. Director of DCEC appointed by Parliament	
V286	Q80D_BOT	Q80d_bot. Director General of DISS appointed by Parliament	
V287	Q80E_BOT	Q80e_bot. The Secretary of IEC appointed by Parliament	
V288	Q80F_BOT	Q80f_bot. Appoint cabinet ministers from outside Parliament vs draw from Parliament	
V289	Q80G_BOT	Q80g_bot. Specially elected MPs are no longer relevant for democracy vs still relevant	
V290	Q81A_BOT	Q81a_bot. Increase number of women in Parliament	
V291	Q81B_BOT	Q81b_bot. Increase number of youth in Parliament	
V292	Q81C_BOT	Q81c_bot. Fallout between President and former president causing economic instability	
V293	Q81D_BOT	Q81d_bot. Fallout between President and former president causing political instability	
V294	Q82A_BOT	Q82a_bot. Welcome more migrants into the country regardless of skill sets	
V295	Q82B_BOT	Q82b_bot. People persecuted for political reasons allowed to live and work in Botswana	
V296	Q82C_BOT	Q82c_bot. Immigration policies should favour skilled foreigners and foreign investors	
V297	Q83A_BOT	Q83a_bot. Bogosi institution should be abolished	
V298	Q83B_BOT	Q83b_bot. Kgotla institution should be open for discussing issues affecting communities	
V299	Q83C_BOT	Q83c_bot. Kgosi who wants to join politics should renounce his position as a Kgosi	
V300	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V301	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V302	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V303	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V304	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V305	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V306	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V307	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V309	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V310	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V311	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V312	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V313	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V314	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V315	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V316	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V317	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V318	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V319	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V320	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V321	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V322	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V323	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V324	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V325	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V326	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V327	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V328	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V329	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V330	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V331	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V332	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V333	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V334	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V335	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V336	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V337	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V338	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V339	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V340	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V341	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V342	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V343	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V344	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V345	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V346	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V347	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V348	ENDTIME		
V349	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V350	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V351	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V352	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V354	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V355	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V356	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V357	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V358	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V359	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V360	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V361	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V362	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V363	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V364	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V365	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V366	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V367	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V368	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V369	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V370	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V371	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V372	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V373	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V374	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V375	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V376	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V377	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V378	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V379	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V380	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V381	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V382	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V383	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V384	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V385	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V386	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 386

RESPNO: Respondent number

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	872	72.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	232	19.3%
2	Rural	432	36%
3	Semi Urban	536	44.7%

REGION: Province or region

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 163
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 140 - 163 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
140	Barolong	24	2%
141	Central Bobonong	40	3.3%
142	Central Boteti	40	3.3%
143	Central Mahalapye	64	5.3%
144	Central Serowe/Palapye	104	8.7%
145	Central Tutume	80	6.7%
146	Chobe	16	1.3%
147	Francistown	56	4.7%
148	Gaborone	120	10%
149	Ghanzi	32	2.7%
150	Jwaneng	8	0.7%
151	Kgalagadi North	16	1.3%
152	Kgalagadi South	16	1.3%
153	Kgatleng	64	5.3%
154	Kweneng East	168	14%
155	Kweneng West	32	2.7%
156	Lobatse	16	1.3%
157	Ngamiland East	64	5.3%
158	Ngamiland West	32	2.7%
159	Ngwaketse	72	6%
160	Ngwaketse West	16	1.3%
161	North East	40	3.3%
162	Selibe Phikwe	24	2%
163	South East	56	4.7%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	264	22%
1	Yes	936	78%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	880	73.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	600	50%
1	Yes	568	47.3%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	144	12%
1	Yes	1056	88%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	472	39.3%
1	Yes	368	30.7%
9	Can't determine	360	30%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
9	Can't determine	120	10%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	688	57.3%
1	Yes	448	37.3%
9	Can't determine	64	5.3%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	424	35.3%
1	Yes	744	62%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	496	41.3%
1	Yes	704	58.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	432	36%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	552	46%
1	Yes	528	44%
9	Can't determine	120	10%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	360	30%
1	Yes	832	69.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	784	65.3%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1088	90.7%
1	Yes	112	9.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1136	94.7%
1	Yes	64	5.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	216	18%
2	Gravel	216	18%
3	Stone	0	0%

4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	760	63.3%
6	Concrete	8	0.7%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	120	10%
2	Gravel	240	20%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	832	69.3%
6	Concrete	8	0.7%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	0	0%
2	Very poor	144	12%
3	Poor	184	15.3%

4	Fair	168	14%
5	Good	424	35.3%
6	Very good	280	23.3%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	92	7.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	12	1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	17	1.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	18	1.5%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	89	7.4%
7	No adults in household	40	3.3%
8	Other (specify)	3	0.3%
9997	Interview was successful	927	77.3%

NOCALL_10THER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	30	2.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	10	0.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	12	1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	31	2.6%
7	No adults in household	12	1%
8	Other (specify)	2	0.2%
9997	Interview was successful	1096	91.3%

NOCALL_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	11	0.9%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	6	0.5%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	15	1.3%

7	No adults in household	11	0.9%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1151	95.9%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	5	0.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	5	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	6	0.5%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1173	97.8%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%

3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1186	98.8%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1191	99.3%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1194	99.5%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1195	99.6%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 6 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_13: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 7 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_14: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_15: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_16: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		377	31.4%
2		397	33.1%
3		195	16.3%
4		114	9.5%

5		60	5%
6		27	2.3%
7		12	1%
8		9	0.8%
9		4	0.3%
10		2	0.2%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1192	99.3%
2		8	0.7%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-07-23		62	5.2%
2022-07-24		8	0.7%
2022-07-25		120	10%
2022-07-26		120	10%
2022-07-27		128	10.7%

2022-07-28		128	10.7%
2022-07-29		112	9.3%
2022-07-30		128	10.7%
2022-07-31		42	3.5%
2022-08-01		16	1.3%
2022-08-02		40	3.3%
2022-08-03		64	5.3%
2022-08-04		40	3.3%
2022-08-05		48	4%
2022-08-06		96	8%
2022-08-07		32	2.7%
2022-08-09		16	1.3%

STRTIME:

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		17	1.4%
19		32	2.7%
20		27	2.3%
21		34	2.8%
22		31	2.6%
23		26	2.2%
24		35	2.9%
25		36	3%

26		32	2.7%
27		34	2.8%
28		28	2.3%
29		26	2.2%
30		34	2.8%
31		35	2.9%
32		26	2.2%
33		26	2.2%
34		25	2.1%
35		35	2.9%
36		19	1.6%
37		24	2%
38		36	3%
39		24	2%
40		36	3%
41		16	1.3%
42		34	2.8%
43		17	1.4%
44		20	1.7%
45		36	3%
46		15	1.3%
47		17	1.4%
48		25	2.1%
49		16	1.3%
50		10	0.8%
51		13	1.1%
52		19	1.6%
53		11	0.9%
54		14	1.2%
55		24	2%
56		9	0.8%
57		11	0.9%
58		16	1.3%
59		13	1.1%
60		9	0.8%
61		9	0.8%
62		23	1.9%
63		9	0.8%
64		16	1.3%

65		21	1.8%
66		11	0.9%
67		11	0.9%
68		6	0.5%
69		6	0.5%
70		8	0.7%
71		4	0.3%
72		11	0.9%
73		3	0.3%
74		7	0.6%
75		8	0.7%
76		1	0.1%
77		4	0.3%
78		4	0.3%
80		2	0.2%
81		2	0.2%
82		2	0.2%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
88		2	0.2%
89		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: BOT_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 150 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	English	29	2.4%
140	Setswana	978	81.5%
141	Sesarwa	19	1.6%
142	Sekgalagadi	55	4.6%
143	Sesubia	1	0.1%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	59	4.9%
145	Seherero	24	2%
146	Sembukushu	23	1.9%
147	Sebirwa	6	0.5%
148	Sengologa	3	0.3%
149	Seyeyi	1	0.1%
150	Afrikaans/Seburu	2	0.2%
151	Sekgothu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	864	72%
2	Going in the right direction	276	23%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	330	27.5%
2	Fairly bad	488	40.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	208	17.3%
4	Fairly good	84	7%
5	Very good	65	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	398	33.2%
2	Fairly bad	470	39.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	197	16.4%
4	Fairly good	117	9.8%
5	Very good	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	412	34.3%
2	Worse	425	35.4%
3	Same	163	13.6%
4	Better	161	13.4%
5	Much better	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	304	25.3%
2	Worse	232	19.3%
3	Same	99	8.3%
4	Better	405	33.8%
5	Much better	83	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	471	39.3%
1	Just once or twice	258	21.5%
2	Several times	271	22.6%
3	Many times	166	13.8%
4	Always	30	2.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	572	47.7%
1	Just once or twice	237	19.8%
2	Several times	189	15.8%
3	Many times	143	11.9%
4	Always	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	413	34.4%
1	Just once or twice	244	20.3%
2	Several times	264	22%
3	Many times	202	16.8%
4	Always	71	5.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	587	48.9%
1	Just once or twice	270	22.5%
2	Several times	204	17%
3	Many times	87	7.3%
4	Always	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	352	29.3%
1	Just once or twice	207	17.3%
2	Several times	231	19.3%
3	Many times	233	19.4%
4	Always	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	579	48.3%
1	Just once or twice	197	16.4%
2	Several times	208	17.3%
3	Many times	116	9.7%
4	Always	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	679	56.6%
1	Just once or twice	199	16.6%
2	Several times	143	11.9%
3	Many times	103	8.6%
4	Always	69	5.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	485	40.4%
1	Occasionally	493	41.1%
2	Frequently	219	18.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	147	12.3%
2	Not very free	235	19.6%
3	Somewhat free	216	18%
4	Completely free	578	48.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	81	6.8%
2	Not very free	108	9%
3	Somewhat free	98	8.2%
4	Completely free	885	73.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	24	2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	31	2.6%
2	Not very free	43	3.6%
3	Somewhat free	91	7.6%
4	Completely free	1018	84.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	94	7.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	508	42.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	272	22.7%
3	Yes, several times	209	17.4%
4	Yes, often	113	9.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	162	13.5%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	762	63.5%
2	Yes, once or twice	130	10.8%
3	Yes, several times	107	8.9%
4	Yes, often	35	2.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	432	36%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	699	58.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	45	3.8%
3	Yes, several times	12	1%
4	Yes, often	5	0.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	217	18.1%
1	Not very likely	179	14.9%
2	Somewhat likely	559	46.6%
3	Very likely	209	17.4%
9	Don't know	36	3%
998	Refused	0	0%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	925	77.1%
1	Only once	109	9.1%
2	A few times	103	8.6%
3	Often	60	5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1034	86.2%
1	Only once	85	7.1%
2	A few times	57	4.8%
3	Often	20	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1088	90.7%
1	Only once	54	4.5%
2	A few times	37	3.1%
3	Often	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	949	79.1%
1	Only once	91	7.6%
2	A few times	98	8.2%
3	Often	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	358	29.8%
1	Not very well	460	38.3%
2	Fairly well	219	18.3%
3	Very well	87	7.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	325	27.1%
1	Not very well	413	34.4%
2	Fairly well	257	21.4%
3	Very well	130	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	287	23.9%
1	I was too young to vote	61	5.1%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	1	0.1%
3	I voted in the election	848	70.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	242	20.2%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	152	12.7%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	322	26.8%
4	Completely free and fair	354	29.5%
8	Do not understand question	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	443	36.9%
1	Not very likely	200	16.7%
2	Somewhat likely	218	18.2%
3	Very likely	195	16.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	143	11.9%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	35	2.9%
1	Somewhat	73	6.1%
2	A little bit	94	7.8%
3	Not at all	972	81%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	136	11.3%
2	Agree with 1	143	11.9%
3	Agree with 2	361	30.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	480	40%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	594	49.5%
2	Agree with 1	310	25.8%
3	Agree with 2	126	10.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	122	10.2%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	599	49.9%
2	Agree with 1	309	25.8%
3	Agree with 2	129	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	122	10.2%
5	Agree with neither	19	1.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	126	10.5%
2	Agree with 1	134	11.2%
3	Agree with 2	365	30.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	530	44.2%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	266	22.2%
2	Agree with 1	172	14.3%
3	Agree with 2	289	24.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	423	35.3%
5	Agree with neither	36	3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	657	54.8%
2	Agree with 1	355	29.6%
3	Agree with 2	78	6.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	88	7.3%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	101	8.4%
2	Agree with 1	63	5.3%
3	Agree with 2	294	24.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	726	60.5%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	612	51%
2	Disagree	319	26.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	4	0.3%
4	Agree	149	12.4%
5	Strongly agree	111	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	45	3.8%
2	Disagree	57	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	3	0.3%
4	Agree	390	32.5%
5	Strongly agree	701	58.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	729	60.8%
2	Disapprove	301	25.1%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	8	0.7%
4	Approve	103	8.6%
5	Strongly approve	53	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	82	6.8%
2	Agree with 1	71	5.9%
3	Agree with 2	393	32.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	607	50.6%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	656	54.7%
2	Disapprove	326	27.2%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	28	2.3%
4	Approve	110	9.2%
5	Strongly approve	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	818	68.2%
2	Disapprove	308	25.7%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	8	0.7%
4	Approve	32	2.7%
5	Strongly approve	25	2.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	8	0.7%
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Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	111	9.3%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	156	13%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	888	74%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	554	46.2%
2	Agree with 1	335	27.9%
3	Agree with 2	128	10.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	157	13.1%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	129	10.8%
2	Agree with 1	90	7.5%
3	Agree with 2	371	30.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	588	49%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	323	26.9%
2	Agree with 1	207	17.3%
3	Agree with 2	255	21.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	382	31.8%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	506	42.2%
2	Agree with 1	347	28.9%
3	Agree with 2	118	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	131	10.9%
5	Agree with neither	75	6.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	578	48.2%
2	Agree with 1	326	27.2%
3	Agree with 2	116	9.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	158	13.2%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	120	10%
2	Agree with 1	105	8.8%
3	Agree with 2	335	27.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	615	51.3%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	615	51.3%
2	Agree with 1	291	24.3%
3	Agree with 2	129	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	128	10.7%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	401	33.4%
2	Agree with 1	235	19.6%
3	Agree with 2	238	19.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	268	22.3%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	170	14.2%
2	A democracy, with major problems	374	31.2%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	437	36.4%
4	A full democracy	178	14.8%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	25	2.1%

9	Don't know	15	1.3%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	26	2.2%
1	Not at all satisfied	341	28.4%
2	Not very satisfied	433	36.1%
3	Fairly satisfied	293	24.4%
4	Very satisfied	78	6.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Do not know	27	2.3%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	447	37.3%
2	Somewhat less democratic	235	19.6%
3	About the same	354	29.5%
4	Somewhat more democratic	77	6.4%
5	Much more democratic	44	3.7%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	303	25.3%
2	Somewhat less democratic	148	12.3%
3	About the same	336	28%
4	Somewhat more democratic	175	14.6%
5	Much more democratic	84	7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	150	12.5%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	462	38.5%
1	Rarely	372	31%
2	Often	241	20.1%
3	Always	83	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	42	3.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	382	31.8%
1	Rarely	264	22%
2	Often	260	21.7%
3	Always	112	9.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	179	14.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	384	32%
1	Rarely	266	22.2%
2	Often	278	23.2%
3	Always	123	10.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%

9	Don't know	146	12.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	301	25.1%
1	Rarely	249	20.8%
2	Often	350	29.2%
3	Always	241	20.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	283	23.6%
1	Rarely	278	23.2%
2	Often	344	28.7%
3	Always	253	21.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	201	16.8%
1	Rarely	234	19.5%
2	Often	383	31.9%
3	Always	303	25.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	499	41.6%
1	Rarely	255	21.3%
2	Often	221	18.4%
3	Always	173	14.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	214	17.8%
1	Not very free	333	27.8%
2	Somewhat free	252	21%
3	Completely free	339	28.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	632	52.7%
1	Sometimes	246	20.5%
2	Often	194	16.2%
3	Always	104	8.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	493	41.1%
1	Only sometimes	498	41.5%
2	Often	121	10.1%
3	Always	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	475	39.6%
1	Only sometimes	468	39%
2	Often	143	11.9%
3	Always	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	459	38.3%
1	Not very likely	282	23.5%
2	Somewhat likely	232	19.3%
3	Very likely	68	5.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	158	13.2%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	448	37.3%
1	Not very likely	279	23.3%
2	Somewhat likely	225	18.8%
3	Very likely	73	6.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	175	14.6%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	472	39.3%
1	Not very likely	275	22.9%
2	Somewhat likely	217	18.1%
3	Very likely	61	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	175	14.6%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	333	27.8%
1	Not very likely	254	21.2%
2	Somewhat likely	369	30.8%
3	Very likely	99	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	145	12.1%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	240	20%
1	Not very likely	182	15.2%
2	Somewhat likely	463	38.6%
3	Very likely	213	17.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	102	8.5%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	323	26.9%
1	Not very likely	253	21.1%
2	Somewhat likely	350	29.2%
3	Very likely	120	10%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	153	12.8%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	545	45.4%
1	Just a little	274	22.8%
2	Somewhat	126	10.5%
3	A lot	169	14.1%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	72	6%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	479	39.9%
1	Just a little	306	25.5%
2	Somewhat	164	13.7%
3	A lot	199	16.6%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	45	3.8%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	510	42.5%
1	Just a little	234	19.5%
2	Somewhat	146	12.2%
3	A lot	236	19.7%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	66	5.5%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	469	39.1%
1	Just a little	294	24.5%
2	Somewhat	160	13.3%
3	A lot	231	19.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	42	3.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	650	54.2%
1	Just a little	212	17.7%
2	Somewhat	125	10.4%
3	A lot	174	14.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	445	37.1%
1	Just a little	278	23.2%
2	Somewhat	189	15.8%
3	A lot	231	19.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	53	4.4%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	354	29.5%
1	Just a little	268	22.3%
2	Somewhat	190	15.8%
3	A lot	367	30.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	197	16.4%
1	Just a little	201	16.8%
2	Somewhat	223	18.6%
3	A lot	521	43.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	56	4.7%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	234	19.5%
1	Just a little	249	20.8%
2	Somewhat	208	17.3%
3	A lot	417	34.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	90	7.5%

Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	261	21.8%
1	Just a little	221	18.4%
2	Somewhat	176	14.7%
3	A lot	504	42%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	36	3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	250	20.8%
1	Just a little	233	19.4%
2	Somewhat	213	17.8%
3	A lot	463	38.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	64	5.3%
1	Some of them	355	29.6%
2	Most of them	302	25.2%
3	All of them	283	23.6%
8	Refused	17	1.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	179	14.9%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	5.8%
1	Some of them	445	37.1%
2	Most of them	306	25.5%
3	All of them	199	16.6%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	171	14.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	75	6.3%
1	Some of them	485	40.4%
2	Most of them	330	27.5%
3	All of them	150	12.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	154	12.8%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	99	8.3%
1	Some of them	517	43.1%
2	Most of them	269	22.4%
3	All of them	141	11.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	168	14%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	91	7.6%
1	Some of them	532	44.3%
2	Most of them	286	23.8%
3	All of them	128	10.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	157	13.1%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	173	14.4%
1	Some of them	506	42.2%
2	Most of them	193	16.1%
3	All of them	96	8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	225	18.8%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	113	9.4%
1	Some of them	482	40.2%
2	Most of them	196	16.3%
3	All of them	94	7.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	309	25.8%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	316	26.3%
1	Some of them	501	41.8%
2	Most of them	125	10.4%
3	All of them	66	5.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	187	15.6%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	312	26%
1	Some of them	505	42.1%
2	Most of them	130	10.8%
3	All of them	58	4.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	190	15.8%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	119	9.9%
1	Some of them	464	38.7%
2	Most of them	292	24.3%
3	All of them	138	11.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	182	15.2%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	183	15.3%
1	Some of them	513	42.8%
2	Most of them	172	14.3%
3	All of them	68	5.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	259	21.6%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	622	51.8%
2	Increased somewhat	215	17.9%
3	Stayed the same	173	14.4%
4	Decreased somewhat	71	5.9%
5	Decreased a lot	15	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	102	8.5%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	186	15.5%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	961	80.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	962	80.2%
1	Yes	235	19.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	70	5.8%
2	Easy	117	9.8%
3	Difficult	35	2.9%
4	Very Difficult	13	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	965	80.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	224	18.7%

1	Once or twice	5	0.4%
2	A few times	4	0.3%
3	Often	2	0.2%
7	Not Applicable	965	80.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	26	2.2%
1	A little bit	33	2.8%
2	Somewhat	96	8%
3	A lot	80	6.7%
7	No contact	965	80.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	425	35.4%

1	Yes	775	64.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	118	9.8%
2	Easy	366	30.5%
3	Difficult	199	16.6%
4	Very Difficult	91	7.6%
7	Not Applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	732	61%
1	Once or twice	16	1.3%
2	A few times	11	0.9%
3	Often	15	1.3%

7	Not Applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	115	9.6%
1	A little bit	152	12.7%
2	Somewhat	311	25.9%
3	A lot	195	16.3%
7	No contact	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	93	7.8%
1	Once or twice	103	8.6%
2	A few times	248	20.7%
3	Often	331	27.6%

7	Not applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	192	16%
1	Once or twice	107	8.9%
2	A few times	232	19.3%
3	Often	243	20.3%
7	Not applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	86	7.2%
1	Once or twice	88	7.3%
2	A few times	199	16.6%
3	Often	402	33.5%

7	Not applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	262	21.8%
1	Once or twice	101	8.4%
2	A few times	177	14.8%
3	Often	224	18.7%
7	Not applicable	425	35.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	926	77.2%
1	Yes	273	22.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	55	4.6%
2	Easy	111	9.3%
3	Difficult	52	4.3%
4	Very Difficult	54	4.5%
7	Not Applicable	927	77.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	260	21.7%
1	Once or twice	5	0.4%
2	A few times	3	0.3%
3	Often	4	0.3%
7	Not Applicable	927	77.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	54	4.5%
1	A little bit	62	5.2%
2	Somewhat	97	8.1%
3	A lot	60	5%
7	No contact	927	77.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	851	70.9%
1	Yes	348	29%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	65	5.4%
2	Easy	140	11.7%
3	Difficult	72	6%
4	Very Difficult	71	5.9%
7	Not Applicable	852	71%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	319	26.6%
1	Once or twice	13	1.1%
2	A few times	8	0.7%
3	Often	7	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	852	71%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	728	60.7%
1	Once or twice	219	18.3%
2	A few times	149	12.4%
3	Often	88	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	408	34%
1	Once or twice	17	1.4%
2	A few times	13	1.1%
3	Often	16	1.3%
7	Not Applicable	744	62%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	210	17.5%
2	Rarely	195	16.3%
3	Sometimes	286	23.8%
4	Often	311	25.9%
5	Always	151	12.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	350	29.2%
2	Rarely	164	13.7%
3	Sometimes	261	21.8%
4	Often	214	17.8%
5	Always	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	137	11.4%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	370	30.8%
2	Rarely	145	12.1%
3	Sometimes	238	19.8%
4	Often	209	17.4%
5	Always	74	6.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	162	13.5%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	230	19.2%
2	Rarely	124	10.3%
3	Sometimes	274	22.8%
4	Often	320	26.7%
5	Always	151	12.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	223	18.6%
2	Rarely	131	10.9%
3	Sometimes	269	22.4%
4	Often	312	26%
5	Always	114	9.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	147	12.3%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	20	1.7%
1	Management of the economy	113	9.4%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	16	1.3%
3	Unemployment	447	37.3%
4	Poverty/destitution	62	5.2%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	0	0%
7	Farming/agriculture	10	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	27	2.3%
9	Drought	4	0.3%
10	Land	15	1.3%

11	Transportation	0	0%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	30	2.5%
14	Education	11	0.9%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	3	0.3%
17	Water supply	21	1.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	12	1%
20	Health	45	3.8%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	123	10.3%
24	Corruption	92	7.7%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	20	1.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	2	0.2%
34	COVID-19	3	0.3%
9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9998	Refused	93	7.8%
9999	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	52	4.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	48	4%
3	Unemployment	125	10.4%
4	Poverty/destitution	55	4.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.6%
6	Loans / credit	5	0.4%
7	Farming/agriculture	6	0.5%
8	Food shortage/famine	16	1.3%
9	Drought	5	0.4%
10	Land	25	2.1%
11	Transportation	7	0.6%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	31	2.6%
14	Education	32	2.7%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	6	0.5%
17	Water supply	21	1.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	15	1.3%
20	Health	78	6.5%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	88	7.3%
24	Corruption	53	4.4%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	3	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	7	0.6%
29	Democracy/political rights	13	1.1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%

32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%
9996	No further reply	487	40.6%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 82 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	28	2.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	30	2.5%
3	Unemployment	38	3.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	10	0.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	2	0.2%
7	Farming/agriculture	0	0%
8	Food shortage/famine	7	0.6%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	17	1.4%
11	Transportation	2	0.2%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	29	2.4%
14	Education	11	0.9%
15	Housing	1	0.1%

16	Electricity	0	0%
17	Water supply	8	0.7%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	16	1.3%
20	Health	28	2.3%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	31	2.6%
24	Corruption	30	2.5%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	5	0.4%
29	Democracy/political rights	11	0.9%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9996	No further reply	877	73.1%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	411	34.3%
2	Fairly badly	375	31.3%
3	Fairly well	367	30.6%
4	Very well	34	2.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	402	33.5%
2	Fairly badly	333	27.8%
3	Fairly well	405	33.8%
4	Very well	43	3.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	730	60.8%

2	Fairly badly	295	24.6%
3	Fairly well	151	12.6%
4	Very well	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	715	59.6%
2	Fairly badly	355	29.6%
3	Fairly well	104	8.7%
4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	15	1.3%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	580	48.3%
2	Fairly badly	396	33%
3	Fairly well	171	14.3%

4	Very well	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	400	33.3%
2	Fairly badly	285	23.8%
3	Fairly well	435	36.3%
4	Very well	58	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	321	26.8%
2	Fairly badly	305	25.4%
3	Fairly well	502	41.8%
4	Very well	59	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%
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Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	224	18.7%
2	Fairly badly	239	19.9%
3	Fairly well	623	51.9%
4	Very well	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	284	23.7%
2	Fairly badly	242	20.2%
3	Fairly well	555	46.3%
4	Very well	106	8.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	443	36.9%
2	Fairly badly	326	27.2%
3	Fairly well	321	26.8%
4	Very well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	73	6.1%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	358	29.8%
2	Fairly badly	347	28.9%
3	Fairly well	432	36%
4	Very well	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	202	16.8%
2	Fairly badly	203	16.9%
3	Fairly well	616	51.3%
4	Very well	149	12.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	168	14%
2	Fairly badly	164	13.7%
3	Fairly well	552	46%
4	Very well	161	13.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	155	12.9%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	371	30.9%
2	Fairly badly	285	23.8%
3	Fairly well	448	37.3%
4	Very well	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	203	16.9%
2	Fairly badly	222	18.5%
3	Fairly well	592	49.3%
4	Very well	121	10.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	62	5.2%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	189	15.8%
2	Fairly badly	207	17.3%
3	Fairly well	460	38.3%
4	Very well	80	6.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	264	22%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	193	16.1%
2	Fairly badly	233	19.4%
3	Fairly well	567	47.3%
4	Very well	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	118	9.8%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	510	42.5%
2	Disapprove	289	24.1%
3	Approve	237	19.8%
4	Strongly approve	65	5.4%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	86	7.2%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	500	41.7%
2	Disapprove	325	27.1%
3	Approve	256	21.3%
4	Strongly approve	59	4.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	56	4.7%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	448	37.3%
2	Disapprove	297	24.8%
3	Approve	297	24.8%
4	Strongly approve	90	7.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	64	5.3%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	365	30.4%
1	The Parliament / local government council	223	18.6%
2	Their Political Party	100	8.3%
3	The Voters	445	37.1%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	196	16.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	532	44.3%
2	Their Political Party	81	6.8%
3	The Voters	328	27.3%
4	No One	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	60	5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	163	13.6%
2	Disagree	238	19.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	473	39.4%
5	Strongly agree	288	24%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	22	1.8%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	75	6.3%
2	Disagree	151	12.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	546	45.5%
5	Strongly agree	404	33.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	13	1.1%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	140	11.7%
2	Somewhat unlikely	207	17.3%
3	Somewhat likely	462	38.5%
4	Very likely	295	24.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	268	22.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	315	26.3%
3	Somewhat likely	400	33.3%
4	Very likely	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	287	23.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	323	26.9%
3	Somewhat likely	345	28.8%
4	Very likely	142	11.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	102	8.5%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	36	3%
2	Somewhat less	20	1.7%
3	About the right amount	177	14.8%
4	Somewhat more	544	45.3%
5	Much more	393	32.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	10	0.8%
1	Unequal access to education	51	4.3%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	142	11.8%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	159	13.3%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	73	6.1%
5	Gender-based violence	714	59.5%
6	Some other issue	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	192	16%
2	Sometimes justified	433	36.1%
3	Never justified	569	47.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	53	4.4%
2	Sometimes justified	62	5.2%
3	Never justified	1081	90.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	278	23.2%
2	Somewhat common	337	28.1%
3	Not very common	394	32.8%
4	Not at all common	146	12.2%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	73	6.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	86	7.2%
3	Somewhat likely	473	39.4%
4	Very likely	531	44.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	313	26.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	321	26.8%
3	Somewhat likely	363	30.3%
4	Very likely	152	12.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	95	7.9%
2	Agree with 1	79	6.6%
3	Agree with 2	301	25.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	702	58.5%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	228	19%
2	Somewhat frequently	374	31.2%
3	Not very frequently	362	30.2%
4	Not at all frequently	210	17.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	215	17.9%
2	Somewhat frequently	368	30.7%
3	Not very frequently	307	25.6%
4	Not at all frequently	248	20.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	257	21.4%
2	Somewhat frequently	407	33.9%
3	Not very frequently	267	22.3%
4	Not at all frequently	223	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	138	11.5%
2	Disagree	140	11.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	71	5.9%
4	Agree	447	37.3%
5	Strongly agree	278	23.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	126	10.5%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	171	14.3%
2	Disagree	132	11%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	62	5.2%
4	Agree	419	34.9%
5	Strongly agree	294	24.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	122	10.2%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	224	18.7%
2	Disagree	132	11%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	58	4.8%
4	Agree	299	24.9%
5	Strongly agree	322	26.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	164	13.7%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	395	32.9%
2	No	802	66.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	437	36.4%
2	No	762	63.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	99	8.3%

1	Yes	1100	91.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	37	3.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	9	0.8%
3	Somewhat likely	35	2.9%
4	Very likely	13	1.1%
7	Not applicable	1101	91.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	1	0.1%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	5	0.4%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	3	0.3%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	0	0%

5	God will protect me	1	0.1%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	10	0.8%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	6	0.5%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	1	0.1%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	6	0.5%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	0	0%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	0	0%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	4	0.3%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	0	0%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	0	0%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	2	0.2%
17	Allergic to vaccines	0	0%
18	Don't like needles	0	0%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	2	0.2%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	0	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	0	0%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	0	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	1	0.1%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	1	0.1%
95	Some other reason	2	0.2%
97	Not applicable	1154	96.2%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all	245	20.4%
2	Just a little	291	24.3%
3	Somewhat	378	31.5%
4	A lot	253	21.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	113	9.4%
2	Fairly badly	191	15.9%
3	Fairly well	631	52.6%
4	Very well	255	21.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	181	15.1%
1	Not very satisfied	363	30.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	476	39.7%
3	Very satisfied	165	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	117	9.8%
1	Not very satisfied	304	25.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	586	48.8%
3	Very satisfied	153	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all satisfied	143	11.9%
1	Not very satisfied	308	25.7%
2	Fairly satisfied	527	43.9%
3	Very satisfied	187	15.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	614	51.2%
2	Some	196	16.3%
3	A little	54	4.5%
4	None	77	6.4%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	249	20.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	242	20.2%
2	Disagree	358	29.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	67	5.6%
4	Agree	305	25.4%
5	Strongly agree	145	12.1%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	43	3.6%
2	Disagree	96	8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	566	47.2%
5	Strongly agree	400	33.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	279	23.3%
2	Disagree	219	18.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	82	6.8%
4	Agree	315	26.3%
5	Strongly agree	215	17.9%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	84	7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	324	27%
2	Somewhat unprepared	219	18.3%
3	Somewhat prepared	354	29.5%
4	Very prepared	201	16.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	142	11.8%
2	Disagree	260	21.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	79	6.6%
4	Agree	425	35.4%
5	Strongly agree	275	22.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	481	40.1%
1	Yes	716	59.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	467	38.9%
2	Somewhat unfairly	383	31.9%
3	Somewhat fairly	217	18.1%
4	Very fairly	78	6.5%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	266	22.2%
2	Somewhat more severe	281	23.4%
3	Stayed the same	318	26.5%
4	Somewhat less severe	179	14.9%
5	Much less severe	98	8.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	20	1.7%
2	Somewhat more severe	47	3.9%
3	Stayed the same	463	38.6%
4	Somewhat less severe	184	15.3%
5	Much less severe	356	29.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	129	10.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	766	63.8%
1	Yes	355	29.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	78	6.5%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	6	0.5%
2	Somewhat better	30	2.5%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	27	2.3%
4	Somewhat worse	113	9.4%
5	Much worse	130	10.8%
7	Not Applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	49	4.1%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	13	1.1%
2	Disagree	49	4.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	2	0.2%
4	Agree	171	14.3%
5	Strongly agree	109	9.1%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	21	1.8%
2	Disagree	37	3.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	168	14%
5	Strongly agree	105	8.8%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	3	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	159	13.3%
2	Business and industry	42	3.5%
3	The government of country	107	8.9%
4	Rich or developed countries	17	1.4%
5	Traditional leaders	7	0.6%
6	Someone else	4	0.3%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	38	3.2%
2	Need to do somewhat more	112	9.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	172	14.3%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	17	1.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	69	5.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	17	1.4%
2	Need to do somewhat more	59	4.9%
3	Need to do a lot more	250	20.8%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	18	1.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	63	5.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	236	19.7%
7	Not applicable	845	70.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	379	31.6%
2	Agree with 1	276	23%
3	Agree with 2	196	16.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	209	17.4%
5	Agree with neither	85	7.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	264	22%
2	Somewhat serious	417	34.8%
3	Not very serious	380	31.7%
4	Not at all serious	102	8.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	58	4.8%
1	Air pollution	75	6.3%
2	Pollution of water sources	46	3.8%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	95	7.9%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	802	66.8%
5	Deforestation	95	7.9%
6	Some other issue	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	20	1.7%
2	Disagree	87	7.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	495	41.3%
5	Strongly agree	554	46.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	3	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	908	75.7%
2	Business and industry	54	4.5%
3	The national government	159	13.3%
4	Local government	39	3.3%
5	Traditional leaders	25	2.1%
6	Someone else	1	0.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	15	1.3%
2	Somewhat less	38	3.2%
3	About the same	86	7.2%
4	Somewhat more	307	25.6%
5	Much more	734	61.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	28	2.3%
2	Disagree	61	5.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	543	45.3%
5	Strongly agree	496	41.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	62	5.2%
2	Disagree	114	9.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	37	3.1%
4	Agree	500	41.7%
5	Strongly agree	418	34.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	191	15.9%
2	Disagree	316	26.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	5%
4	Agree	323	26.9%
5	Strongly agree	144	12%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	164	13.7%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	112	9.3%
2	Disagree	219	18.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	91	7.6%
4	Agree	395	32.9%
5	Strongly agree	212	17.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	169	14.1%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	198	16.5%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	147	12.3%
3	A few times a week	365	30.4%
4	Every day	460	38.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	524	43.7%
1	Less than once a month	51	4.3%
2	A few times a month	111	9.3%
3	A few times a week	204	17%
4	Every day	304	25.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	461	38.4%
1	Less than once a month	119	9.9%
2	A few times a month	247	20.6%
3	A few times a week	267	22.3%
4	Every day	98	8.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	630	52.5%
1	Less than once a month	33	2.8%
2	A few times a month	61	5.1%
3	A few times a week	137	11.4%
4	Every day	309	25.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	29	2.4%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	554	46.2%
1	Less than once a month	19	1.6%
2	A few times a month	41	3.4%
3	A few times a week	161	13.4%
4	Every day	405	33.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	18	1.5%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	537	44.8%
2	Disagree	393	32.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	31	2.6%
4	Agree	148	12.3%
5	Strongly agree	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	86	7.2%
1	Yes, available to the public	1052	87.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	86	7.2%
1	Yes, available to the public	1054	87.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	531	44.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	594	49.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	20	1.7%
1	A little	58	4.8%
2	Some	195	16.3%
3	A lot	361	30.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	564	47%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	54	4.5%
2	Somewhat negative	111	9.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	73	6.1%
4	Somewhat positive	229	19.1%
5	Very positive	113	9.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	619	51.6%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	43	3.6%
2	Somewhat negative	74	6.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	69	5.8%
4	Somewhat positive	216	18%
5	Very positive	91	7.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	706	58.8%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	36	3%
2	Somewhat negative	52	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	69	5.8%
4	Somewhat positive	148	12.3%
5	Very positive	73	6.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	821	68.4%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	84	7%
1	Yes	129	10.8%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	983	81.9%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	17	1.4%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	15	1.3%

2	About the same number of requirements	13	1.1%
3	Somewhat more requirements	24	2%
4	Many more requirements	6	0.5%
7	Not applicable	1071	89.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU on Ghana

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	21	1.8%
1	Somewhat negative	30	2.5%
2	Neither positive nor negative	46	3.8%
3	Somewhat positive	185	15.4%
4	Very positive	62	5.2%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	853	71.1%

Q79A_BOT: Q79a_bot. Satisfaction with performance: DISS

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	190	15.8%

2	Not very satisfied	261	21.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	272	22.7%
4	Very satisfied	90	7.5%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	376	31.3%

Q79B_BOT: Q79b_bot. Satisfaction with performance: police

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	140	11.7%
2	Not very satisfied	284	23.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	545	45.4%
4	Very satisfied	162	13.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

Q79C_BOT: Q79c_bot. Satisfaction with performance: Ombudsman or Mosireletsu

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	109	9.1%
2	Not very satisfied	170	14.2%
3	Fairly satisfied	277	23.1%

4	Very satisfied	68	5.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	572	47.7%

Q79D_BOT: Q79d_bot. Satisfaction with performance: Botswana defence force

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	65	5.4%
2	Not very satisfied	124	10.3%
3	Fairly satisfied	599	49.9%
4	Very satisfied	269	22.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	139	11.6%

Q79E_BOT: Q79e_bot. Satisfaction with performance: DCEC

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	225	18.8%
2	Not very satisfied	260	21.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	307	25.6%
4	Very satisfied	108	9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%

9	Don't know	296	24.7%
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Q79F_BOT: Q79f_bot. Satisfaction with performance: parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	279	23.3%
2	Not very satisfied	386	32.2%
3	Fairly satisfied	340	28.3%
4	Very satisfied	89	7.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	103	8.6%

Q79G_BOT: Q79g_bot. Satisfaction with performance: botswana unified revenue services

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	163	13.6%
2	Not very satisfied	228	19%
3	Fairly satisfied	353	29.4%
4	Very satisfied	100	8.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	353	29.4%

Q80A_BOT: Q80a_bot. Chief Justice appointed by Parliament**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	70	5.8%
2	Disagree	117	9.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	25	2.1%
4	Agree	423	35.3%
5	Strongly agree	432	36%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	131	10.9%

Q80B_BOT: Q80b_bot. Ombudsman appointed by Parliament**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	67	5.6%
2	Disagree	113	9.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	368	30.7%
5	Strongly agree	400	33.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	218	18.2%

Q80C_BOT: Q80c_bot. Director of DCEC appointed by Parliament**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	78	6.5%
2	Disagree	104	8.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	384	32%
5	Strongly agree	468	39%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	134	11.2%

Q80D_BOT: Q80d_bot. Director General of DISS appointed by Parliament**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	82	6.8%
2	Disagree	120	10%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	25	2.1%
4	Agree	367	30.6%
5	Strongly agree	461	38.4%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	139	11.6%

Q80E_BOT: Q80e_bot. The Secretary of IEC appointed by Parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	77	6.4%
2	Disagree	95	7.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	375	31.3%
5	Strongly agree	510	42.5%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	116	9.7%

Q80F_BOT: Q80f_bot. Appoint cabinet ministers from outside Parliament vs draw from Parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	291	24.3%
2	Agree with 1	217	18.1%
3	Agree with 2	272	22.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	292	24.3%
5	Agree with neither	54	4.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%

Q80G_BOT: Q80g_bot. Specially elected MPs are no longer relevant for democracy vs still relevant

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	429	35.8%
2	Agree with 1	234	19.5%
3	Agree with 2	242	20.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	223	18.6%
5	Agree with neither	22	1.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q81A_BOT: Q81a_bot. Increase number of women in Parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	139	11.6%
2	Disagree	217	18.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	404	33.7%
5	Strongly agree	396	33%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q81B_BOT: Q81b_bot. Increase number of youth in Parliament

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	110	9.2%
2	Disagree	169	14.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	444	37%
5	Strongly agree	443	36.9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q81C_BOT: Q81c_bot. Fallout between President and former president causing economic instability

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	59	4.9%
2	Disagree	106	8.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	354	29.5%
5	Strongly agree	517	43.1%
8	Refused to answer	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

Q81D_BOT: Q81d_bot. Fallout between President and former president causing political instability

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	32	2.7%
2	Disagree	80	6.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	328	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	623	51.9%
8	Refused to answer	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	108	9%

Q82A_BOT: Q82a_bot. Welcome more migrants into the country regardless of skill sets

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	297	24.8%
2	Disagree	371	30.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	38	3.2%
4	Agree	327	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	115	9.6%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

Q82B_BOT: Q82b_bot. People persecuted for political reasons allowed to live and work in Botswana

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	334	27.8%
2	Disagree	363	30.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	56	4.7%
4	Agree	288	24%
5	Strongly agree	109	9.1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

Q82C_BOT: Q82c_bot. Immigration policies should favour skilled foreigners and foreign investors

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	174	14.5%
2	Disagree	189	15.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	5%
4	Agree	457	38.1%
5	Strongly agree	277	23.1%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	41	3.4%
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Q83A_BOT: Q83a_bot. Bogosi institution should be abolished

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	588	49%
2	Disagree	372	31%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	120	10%
5	Strongly agree	93	7.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q83B_BOT: Q83b_bot. Kgotla institution should be open for discussing issues affecting communities

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	173	14.4%
2	Disagree	214	17.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	423	35.3%
5	Strongly agree	341	28.4%

8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q83C_BOT: Q83c_bot. Kgosi who wants to join politics should renounce his position as a Kgosi

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	107	8.9%
2	Disagree	142	11.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	344	28.7%
5	Strongly agree	548	45.7%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 140 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
140	Mokgatla	116	9.7%
141	Mokwena	127	10.6%
142	Mongwato	129	10.8%
143	Mongwaketse	98	8.2%

144	Motlokwa	19	1.6%
145	Moherero	27	2.3%
146	Morolong	34	2.8%
147	Mosarwa	39	3.3%
148	Mokalaka/Mokalanga	159	13.3%
149	Mosubeya	2	0.2%
150	Motawana	20	1.7%
151	Mokgalagadi	79	6.6%
152	Moyeyi/Moyei	23	1.9%
153	Mohurutshe	10	0.8%
154	Mokhurutshe	15	1.3%
155	Mmirwa	42	3.5%
156	Mongologa	3	0.3%
157	Modamara	0	0%
158	Mombukushu	36	3%
159	Molete	47	3.9%
160	Motswapong	69	5.8%
161	Motlharo	9	0.8%
162	Motlhaping	2	0.2%
163	Mokgothu	0	0%
9990	National identity (Motswana) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	60	5%
9995	Other	27	2.3%
9998	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9999	Don’t know	5	0.4%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	702	58.5%
1	Sometimes	212	17.7%
2	Often	102	8.5%
3	Always	63	5.3%
7	Not Applicable	68	5.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	128	10.7%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	43	3.6%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	728	60.7%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	54	4.5%
5	I feel only (national identity)	168	14%
7	Not applicable	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	253	21.1%
1	Yes	877	73.1%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	179	14.9%
1	Yes	937	78.1%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	17	1.4%
2	Disagree	68	5.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	25	2.1%
4	Agree	673	56.1%
5	Strongly agree	396	33%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	10	0.8%
1	Mother's side	256	21.3%
2	Father's side	234	19.5%
3	Both sides equally	686	57.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	310	25.8%
1	Just a little	452	37.7%
2	Somewhat	288	24%
3	A lot	146	12.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	301	25.1%
1	Just a little	379	31.6%
2	Somewhat	359	29.9%
3	A lot	158	13.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	356	29.7%
1	Just a little	418	34.8%
2	Somewhat	302	25.2%
3	A lot	119	9.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	420	35%
1	Just a little	426	35.5%
2	Somewhat	258	21.5%
3	A lot	82	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	501	41.8%
1	Just a little	392	32.7%
2	Somewhat	234	19.5%
3	A lot	56	4.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	467	38.9%
1	Just a little	412	34.3%
2	Somewhat	226	18.8%
3	A lot	81	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	67	5.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	106	8.8%
3	Would not care	746	62.2%
4	Somewhat like	202	16.8%
5	Strongly like	71	5.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	58	4.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	100	8.3%
3	Would not care	765	63.8%
4	Somewhat like	183	15.3%
5	Strongly like	85	7.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	485	40.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	168	14%
3	Would not care	434	36.2%
4	Somewhat like	62	5.2%
5	Strongly like	38	3.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	161	13.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	181	15.1%
3	Would not care	668	55.7%
4	Somewhat like	133	11.1%
5	Strongly like	51	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	63	5.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	95	7.9%
3	Would not care	839	69.9%
4	Somewhat like	139	11.6%
5	Strongly like	59	4.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: BOT_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	30	2.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	21	1.8%
3	Would not care	811	67.6%
4	Somewhat like	147	12.3%
5	Strongly like	187	15.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: BOT_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	35	2.9%
2	Disagree	34	2.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	471	39.3%
5	Strongly agree	604	50.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	539	44.9%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	644	53.7%
8	Refused to answer	14	1.2%
9	Does not know	3	0.3%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 140 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
140	Alliance for Progressives (AP)	15	1.3%
141	Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	69	5.8%
142	Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	229	19.1%
143	Botswana Movement for Democracy (BMD)	0	0%
144	Botswana National Front (BNF)	54	4.5%
145	Botswana People's Party (BPP)	1	0.1%
146	Botswana Patriotic Front (BPF)	29	2.4%
147	Marx Engels Lenin Stalin (MELS)	0	0%
148	Real Alternative Party (RAP)	0	0%
149	Umbrella for Democratic Change (UDC)	205	17.1%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Not Applicable	556	46.3%
9998	Refused	38	3.2%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	247	20.6%

1	Someone else in household owns	185	15.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	764	63.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	386	32.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	202	16.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	608	50.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	524	43.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	344	28.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	328	27.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	697	58.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	264	22%
2	Yes (personally owns)	229	19.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	339	28.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	260	21.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	588	49%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	44	3.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	75	6.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1079	89.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	476	39.7%
1	Yes (Have internet)	592	49.3%
7	Not Applicable	121	10.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	85	7.1%
1	Less than once a month	5	0.4%
2	A few times a month	14	1.2%
3	A few times a week	75	6.3%
4	Every day	1018	84.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	566	47.2%
1	Less than once a month	40	3.3%
2	A few times a month	74	6.2%
3	A few times a week	154	12.8%
4	Every day	345	28.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	278	23.2%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	550	45.8%
3	Public tap or standpipe	121	10.1%
4	Tubewell or borehole	78	6.5%
5	Protected dug well	69	5.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	10	0.8%
7	Protected spring	3	0.3%
8	Unprotected spring	4	0.3%
9	Rainwater collection	1	0.1%
10	Bottled water	2	0.2%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	15	1.3%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	15	1.3%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	8	0.7%
95	Other	43	3.6%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	295	24.6%
2	Inside the compound	543	45.3%
3	Outside the compound	146	12.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	213	17.8%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	158	13.2%
1	Yes, inside the house	344	28.7%
2	Yes, inside the compound	608	50.7%
3	Yes, outside the compound	40	3.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	441	36.8%
1	Yes	759	63.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	15	1.3%
2	Occasionally	94	7.8%
3	About half of the time	54	4.5%
4	Most of the time	349	29.1%
5	All of the time	247	20.6%
7	Not Applicable	441	36.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	279	23.3%
1	No (looking)	614	51.2%
2	Yes, part time	124	10.3%
3	Yes, full time	183	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	159	13.3%
1	3	62	5.2%
2	4	15	1.3%
3	5	63	5.3%
4	6	40	3.3%
5	7	51	4.3%
6	8	440	36.7%
7	9	167	13.9%
8	10	21	1.8%
9	11	17	1.4%
10	12	52	4.3%
11	13	64	5.3%
12	14	35	2.9%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	5	0.4%
9998	21	5	0.4%
9999	22	4	0.3%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	698	58.2%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	67	5.6%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	259	21.6%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	48	4%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	13	1.1%
6	None of the above / Some other response	14	1.2%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	101	8.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	125	10.4%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	6	0.5%
2	Some primary schooling	103	8.6%
3	Primary school completed	130	10.8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	266	22.2%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	330	27.5%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	100	8.3%

7	Some university	36	3%
8	University completed	96	8%
9	Post-graduate	7	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	171	14.3%
1	3	857	71.4%
2	4	13	1.1%
3	5	0	0%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	2	0.2%
6	8	7	0.6%
7	9	1	0.1%
8	10	0	0%
9	11	5	0.4%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	4	0.3%
13	15	18	1.5%
14	16	27	2.3%
15	17	0	0%
16	18	11	0.9%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	1	0.1%
19	21	0	0%
20	22	1	0.1%

21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	26	2.2%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	1	0.1%
28	30	1	0.1%
29	31	1	0.1%
30	32	4	0.3%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	0	0%
33	35	46	3.8%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%

9998	62	1	0.1%
9999	63	2	0.2%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 140 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
140	Alliance for Progressives (AP)	30	2.5%
141	Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	86	7.2%
142	Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	269	22.4%
143	Botswana Movement for Democracy (BMD)	2	0.2%
144	Botswana National Front (BNF)	61	5.1%
145	Botswana People's Party (BPP)	2	0.2%
146	Botswana Patriotic Front (BPF)	39	3.3%
147	Marx Engels Lenin Stalin (MELS)	0	0%
148	Real Alternative Party (RAP)	1	0.1%
149	Umbrella for Democratic Change (UDC)	346	28.8%
9995	Other	10	0.8%
9997	Would not vote	179	14.9%
9998	Refused to answer	102	8.5%
9999	Don't know	73	6.1%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	17	1.4%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	266	22.2%
2	Research Company	41	3.4%
3	Non-government or religious organization	13	1.1%
4	University / School / College	36	3%
5	Private company	9	0.8%
6	Media	3	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	113	9.4%
8	Government	497	41.4%
9	International organization or another country	6	0.5%
10	God	2	0.2%
95	Other	23	1.9%
98	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
99	Don't know	170	14.2%

ENDTIME:

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 33 Maximum: 188
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 33 - 188 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

Q101: Q101. Race of respondent**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1196	99.7%
2	White / European	1	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	2	0.2%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 140
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 140 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	249	20.8%
140	Setswana	951	79.3%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	874	72.8%
2	Traditional house / hut	148	12.3%
3	Temporary structure / shack	43	3.6%
4	Flat in a block of flats	13	1.1%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	107	8.9%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	10	0.8%
8	Other	5	0.4%

Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home**Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	956	79.7%
2	Tiles	123	10.3%
3	Shingles	2	0.2%
4	Thatch or grass	104	8.7%
5	Plastic sheets	2	0.2%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	5	0.4%
8	Concrete	4	0.3%

9	Some other material	0	0%
10	Could not tell / could not see	4	0.3%

Q105: Q105. Others present

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	734	61.2%
2	Spouse only	87	7.3%
3	Children only	182	15.2%
4	A few others	165	13.8%
5	Small crowd	32	2.7%

Q106A: Q106a. Check with others

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1157	96.4%
1	Yes	43	3.6%

Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1163	96.9%
1	Yes	37	3.1%

Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1196	99.7%
1	Yes	4	0.3%

Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1089	90.8%
1	Few	86	7.2%
2	Some	13	1.1%
3	Most	9	0.8%
4	All	3	0.3%

Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1064	88.7%
2	In between	112	9.3%
3	Hostile	24	2%

Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	980	81.7%
2	In between	177	14.8%
3	Bored	43	3.6%

Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1054	87.8%
2	In between	129	10.8%
3	Uncooperative	17	1.4%

Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	977	81.4%
2	In between	156	13%
3	Impatient	67	5.6%

Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1014	84.5%
2	In between	153	12.8%
3	Suspicious	33	2.8%

Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1021	85.1%
2	In between	156	13%
3	Misleading	23	1.9%

Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 21 Maximum: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 21 - 39 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
21		28	2.3%
22		68	5.7%
24		110	9.2%
25		78	6.5%
26		144	12%
27		274	22.8%
28		180	15%
29		44	3.7%
34		84	7%
35		34	2.8%
36		42	3.5%
37		38	3.2%
38		38	3.2%
39		38	3.2%

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	558	46.5%
2	Female	642	53.5%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	276	23%
2	Urban	636	53%
3	Semi-Urban	288	24%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 145
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 145 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	144	12%
140	Setswana	934	77.8%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	84	7%
145	Seherero	38	3.2%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 9990
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 140 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
140	Mokgatla	180	15%
141	Mokwena	110	9.2%
142	Mongwato	106	8.8%
143	Mongwaketse	264	22%
145	Moherero	38	3.2%
148	Mokalaka/Mokalanga	232	19.3%
152	Moyeyi/Moyei	42	3.5%
155	Mmirwa	36	3%
159	Molete	80	6.7%
162	Motlhaping	34	2.8%
9990	National identity (Motswana) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	78	6.5%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	38	3.2%
7	Some university	68	5.7%
8	University completed	942	78.5%
9	Post graduate	152	12.7%

Q118_1: Q118. Other spoken languages_first**Data file:** BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 140
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 140 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1086	90.5%
140	Setswana	114	9.5%
141	Sesarwa	0	0%
142	Sekgalagadi	0	0%
143	Sesubia	0	0%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	0	0%
145	Seherero	0	0%
146	Sembukushu	0	0%
147	Sebirwa	0	0%
148	Sengologa	0	0%
149	Seyeyi	0	0%

150	Afrikaans/Seburu	0	0%
151	Sekgothu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%

Q118_2: Q118. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 140 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 140 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
140	Setswana	1086	90.5%
141	Sesarwa	0	0%
142	Sekgalagadi	0	0%
143	Sesubia	0	0%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	34	2.8%
145	Seherero	0	0%
146	Sembukushu	0	0%
147	Sebirwa	0	0%
148	Sengologa	0	0%
149	Seyeyi	0	0%
150	Afrikaans/Seburu	0	0%
151	Sekgothu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	80	6.7%

Q118_3: Q118. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	34	2.8%
140	Setswana	0	0%
141	Sesarwa	0	0%
142	Sekgalagadi	40	3.3%
143	Sesubia	0	0%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	198	16.5%
145	Seherero	0	0%
146	Sembukushu	0	0%
147	Sebirwa	0	0%
148	Sengologa	0	0%
149	Seyeyi	0	0%
150	Afrikaans/Seburu	0	0%
151	Sekgothu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	928	77.3%

Q118_4: Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
140	Setswana	0	0%
141	Sesarwa	0	0%
142	Sekgalagadi	0	0%
143	Sesubia	0	0%
144	Ikalanga/Sekalaka	0	0%
145	Seherero	0	0%
146	Sembukushu	0	0%

147	Sebirwa	0	0%
148	Sengologa	0	0%
149	Seyeyi	0	0%
150	Afrikaans/Seburu	0	0%
151	Sekgothu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.366448564923645 Maximum: 2.1073945453906
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.366448564923645 - 2.1073945453906 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: BOT_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.139599453304246 Maximum: 4.95857540091905
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.139599453304246 - 4.95857540091905 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Botswana

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Botswana
 date 2022-07-13
 country Botswana
 language English
 filename BOT_R9.-Indigenised-questionnaire_13July22_clean_final.docx.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Botswana, 2022

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Botswana, 2022
 country Botswana
 language English
 filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/botswana-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Botswana

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Botswana
 authors Prepared by: Justin Verity
 date 2024-04
 country Botswana
 language English
 filename BOT_R9.Codebook_22May24.final_.pdf
