

# Afrobarometer Survey 2022

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)**

report\_generated\_on: June 10, 2025

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

GMB\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

### SUBTITLE

Round 9

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Gambia, The	GMB

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individual

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

Citizens of the Gambia who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

#### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of  $n=1200$  cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than  $\pm 2.8\%$  with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of  $n=2400$ , the margin of error decreases to  $\pm 2.0\%$  at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

#### Gambia

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2013 Gambia Population and Housing Census

#### RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 96%.

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-08-30	2022-09-19	Round 9

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Center for Policy, Research and Strategic Studies

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_GMB\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-02

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>GAM_R9.data_final.wtd_release.14Feb23.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.	1200	368





**Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 368

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V32	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V33	CALLS	Number of calls	
V34	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V35	STRTIME		
V36	Q1	Q1. Age	
V37	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V38	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V40	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V41	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V42	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V43	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V44	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V45	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V46	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V47	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V48	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V49	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V50	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V51	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V52	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V53	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V54	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V55	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V56	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V57	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V58	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V59	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V60	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V61	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V62	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V63	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V64	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V65	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V66	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V67	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V68	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V69	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V70	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V71	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V72	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V73	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V74	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V75	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V76	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V77	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V78	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V79	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V80	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V81	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V82	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V83	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V85	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V86	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V87	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V88	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V89	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V90	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V91	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V92	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V93	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V94	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V95	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V96	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V97	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V98	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V99	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V100	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V101	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V102	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V103	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V104	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V105	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V106	Q34C_GAM	Q34c-gam. Traditional leaders listen	
V107	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V108	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V109	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V110	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V111	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V112	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V113	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V114	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V115	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V116	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V117	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V118	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V119	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V120	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V121	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V122	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V123	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V124	Q37L_GAM	Q37l-gam. Trust revenue authority	
V125	Q37M_GAM	Q37m-gam. Trust national human rights commission	
V126	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V127	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V128	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V130	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V131	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V132	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V133	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V134	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V135	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V136	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V137	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V138	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V139	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V140	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V141	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V142	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V143	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V144	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V145	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V146	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V147	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V148	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V149	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V150	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V151	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V152	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V153	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V154	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V155	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V156	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V157	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V158	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V159	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V160	Q44A	Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights	
V161	Q44B	Q44b. How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V162	Q44C	Q44c. How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V163	Q44D	Q44d. How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V164	Q44E	Q44e. How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V165	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V166	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V167	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V168	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V169	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V170	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V171	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V172	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V173	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V175	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V176	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V177	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V178	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V179	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V180	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V181	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V182	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V183	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V184	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V185	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V186	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V187	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V188	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V189	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V190	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V191	Q47D_GAM	Q47d-gam. Performance: traditional leader	
V192	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V193	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V194	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V195	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V196	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V197	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V198	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V199	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V200	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V201	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V202	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V203	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V204	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V205	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V206	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V207	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V208	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V209	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V210	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V211	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V212	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V213	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V214	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V215	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V216	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V217	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V218	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V220	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V221	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V222	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V223	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V224	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V225	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V226	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V227	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V228	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V229	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V230	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V231	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V232	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V233	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V234	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V235	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V236	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V237	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V238	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V239	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V240	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V241	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V242	Q70E_GAM	Q70e-gam. Do more to fight climate change: traditional leaders	
V243	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V244	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V245	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V246	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V247	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V248	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V249	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V250	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V251	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V252	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V253	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V254	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V255	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V256	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V257	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V258	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V259	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V260	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V261	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V262	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V263	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V265	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V266	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V267	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V268	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU on Gambia	
V269	Q79A_GAM	Q79a-gam. Individuals identified by TRRC should be taken to court	
V270	Q79B_GAM	Q79b-gam. Government demonstrated commitment to implementing TRRC recommendations	
V271	Q79C_GAM	Q79c-gam. Since TRRC has completed its work, all Gambians should reconcile	
V272	Q79D_GAM	Q79d-gam. The government should press for extradition of former President Jammeh	
V273	Q80A_GAM	Q80a-gam. Satisfaction with the pace of public sector reforms	
V274	Q80B_GAM	Q80b-gam. Justified police use force during demonstrations	
V275	Q81A_GAM	Q81a-gam. How often suffered verbal abuse from police	
V276	Q81B_GAM	Q81b-gam. How often experienced physical mistreatment from the police	
V277	Q81C_GAM	Q81c-gam. How often citizens politically discriminated against by police	
V278	Q81D_GAM	Q81d-gam. Police treatment of citizens more or less discriminatory	
V279	Q82A_GAM	Q82a-gam. Most serious safety threat in neighborhood	
V280	Q82B_GAM	Q82b-gam. Police most important intervention to address security challenges	
V281	Q83_GAM	Q83-gam. Discard marble voting system, replace with paper ballot system	
V282	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V283	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V284	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V285	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V286	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V287	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V288	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V289	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V290	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V291	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V292	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V293	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V294	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V295	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V296	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V297	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V298	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V299	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V300	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V301	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V302	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V303	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V304	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V305	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V306	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V307	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V308	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V310	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V311	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V312	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V313	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V314	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V315	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V316	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V317	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V318	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V319	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V320	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V321	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V322	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V323	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V324	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V325	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V326	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V327	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V328	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V329	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V330	ENDTIME		
V331	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V332	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V333	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V334	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V335	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V336	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V337	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V338	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V339	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V340	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V341	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V342	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V343	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V344	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V345	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V346	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V347	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V348	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V349	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V350	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V351	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V352	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V353	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V355	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V356	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V357	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V358	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V359	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V360	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V361	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V362	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V363	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V364	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V365	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V366	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V367	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V368	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V369	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 368



**EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1080	90%
1	Yes	88	7.3%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	304	25.3%
1	Yes	864	72%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	696	58%
2	Rural	504	42%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1800   Maximum: 1807  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1800 - 1807   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1800	BANJUL	24	2%
1801	KANIFING	240	20%
1802	BRIKAMA	448	37.3%
1803	MANSAKONKO	48	4%
1804	KEREWAN	144	12%
1805	KUNTAUR	64	5.3%
1806	JANJANBUREH	80	6.7%
1807	BASSE	152	12.7%

**EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	384	32%
1	Yes	816	68%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	360	30%
1	Yes	824	68.7%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	336	28%
9	Can't determine	112	9.3%

**EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	72	6%
1	Yes	1128	94%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	112	9.3%

**EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	776	64.7%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	688	57.3%
1	Yes	448	37.3%
9	Can't determine	64	5.3%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	528	44%
1	Yes	640	53.3%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

**EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	624	52%
1	Yes	552	46%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

**EA\_FAC\_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1096	91.3%
1	Yes	72	6%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

**EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	360	30%
1	Yes	776	64.7%
9	Can't determine	64	5.3%

### EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	848	70.7%
1	Yes	352	29.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1024	85.3%
1	Yes	176	14.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	984	82%
1	Yes	216	18%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1144	95.3%
1	Yes	48	4%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1104	92%
1	Yes	80	6.7%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	656	54.7%
2	Gravel	112	9.3%
3	Stone	16	1.3%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	344	28.7%
6	Concrete	72	6%
7	None of above	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	248	20.7%
2	Gravel	328	27.3%
3	Stone	8	0.7%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	600	50%
6	Concrete	16	1.3%
7	None of above	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	0	0%
2	Very poor	248	20.7%
3	Poor	112	9.3%
4	Fair	176	14.7%
5	Good	432	36%
6	Very good	232	19.3%

### NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Refused to be interviewed	17	1.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	3	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1168	97.3%

## NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1190	99.2%

## NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

### **NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

**NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 9997   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9997 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

**THISINT: This interview, gender****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	599	49.9%
2	Woman	601	50.1%

**ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 20    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		93	7.8%
2		168	14%
3		137	11.4%
4		130	10.8%
5		144	12%
6		103	8.6%
7		82	6.8%
8		69	5.8%
9		49	4.1%
10		89	7.4%
11		22	1.8%
12		16	1.3%
13		16	1.3%
14		11	0.9%
15		24	2%
16		5	0.4%
17		5	0.4%
18		5	0.4%
19		6	0.5%
20		26	2.2%

### CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1197	99.8%
2		3	0.3%



**DATEINTR: Date of interview****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-08-30		64	5.3%
2022-08-31		64	5.3%
2022-09-01		64	5.3%
2022-09-02		53	4.4%
2022-09-03		65	5.4%
2022-09-04		64	5.3%
2022-09-05		72	6%
2022-09-06		63	5.3%
2022-09-07		64	5.3%
2022-09-08		56	4.7%
2022-09-09		64	5.3%
2022-09-10		64	5.3%
2022-09-11		72	6%
2022-09-12		60	5%
2022-09-13		72	6%
2022-09-14		52	4.3%
2022-09-15		56	4.7%
2022-09-16		48	4%
2022-09-17		64	5.3%
2022-09-18		19	1.6%

**STRTIME:****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 18   Maximum: 998  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 18 - 998   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		59	4.9%
19		30	2.5%
20		37	3.1%
21		29	2.4%
22		43	3.6%
23		42	3.5%
24		24	2%
25		67	5.6%
26		34	2.8%
27		28	2.3%
28		29	2.4%
29		42	3.5%
30		52	4.3%
31		21	1.8%
32		25	2.1%
33		21	1.8%
34		14	1.2%
35		56	4.7%
36		33	2.8%
37		14	1.2%
38		28	2.3%
39		17	1.4%
40		44	3.7%
41		16	1.3%
42		21	1.8%
43		12	1%
44		9	0.8%

45		40	3.3%
46		13	1.1%
47		15	1.3%
48		14	1.2%
49		9	0.8%
50		50	4.2%
51		3	0.3%
52		14	1.2%
53		10	0.8%
54		2	0.2%
55		18	1.5%
56		13	1.1%
57		9	0.8%
58		12	1%
59		6	0.5%
60		23	1.9%
61		3	0.3%
62		9	0.8%
63		3	0.3%
64		7	0.6%
65		15	1.3%
66		2	0.2%
67		5	0.4%
68		5	0.4%
69		1	0.1%
70		12	1%
71		1	0.1%
72		4	0.3%
73		3	0.3%
74		4	0.3%
75		10	0.8%
76		3	0.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		4	0.3%
80		5	0.4%
85		2	0.2%
88		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
998	Refused	1	0.1%

999	Don't know	0	0%
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## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	50	4.2%
1800	Mandinka	465	38.8%
1801	Fula	211	17.6%
1802	Wolof	272	22.7%
1803	Jola	98	8.2%
1804	Serahule	57	4.8%
1805	Serer	17	1.4%
1806	Manjago	12	1%
9995	Other	18	1.5%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

## Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	930	77.5%
2	Going in the right direction	255	21.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	787	65.6%
2	Fairly bad	163	13.6%
3	Neither good nor bad	32	2.7%
4	Fairly good	134	11.2%
5	Very good	73	6.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	552	46%
2	Fairly bad	191	15.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	67	5.6%
4	Fairly good	303	25.3%
5	Very good	85	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	604	50.3%
2	Worse	322	26.8%
3	Same	70	5.8%
4	Better	129	10.8%
5	Much better	65	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

## Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	526	43.8%
2	Worse	217	18.1%
3	Same	68	5.7%
4	Better	229	19.1%
5	Much better	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	93	7.8%

### Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	595	49.6%
1	Just once or twice	102	8.5%
2	Several times	230	19.2%
3	Many times	176	14.7%
4	Always	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	611	50.9%
1	Just once or twice	87	7.3%
2	Several times	214	17.8%
3	Many times	107	8.9%
4	Always	178	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

### Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	285	23.8%
1	Just once or twice	77	6.4%
2	Several times	310	25.8%
3	Many times	242	20.2%
4	Always	282	23.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	526	43.8%
1	Just once or twice	122	10.2%
2	Several times	321	26.8%
3	Many times	111	9.3%
4	Always	118	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	253	21.1%
1	Just once or twice	72	6%
2	Several times	272	22.7%
3	Many times	273	22.8%
4	Always	329	27.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	560	46.7%
1	Just once or twice	141	11.8%
2	Several times	215	17.9%
3	Many times	103	8.6%
4	Always	179	14.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

### Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	689	57.4%
1	Just once or twice	177	14.8%
2	Several times	152	12.7%
3	Many times	68	5.7%
4	Always	113	9.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	461	38.4%
1	Occasionally	532	44.3%
2	Frequently	206	17.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	42	3.5%
2	Not very free	85	7.1%
3	Somewhat free	211	17.6%
4	Completely free	853	71.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	32	2.7%

2	Not very free	40	3.3%
3	Somewhat free	81	6.8%
4	Completely free	1029	85.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	10	0.8%
2	Not very free	25	2.1%
3	Somewhat free	60	5%
4	Completely free	1098	91.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	160	13.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	300	25%

2	Yes, once or twice	130	10.8%
3	Yes, several times	346	28.8%
4	Yes, often	262	21.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	227	18.9%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	362	30.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	131	10.9%
3	Yes, several times	303	25.3%
4	Yes, often	175	14.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	811	67.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	318	26.5%

2	Yes, once or twice	34	2.8%
3	Yes, several times	23	1.9%
4	Yes, often	4	0.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

## Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	503	41.9%
1	Not very likely	193	16.1%
2	Somewhat likely	185	15.4%
3	Very likely	279	23.3%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
998	Refused	0	0%

## Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	881	73.4%
1	Only once	73	6.1%
2	A few times	129	10.8%

3	Often	102	8.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	915	76.3%
1	Only once	79	6.6%
2	A few times	96	8%
3	Often	98	8.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	890	74.2%
1	Only once	88	7.3%
2	A few times	129	10.8%

3	Often	78	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	656	54.7%
1	Only once	70	5.8%
2	A few times	142	11.8%
3	Often	323	26.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	258	21.5%
1	Not very well	228	19%
2	Fairly well	284	23.7%



3	Very well	393	32.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	161	13.4%
1	Not very well	166	13.8%
2	Fairly well	185	15.4%
3	Very well	671	55.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	157	13.1%

1	I was too young to vote	17	1.4%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	0	0%
3	I voted in the election	1023	85.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

## Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	237	19.8%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	87	7.3%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	160	13.3%
4	Completely free and fair	651	54.3%
8	Do not understand question	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%
98	Refused	3	0.3%

## Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	867	72.3%
1	Not very likely	97	8.1%

2	Somewhat likely	112	9.3%
3	Very likely	86	7.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

## Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	216	18%
1	Somewhat	70	5.8%
2	A little bit	137	11.4%
3	Not at all	774	64.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	287	23.9%
2	Agree with 1	165	13.8%
3	Agree with 2	207	17.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	502	41.8%

5	Agree with neither	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	629	52.4%
2	Agree with 1	227	18.9%
3	Agree with 2	116	9.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	172	14.3%
5	Agree with neither	46	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

## Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	707	58.9%
2	Agree with 1	222	18.5%
3	Agree with 2	79	6.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	136	11.3%

5	Agree with neither	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	243	20.3%
2	Agree with 1	138	11.5%
3	Agree with 2	216	18%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	571	47.6%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	119	9.9%
2	Agree with 1	78	6.5%
3	Agree with 2	217	18.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	707	58.9%

5	Agree with neither	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	771	64.3%
2	Agree with 1	248	20.7%
3	Agree with 2	74	6.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	70	5.8%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	181	15.1%
2	Agree with 1	71	5.9%

3	Agree with 2	230	19.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	672	56%
5	Agree with neither	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	480	40%
2	Disagree	206	17.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	206	17.2%
5	Strongly agree	270	22.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	215	17.9%
2	Disagree	153	12.8%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	308	25.7%
5	Strongly agree	502	41.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

## Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	792	66%
2	Disapprove	262	21.8%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	18	1.5%
4	Approve	76	6.3%
5	Strongly approve	48	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

## Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	668	55.7%
2	Disapprove	232	19.3%



3	Neither approve nor disapprove	37	3.1%
4	Approve	137	11.4%
5	Strongly approve	118	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

## Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	856	71.3%
2	Disapprove	253	21.1%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	12	1%
4	Approve	51	4.3%
5	Strongly approve	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

## Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	99	8.3%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	321	26.8%

3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	772	64.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	727	60.6%
2	Agree with 1	251	20.9%
3	Agree with 2	73	6.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	121	10.1%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	323	26.9%
2	Agree with 1	134	11.2%
3	Agree with 2	210	17.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	504	42%

5	Agree with neither	27	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	568	47.3%
2	Agree with 1	259	21.6%
3	Agree with 2	89	7.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	253	21.1%
5	Agree with neither	26	2.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	736	61.3%
2	Agree with 1	267	22.3%
3	Agree with 2	71	5.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	73	6.1%

5	Agree with neither	42	3.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

## Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	796	66.3%
2	Agree with 1	246	20.5%
3	Agree with 2	47	3.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	83	6.9%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	233	19.4%
2	Agree with 1	96	8%
3	Agree with 2	224	18.7%

4	Agree very strongly with 2	611	50.9%
5	Agree with neither	30	2.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	145	12.1%
2	Agree with 1	99	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	262	21.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	675	56.3%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	752	62.7%

2	Agree with 1	246	20.5%
3	Agree with 2	42	3.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	123	10.3%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	502	41.8%
2	Agree with 1	183	15.3%
3	Agree with 2	162	13.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	318	26.5%
5	Agree with neither	27	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	101	8.4%

2	A democracy, with major problems	482	40.2%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	309	25.8%
4	A full democracy	287	23.9%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	12	1%
98	Refused	0	0%

### Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	240	20%
1	Rarely	234	19.5%
2	Often	388	32.3%
3	Always	271	22.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	67	5.6%

### Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	516	43%
1	Rarely	230	19.2%

2	Often	207	17.3%
3	Always	209	17.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

### Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	3	0.3%
1	Not at all satisfied	424	35.3%
2	Not very satisfied	298	24.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	260	21.7%
4	Very satisfied	205	17.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Do not know	9	0.8%

### Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	228	19%
2	Somewhat less democratic	66	5.5%
3	About the same	260	21.7%



4	Somewhat more democratic	140	11.7%
5	Much more democratic	486	40.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	235	19.6%
2	Somewhat less democratic	53	4.4%
3	About the same	247	20.6%
4	Somewhat more democratic	101	8.4%
5	Much more democratic	455	37.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	108	9%

### Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	105	8.8%
1	Rarely	277	23.1%
2	Often	464	38.7%

3	Always	327	27.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	246	20.5%
1	Rarely	249	20.8%
2	Often	379	31.6%
3	Always	236	19.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	89	7.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	23%
1	Rarely	259	21.6%
2	Often	342	28.5%

3	Always	207	17.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	268	22.3%
1	Rarely	177	14.8%
2	Often	166	13.8%
3	Always	575	47.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	289	24.1%
1	Rarely	181	15.1%
2	Often	345	28.8%
3	Always	347	28.9%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

### Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	32	2.7%
1	Not very free	177	14.8%
2	Somewhat free	351	29.3%
3	Completely free	602	50.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

### Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	295	24.6%
1	Sometimes	361	30.1%
2	Often	207	17.3%
3	Always	301	25.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

**Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	471	39.3%
1	Only sometimes	453	37.8%
2	Often	127	10.6%
3	Always	101	8.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	460	38.3%
1	Only sometimes	429	35.8%
2	Often	142	11.8%
3	Always	125	10.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q34C\_GAM: Q34c-gam. Traditional leaders listen****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	263	21.9%
1	Only sometimes	303	25.3%
2	Often	169	14.1%
3	Always	423	35.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	595	49.6%
1	Not very likely	224	18.7%
2	Somewhat likely	157	13.1%
3	Very likely	172	14.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	52	4.3%

**Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	676	56.3%
1	Not very likely	200	16.7%
2	Somewhat likely	177	14.8%
3	Very likely	100	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	47	3.9%

**Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	720	60%
1	Not very likely	176	14.7%
2	Somewhat likely	149	12.4%
3	Very likely	101	8.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	52	4.3%

**Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	532	44.3%
1	Not very likely	228	19%
2	Somewhat likely	233	19.4%
3	Very likely	165	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	42	3.5%

### Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	379	31.6%
1	Not very likely	172	14.3%
2	Somewhat likely	249	20.8%
3	Very likely	347	28.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	52	4.3%

### Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	590	49.2%
1	Not very likely	209	17.4%
2	Somewhat likely	167	13.9%
3	Very likely	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	68	5.7%

### Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	422	35.2%
1	Just a little	294	24.5%
2	Somewhat	118	9.8%
3	A lot	351	29.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

### Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	360	30%
1	Just a little	352	29.3%
2	Somewhat	177	14.8%
3	A lot	276	23%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

### Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	402	33.5%
1	Just a little	260	21.7%
2	Somewhat	109	9.1%
3	A lot	393	32.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

### Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	387	32.3%
1	Just a little	358	29.8%
2	Somewhat	137	11.4%
3	A lot	289	24.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	28	2.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	468	39%
1	Just a little	312	26%
2	Somewhat	133	11.1%
3	A lot	271	22.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

### Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	387	32.3%
1	Just a little	354	29.5%
2	Somewhat	175	14.6%
3	A lot	253	21.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	29	2.4%

### Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	256	21.3%
1	Just a little	303	25.3%
2	Somewhat	163	13.6%
3	A lot	461	38.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

### Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	137	11.4%
1	Just a little	234	19.5%
2	Somewhat	157	13.1%
3	A lot	644	53.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

### Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	304	25.3%
1	Just a little	315	26.3%
2	Somewhat	168	14%
3	A lot	370	30.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

### Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	159	13.3%
1	Just a little	232	19.3%
2	Somewhat	161	13.4%
3	A lot	615	51.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	75	6.3%
1	Just a little	144	12%
2	Somewhat	111	9.3%
3	A lot	859	71.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

### Q37L\_GAM: Q37l-gam. Trust revenue authority

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	424	35.3%
1	Just a little	332	27.7%
2	Somewhat	126	10.5%
3	A lot	232	19.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	86	7.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37M\_GAM: Q37m-gam. Trust national human rights commission

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	174	14.5%
1	Just a little	278	23.2%
2	Somewhat	166	13.8%
3	A lot	408	34%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	174	14.5%

### Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	89	7.4%
1	Some of them	426	35.5%
2	Most of them	343	28.6%
3	All of them	260	21.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	82	6.8%

### Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	7.9%
1	Some of them	543	45.3%
2	Most of them	302	25.2%
3	All of them	158	13.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	102	8.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	140	11.7%
1	Some of them	574	47.8%
2	Most of them	294	24.5%
3	All of them	126	10.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	66	5.5%

### Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	7.9%
1	Some of them	598	49.8%
2	Most of them	274	22.8%
3	All of them	134	11.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	99	8.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	94	7.8%
1	Some of them	510	42.5%
2	Most of them	362	30.2%
3	All of them	179	14.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	55	4.6%

### Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	117	9.8%
1	Some of them	552	46%
2	Most of them	266	22.2%
3	All of them	168	14%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	97	8.1%

### Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	75	6.3%
1	Some of them	449	37.4%
2	Most of them	354	29.5%
3	All of them	238	19.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	84	7%

### Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	295	24.6%
1	Some of them	565	47.1%
2	Most of them	176	14.7%
3	All of them	90	7.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	73	6.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	539	44.9%
1	Some of them	441	36.8%
2	Most of them	97	8.1%
3	All of them	54	4.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	68	5.7%

### Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	166	13.8%
1	Some of them	547	45.6%
2	Most of them	235	19.6%
3	All of them	147	12.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	105	8.8%

### Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	305	25.4%
1	Some of them	511	42.6%
2	Most of them	142	11.8%
3	All of them	48	4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	193	16.1%

### Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	839	69.9%
2	Increased somewhat	73	6.1%
3	Stayed the same	107	8.9%
4	Decreased somewhat	66	5.5%
5	Decreased a lot	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

### Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	549	45.8%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	608	50.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

### Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	635	52.9%
1	Yes	565	47.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	233	19.4%

2	Easy	172	14.3%
3	Difficult	87	7.3%
4	Very Difficult	72	6%
7	Not Applicable	635	52.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

## Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	536	44.7%
1	Once or twice	11	0.9%
2	A few times	14	1.2%
3	Often	4	0.3%
7	Not Applicable	635	52.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	54	4.5%

1	A little bit	33	2.8%
2	Somewhat	60	5%
3	A lot	418	34.8%
7	No contact	635	52.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	296	24.7%
1	Yes	904	75.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	155	12.9%
2	Easy	178	14.8%
3	Difficult	256	21.3%
4	Very Difficult	313	26.1%



7	Not Applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	828	69%
1	Once or twice	36	3%
2	A few times	30	2.5%
3	Often	10	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	187	15.6%
1	A little bit	160	13.3%
2	Somewhat	170	14.2%
3	A lot	383	31.9%

7	No contact	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	99	8.3%
1	Once or twice	47	3.9%
2	A few times	209	17.4%
3	Often	545	45.4%
7	Not applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	458	38.2%
1	Once or twice	116	9.7%
2	A few times	146	12.2%
3	Often	180	15%

7	Not applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	99	8.3%
1	Once or twice	73	6.1%
2	A few times	214	17.8%
3	Often	514	42.8%
7	Not applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	260	21.7%
1	Once or twice	95	7.9%
2	A few times	165	13.8%
3	Often	380	31.7%

7	Not applicable	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	353	29.4%
1	Yes	846	70.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	178	14.8%
2	Easy	205	17.1%
3	Difficult	198	16.5%
4	Very Difficult	265	22.1%
7	Not Applicable	354	29.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	731	60.9%
1	Once or twice	71	5.9%
2	A few times	28	2.3%
3	Often	16	1.3%
7	Not Applicable	354	29.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	139	11.6%
1	A little bit	140	11.7%
2	Somewhat	169	14.1%
3	A lot	394	32.8%
7	No contact	354	29.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1075	89.6%
1	Yes	125	10.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	25	2.1%
2	Easy	42	3.5%
3	Difficult	22	1.8%
4	Very Difficult	36	3%
7	Not Applicable	1075	89.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	88	7.3%
1	Once or twice	16	1.3%
2	A few times	13	1.1%
3	Often	8	0.7%
7	Not Applicable	1075	89.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	539	44.9%
1	Once or twice	131	10.9%
2	A few times	249	20.8%
3	Often	281	23.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	526	43.8%
1	Once or twice	52	4.3%
2	A few times	51	4.3%
3	Often	32	2.7%
7	Not Applicable	539	44.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	141	11.8%
2	Rarely	174	14.5%
3	Sometimes	518	43.2%
4	Often	153	12.8%
5	Always	198	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	149	12.4%
2	Rarely	97	8.1%
3	Sometimes	448	37.3%
4	Often	266	22.2%
5	Always	211	17.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	129	10.8%
2	Rarely	127	10.6%
3	Sometimes	468	39%
4	Often	188	15.7%
5	Always	209	17.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	79	6.6%

### Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	99	8.3%
2	Rarely	141	11.8%
3	Sometimes	492	41%
4	Often	179	14.9%
5	Always	211	17.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%

### Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	221	18.4%
2	Rarely	152	12.7%
3	Sometimes	464	38.7%
4	Often	135	11.3%
5	Always	103	8.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	123	10.3%

### Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	3	0.3%
1	Management of the economy	345	28.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	15	1.3%
3	Unemployment	48	4%
4	Poverty/destitution	75	6.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	35	2.9%
8	Food shortage/famine	170	14.2%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	9	0.8%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	75	6.3%
14	Education	40	3.3%
15	Housing	1	0.1%
16	Electricity	34	2.8%
17	Water supply	60	5%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	3	0.3%
20	Health	106	8.8%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	73	6.1%
24	Corruption	43	3.6%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	3	0.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	8	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%

31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	6	0.5%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	18	1.5%
9998	Refused	13	1.1%
9999	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 125 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	127	10.6%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	15	1.3%
3	Unemployment	58	4.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	63	5.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	0	0%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	49	4.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	51	4.3%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	2	0.2%
11	Transportation	33	2.8%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	112	9.3%

14	Education	75	6.3%
15	Housing	10	0.8%
16	Electricity	57	4.8%
17	Water supply	96	8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	8	0.7%
20	Health	203	16.9%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	81	6.8%
24	Corruption	28	2.3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	4	0.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	8	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	18	1.5%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	35	2.9%
9996	No further reply	54	4.5%

### Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 177 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	94	7.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	22	1.8%
3	Unemployment	83	6.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	37	3.1%
5	Rates and Taxes	6	0.5%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	52	4.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	56	4.7%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	34	2.8%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	93	7.8%
14	Education	84	7%
15	Housing	22	1.8%
16	Electricity	65	5.4%
17	Water supply	69	5.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	9	0.8%
20	Health	179	14.9%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	93	7.8%
24	Corruption	19	1.6%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	5	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	9	0.8%
29	Democracy/political rights	10	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	23	1.9%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%

9995	Other responses	34	2.8%
9996	No further reply	92	7.7%

### Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 277 Range: - Format: character

### Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	840	70%
2	Fairly badly	163	13.6%
3	Fairly well	123	10.3%
4	Very well	54	4.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

### Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	916	76.3%
2	Fairly badly	147	12.3%
3	Fairly well	96	8%
4	Very well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

### Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	894	74.5%
2	Fairly badly	147	12.3%
3	Fairly well	108	9%
4	Very well	38	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

### Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1090	90.8%



2	Fairly badly	69	5.8%
3	Fairly well	25	2.1%
4	Very well	14	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

### Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	953	79.4%
2	Fairly badly	133	11.1%
3	Fairly well	67	5.6%
4	Very well	29	2.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

### Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	741	61.8%
2	Fairly badly	137	11.4%
3	Fairly well	183	15.3%

4	Very well	115	9.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

### Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	764	63.7%
2	Fairly badly	165	13.8%
3	Fairly well	203	16.9%
4	Very well	60	5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

### Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	633	52.8%
2	Fairly badly	155	12.9%
3	Fairly well	289	24.1%
4	Very well	116	9.7%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%
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## Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	667	55.6%
2	Fairly badly	151	12.6%
3	Fairly well	226	18.8%
4	Very well	147	12.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

## Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	854	71.2%
2	Fairly badly	145	12.1%
3	Fairly well	102	8.5%
4	Very well	52	4.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	47	3.9%

**Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	663	55.3%
2	Fairly badly	140	11.7%
3	Fairly well	236	19.7%
4	Very well	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	0.1%

**Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	660	55%
2	Fairly badly	144	12%
3	Fairly well	249	20.8%
4	Very well	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

**Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	552	46%
2	Fairly badly	230	19.2%
3	Fairly well	258	21.5%
4	Very well	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	46	3.8%

**Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	479	39.9%
2	Fairly badly	196	16.3%
3	Fairly well	314	26.2%
4	Very well	175	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	36	3%

**Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	515	42.9%
2	Fairly badly	198	16.5%
3	Fairly well	297	24.8%
4	Very well	145	12.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	45	3.8%

### Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	443	36.9%
2	Fairly badly	195	16.3%
3	Fairly well	199	16.6%
4	Very well	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	270	22.5%

### Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	503	41.9%
2	Fairly badly	227	18.9%
3	Fairly well	210	17.5%
4	Very well	95	7.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	164	13.7%

### Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	464	38.7%
2	Disapprove	302	25.2%
3	Approve	279	23.3%
4	Strongly approve	132	11%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

### Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	362	30.2%
2	Disapprove	350	29.2%
3	Approve	324	27%
4	Strongly approve	116	9.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	48	4%

### Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	374	31.2%
2	Disapprove	351	29.3%
3	Approve	308	25.7%
4	Strongly approve	113	9.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	54	4.5%

### Q47D\_GAM: Q47d-gam. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	182	15.2%
2	Disapprove	264	22%
3	Approve	440	36.7%
4	Strongly approve	260	21.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	51	4.3%

### Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	313	26.1%
1	The Parliament / local government council	130	10.8%
2	Their Political Party	60	5%
3	The Voters	682	56.8%
4	No One	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	67	5.6%
1	The Parliament / local government council	630	52.5%
2	Their Political Party	22	1.8%
3	The Voters	471	39.3%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	199	16.6%
2	Disagree	214	17.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	19	1.6%
4	Agree	446	37.2%
5	Strongly agree	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	12	1%

### Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	287	23.9%
2	Disagree	278	23.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	28	2.3%
4	Agree	325	27.1%
5	Strongly agree	275	22.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

### Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	150	12.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	91	7.6%
3	Somewhat likely	208	17.3%
4	Very likely	738	61.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	319	26.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	159	13.3%
3	Somewhat likely	243	20.3%
4	Very likely	461	38.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	542	45.2%
2	Somewhat unlikely	157	13.1%
3	Somewhat likely	198	16.5%
4	Very likely	272	22.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

### Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	144	12%
2	Somewhat less	90	7.5%
3	About the right amount	102	8.5%
4	Somewhat more	105	8.8%
5	Much more	741	61.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

### Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	38	3.2%
1	Unequal access to education	327	27.3%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	177	14.8%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	164	13.7%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	68	5.7%
5	Gender-based violence	287	23.9%
6	Some other issue	111	9.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

### Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	241	20.1%
2	Sometimes justified	515	42.9%
3	Never justified	441	36.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	54	4.5%
2	Sometimes justified	259	21.6%
3	Never justified	884	73.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	122	10.2%
2	Somewhat common	133	11.1%
3	Not very common	505	42.1%
4	Not at all common	413	34.4%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

### Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	123	10.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	58	4.8%
3	Somewhat likely	120	10%
4	Very likely	875	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

### Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	330	27.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	104	8.7%
3	Somewhat likely	224	18.7%
4	Very likely	524	43.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	570	47.5%
2	Agree with 1	221	18.4%
3	Agree with 2	112	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	261	21.8%
5	Agree with neither	33	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	157	13.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	219	18.3%
3	Not very frequently	498	41.5%
4	Not at all frequently	315	26.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	85	7.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	164	13.7%
3	Not very frequently	475	39.6%
4	Not at all frequently	463	38.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	278	23.2%
2	Somewhat frequently	172	14.3%
3	Not very frequently	365	30.4%
4	Not at all frequently	371	30.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	241	20.1%
2	Disagree	171	14.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	62	5.2%
4	Agree	317	26.4%
5	Strongly agree	325	27.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	7%

### Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	291	24.3%
2	Disagree	176	14.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	76	6.3%
4	Agree	286	23.8%
5	Strongly agree	296	24.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

### Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	321	26.8%
2	Disagree	182	15.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72	6%
4	Agree	274	22.8%
5	Strongly agree	282	23.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%

### Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	37	3.1%
2	No	1160	96.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	409	34.1%
2	No	787	65.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	586	48.8%

1	Yes	614	51.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	378	31.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	29	2.4%
3	Somewhat likely	49	4.1%
4	Very likely	127	10.6%
7	Not applicable	614	51.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	75	6.3%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	10	0.8%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	10	0.8%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	1	0.1%

5	God will protect me	19	1.6%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	121	10.1%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	68	5.7%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	1	0.1%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	2	0.2%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	0	0%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	3	0.3%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	17	1.4%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	0	0%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	0	0%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	11	0.9%
17	Allergic to vaccines	1	0.1%
18	Don't like needles	21	1.8%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	11	0.9%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	0	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	1	0.1%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	1	0.1%
25	I will get the vaccine later	3	0.3%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	0	0%
95	Some other reason	30	2.5%
97	Not applicable	791	65.9%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all	347	28.9%
2	Just a little	195	16.3%
3	Somewhat	219	18.3%
4	A lot	405	33.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	279	23.3%
2	Fairly badly	196	16.3%
3	Fairly well	390	32.5%
4	Very well	306	25.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	331	27.6%
1	Not very satisfied	235	19.6%
2	Fairly satisfied	330	27.5%
3	Very satisfied	275	22.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	370	30.8%
1	Not very satisfied	245	20.4%
2	Fairly satisfied	305	25.4%
3	Very satisfied	257	21.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

### Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



0	Not at all satisfied	342	28.5%
1	Not very satisfied	231	19.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	283	23.6%
3	Very satisfied	300	25%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

## Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	617	51.4%
2	Some	230	19.2%
3	A little	119	9.9%
4	None	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	181	15.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	323	26.9%
2	Disagree	268	22.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	41	3.4%
4	Agree	348	29%
5	Strongly agree	184	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	170	14.2%
2	Disagree	146	12.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	396	33%
5	Strongly agree	430	35.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	408	34%
2	Disagree	198	16.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	45	3.8%
4	Agree	235	19.6%
5	Strongly agree	289	24.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	504	42%
2	Somewhat unprepared	143	11.9%
3	Somewhat prepared	216	18%
4	Very prepared	274	22.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%

### Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	142	11.8%
2	Disagree	127	10.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	552	46%
5	Strongly agree	293	24.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	486	40.5%
1	Yes	701	58.4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	643	53.6%
2	Somewhat unfairly	141	11.8%
3	Somewhat fairly	154	12.8%
4	Very fairly	219	18.3%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

### Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	263	21.9%
2	Somewhat more severe	101	8.4%
3	Stayed the same	154	12.8%
4	Somewhat less severe	96	8%
5	Much less severe	503	41.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	82	6.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	524	43.7%
2	Somewhat more severe	193	16.1%
3	Stayed the same	83	6.9%
4	Somewhat less severe	98	8.2%
5	Much less severe	295	24.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	409	34.1%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	111	9.3%

### Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	33	2.8%
2	Somewhat better	51	4.3%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	26	2.2%
4	Somewhat worse	156	13%
5	Much worse	387	32.3%
7	Not Applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	27	2.3%

### Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	35	2.9%
2	Disagree	45	3.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	232	19.3%
5	Strongly agree	344	28.7%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	40	3.3%
2	Disagree	45	3.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	28	2.3%
4	Agree	190	15.8%
5	Strongly agree	370	30.8%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	8	0.7%
1	Ordinary citizens	158	13.2%
2	Business and industry	22	1.8%
3	The government of country	458	38.2%
4	Rich or developed countries	17	1.4%
5	Traditional leaders	6	0.5%
6	Someone else	6	0.5%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%



**Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	46	3.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	105	8.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	519	43.3%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	22	1.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	69	5.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	571	47.6%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

**Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	25	2.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	48	4%
3	Need to do a lot more	601	50.1%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	63	5.3%
2	Need to do somewhat more	64	5.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	537	44.8%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

**Q70E\_GAM: Q70e-gam. Do more to fight climate change: traditional leaders****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	37	3.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	77	6.4%
3	Need to do a lot more	554	46.2%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	285	23.8%
2	Agree with 1	243	20.3%
3	Agree with 2	156	13%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	395	32.9%
5	Agree with neither	88	7.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

## Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	424	35.3%
2	Somewhat serious	214	17.8%
3	Not very serious	343	28.6%
4	Not at all serious	182	15.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

### Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	92	7.7%
1	Air pollution	84	7%
2	Pollution of water sources	136	11.3%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	186	15.5%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	329	27.4%
5	Deforestation	270	22.5%
6	Some other issue	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

**Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	76	6.3%
2	Disagree	142	11.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	5.8%
4	Agree	575	47.9%
5	Strongly agree	316	26.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

**Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	6	0.5%
1	Ordinary citizens	592	49.3%
2	Business and industry	30	2.5%
3	The national government	294	24.5%
4	Local government	204	17%
5	Traditional leaders	55	4.6%
6	Someone else	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	94	7.8%
2	Somewhat less	58	4.8%
3	About the same	158	13.2%
4	Somewhat more	57	4.8%
5	Much more	795	66.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

**Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	98	8.2%
2	Disagree	56	4.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	442	36.8%
5	Strongly agree	541	45.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

**Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	230	19.2%
2	Disagree	166	13.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	34	2.8%
4	Agree	392	32.7%
5	Strongly agree	317	26.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

**Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	245	20.4%
2	Disagree	197	16.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	68	5.7%
4	Agree	327	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	276	23%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	87	7.3%

**Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	262	21.8%
2	Disagree	232	19.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	322	26.8%
5	Strongly agree	261	21.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	79	6.6%

**Q74A: Q74a. Radio news****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	234	19.5%
1	Less than once a month	51	4.3%
2	A few times a month	118	9.8%
3	A few times a week	318	26.5%
4	Every day	478	39.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%



**Q74B: Q74b. Television news****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	380	31.7%
1	Less than once a month	42	3.5%
2	A few times a month	77	6.4%
3	A few times a week	246	20.5%
4	Every day	455	37.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1000	83.3%
1	Less than once a month	29	2.4%
2	A few times a month	53	4.4%
3	A few times a week	64	5.3%
4	Every day	54	4.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q74D: Q74d. Internet news****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	573	47.8%
1	Less than once a month	23	1.9%
2	A few times a month	55	4.6%
3	A few times a week	138	11.5%
4	Every day	409	34.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

**Q74E: Q74e. Social media news****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	438	36.5%
1	Less than once a month	17	1.4%
2	A few times a month	44	3.7%
3	A few times a week	200	16.7%
4	Every day	500	41.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

**Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	366	30.5%
2	Disagree	220	18.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	50	4.2%
4	Agree	403	33.6%
5	Strongly agree	142	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

**Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	88	7.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	1096	91.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

**Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	116	9.7%
1	Yes, available to the public	1056	88%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

## Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	481	40.1%
1	Yes, available to the public	698	58.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

## Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	157	13.1%
1	A little	148	12.3%
2	Some	165	13.8%
3	A lot	435	36.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	295	24.6%

### Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	380	31.7%
2	Somewhat negative	126	10.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	76	6.3%
4	Somewhat positive	143	11.9%
5	Very positive	177	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	298	24.8%

### Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	159	13.3%
2	Somewhat negative	102	8.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	94	7.8%
4	Somewhat positive	178	14.8%
5	Very positive	243	20.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	424	35.3%

### Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	164	13.7%
2	Somewhat negative	74	6.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	78	6.5%
4	Somewhat positive	161	13.4%
5	Very positive	172	14.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	551	45.9%

### Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	383	31.9%
1	Yes	341	28.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	472	39.3%

## Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	86	7.2%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	50	4.2%
2	About the same number of requirements	64	5.3%
3	Somewhat more requirements	30	2.5%
4	Many more requirements	51	4.3%
7	Not applicable	859	71.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

## Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU on Gambia

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	139	11.6%

1	Somewhat negative	82	6.8%
2	Neither positive nor negative	100	8.3%
3	Somewhat positive	217	18.1%
4	Very positive	270	22.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	391	32.6%

### Q79A\_GAM: Q79a-gam. Individuals identified by TRRC should be taken to court

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	159	13.3%
2	Disagree	66	5.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	335	27.9%
5	Strongly agree	553	46.1%
8	Refused to Answer	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

### Q79B\_GAM: Q79b-gam. Government demonstrated commitment to implementing TRRC recommendations

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Strongly disagree	182	15.2%
2	Disagree	184	15.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	68	5.7%
4	Agree	344	28.7%
5	Strongly agree	336	28%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	82	6.8%

### Q79C\_GAM: Q79c-gam. Since TRRC has completed its work, all Gambians should reconcile

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	144	12%
2	Disagree	65	5.4%
3	Neither agree or disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	371	30.9%
5	Strongly agree	549	45.8%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q79D\_GAM: Q79d-gam. The government should press for extradition of former President Jammeh

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	349	29.1%
2	Disagree	100	8.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	49	4.1%
4	Agree	248	20.7%
5	Strongly agree	407	33.9%
8	Refused to Answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

### Q80A\_GAM: Q80a-gam. Satisfaction with the pace of public sector reforms

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	11	0.9%
1	Not at all satisfied	368	30.7%
2	Not very satisfied	262	21.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	261	21.8%
4	Very satisfied	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Do not know	155	12.9%

### Q80B\_GAM: Q80b-gam. Justified police use force during demonstrations

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Always justified	87	7.3%
2	Sometimes justified	353	29.4%
3	Never justified	726	60.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Do not know	33	2.8%

### Q81A\_GAM: Q81a-gam. How often suffered verbal abuse from police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1033	86.1%
1	Just once or twice	91	7.6%
2	Several times	37	3.1%
3	Many times	26	2.2%
4	Always	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

### Q81B\_GAM: Q81b-gam. How often experienced physical mistreatment from the police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1092	91%
1	Just once or twice	54	4.5%

2	Several times	25	2.1%
3	Many times	18	1.5%
4	Always	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

### Q81C\_GAM: Q81c-gam. How often citizens politically discriminated against by police

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always	111	9.3%
2	Often	172	14.3%
3	Sometimes	369	30.8%
4	Not at all	492	41%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	54	4.5%

### Q81D\_GAM: Q81d-gam. Police treatment of citizens more or less discriminatory

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	More discriminatory	274	22.8%
2	Stayed the same	276	23%
3	Less discriminatory	608	50.7%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Have not heard enough to say	40	3.3%

### Q82A\_GAM: Q82a-gam. Most serious safety threat in neighborhood

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Theft, break-ins	671	55.9%
2	Robbery (using or threatening to use force)	130	10.8%
3	Gang violence	20	1.7%
4	Kidnapping	8	0.7%
5	Drug or alcohol abuse	221	18.4%
8	Some other intervention	115	9.6%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	33	2.8%

### Q82B\_GAM: Q82b-gam. Police most important intervention to address security challenges

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Improved training	227	18.9%
2	Better equipment	219	18.3%
3	Improved community engagement	177	14.8%
4	Better salaries for the police	369	30.8%

5	Improved supervision	183	15.3%
8	None of the above/ some other reason [Do not read]	14	1.2%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q83\_GAM: Q83-gam. Discard marble voting system, replace with paper ballot system

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	465	38.8%
2	Disagree	274	22.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	215	17.9%
5	Strongly agree	186	15.5%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1800 Maximum: 9998  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1800 - 9998 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	393	32.8%
1801	Jahanka	12	1%
1802	Fula, Tukulor or Lorobo	255	21.3%

1803	Wolof	202	16.8%
1804	Jola	151	12.6%
1805	Karoninka	8	0.7%
1806	Serahuleh	69	5.8%
1807	Serer	46	3.8%
1808	Manjago	21	1.8%
1809	Bambara	16	1.3%
1810	Aku	6	0.5%
9990	National identity (Gambian), or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	6	0.5%
9995	Other	14	1.2%
9998	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

### Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

### Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	666	55.5%
1	Sometimes	293	24.4%
2	Often	87	7.3%
3	Always	117	9.8%
7	Not Applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don’t know	29	2.4%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	39	3.3%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	55	4.6%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	518	43.2%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	147	12.3%
5	I feel only (national identity)	433	36.1%
7	Not applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	161	13.4%
1	Yes	1032	86%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%



9	Don't know	0	0%
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### Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	14	1.2%
1	Yes	1178	98.2%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	12	1%
2	Disagree	18	1.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	739	61.6%
5	Strongly agree	415	34.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	7	0.6%
1	Mother's side	121	10.1%
2	Father's side	377	31.4%
3	Both sides equally	685	57.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	86	7.2%
1	Just a little	314	26.2%
2	Somewhat	217	18.1%
3	A lot	581	48.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	38	3.2%
1	Just a little	185	15.4%
2	Somewhat	191	15.9%
3	A lot	783	65.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	51	4.3%
1	Just a little	220	18.3%
2	Somewhat	210	17.5%
3	A lot	717	59.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	102	8.5%
1	Just a little	364	30.3%
2	Somewhat	256	21.3%
3	A lot	476	39.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	232	19.3%
1	Just a little	302	25.2%
2	Somewhat	217	18.1%
3	A lot	442	36.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	78	6.5%
1	Just a little	322	26.8%
2	Somewhat	228	19%
3	A lot	569	47.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	205	17.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	72	6%
3	Would not care	136	11.3%
4	Somewhat like	180	15%
5	Strongly like	606	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	30	2.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	30	2.5%
3	Would not care	115	9.6%
4	Somewhat like	180	15%
5	Strongly like	844	70.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1095	91.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	10	0.8%
3	Would not care	61	5.1%
4	Somewhat like	7	0.6%
5	Strongly like	22	1.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	126	10.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	77	6.4%
3	Would not care	167	13.9%
4	Somewhat like	271	22.6%
5	Strongly like	556	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	74	6.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	43	3.6%
3	Would not care	158	13.2%
4	Somewhat like	193	16.1%
5	Strongly like	730	60.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	31	2.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	20	1.7%
3	Would not care	118	9.8%
4	Somewhat like	78	6.5%
5	Strongly like	950	79.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	49	4.1%
2	Disagree	24	2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	409	34.1%
5	Strongly agree	671	55.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

### Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	450	37.5%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	730	60.8%
8	Refused to answer	16	1.3%
9	Does not know	4	0.3%

### Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1800 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1800 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1800	Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	70	5.8%
1801	Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	29	2.4%
1802	National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	2	0.2%
1803	People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (PDOIS)	47	3.9%
1804	People's Progressive Party (PPP)	3	0.3%
1805	Gambia Party for Democracy and Progress (GPDP)	1	0.1%
1806	National Convention Party (NCP)	0	0%
1807	Gambia Action Party (GAP)	2	0.2%
1808	Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	1	0.1%
1809	United Democratic Party (UDP)	187	15.6%
1810	Citizens' Alliance	1	0.1%
1811	National People's Party (NPP)	331	27.6%
1812	Gambia For All (GFA)	1	0.1%
1813	All People's Party (APP)	0	0%

1814	Gambia Alliance for National Unity (GANU)	0	0%
1815	National Unity Party (NUP)	1	0.1%
1816	Democratic Party (DP)	1	0.1%
1817	Alliance for National Re-orientation and Development (ANRD)	2	0.2%
9995	Other	16	1.3%
9997	Not Applicable	470	39.2%
9998	Refused	29	2.4%
9999	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

### Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	246	20.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	396	33%
2	Yes (personally owns)	557	46.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	351	29.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	229	19.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	619	51.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	581	48.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	376	31.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	243	20.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	787	65.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	223	18.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	188	15.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	522	43.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	243	20.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	399	33.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

## Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	26	2.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	104	8.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1069	89.1%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	277	23.1%
1	Yes (Have internet)	789	65.8%
7	Not Applicable	131	10.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

## Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	67	5.6%
1	Less than once a month	14	1.2%
2	A few times a month	23	1.9%
3	A few times a week	56	4.7%
4	Every day	1040	86.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	361	30.1%
1	Less than once a month	31	2.6%
2	A few times a month	66	5.5%
3	A few times a week	213	17.8%
4	Every day	529	44.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 99   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	430	35.8%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	223	18.6%
3	Public tap or standpipe	276	23%
4	Tubewell or borehole	162	13.5%
5	Protected dug well	46	3.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	51	4.3%
7	Protected spring	1	0.1%

8	Unprotected spring	0	0%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	2	0.2%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	0	0%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	0	0%
95	Other	8	0.7%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	166	13.8%
2	Inside the compound	544	45.3%
3	Outside the compound	490	40.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, none available	6	0.5%
1	Yes, inside the house	420	35%
2	Yes, inside the compound	654	54.5%
3	Yes, outside the compound	120	10%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	432	36%
1	Yes	768	64%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	8	0.7%
2	Occasionally	106	8.8%
3	About half of the time	117	9.8%
4	Most of the time	449	37.4%



5	All of the time	88	7.3%
7	Not Applicable	432	36%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	544	45.3%
1	No (looking)	196	16.3%
2	Yes, part time	131	10.9%
3	Yes, full time	329	27.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	56	4.7%
1	Student	93	7.8%
2	Housewife / homemaker	200	16.7%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	268	22.3%

4	Trader / hawker / vendor	119	9.9%
5	Retail / Shop	38	3.2%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	87	7.3%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	153	12.8%
8	Clerical or secretarial	5	0.4%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	10	0.8%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	22	1.8%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	109	9.1%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	25	2.1%
700	Self-employed/Business Owner	0	0%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9998	Refused	4	0.3%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 27 Range: - Format: character

### Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	615	51.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	42	3.5%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	229	19.1%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	227	18.9%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	26	2.2%
6	None of the above / Some other response	3	0.3%

7	Not applicable, no earnings	58	4.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

## Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	310	25.8%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	230	19.2%
2	Some primary schooling	62	5.2%
3	Primary school completed	59	4.9%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	155	12.9%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	197	16.4%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	132	11%
7	Some university	23	1.9%
8	University completed	25	2.1%
9	Post-graduate	5	0.4%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 23 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	0	0%
1	3	12	1%
2	4	11	0.9%
3	5	0	0%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	1	0.1%
6	8	0	0%
7	9	0	0%
8	10	0	0%
9	11	0	0%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	0	0%
13	15	0	0%
14	16	0	0%
15	17	0	0%
16	18	0	0%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	1143	95.3%
19	21	11	0.9%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	1	0.1%
22	24	19	1.6%
23	25	2	0.2%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	0	0%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%
29	31	0	0%
30	32	0	0%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	0	0%
33	35	0	0%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%

261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%
9998	62	0	0%
9999	63	0	0%

### Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1800 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1800 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1800	Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	75	6.3%
1801	Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	41	3.4%
1802	National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	1	0.1%
1803	People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (PDOIS)	85	7.1%
1804	People's Progressive Party (PPP)	3	0.3%
1805	Gambia Party for Democracy and Progress (GPDP)	0	0%
1806	National Convention Party (NCP)	3	0.3%
1807	Gambia Action Party (GAP)	1	0.1%
1808	Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	3	0.3%
1809	United Democratic Party (UDP)	218	18.2%
1810	Citizens' Alliance (CA)	6	0.5%
1811	National People's Party (NPP)	349	29.1%
1812	Gambia For All (GFA)	1	0.1%
1813	All People's Party (APP)	0	0%
1814	Gambia Alliance for National Unity (GANU)	0	0%
1815	National Unity Party (NUP)	2	0.2%
1816	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
1817	Alliance for National Re-orientation and Development (ANRD)	2	0.2%
1818	Essa Faal	13	1.1%
9995	Other	13	1.1%
9997	Would not vote	52	4.3%
9998	Refused to answer	84	7%
9999	Don't know	248	20.7%

### Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 23    Range: -    Format: character

### Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	94	7.8%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	287	23.9%
2	Research Company	22	1.8%
3	Non-government or religious organization	20	1.7%
4	University / School / College	266	22.2%
5	Private company	11	0.9%
6	Media	3	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	4	0.3%
8	Government	300	25%
9	International organization or another country	9	0.8%
10	God	0	0%
95	Other	16	1.3%
98	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	166	13.8%

### ENDTIME:

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 40 Maximum: 278  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 40 - 278 Format: Numeric

**LENGTH\_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

**Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	599	49.9%
2	Woman	601	50.1%

**Q101: Q101. Race of respondent****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1200	100%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%



4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	289	24.1%
1800	Mandinka	466	38.8%
1801	Fula	79	6.6%
1802	Wolof	346	28.8%
1803	Jola	17	1.4%
9995	Other (Only if more than one official language was used)	3	0.3%

### Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	882	73.5%
2	Traditional house / hut	76	6.3%
3	Temporary structure / shack	3	0.3%
4	Flat in a block of flats	165	13.8%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	72	6%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	2	0.2%
8	Other	0	0%

**Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	926	77.2%
2	Tiles	79	6.6%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	53	4.4%
5	Plastic sheets	2	0.2%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	7	0.6%
8	Concrete	115	9.6%
9	Some other material	17	1.4%
10	Could not tell / could not see	1	0.1%

**Q105: Q105. Others present****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	649	54.1%
2	Spouse only	43	3.6%
3	Children only	202	16.8%
4	A few others	268	22.3%
5	Small crowd	38	3.2%

**Q106A: Q106a. Check with others****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1183	98.6%
1	Yes	17	1.4%

**Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1182	98.5%
1	Yes	18	1.5%

### Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1193	99.4%
1	Yes	7	0.6%

### Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

### Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

## Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1116	93%
1	Few	75	6.3%
2	Some	5	0.4%
3	Most	3	0.3%
4	All	1	0.1%

## Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1114	92.8%
2	In between	33	2.8%
3	Hostile	53	4.4%

**Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1103	91.9%
2	In between	85	7.1%
3	Bored	12	1%

**Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1141	95.1%
2	In between	52	4.3%
3	Uncooperative	7	0.6%

**Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1112	92.7%
2	In between	60	5%
3	Impatient	28	2.3%

### Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1109	92.4%
2	In between	71	5.9%
3	Suspicious	20	1.7%

### Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1096	91.3%
2	In between	95	7.9%
3	Misleading	9	0.8%

**Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

**Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 20 Maximum: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 20 - 44 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
20		80	6.7%
22		235	19.6%
23		68	5.7%
24		152	12.7%
25		148	12.3%
27		80	6.7%
28		68	5.7%
29		144	12%
30		76	6.3%
31		77	6.4%
44		72	6%

**Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Male	297	24.8%
2	Female	903	75.3%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	377	31.4%
2	Urban	823	68.6%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

### Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1800 Maximum: 1806  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1800 - 1806 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	505	42.1%
1801	Fula	76	6.3%
1802	Wolof	467	38.9%
1803	Jola	76	6.3%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%
1806	Karodinka	76	6.3%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1800    Maximum: 9990  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1800 - 9990    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1800	Mandinka	516	43%
1801	Fula, Tukulor or Lorobo	76	6.3%
1802	Wolof	152	12.7%
1803	Jola	76	6.3%
1804	Serahuleh	76	6.3%
1805	Serer	160	13.3%
1806	Jahanka	0	0%
1807	Karoninka	76	6.3%
1808	Manjago	0	0%
1809	Bambara	0	0%
1810	Aku	0	0%
9990	Gambian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	68	5.7%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 6 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	228	19%
7	Some university	304	25.3%
8	University completed	668	55.7%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

**Q118\_1: Q118. Other spoken languages\_first****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1802  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1802   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1052	87.7%
1800	Mandinka	76	6.3%
1801	Fula	0	0%
1802	Wolof	72	6%
1803	Jola	0	0%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q118\_2: Q118. Other spoken languages\_second****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1800    Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1800 - 9996    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	737	61.4%
1801	Fula	0	0%
1802	Wolof	391	32.6%
1803	Jola	0	0%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	72	6%

**Q118\_3: Q118. Other spoken languages\_third****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1801    Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1801 - 9996    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	0	0%
1801	Fula	224	18.7%
1802	Wolof	437	36.4%
1803	Jola	76	6.3%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	463	38.6%

**Q118\_4: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fourth****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1802   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1802 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	0	0%
1801	Fula	0	0%
1802	Wolof	224	18.7%
1803	Jola	0	0%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	976	81.3%

**Q118\_5: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fifth****Data file:** GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1800	Mandinka	0	0%
1801	Fula	0	0%
1802	Wolof	0	0%
1803	Jola	0	0%
1804	Serahule	0	0%
1805	Serer	0	0%

9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

### Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.420561949094885 Maximum: 1.75086352788006  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.420561949094885 - 1.75086352788006 Format: Numeric

### WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: GAM\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.14Feb23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.040525339586304 Maximum: 4.64174403497831  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.040525339586304 - 4.64174403497831 Format: Numeric

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in The Gambia

---

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in The Gambia  
 date 2022-08-26  
 country Gambia  
 language English  
 filename GAM-R9-Questionnaire-Post-training-FINAL\_26aug22.docx.pdf

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## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for the Gambia, 2022

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title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for the Gambia, 2022  
 country Gambia  
 language English  
 filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/gambia-round-9-summary-of-results/>

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Gambia

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title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Gambia  
 authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton  
 date 2024-06  
 country Gambia  
 language English  
 filename GAM\_R9.Codebook\_11Jun24.final\_.pdf

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