

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

GHA_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ghana	GHA

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Ghana who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Ghana

- Sample size: 2,400
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2021 Adult Population and Housing Census frame

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 94.23%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-04-04	2022-04-20	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
CDD-Ghana

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_GHA_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-02

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data April, 2023 version.	2369	398

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data April, 2023 version.

Cases: 2369

variables: 398

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V32	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V33	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V34	CALLS	Number of calls	
V35	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V36	STRTIME		
V37	Q1	Q1. Age	
V38	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V40	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V41	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V42	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V43	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V44	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V45	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V46	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V47	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V48	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V49	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V50	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V51	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V52	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V53	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V54	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V55	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V56	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V57	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V58	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V59	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V60	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V61	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V62	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V63	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V64	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V65	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V66	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V67	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V68	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V69	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V70	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V71	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V72	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V73	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V74	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V75	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V76	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V77	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V78	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V79	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V80	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V81	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V82	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V83	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V85	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V86	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V87	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V88	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V89	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V90	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V91	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V92	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V93	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V94	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V95	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V96	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V97	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V98	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V99	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V100	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V101	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V102	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V103	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V104	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V105	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V106	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V107	Q34C_GHA	Q34c-gha. Traditional leaders listen	
V108	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V109	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V110	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V111	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V112	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V113	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V114	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V115	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V116	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V117	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V118	Q37D1_GHA	Q37d1-gha. Trust metropolitan, municipal and district chief executive	
V119	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V120	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V121	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V122	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V123	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V124	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V125	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V126	Q37L_GHA	Q37l-gha. Trust GRA	
V127	Q37M_GHA	Q37m-gha. Trust information from government sources	
V128	Q37N_GHA	Q37n-gha. Trust information from public media institutions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q37O_GHA	Q37o-gha. Trust information from private media institutions	
V130	Q37P_GHA	Q37p-gha. Trust information from social media	
V131	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V132	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V133	Q38B1_GHA	Q38b1-gha. Corruption: officials of EC	
V134	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V135	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V136	Q38D1_GHA	Q38d1-gha. Corruption: your metropolitan, municipal and district chief executive	
V137	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V138	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V139	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V140	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V141	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V142	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V143	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V144	Q38M_GHA	Q38m-gha. Corruption: media persons from public media institutions	
V145	Q38N_GHA	Q38n-gha. Corruption: media persons from private media institutions	
V146	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V147	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V148	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V149	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V150	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V151	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V152	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V153	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V154	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V155	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V156	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V157	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V158	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V159	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V160	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V161	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V162	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V163	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V164	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V165	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V166	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V167	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V168	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V169	Q44A	Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights	
V170	Q44B	Q44b. How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V171	Q44C	Q44c. How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V172	Q44D	Q44d. How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V173	Q44E	Q44e. How often: police engage in criminal activities	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V175	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V176	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V177	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V178	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V179	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V180	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V181	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V182	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V183	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V184	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V185	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V186	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V187	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V188	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V189	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V190	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V191	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V192	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V193	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V194	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V195	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V196	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V197	Q46R_GHA	Q46r-gha. Handling ensuring that all tax revenue effectively used	
V198	Q46S_GHA	Q46s-gha. Handling ensuring that citizens and businesses pay the taxes	
V199	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V200	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V201	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V202	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V203	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V204	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V205	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V206	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V207	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V208	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V209	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V210	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V211	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V212	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V213	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V214	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V215	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V216	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V217	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V218	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V220	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V221	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V222	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V223	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V224	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V225	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V226	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V227	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V228	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V229	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V230	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V231	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V232	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V233	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V234	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V235	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V236	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V237	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V238	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V239	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V240	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V241	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V242	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V243	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V244	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V245	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V246	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V247	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V248	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V249	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V250	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V251	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V252	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V253	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V254	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V255	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V256	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V257	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V258	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V259	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V260	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V261	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V262	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V263	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V265	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V266	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V267	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V268	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V269	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V270	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V271	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V272	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V273	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V274	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V275	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V276	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V277	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU on Ghana	
V278	Q79A_GHA	Q79a_gha. Parliament composition made MPs effective in passing laws	
V279	Q79B_GHA	Q79b_gha. Parliament composition made MPs scrutinize government spending	
V280	Q79C_GHA	Q79c_gha. Parliament composition made MPs more cooperative	
V281	Q80A_GHA	Q80a_gha. Government provide support to political parties' election campaigns	
V282	Q80B_GHA	Q80b_gha. All political parties benefit from support vs parties that meet conditions	
V283	Q80C_GHA	Q80c_gha. Best govt approach to provide support	
V284	Q80D_GHA	Q80d_gha. Willingness to pay tax levi for supporting political parties	
V285	Q81A_GHA	Q81a_gha. Approve of E-Levy	
V286	Q81B_GHA	Q81b_gha. E-Levy provides more tax revenues vs more tax burden	
V287	Q81C_GHA	Q81c_gha. Importance of raising more tax revenues	
V288	Q81D_GHA	Q81d_gha. Importance of ensuring all citizens contribute in tax revenues	
V289	Q81E_GHA	Q81e_gha. Importance of using tax revenues more effectively	
V290	Q81F_GHA	Q81f_gha. Importance of reducing the tax burden	
V291	Q81G_GHA	Q81g_gha. Importance of people understanding the taxes that they owe	
V292	Q81H_GHA	Q81h_gha. Importance of ensuring citizens and businesses pay taxes	
V293	Q81I_GHA	Q81i_gha. Continue using electronic financial transactions vs stop using	
V294	Q81J_GHA	Q81j_gha. Confidence in government using E-Levy to fund development	
V295	Q82A_GHA	Q82a_gha. Handling reducing air pollution	
V296	Q82B_GHA	Q82b_gha. Handling preventing the pollution of water bodies	
V297	Q82C_GHA	Q82c_gha. Handling trash disposal	
V298	Q82D_GHA	Q82d_gha. Handling preventing deforestation	
V299	Q83A_GHA	Q83a_gha. Ghana safe to live in	
V300	Q83B_GHA	Q83b_gha. Ghana has become safer in last 5 years	
V301	Q83C_GHA	Q83c_gha. First contact for security reasons	
V302	Q83COTHER_GHA	Q83cother_gha. First contact for security reasons (verbatim)	
V303	Q83D_GHA	Q83d_gha. Most serious threat to the safety	
V304	Q83DOTHER_GHA	Q83dother_gha. Most serious threat to the safety (verbatim)	
V305	Q83E_GHA	Q83e_gha. Likelihood violent extremists spilling over to Ghana	
V306	Q83F_GHA	Q83f_gha. Confidence in government efforts to protect from violent extremists	
V307	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V308	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V310	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V311	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V312	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V313	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V314	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V315	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V316	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V317	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V318	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V319	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V320	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V321	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V322	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V323	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V324	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V325	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V326	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V327	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V328	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V329	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V330	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V331	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V332	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V333	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V334	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V335	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V336	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V337	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V338	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V339	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V340	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V341	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V342	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V343	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V344	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V345	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V346	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V347	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V348	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V349	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V350	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V351	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V352	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V353	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V355	ENDTIME		
V356	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V357	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V358	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V359	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V360	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V361	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V362	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V363	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V364	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V365	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V366	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V367	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V368	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V369	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V370	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V371	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V372	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V373	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V374	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V375	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V376	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V377	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V378	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V379	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V380	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V381	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V382	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V383	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V384	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V385	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V386	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V387	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V388	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V389	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V390	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V391	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V392	Q118_6	Q118. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V393	Q118_7	Q118. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V394	Q118_8	Q118. Other spoken languages_eighth	
V395	Q118_9	Q118. Other spoken languages_ninth	
V396	Q118_10	Q118. Other spoken languages_tenth	
V397	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V398	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V399	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 398

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1935	81.7%
1	Yes	434	18.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	116	4.9%
1	Yes	2253	95.1%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	1417	59.8%
2	Rural	952	40.2%

REGION: Province or region**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 275
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 260 - 275 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
260	WESTERN	158	6.7%
261	WESTERN NORTH	69	2.9%
262	CENTRAL	222	9.4%
263	GREATER ACCRA	468	19.8%
264	VOLTA	128	5.4%
265	OTI	48	2%
266	EASTERN	232	9.8%
267	ASHANTI	421	17.8%
268	AHAFO	39	1.6%
269	BONO	95	4%
270	BONO EAST	88	3.7%
271	NORTHERN	153	6.5%
272	SAVANNAH	46	1.9%
273	NORTH EAST	47	2%
274	UPPER EAST	95	4%
275	UPPER WEST	60	2.5%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	175	7.4%
1	Yes	2186	92.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.3%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	980	41.4%
1	Yes	1389	58.6%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1426	60.2%
1	Yes	943	39.8%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	72	3%
1	Yes	2297	97%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	631	26.6%
1	Yes	1738	73.4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1509	63.7%
1	Yes	860	36.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	797	33.6%
1	Yes	1572	66.4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	505	21.3%
1	Yes	1864	78.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	539	22.8%
1	Yes	1830	77.2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1892	79.9%
1	Yes	477	20.1%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	371	15.7%
1	Yes	1998	84.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1965	82.9%
1	Yes	404	17.1%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2282	96.3%
1	Yes	87	3.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2187	92.3%
1	Yes	182	7.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2274	96%
1	Yes	95	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2283	96.4%
1	Yes	86	3.6%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	918	38.8%
2	Gravel	225	9.5%
3	Stone	39	1.6%
4	Muram	24	1%
5	Paved/ Tarred	1139	48.1%
6	Concrete	16	0.7%
7	None of above	8	0.3%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	603	25.5%
2	Gravel	210	8.9%
3	Stone	39	1.6%
4	Muram	32	1.4%
5	Paved/ Tarred	1453	61.3%
6	Concrete	24	1%
7	None of above	8	0.3%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	40	1.7%
2	Very poor	330	13.9%
3	Poor	215	9.1%
4	Fair	405	17.1%
5	Good	899	37.9%
6	Very good	472	19.9%
7	None of the above	8	0.3%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	55	2.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	6	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	4	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	16	0.7%
7	No adults in household	25	1.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2258	95.3%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	12	0.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.2%
7	No adults in household	3	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2346	99%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2362	99.7%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2366	99.9%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2368	100%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2369	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	1189	50.2%
2	Woman	1180	49.8%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		441	18.6%
2		1051	44.4%
3		411	17.3%
4		223	9.4%
5		105	4.4%
6		67	2.8%

7		32	1.4%
8		19	0.8%
9		8	0.3%
10		5	0.2%
11		2	0.1%
12		1	0%
13		1	0%
15		1	0%
20		2	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2344	98.9%
2		25	1.1%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-04-04		174	7.3%
2022-04-05		203	8.6%
2022-04-06		205	8.7%
2022-04-07		221	9.3%
2022-04-08		218	9.2%

2022-04-09		199	8.4%
2022-04-10		195	8.2%
2022-04-11		212	8.9%
2022-04-12		194	8.2%
2022-04-13		165	7%
2022-04-14		136	5.7%
2022-04-15		94	4%
2022-04-16		49	2.1%
2022-04-17		28	1.2%
2022-04-18		32	1.4%
2022-04-19		36	1.5%
2022-04-20		8	0.3%

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 101

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 101 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		46	1.9%
19		55	2.3%
20		73	3.1%
21		64	2.7%
22		65	2.7%
23		68	2.9%
24		46	1.9%
25		93	3.9%

26		76	3.2%
27		69	2.9%
28		102	4.3%
29		63	2.7%
30		85	3.6%
31		38	1.6%
32		79	3.3%
33		50	2.1%
34		47	2%
35		114	4.8%
36		45	1.9%
37		48	2%
38		65	2.7%
39		45	1.9%
40		92	3.9%
41		30	1.3%
42		53	2.2%
43		35	1.5%
44		30	1.3%
45		65	2.7%
46		26	1.1%
47		34	1.4%
48		40	1.7%
49		28	1.2%
50		48	2%
51		17	0.7%
52		39	1.6%
53		23	1%
54		31	1.3%
55		17	0.7%
56		28	1.2%
57		15	0.6%
58		28	1.2%
59		8	0.3%
60		27	1.1%
61		12	0.5%
62		18	0.8%
63		18	0.8%
64		15	0.6%

65		31	1.3%
66		12	0.5%
67		9	0.4%
68		8	0.3%
69		8	0.3%
70		25	1.1%
71		4	0.2%
72		4	0.2%
73		4	0.2%
74		6	0.3%
75		5	0.2%
76		8	0.3%
77		5	0.2%
78		5	0.2%
79		3	0.1%
80		5	0.2%
82		2	0.1%
83		3	0.1%
84		1	0%
85		3	0.1%
87		2	0.1%
90		1	0%
94		1	0%
101		1	0%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9998
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	English	62	2.6%
260	Akan	1291	54.5%
261	Ewe/Anlo	274	11.6%
262	Ga/Dangbe	167	7%
263	Dagbani	125	5.3%
264	Dagaare/Waale	110	4.6%
265	Gruni	4	0.2%
266	Kusaal	38	1.6%
267	Grusi	7	0.3%
268	Taln	11	0.5%
269	Frafra	51	2.2%
270	Kassem	2	0.1%
271	Nankani	4	0.2%
272	Mampruli	20	0.8%
273	Nabt	3	0.1%
274	Likpakpaln	32	1.4%
275	Konkonba	33	1.4%
276	Hausa	31	1.3%
277	Gonja	22	0.9%
9995	Other	81	3.4%
9998	Refused	1	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	2065	87.2%
2	Going in the right direction	280	11.8%
8	Refused	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	19	0.8%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	1603	67.7%
2	Fairly bad	396	16.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	97	4.1%
4	Fairly good	173	7.3%
5	Very good	95	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	1238	52.3%

2	Fairly bad	458	19.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	198	8.4%
4	Fairly good	346	14.6%
5	Very good	128	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	859	36.3%
2	Worse	784	33.1%
3	Same	239	10.1%
4	Better	426	18%
5	Much better	56	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	674	28.5%

2	Worse	496	20.9%
3	Same	422	17.8%
4	Better	547	23.1%
5	Much better	60	2.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	170	7.2%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1502	63.4%
1	Just once or twice	341	14.4%
2	Several times	294	12.4%
3	Many times	182	7.7%
4	Always	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1420	59.9%

1	Just once or twice	296	12.5%
2	Several times	393	16.6%
3	Many times	183	7.7%
4	Always	77	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1357	57.3%
1	Just once or twice	459	19.4%
2	Several times	350	14.8%
3	Many times	135	5.7%
4	Always	68	2.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1640	69.2%

1	Just once or twice	367	15.5%
2	Several times	237	10%
3	Many times	90	3.8%
4	Always	35	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	500	21.1%
1	Just once or twice	455	19.2%
2	Several times	664	28%
3	Many times	540	22.8%
4	Always	209	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1390	58.7%

1	Just once or twice	376	15.9%
2	Several times	342	14.4%
3	Many times	175	7.4%
4	Always	84	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1411	59.6%
1	Just once or twice	400	16.9%
2	Several times	311	13.1%
3	Many times	157	6.6%
4	Always	90	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	749	31.6%

1	Occasionally	1095	46.2%
2	Frequently	523	22.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	106	4.5%
2	Not very free	272	11.5%
3	Somewhat free	513	21.7%
4	Completely free	1474	62.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	47	2%
2	Not very free	87	3.7%
3	Somewhat free	250	10.6%
4	Completely free	1978	83.5%

8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	36	1.5%
2	Not very free	67	2.8%
3	Somewhat free	220	9.3%
4	Completely free	2042	86.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	616	26%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	898	37.9%
2	Yes, once or twice	208	8.8%
3	Yes, several times	372	15.7%
4	Yes, often	273	11.5%

8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	744	31.4%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	844	35.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	198	8.4%
3	Yes, several times	417	17.6%
4	Yes, often	163	6.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	1705	72%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	545	23%
2	Yes, once or twice	63	2.7%
3	Yes, several times	37	1.6%
4	Yes, often	15	0.6%

8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	579	24.4%
1	Not very likely	456	19.2%
2	Somewhat likely	673	28.4%
3	Very likely	640	27%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%
998	Refused	0	0%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1532	64.7%
1	Only once	251	10.6%
2	A few times	333	14.1%
3	Often	251	10.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

94	Not asked in the country	0	0%
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Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2036	85.9%
1	Only once	149	6.3%
2	A few times	127	5.4%
3	Often	57	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1944	82.1%
1	Only once	152	6.4%
2	A few times	177	7.5%
3	Often	95	4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1682	71%
1	Only once	146	6.2%
2	A few times	285	12%
3	Often	253	10.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	334	14.1%
1	Not very well	530	22.4%
2	Fairly well	684	28.9%
3	Very well	799	33.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	171	7.2%
1	Not very well	285	12%
2	Fairly well	623	26.3%
3	Very well	1269	53.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	391	16.5%
1	I was too young to vote	48	2%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	5	0.2%
3	I voted in the election	1923	81.2%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	292	12.3%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	466	19.7%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	640	27%
4	Completely free and fair	879	37.1%
8	Do not understand question	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	84	3.5%
98	Refused	3	0.1%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1511	63.8%
1	Not very likely	380	16%
2	Somewhat likely	236	10%
3	Very likely	186	7.9%
8	Refused	1	0%

9	Don't know	55	2.3%
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Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	179	7.6%
1	Somewhat	207	8.7%
2	A little bit	301	12.7%
3	Not at all	1666	70.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	334	14.1%
2	Agree with 1	231	9.8%
3	Agree with 2	470	19.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1282	54.1%
5	Agree with neither	46	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1319	55.7%
2	Agree with 1	420	17.7%
3	Agree with 2	212	8.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	361	15.2%
5	Agree with neither	50	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1568	66.2%
2	Agree with 1	410	17.3%
3	Agree with 2	148	6.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	201	8.5%
5	Agree with neither	36	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	297	12.5%
2	Agree with 1	181	7.6%
3	Agree with 2	444	18.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1389	58.6%
5	Agree with neither	52	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	236	10%
2	Agree with 1	124	5.2%
3	Agree with 2	449	19%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1537	64.9%
5	Agree with neither	18	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1664	70.2%
2	Agree with 1	443	18.7%
3	Agree with 2	116	4.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	126	5.3%
5	Agree with neither	20	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	346	14.6%
2	Agree with 1	149	6.3%
3	Agree with 2	371	15.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1481	62.5%
5	Agree with neither	21	0.9%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	987	41.7%
2	Disagree	537	22.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	51	2.2%
4	Agree	351	14.8%
5	Strongly agree	440	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	155	6.5%
2	Disagree	160	6.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	35	1.5%
4	Agree	844	35.6%
5	Strongly agree	1173	49.5%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1565	66.1%
2	Disapprove	533	22.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	28	1.2%
4	Approve	133	5.6%
5	Strongly approve	105	4.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1151	48.6%
2	Disapprove	467	19.7%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	81	3.4%
4	Approve	325	13.7%
5	Strongly approve	338	14.3%

8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1489	62.9%
2	Disapprove	599	25.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	46	1.9%
4	Approve	139	5.9%
5	Strongly approve	88	3.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	214	9%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	342	14.4%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1792	75.6%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1608	67.9%
2	Agree with 1	355	15%
3	Agree with 2	141	6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	237	10%
5	Agree with neither	21	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	456	19.2%
2	Agree with 1	166	7%
3	Agree with 2	469	19.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1250	52.8%
5	Agree with neither	23	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1251	52.8%
2	Agree with 1	375	15.8%
3	Agree with 2	261	11%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	464	19.6%
5	Agree with neither	12	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1252	52.8%
2	Agree with 1	526	22.2%
3	Agree with 2	177	7.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	213	9%
5	Agree with neither	189	8%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1498	63.2%
2	Agree with 1	427	18%
3	Agree with 2	173	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	239	10.1%
5	Agree with neither	30	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	662	27.9%
2	Agree with 1	272	11.5%
3	Agree with 2	299	12.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1089	46%
5	Agree with neither	46	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	1	0%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	223	9.4%
2	Agree with 1	172	7.3%
3	Agree with 2	491	20.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1435	60.6%
5	Agree with neither	46	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1445	61%
2	Agree with 1	341	14.4%
3	Agree with 2	153	6.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	328	13.8%

5	Agree with neither	96	4.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1028	43.4%
2	Agree with 1	300	12.7%
3	Agree with 2	270	11.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	651	27.5%
5	Agree with neither	111	4.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	328	13.8%
1	Rarely	255	10.8%
2	Often	884	37.3%
3	Always	894	37.7%

8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	257	10.8%
1	Rarely	271	11.4%
2	Often	867	36.6%
3	Always	945	39.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	28	1.2%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	133	5.6%
2	A democracy, with major problems	750	31.7%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	843	35.6%
4	A full democracy	619	26.1%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

98	Refused	1	0%
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Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	3	0.1%
1	Not at all satisfied	417	17.6%
2	Not very satisfied	725	30.6%
3	Fairly satisfied	739	31.2%
4	Very satisfied	470	19.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Do not know	14	0.6%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	652	27.5%
2	Somewhat less democratic	299	12.6%
3	About the same	858	36.2%
4	Somewhat more democratic	156	6.6%
5	Much more democratic	375	15.8%
8	Refused	1	0%

9	Don't know	28	1.2%
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Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	501	21.1%
2	Somewhat less democratic	182	7.7%
3	About the same	947	40%
4	Somewhat more democratic	212	8.9%
5	Much more democratic	420	17.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	107	4.5%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	207	8.7%
1	Rarely	499	21.1%
2	Often	1099	46.4%
3	Always	556	23.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
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Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	782	33%
1	Rarely	747	31.5%
2	Often	567	23.9%
3	Always	188	7.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	84	3.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	787	33.2%
1	Rarely	723	30.5%
2	Often	604	25.5%
3	Always	182	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	72	3%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
----	---------------------------	---	----

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	281	11.9%
1	Rarely	441	18.6%
2	Often	834	35.2%
3	Always	802	33.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1186	50.1%
1	Rarely	547	23.1%
2	Often	360	15.2%
3	Always	259	10.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	150	6.3%
1	Not very free	540	22.8%
2	Somewhat free	951	40.1%
3	Completely free	696	29.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.4%

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	251	10.6%
1	Sometimes	776	32.8%
2	Often	690	29.1%
3	Always	620	26.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.4%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1039	43.9%
1	Only sometimes	980	41.4%
2	Often	214	9%
3	Always	119	5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	657	27.7%
1	Only sometimes	884	37.3%
2	Often	489	20.6%
3	Always	329	13.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34C_GHA: Q34c-gha. Traditional leaders listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	576	24.3%
1	Only sometimes	718	30.3%
2	Often	591	24.9%
3	Always	462	19.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	0.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1222	51.6%
1	Not very likely	481	20.3%
2	Somewhat likely	450	19%
3	Very likely	170	7.2%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	43	1.8%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1351	57%
1	Not very likely	527	22.2%
2	Somewhat likely	353	14.9%
3	Very likely	90	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	46	1.9%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1405	59.3%
1	Not very likely	510	21.5%
2	Somewhat likely	325	13.7%
3	Very likely	79	3.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	48	2%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1076	45.4%
1	Not very likely	569	24%
2	Somewhat likely	571	24.1%
3	Very likely	119	5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	33	1.4%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	768	32.4%
1	Not very likely	384	16.2%
2	Somewhat likely	723	30.5%
3	Very likely	468	19.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	25	1.1%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1221	51.5%
1	Not very likely	535	22.6%
2	Somewhat likely	439	18.5%
3	Very likely	136	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	38	1.6%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	1003	42.3%
1	Just a little	572	24.1%
2	Somewhat	449	19%
3	A lot	333	14.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.4%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	986	41.6%
1	Just a little	707	29.8%
2	Somewhat	481	20.3%
3	A lot	189	8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.3%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	931	39.3%
1	Just a little	643	27.1%
2	Somewhat	552	23.3%
3	A lot	230	9.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	0.5%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	884	37.3%
1	Just a little	883	37.3%
2	Somewhat	465	19.6%
3	A lot	114	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37D1_GHA: Q37d1-gha. Trust metropolitan, municipal and district chief executive

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	943	39.8%
1	Just a little	833	35.2%
2	Somewhat	431	18.2%
3	A lot	127	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	35	1.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	1123	47.4%
1	Just a little	589	24.9%
2	Somewhat	427	18%
3	A lot	220	9.3%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.3%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	919	38.8%
1	Just a little	756	31.9%
2	Somewhat	518	21.9%
3	A lot	162	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.4%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	1077	45.5%
1	Just a little	624	26.3%
2	Somewhat	492	20.8%
3	A lot	171	7.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.2%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	408	17.2%
1	Just a little	379	16%
2	Somewhat	744	31.4%
3	A lot	829	35%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.4%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	759	32%
1	Just a little	730	30.8%
2	Somewhat	611	25.8%
3	A lot	243	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	1.1%

Q37j: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	584	24.7%
1	Just a little	765	32.3%
2	Somewhat	634	26.8%
3	A lot	377	15.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.3%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	508	21.4%
1	Just a little	714	30.1%
2	Somewhat	700	29.5%
3	A lot	441	18.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37L_GHA: Q37l-gha. Trust GRA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	834	35.2%
1	Just a little	899	37.9%
2	Somewhat	478	20.2%
3	A lot	119	5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	1.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37M_GHA: Q37m-gha. Trust information from government sources

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	612	25.8%
1	Just a little	833	35.2%
2	Somewhat	713	30.1%
3	A lot	190	8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	0.8%

Q37N_GHA: Q37n-gha. Trust information from public media institutions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	496	20.9%
1	Just a little	853	36%
2	Somewhat	796	33.6%
3	A lot	207	8.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16	0.7%

Q37O_GHA: Q37o-gha. Trust information from private media institutions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	436	18.4%
1	Just a little	838	35.4%
2	Somewhat	835	35.2%
3	A lot	244	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	15	0.6%

Q37P_GHA: Q37p-gha. Trust information from social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	564	23.8%
1	Just a little	857	36.2%
2	Somewhat	679	28.7%
3	A lot	161	6.8%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	105	4.4%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	93	3.9%
1	Some of them	936	39.5%
2	Most of them	761	32.1%
3	All of them	541	22.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	37	1.6%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	72	3%
1	Some of them	981	41.4%
2	Most of them	799	33.7%
3	All of them	489	20.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	28	1.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38B1_GHA: Q38b1-gha. Corruption: officials of EC

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	126	5.3%
1	Some of them	1144	48.3%
2	Most of them	646	27.3%
3	All of them	413	17.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	40	1.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	98	4.1%
1	Some of them	1182	49.9%
2	Most of them	723	30.5%
3	All of them	331	14%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	35	1.5%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	174	7.3%
1	Some of them	1344	56.7%
2	Most of them	514	21.7%
3	All of them	302	12.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	35	1.5%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38D1_GHA: Q38d1-gha. Corruption: your metropolitan, municipal and district chief executive

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	99	4.2%
1	Some of them	1237	52.2%
2	Most of them	653	27.6%
3	All of them	329	13.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	49	2.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	68	2.9%
1	Some of them	757	32%
2	Most of them	838	35.4%
3	All of them	688	29%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	18	0.8%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	90	3.8%
1	Some of them	1151	48.6%
2	Most of them	716	30.2%
3	All of them	379	16%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	33	1.4%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	2.9%
1	Some of them	1168	49.3%
2	Most of them	734	31%
3	All of them	361	15.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	37	1.6%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	213	9%
1	Some of them	1396	58.9%
2	Most of them	489	20.6%
3	All of them	254	10.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	17	0.7%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	261	11%
1	Some of them	1440	60.8%
2	Most of them	427	18%
3	All of them	222	9.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	18	0.8%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	102	4.3%
1	Some of them	1330	56.1%
2	Most of them	650	27.4%
3	All of them	249	10.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	37	1.6%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	345	14.6%
1	Some of them	1380	58.3%
2	Most of them	376	15.9%
3	All of them	173	7.3%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	91	3.8%

Q38M_GHA: Q38m-gha. Corruption: media persons from public media institutions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	150	6.3%
1	Some of them	1503	63.4%
2	Most of them	464	19.6%
3	All of them	214	9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	36	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38N_GHA: Q38n-gha. Corruption: media persons from private media institutions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	156	6.6%
1	Some of them	1510	63.7%
2	Most of them	473	20%
3	All of them	195	8.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	34	1.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	1609	67.9%
2	Increased somewhat	182	7.7%
3	Stayed the same	379	16%
4	Decreased somewhat	114	4.8%
5	Decreased a lot	45	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	1.7%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	720	30.4%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1623	68.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	25	1.1%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1726	72.9%
1	Yes	643	27.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	266	11.2%

2	Easy	259	10.9%
3	Difficult	79	3.3%
4	Very Difficult	39	1.6%
7	Not Applicable	1726	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	534	22.5%
1	Once or twice	51	2.2%
2	A few times	34	1.4%
3	Often	24	1%
7	Not Applicable	1726	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	56	2.4%

1	A little bit	82	3.5%
2	Somewhat	120	5.1%
3	A lot	385	16.3%
7	No contact	1726	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1402	59.2%
1	Yes	966	40.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	231	9.8%
2	Easy	403	17%
3	Difficult	210	8.9%
4	Very Difficult	122	5.1%

7	Not Applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	837	35.3%
1	Once or twice	73	3.1%
2	A few times	34	1.4%
3	Often	22	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	132	5.6%
1	A little bit	145	6.1%
2	Somewhat	228	9.6%
3	A lot	461	19.5%

7	No contact	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	349	14.7%
1	Once or twice	223	9.4%
2	A few times	258	10.9%
3	Often	136	5.7%
7	Not applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	576	24.3%
1	Once or twice	176	7.4%
2	A few times	141	6%
3	Often	71	3%

7	Not applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	333	14.1%
1	Once or twice	219	9.2%
2	A few times	242	10.2%
3	Often	171	7.2%
7	Not applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	404	17.1%
1	Once or twice	220	9.3%
2	A few times	203	8.6%
3	Often	134	5.7%

7	Not applicable	1403	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.2%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1513	63.9%
1	Yes	852	36%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.2%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	110	4.6%
2	Easy	187	7.9%
3	Difficult	203	8.6%
4	Very Difficult	351	14.8%
7	Not Applicable	1517	64%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	617	26%
1	Once or twice	126	5.3%
2	A few times	48	2%
3	Often	61	2.6%
7	Not Applicable	1517	64%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	163	6.9%
1	A little bit	176	7.4%
2	Somewhat	237	10%
3	A lot	273	11.5%
7	No contact	1517	64%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2184	92.2%
1	Yes	183	7.7%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	17	0.7%
2	Easy	65	2.7%
3	Difficult	45	1.9%
4	Very Difficult	56	2.4%
7	Not Applicable	2186	92.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	92	3.9%
1	Once or twice	49	2.1%
2	A few times	15	0.6%
3	Often	27	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	2186	92.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1201	50.7%
1	Once or twice	328	13.8%
2	A few times	417	17.6%
3	Often	420	17.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	743	31.4%
1	Once or twice	126	5.3%
2	A few times	108	4.6%
3	Often	186	7.9%
7	Not Applicable	1204	50.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	325	13.7%
2	Rarely	375	15.8%
3	Sometimes	1126	47.5%
4	Often	404	17.1%
5	Always	116	4.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	135	5.7%
2	Rarely	172	7.3%
3	Sometimes	810	34.2%
4	Often	684	28.9%
5	Always	546	23%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	188	7.9%
2	Rarely	441	18.6%
3	Sometimes	973	41.1%
4	Often	496	20.9%
5	Always	222	9.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	47	2%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	126	5.3%
2	Rarely	319	13.5%
3	Sometimes	1019	43%
4	Often	597	25.2%
5	Always	279	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	137	5.8%
2	Rarely	285	12%
3	Sometimes	996	42%
4	Often	566	23.9%
5	Always	346	14.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	37	1.6%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	1	0%
1	Management of the economy	551	23.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	44	1.9%
3	Unemployment	452	19.1%
4	Poverty/destitution	81	3.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	72	3%
6	Loans / credit	12	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	49	2.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	8	0.3%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	2	0.1%
11	Transportation	27	1.1%
12	Communications	6	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	261	11%
14	Education	177	7.5%
15	Housing	8	0.3%
16	Electricity	48	2%
17	Water supply	208	8.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	7	0.3%
20	Health	57	2.4%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	80	3.4%
24	Corruption	131	5.5%
25	Political violence	2	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	8	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	22	0.9%
30	War (international)	1	0%

31	Civil war	2	0.1%
32	Agricultural marketing	12	0.5%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	17	0.7%
9998	Refused	5	0.2%
9999	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 162 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	345	14.6%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	44	1.9%
3	Unemployment	355	15%
4	Poverty/destitution	74	3.1%
5	Rates and Taxes	92	3.9%
6	Loans / credit	37	1.6%
7	Farming/agriculture	58	2.4%
8	Food shortage/famine	16	0.7%
9	Drought	2	0.1%
10	Land	4	0.2%
11	Transportation	41	1.7%
12	Communications	8	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	283	11.9%

14	Education	225	9.5%
15	Housing	7	0.3%
16	Electricity	91	3.8%
17	Water supply	187	7.9%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	17	0.7%
20	Health	133	5.6%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0%
23	Crime and Security	78	3.3%
24	Corruption	90	3.8%
25	Political violence	4	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	10	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	19	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	4	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	19	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	16	0.7%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	2	0.1%
9995	Other responses	9	0.4%
9996	No further reply	98	4.1%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 256 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	267	11.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	38	1.6%
3	Unemployment	241	10.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	87	3.7%
5	Rates and Taxes	103	4.3%
6	Loans / credit	48	2%
7	Farming/agriculture	81	3.4%
8	Food shortage/famine	20	0.8%
9	Drought	1	0%
10	Land	8	0.3%
11	Transportation	46	1.9%
12	Communications	7	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	299	12.6%
14	Education	237	10%
15	Housing	13	0.5%
16	Electricity	97	4.1%
17	Water supply	139	5.9%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0%
19	Services (other)	10	0.4%
20	Health	134	5.7%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	77	3.3%
24	Corruption	88	3.7%
25	Political violence	4	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	5	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	17	0.7%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	3	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	17	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	9	0.4%
33	Climate change	3	0.1%
34	COVID-19	3	0.1%

9995	Other responses	16	0.7%
9996	No further reply	248	10.5%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 187 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1425	60.2%
2	Fairly badly	491	20.7%
3	Fairly well	381	16.1%
4	Very well	64	2.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.3%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1468	62%
2	Fairly badly	514	21.7%
3	Fairly well	341	14.4%
4	Very well	42	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.2%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1455	61.4%
2	Fairly badly	490	20.7%
3	Fairly well	350	14.8%
4	Very well	64	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.4%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1853	78.2%

2	Fairly badly	354	14.9%
3	Fairly well	143	6%
4	Very well	17	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.1%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1688	71.3%
2	Fairly badly	452	19.1%
3	Fairly well	201	8.5%
4	Very well	24	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.2%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1246	52.6%
2	Fairly badly	458	19.3%
3	Fairly well	563	23.8%

4	Very well	94	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.3%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	879	37.1%
2	Fairly badly	484	20.4%
3	Fairly well	868	36.6%
4	Very well	126	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	12	0.5%

Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	896	37.8%
2	Fairly badly	515	21.7%
3	Fairly well	781	33%
4	Very well	171	7.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.3%
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Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1040	43.9%
2	Fairly badly	582	24.6%
3	Fairly well	647	27.3%
4	Very well	95	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.2%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1491	62.9%
2	Fairly badly	490	20.7%
3	Fairly well	322	13.6%
4	Very well	42	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	1%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1137	48%
2	Fairly badly	531	22.4%
3	Fairly well	585	24.7%
4	Very well	112	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.2%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	791	33.4%
2	Fairly badly	397	16.8%
3	Fairly well	907	38.3%
4	Very well	272	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.1%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	822	34.7%
2	Fairly badly	594	25.1%
3	Fairly well	789	33.3%
4	Very well	129	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	35	1.5%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	766	32.3%
2	Fairly badly	534	22.5%
3	Fairly well	856	36.1%
4	Very well	182	7.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	29	1.2%

Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	815	34.4%
2	Fairly badly	638	26.9%
3	Fairly well	734	31%
4	Very well	144	6.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	37	1.6%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	752	31.7%
2	Fairly badly	522	22%
3	Fairly well	553	23.3%
4	Very well	71	3%
8	Refused	11	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	460	19.4%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	878	37.1%
2	Fairly badly	661	27.9%
3	Fairly well	605	25.5%
4	Very well	98	4.1%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	121	5.1%

Q46R_GHA: Q46r-gha. Handling ensuring that all tax revenue effectively used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1161	49%
2	Fairly badly	589	24.9%
3	Fairly well	484	20.4%
4	Very well	91	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	44	1.9%

Q46S_GHA: Q46s-gha. Handling ensuring that citizens and businesses pay the taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	771	32.5%
2	Fairly badly	490	20.7%
3	Fairly well	736	31.1%
4	Very well	318	13.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	52	2.2%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1081	45.6%
2	Disapprove	546	23%
3	Approve	521	22%
4	Strongly approve	196	8.3%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	19	0.8%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1013	42.8%
2	Disapprove	682	28.8%
3	Approve	526	22.2%
4	Strongly approve	117	4.9%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	27	1.1%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	797	33.6%
2	Disapprove	638	26.9%
3	Approve	692	29.2%
4	Strongly approve	197	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	44	1.9%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	906	38.2%
1	The Parliament / local government council	452	19.1%
2	Their Political Party	174	7.3%
3	The Voters	804	33.9%
4	No One	11	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	274	11.6%
1	The Parliament / local government council	1060	44.7%
2	Their Political Party	144	6.1%
3	The Voters	868	36.6%
4	No One	9	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	379	16%
2	Disagree	427	18%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	76	3.2%
4	Agree	901	38%
5	Strongly agree	568	24%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	18	0.8%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	294	12.4%
2	Disagree	304	12.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	2.9%
4	Agree	1018	43%
5	Strongly agree	672	28.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	12	0.5%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	185	7.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	170	7.2%
3	Somewhat likely	663	28%
4	Very likely	1342	56.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	828	35%
2	Somewhat unlikely	586	24.7%
3	Somewhat likely	616	26%
4	Very likely	331	14%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	947	40%
2	Somewhat unlikely	603	25.5%
3	Somewhat likely	486	20.5%
4	Very likely	308	13%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	189	8%
2	Somewhat less	254	10.7%
3	About the right amount	326	13.8%
4	Somewhat more	415	17.5%
5	Much more	1173	49.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	47	2%
1	Unequal access to education	462	19.5%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	504	21.3%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	663	28%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	136	5.7%
5	Gender-based violence	473	20%
6	Some other issue	64	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	315	13.3%
2	Sometimes justified	1061	44.8%
3	Never justified	991	41.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	80	3.4%
2	Sometimes justified	267	11.3%
3	Never justified	2020	85.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	149	6.3%
2	Somewhat common	349	14.7%
3	Not very common	797	33.6%
4	Not at all common	1054	44.5%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	162	6.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	163	6.9%
3	Somewhat likely	566	23.9%
4	Very likely	1454	61.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	0.9%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	826	34.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	505	21.3%
3	Somewhat likely	582	24.6%
4	Very likely	425	17.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	617	26%
2	Agree with 1	200	8.4%
3	Agree with 2	288	12.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1176	49.6%
5	Agree with neither	80	3.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	225	9.5%
2	Somewhat frequently	545	23%
3	Not very frequently	850	35.9%
4	Not at all frequently	744	31.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	139	5.9%

2	Somewhat frequently	291	12.3%
3	Not very frequently	927	39.1%
4	Not at all frequently	994	42%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	333	14.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	407	17.2%
3	Not very frequently	797	33.6%
4	Not at all frequently	822	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	644	27.2%
2	Disagree	399	16.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	216	9.1%

4	Agree	548	23.1%
5	Strongly agree	446	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	116	4.9%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	683	28.8%
2	Disagree	385	16.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	201	8.5%
4	Agree	554	23.4%
5	Strongly agree	410	17.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	134	5.7%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	761	32.1%
2	Disagree	409	17.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	211	8.9%

4	Agree	463	19.5%
5	Strongly agree	365	15.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	158	6.7%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	57	2.4%
2	No	2309	97.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	638	26.9%
2	No	1727	72.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	963	40.7%
1	Yes	1405	59.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	523	22.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	125	5.3%
3	Somewhat likely	133	5.6%
4	Very likely	172	7.3%
7	Not applicable	1405	59.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	132	5.6%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	45	1.9%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	55	2.3%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	13	0.5%
5	God will protect me	46	1.9%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	78	3.3%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	79	3.3%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	6	0.3%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	12	0.5%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	4	0.2%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	12	0.5%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	46	1.9%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	3	0.1%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	3	0.1%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	23	1%
17	Allergic to vaccines	4	0.2%
18	Don't like needles	24	1%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	7	0.3%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	1	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	1	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	1	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	5	0.2%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	2	0.1%
25	I will get the vaccine later	17	0.7%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	1	0%
95	Some other reason	29	1.2%
97	Not applicable	1715	72.4%
98	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
99	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	513	21.7%
2	Just a little	467	19.7%
3	Somewhat	795	33.6%
4	A lot	530	22.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	62	2.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	244	10.3%
2	Fairly badly	278	11.7%
3	Fairly well	986	41.6%
4	Very well	826	34.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	455	19.2%
1	Not very satisfied	670	28.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	737	31.1%
3	Very satisfied	446	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	61	2.6%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	360	15.2%
1	Not very satisfied	568	24%
2	Fairly satisfied	847	35.8%
3	Very satisfied	579	24.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	323	13.6%
1	Not very satisfied	574	24.2%
2	Fairly satisfied	839	35.4%
3	Very satisfied	604	25.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	1024	43.2%
2	Some	665	28.1%
3	A little	290	12.2%
4	None	169	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	221	9.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	444	18.7%
2	Disagree	529	22.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	183	7.7%
4	Agree	899	37.9%
5	Strongly agree	273	11.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	1.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	175	7.4%
2	Disagree	259	10.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	112	4.7%
4	Agree	1198	50.6%
5	Strongly agree	609	25.7%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	458	19.3%
2	Disagree	395	16.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	180	7.6%
4	Agree	908	38.3%
5	Strongly agree	394	16.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	33	1.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	678	28.6%

2	Somewhat unprepared	321	13.6%
3	Somewhat prepared	605	25.5%
4	Very prepared	666	28.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	97	4.1%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	240	10.1%
2	Disagree	386	16.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	204	8.6%
4	Agree	843	35.6%
5	Strongly agree	674	28.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1858	78.4%
1	Yes	503	21.2%

7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	957	40.4%
2	Somewhat unfairly	625	26.4%
3	Somewhat fairly	479	20.2%
4	Very fairly	255	10.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	49	2.1%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	311	13.1%
2	Somewhat more severe	313	13.2%
3	Stayed the same	629	26.6%
4	Somewhat less severe	310	13.1%

5	Much less severe	707	29.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	97	4.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	281	11.9%
2	Somewhat more severe	304	12.8%
3	Stayed the same	672	28.4%
4	Somewhat less severe	340	14.4%
5	Much less severe	729	30.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	1.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1283	54.2%
1	Yes	1012	42.7%

8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	73	3.1%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	36	1.5%
2	Somewhat better	117	4.9%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	216	9.1%
4	Somewhat worse	379	16%
5	Much worse	241	10.2%
7	Not Applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	23	1%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	57	2.4%
2	Disagree	114	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	2.5%
4	Agree	458	19.3%

5	Strongly agree	313	13.2%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	32	1.4%
2	Disagree	66	2.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	39	1.6%
4	Agree	458	19.3%
5	Strongly agree	406	17.1%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	14	0.6%
1	Ordinary citizens	411	17.3%

2	Business and industry	86	3.6%
3	The government of country	441	18.6%
4	Rich or developed countries	27	1.1%
5	Traditional leaders	15	0.6%
6	Someone else	11	0.5%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	98	4.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	224	9.5%
3	Need to do a lot more	669	28.2%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Doing enough	44	1.9%
2	Need to do somewhat more	215	9.1%
3	Need to do a lot more	734	31%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	39	1.6%
2	Need to do somewhat more	136	5.7%
3	Need to do a lot more	822	34.7%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	89	3.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	226	9.5%

3	Need to do a lot more	667	28.2%
7	Not applicable	1357	57.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	1.2%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	824	34.8%
2	Agree with 1	337	14.2%
3	Agree with 2	286	12.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	672	28.4%
5	Agree with neither	235	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	871	36.8%
2	Somewhat serious	646	27.3%
3	Not very serious	534	22.5%

4	Not at all serious	300	12.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	207	8.7%
1	Air pollution	142	6%
2	Pollution of water sources	372	15.7%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	629	26.6%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	683	28.8%
5	Deforestation	262	11.1%
6	Some other issue	64	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	189	8%
2	Disagree	193	8.1%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	60	2.5%
4	Agree	770	32.5%
5	Strongly agree	1123	47.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	1.4%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	1	0%
1	Ordinary citizens	1382	58.3%
2	Business and industry	61	2.6%
3	The national government	341	14.4%
4	Local government	470	19.8%
5	Traditional leaders	110	4.6%
6	Someone else	1	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much less	89	3.8%
2	Somewhat less	53	2.2%
3	About the same	284	12%
4	Somewhat more	244	10.3%
5	Much more	1687	71.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	133	5.6%
2	Disagree	158	6.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	2%
4	Agree	881	37.2%
5	Strongly agree	1132	47.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	421	17.8%
2	Disagree	511	21.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	158	6.7%
4	Agree	815	34.4%
5	Strongly agree	427	18%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	36	1.5%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	523	22.1%
2	Disagree	563	23.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	125	5.3%
4	Agree	741	31.3%
5	Strongly agree	346	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	71	3%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	629	26.6%
2	Disagree	564	23.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	189	8%
4	Agree	654	27.6%
5	Strongly agree	278	11.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	2.3%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	206	8.7%
1	Less than once a month	93	3.9%
2	A few times a month	193	8.1%
3	A few times a week	618	26.1%
4	Every day	1258	53.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	403	17%
1	Less than once a month	111	4.7%
2	A few times a month	194	8.2%
3	A few times a week	548	23.1%
4	Every day	1110	46.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1975	83.4%
1	Less than once a month	147	6.2%
2	A few times a month	95	4%
3	A few times a week	64	2.7%
4	Every day	79	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.4%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	1218	51.4%
1	Less than once a month	85	3.6%
2	A few times a month	91	3.8%
3	A few times a week	280	11.8%
4	Every day	685	28.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	10	0.4%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1187	50.1%
1	Less than once a month	73	3.1%
2	A few times a month	104	4.4%
3	A few times a week	293	12.4%
4	Every day	699	29.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	12	0.5%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	769	32.5%
2	Disagree	548	23.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	139	5.9%
4	Agree	509	21.5%
5	Strongly agree	381	16.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	229	9.7%
1	Yes, available to the public	2109	89%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	253	10.7%
1	Yes, available to the public	2077	87.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%

9	Don't know	37	1.6%
---	------------	----	------

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	1025	43.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	1283	54.2%
8	Refused	14	0.6%
9	Don't know	47	2%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	161	6.8%
1	A little	283	11.9%
2	Some	572	24.1%
3	A lot	1044	44.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	309	13%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	751	31.7%
2	Somewhat negative	439	18.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	269	11.4%
4	Somewhat positive	465	19.6%
5	Very positive	163	6.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	281	11.9%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	366	15.4%
2	Somewhat negative	311	13.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	314	13.3%
4	Somewhat positive	721	30.4%
5	Very positive	279	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	378	16%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	364	15.4%
2	Somewhat negative	301	12.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	335	14.1%
4	Somewhat positive	576	24.3%
5	Very positive	189	8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	602	25.4%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	41.9%
1	Yes	719	30.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	657	27.7%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	64	2.7%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	136	5.7%
2	About the same number of requirements	149	6.3%
3	Somewhat more requirements	142	6%
4	Many more requirements	150	6.3%
7	Not applicable	1650	69.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	78	3.3%

Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU on Ghana

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	257	10.8%
1	Somewhat negative	314	13.3%
2	Neither positive nor negative	371	15.7%
3	Somewhat positive	638	26.9%
4	Very positive	224	9.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	564	23.8%

Q79A_GHA: Q79a_gha. Parliament composition made MPs effective in passing laws**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much More	309	13%
2	Somewhat more	597	25.2%
3	Made no difference	483	20.4%
4	Somewhat less	577	24.4%
5	Much less	341	14.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	62	2.6%

Q79B_GHA: Q79b_gha. Parliament composition made MPs scrutinize government spending**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much More	405	17.1%
2	Somewhat more	651	27.5%
3	Made no difference	448	18.9%
4	Somewhat less	510	21.5%
5	Much less	292	12.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	63	2.7%

Q79C_GHA: Q79c_gha. Parliament composition made MPs more cooperative**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much More	341	14.4%
2	Somewhat more	542	22.9%
3	Made no difference	470	19.8%
4	Somewhat less	515	21.7%
5	Much less	424	17.9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	76	3.2%

Q80A_GHA: Q80a_gha. Government provide support to political parties' election campaigns**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	1057	44.6%
2	Disagree	509	21.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	111	4.7%
4	Agree	399	16.8%
5	Strongly agree	255	10.8%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	1.5%

Q80B_GHA: Q80b_gha. All political parties benefit from support vs parties that meet conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	482	20.3%
2	Agree with 1	364	15.4%
3	Agree with 2	283	11.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	356	15%
5	Agree with neither	809	34.1%
8	Refused	19	0.8%
9	Don't know	56	2.4%

Q80C_GHA: Q80c_gha. Best govt approach to provide support

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above	276	11.7%
1	The government provides direct financial support to every eligible political party	396	16.7%
2	The government provides resources like vehicles and office equipment to every eligible party	301	12.7%
3	The government pays leaders' salaries for every eligible party	100	4.2%
4	The government provides an equal amount of free advertising on state media for every eligible parties	487	20.6%
5	Some other approach	54	2.3%
7	Government should not support political parties	699	29.5%
8	Refused to answer	11	0.5%

9	Don't know	45	1.9%
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Q80D_GHA: Q80d_gha. Willingness to pay tax levied for supporting political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all willing	1611	68%
1	Not very willing	298	12.6%
2	Somewhat willing	291	12.3%
3	Very willing	126	5.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	42	1.8%

Q81A_GHA: Q81a_gha. Approve of E-Levy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	1553	65.6%
2	Somewhat disapprove	190	8%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	102	4.3%
4	Somewhat approve	240	10.1%
5	Strongly approve	234	9.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough	50	2.1%

Q81B_GHA: Q81b_gha. E-Levy provides more tax revenues vs more tax burden**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly agree with Statement 1	295	12.5%
2	Agree with Statement 1	162	6.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	306	12.9%
4	Strongly agree with Statement 2	1479	62.4%
5	Agree with neither	83	3.5%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	1.7%

Q81C_GHA: Q81c_gha. Importance of raising more tax revenues**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	457	19.3%
2	Somewhat unimportant	325	13.7%
3	Somewhat important	606	25.6%
4	Very important	957	40.4%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

Q81D_GHA: Q81d_gha. Importance of ensuring all citizens contribute in tax revenues**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	286	12.1%
2	Somewhat unimportant	210	8.9%
3	Somewhat important	708	29.9%
4	Very important	1147	48.4%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	0.6%

Q81E_GHA: Q81e_gha. Importance of using tax revenues more effectively**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	227	9.6%
2	Somewhat unimportant	171	7.2%
3	Somewhat important	540	22.8%
4	Very important	1417	59.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

Q81F_GHA: Q81f_gha. Importance of reducing the tax burden**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	219	9.2%
2	Somewhat unimportant	191	8.1%
3	Somewhat important	502	21.2%
4	Very important	1444	61%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

Q81G_GHA: Q81g_gha. Importance of people understanding the taxes that they owe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	219	9.2%
2	Somewhat unimportant	185	7.8%
3	Somewhat important	502	21.2%
4	Very important	1442	60.9%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

Q81H_GHA: Q81h_gha. Importance of ensuring citizens and businesses pay taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unimportant	213	9%
2	Somewhat unimportant	187	7.9%
3	Somewhat important	571	24.1%
4	Very important	1375	58%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%

Q81I_GHA: Q81i_gha. Continue using electronic financial transactions vs stop using

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly agree with Statement 1	671	28.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	448	18.9%
3	Agree with Statement 2	252	10.6%
4	Strongly agree with Statement 2	887	37.4%
5	Agree with neither	67	2.8%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	1.7%

Q81J_GHA: Q81j_gha. Confidence in government using E-Levy to fund development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all confident	1176	49.6%
1	Not very confident	565	23.8%
2	Somewhat confident	365	15.4%
3	Very confident	226	9.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	36	1.5%

Q82A_GHA: Q82a_gha. Handling reducing air pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Badly	704	29.7%
1	Fairly Badly	723	30.5%
2	Fairly Well	730	30.8%
3	Very Well	105	4.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	106	4.5%

Q82B_GHA: Q82b_gha. Handling preventing the pollution of water bodies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Badly	788	33.3%
1	Fairly Badly	735	31%
2	Fairly Well	684	28.9%
3	Very Well	114	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	48	2%

Q82C_GHA: Q82c_gha. Handling trash disposal

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Badly	873	36.9%
1	Fairly Badly	766	32.3%
2	Fairly Well	603	25.5%
3	Very Well	99	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	28	1.2%

Q82D_GHA: Q82d_gha. Handling preventing deforestation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Badly	703	29.7%
1	Fairly Badly	705	29.8%
2	Fairly Well	757	32%
3	Very Well	147	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	57	2.4%

Q83A_GHA: Q83a_gha. Ghana safe to live in

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No, very unsafe	273	11.5%
2	No, somewhat unsafe	323	13.6%
3	Yes, somewhat safe	842	35.5%
4	Yes, very safe	928	39.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q83B_GHA: Q83b_gha. Ghana has become safer in last 5 years

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less safe	363	15.3%
2	Somewhat less safe	583	24.6%
3	Somewhat more safe	756	31.9%
4	Much more safe	650	27.4%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

Q83C_GHA: Q83c_gha. First contact for security reasons

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Other family members	848	35.8%
2	Community leaders	328	13.8%
3	Religious leaders	92	3.9%
4	The Neighbourhood including neighbourhood watch	70	3%
5	The local administration	32	1.4%
6	The police	937	39.6%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Other	25	1.1%
99	Don't know	35	1.5%

Q83COTHER_GHA: Q83cother_gha. First contact for security reasons (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

Q83D_GHA: Q83d_gha. Most serious threat to the safety**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing	341	14.4%
1	Theft, break-ins	784	33.1%
2	Robbery (using or threatening to use force)	541	22.8%
3	Theft of livestock	198	8.4%
4	Gang violence	47	2%
5	Extortion and other financial crime	23	1%
6	Traffic accidents	33	1.4%
7	Drug or alcohol abuse	138	5.8%
8	Corruption	41	1.7%
9	Nepotism	6	0.3%
10	Abuse of power by state officials	9	0.4%
11	Online bullying	7	0.3%
12	Gender-based or domestic violence	5	0.2%
13	International and transnational organized crime	2	0.1%
14	Cross border crime, prevalence of smugglers and related organized crime	8	0.3%
15	Tribalism	10	0.4%
16	Abuse of power by soldiers	2	0.1%
17	Abuse of power by police	13	0.5%
18	Family disputes	23	1%
19	Absence of law enforcement	15	0.6%
20	Lack of judicial follow-up, leading to impunity	0	0%
21	Lack of police investigative capacity, leading to impunity	9	0.4%
22	Kidnapping	15	0.6%
23	Child abuse	3	0.1%
24	Land disputes	51	2.2%
25	Political disagreements, upheaval and political violence	8	0.3%
88	Other	22	0.9%

98	Refused to answer	1	0%
99	Don't know	14	0.6%

Q83DOTHER_GHA: Q83dother_gha. Most serious threat to the safety (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: character

Q83E_GHA: Q83e_gha. Likelihood violent extremists spilling over to Ghana

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	773	32.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	540	22.8%
3	Somewhat likely	656	27.7%
4	Very likely	300	12.7%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	97	4.1%

Q83F_GHA: Q83f_gha. Confidence in government efforts to protect from violent extremists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all confident	329	13.9%
1	Not very confident	538	22.7%
2	Somewhat confident	877	37%
3	Very confident	544	23%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	78	3.3%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 260 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
260	Akan	1193	50.4%
261	Ewe/Anlo	341	14.4%
262	Ga/Adangbe	178	7.5%
263	Dagomba	179	7.6%
264	Guan	23	1%
265	Gurma	77	3.3%
266	Grusi	40	1.7%
267	Mande	10	0.4%
268	Dagaati	64	2.7%
269	Frafri	48	2%
270	Gonja	22	0.9%
271	Hausa	13	0.5%
272	Konkonba	32	1.4%
273	Kusasi	30	1.3%
274	Wale	10	0.4%
9990	National identity (Ghanaian) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	11	0.5%
9995	Other	98	4.1%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1549	65.4%
1	Sometimes	466	19.7%
2	Often	200	8.4%
3	Always	118	5%
7	Not Applicable	11	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	1.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	I feel only (ethnic group)	54	2.3%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	206	8.7%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	1566	66.1%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	132	5.6%
5	I feel only (national identity)	391	16.5%
7	Not applicable	11	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	189	8%
1	Yes	2166	91.4%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	3	0.1%
7	Not applicable	11	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	246	10.4%
1	Yes	2108	89%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	1	0%
7	Not applicable	11	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	67	2.8%
2	Disagree	137	5.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	63	2.7%
4	Agree	1470	62.1%
5	Strongly agree	619	26.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Neither side	3	0.1%
1	Mother's side	861	36.3%
2	Father's side	968	40.9%
3	Both sides equally	531	22.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	405	17.1%
1	Just a little	889	37.5%
2	Somewhat	726	30.6%
3	A lot	343	14.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	240	10.1%
1	Just a little	614	25.9%

2	Somewhat	749	31.6%
3	A lot	763	32.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	371	15.7%
1	Just a little	805	34%
2	Somewhat	780	32.9%
3	A lot	409	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	465	19.6%
1	Just a little	916	38.7%
2	Somewhat	731	30.9%
3	A lot	251	10.6%

8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	402	17%
1	Just a little	865	36.5%
2	Somewhat	802	33.9%
3	A lot	297	12.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	415	17.5%
1	Just a little	885	37.4%
2	Somewhat	788	33.3%
3	A lot	278	11.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	58	2.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	76	3.2%
3	Would not care	648	27.4%
4	Somewhat like	841	35.5%
5	Strongly like	744	31.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	51	2.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	75	3.2%
3	Would not care	643	27.1%
4	Somewhat like	854	36%
5	Strongly like	745	31.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	2083	87.9%
2	Somewhat dislike	76	3.2%
3	Would not care	103	4.3%
4	Somewhat like	63	2.7%
5	Strongly like	40	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	168	7.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	205	8.7%
3	Would not care	733	30.9%
4	Somewhat like	765	32.3%
5	Strongly like	495	20.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	78	3.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	81	3.4%
3	Would not care	745	31.4%
4	Somewhat like	812	34.3%
5	Strongly like	650	27.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	134	5.7%
2	Somewhat dislike	40	1.7%
3	Would not care	842	35.5%
4	Somewhat like	325	13.7%
5	Strongly like	1023	43.2%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	99	4.2%
2	Disagree	69	2.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	126	5.3%
4	Agree	895	37.8%
5	Strongly agree	1128	47.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	2.2%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	1114	47%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	1130	47.7%
8	Refused to answer	114	4.8%
9	Does not know	11	0.5%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 260 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
260	Convention People's Party (CPP)	16	0.7%
261	National Democratic Congress (NDC)	449	19%
262	New Patriotic Party (NPP)	541	22.8%
263	People's National Convention (PNC)	2	0.1%
264	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	3	0.1%
265	Democratic People's Party (DPP)	1	0%
266	Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP)	0	0%
267	National Democratic Party (NDP)	0	0%
268	All People's Convention (APC)	0	0%
9995	Other	1	0%
9997	Not Applicable	1239	52.3%
9998	Refused	112	4.7%
9999	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	280	11.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	362	15.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1723	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	417	17.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	348	14.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1598	67.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1165	49.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	645	27.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	548	23.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.5%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1506	63.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	383	16.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	445	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	1.5%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	862	36.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	341	14.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1136	48%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	47	2%
1	Someone else in household owns	139	5.9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	2181	92.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	976	41.2%
1	Yes (Have internet)	1204	50.8%
7	Not Applicable	188	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	131	5.5%
1	Less than once a month	33	1.4%
2	A few times a month	44	1.9%
3	A few times a week	100	4.2%
4	Every day	2061	87%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1106	46.7%
1	Less than once a month	106	4.5%
2	A few times a month	94	4%
3	A few times a week	255	10.8%
4	Every day	798	33.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	399	16.8%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	314	13.3%
3	Public tap or standpipe	594	25.1%
4	Tubewell or borehole	487	20.6%
5	Protected dug well	189	8%
6	Unprotected dug well	42	1.8%
7	Protected spring	32	1.4%
8	Unprotected spring	20	0.8%
9	Rainwater collection	18	0.8%
10	Bottled water	1	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	58	2.4%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	34	1.4%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	174	7.3%
95	Other	7	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Inside the house	441	18.6%
2	Inside the compound	379	16%
3	Outside the compound	1547	65.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	391	16.5%
1	Yes, inside the house	689	29.1%
2	Yes, inside the compound	452	19.1%
3	Yes, outside the compound	837	35.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	269	11.4%
1	Yes	2099	88.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't Know	1	0%
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Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	40	1.7%
2	Occasionally	207	8.7%
3	About half of the time	224	9.5%
4	Most of the time	1203	50.8%
5	All of the time	425	17.9%
7	Not Applicable	270	11.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	535	22.6%
1	No (looking)	532	22.5%
2	Yes, part time	277	11.7%
3	Yes, full time	1024	43.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	1	0%
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Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	76	3.2%
1	3	177	7.5%
2	4	72	3%
3	5	523	22.1%
4	6	518	21.9%
5	7	134	5.7%
6	8	162	6.8%
7	9	365	15.4%
8	10	40	1.7%
9	11	32	1.4%
10	12	29	1.2%
11	13	166	7%
12	14	56	2.4%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	11	0.5%
9998	21	3	0.1%
9999	22	5	0.2%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	1351	57%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	147	6.2%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	578	24.4%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	211	8.9%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	31	1.3%
6	None of the above / Some other response	3	0.1%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	40	1.7%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	332	14%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	34	1.4%
2	Some primary schooling	250	10.6%

3	Primary school completed	362	15.3%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	333	14.1%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	624	26.3%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	205	8.7%
7	Some university	54	2.3%
8	University completed	153	6.5%
9	Post-graduate	20	0.8%
98	Refused	1	0%
99	Don't know	1	0%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	56	2.4%
1	3	645	27.2%
2	4	249	10.5%
3	5	30	1.3%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	66	2.8%
6	8	2	0.1%
7	9	158	6.7%
8	10	139	5.9%
9	11	55	2.3%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	49	2.1%
13	15	326	13.8%
14	16	9	0.4%
15	17	18	0.8%
16	18	46	1.9%

17	19	3	0.1%
18	20	346	14.6%
19	21	19	0.8%
20	22	3	0.1%
21	23	4	0.2%
22	24	4	0.2%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	1	0%
25	27	50	2.1%
26	28	1	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%
29	31	1	0%
30	32	0	0%
31	33	4	0.2%
32	34	32	1.4%
33	35	3	0.1%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%

1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	47	2%
9998	62	2	0.1%
9999	63	1	0%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 260 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
260	Convention People's Party (CPP)	33	1.4%
261	National Democratic Congress (NDC)	676	28.5%
262	New Patriotic Party (NPP)	511	21.6%
263	People's National Convention (PNC)	4	0.2%
264	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	10	0.4%
265	Democratic People's Party (DPP)	5	0.2%
266	Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP)	1	0%
267	National Democratic Party (NDP)	1	0%
268	All People's Party (APC)	1	0%
9995	Other	10	0.4%
9997	Would not vote	541	22.8%
9998	Refused to answer	448	18.9%
9999	Don't know	128	5.4%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	29	1.2%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	965	40.7%
2	Research Company	351	14.8%
3	Non-government or religious organization	215	9.1%
4	University / School / College	20	0.8%
5	Private company	121	5.1%
6	Media	33	1.4%
7	Political party or politician	41	1.7%
8	Government	467	19.7%
9	International organization or another country	8	0.3%
10	God	4	0.2%
95	Other	27	1.1%
98	Refused to answer	5	0.2%
99	Don't know	83	3.5%

ENDTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 394
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 30 - 394 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2353	99.3%
1	Yes	16	0.7%

Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	1189	50.2%
2	Woman	1180	49.8%

Q101: Q101. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	2367	99.9%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	2	0.1%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q102: Q102. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1022	43.1%
260	Twi	1039	43.9%
261	Ewe/Anlo	91	3.8%
262	Ga/Dangbe	24	1%
263	Dagbani	112	4.7%
264	Dagaare	67	2.8%

9995	Other (Only if more than one official language was used)	14	0.6%
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Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1682	71%
2	Traditional house / hut	380	16%
3	Temporary structure / shack	80	3.4%
4	Flat in a block of flats	88	3.7%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	136	5.7%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	1	0%
8	Other	2	0.1%

Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	2159	91.1%
2	Tiles	14	0.6%
3	Shingles	50	2.1%
4	Thatch or grass	85	3.6%
5	Plastic sheets	1	0%
6	Asbestos	13	0.5%
7	Multiple materials	29	1.2%
8	Concrete	15	0.6%
9	Some other material	3	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q105: Q105. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	1646	69.5%
2	Spouse only	151	6.4%
3	Children only	236	10%
4	A few others	310	13.1%
5	Small crowd	26	1.1%

Q106A: Q106a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2317	97.8%

1	Yes	52	2.2%
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Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2337	98.6%
1	Yes	32	1.4%

Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2361	99.7%
1	Yes	8	0.3%

Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	No	2364	99.8%
1	Yes	5	0.2%

Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2365	99.8%
1	Yes	4	0.2%

Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	2198	92.8%
1	Few	137	5.8%
2	Some	23	1%
3	Most	10	0.4%
4	All	1	0%

Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	2270	95.8%
2	In between	96	4.1%
3	Hostile	3	0.1%

Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	2209	93.2%
2	In between	148	6.2%
3	Bored	12	0.5%

Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	2246	94.8%
2	In between	121	5.1%
3	Uncooperative	2	0.1%

Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	2222	93.8%
2	In between	133	5.6%
3	Impatient	14	0.6%

Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	2211	93.3%
2	In between	138	5.8%
3	Suspicious	20	0.8%

Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	2257	95.3%
2	In between	111	4.7%
3	Misleading	1	0%

Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 22 Maximum: 57
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 22 - 57 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
22		102	4.3%
23		54	2.3%
24		358	15.1%
25		90	3.8%
27		156	6.6%
28		234	9.9%
29		100	4.2%
30		150	6.3%
31		98	4.1%
32		224	9.5%
34		138	5.8%
35		136	5.7%
36		51	2.2%
38		52	2.2%

40		101	4.3%
41		60	2.5%
45		44	1.9%
46		56	2.4%
49		58	2.4%
52		47	2%
57		60	2.5%

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1275	53.8%
2	Female	1094	46.2%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	185	7.8%
2	Urban	2184	92.2%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 277
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 277 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	318	13.4%
260	Akan	1064	44.9%
261	Ewe/Anlo	176	7.4%
262	Ga-Dangbe	112	4.7%
263	Dagbani	127	5.4%
264	Dagaare/Waale	114	4.8%
265	Gruni	48	2%
266	Kusaal	103	4.3%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	91	3.8%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	37	1.6%
273	Nabt	0	0%
274	Guan	58	2.4%
275	Likpakpal	40	1.7%
276	Mande	37	1.6%
277	Mossi	44	1.9%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 260 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
260	Akan	1322	55.8%
261	Ewe/Anlo	176	7.4%
262	Ga/Adangbe	172	7.3%
263	Dagomba/Mamprusi	127	5.4%
264	Guan	58	2.4%
265	Gurma	77	3.3%
266	Grusi/Kassem/Nankan	39	1.6%
267	Mande	37	1.6%
268	Dagaati/Waala	114	4.8%
269	Gruni/Frafra	100	4.2%
270	Kusaasi	103	4.3%
271	Talensi/Nabdam	0	0%
9990	Ghanaian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	0	0%
9995	Other	44	1.9%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	247	10.4%
7	Some university	239	10.1%
8	University completed	1237	52.2%
9	Post graduate	646	27.3%

Q118_1: Q118. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 272
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 272 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1939	81.8%
260	Akan	393	16.6%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	37	1.6%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q118_2: Q118. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 260 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 260 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	1824	77%
261	Ewe/Anlo	88	3.7%
262	Ga/Dangbe	60	2.5%
263	Dagbani	124	5.2%
264	Dagaare/Waale	31	1.3%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	242	10.2%

Q118_3: Q118. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 261 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 261 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	146	6.2%

262	Ga/Dangbe	676	28.5%
263	Dagbani	209	8.8%
264	Dagaare/Waale	54	2.3%
265	Gruni	52	2.2%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	31	1.3%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	81	3.4%
9996	No further response	1120	47.3%

Q118_4: Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 262 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 262 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	58	2.4%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	69	2.9%
265	Gruni	95	4%
266	Kusaal	45	1.9%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	39	1.6%
271	Nankani	0	0%

272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	52	2.2%
9996	No further response	2011	84.9%

Q118_5: Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 266 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 266 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	47	2%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	40	1.7%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2282	96.3%

Q118_6: Q118. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 267 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 267 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	47	2%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	40	1.7%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2282	96.3%

Q118_7: Q118. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 268 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 268 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%

265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	47	2%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2322	98%

Q118_8: Q118. Other spoken languages_eighth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 269 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 269 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	47	2%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

9996	No further response	2322	98%
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Q118_9: Q118. Other spoken languages_ninth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 272 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 272 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	47	2%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2322	98%

Q118_10: Q118. Other spoken languages_tenth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
260	Akan	0	0%
261	Ewe/Anlo	0	0%
262	Ga/Dangbe	0	0%
263	Dagbani	0	0%
264	Dagaare/Waale	0	0%
265	Gruni	0	0%
266	Kusaal	0	0%
267	Grusi	0	0%
268	Taln	0	0%
269	Frafra	0	0%
270	Kassem	0	0%
271	Nankani	0	0%
272	Mampruli	0	0%
273	Nabt	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2369	100%

Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0.220462329743473 Maximum: 2.74671248918491
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.220462329743473 - 2.74671248918491 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_gha_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: Minimum: 0.10845484977632 Maximum: 5.91599613055212
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.10845484977632 - 5.91599613055212 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Ghana

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Ghana
date 2022-03-30
country Ghana
language English
filename GHA_R9.Indigenized-Questionnaire-_30mar22-FINAL.docx.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Ghana, 2022

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Ghana, 2022
country Ghana
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/ghana-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Ghana

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Ghana
authors Prepared by: Justin Verity
date 2024-04
country Ghana
language English
filename GHA_R9.Codebook_21May24.final_.pdf
