

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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report_generated_on: June 10, 2025

visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LSO_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Lesotho	LSO

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Lesotho who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Lesotho

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2022 population projections based on the 2016 population Census

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 71%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-02-27	2022-03-14	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Advison Lesotho

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LSO_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-02

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version.	1200	387

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 387

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V35	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V36	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V37	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V38	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	NOCALL_13	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
V40	NOCALL_14	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
V41	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V42	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V43	CALLS	Number of calls	
V44	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V45	STRTIME		
V46	Q1	Q1. Age	
V47	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V48	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V49	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V50	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V51	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V52	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V53	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V54	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V55	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V56	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V57	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V58	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V59	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V60	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V61	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V62	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V63	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V64	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V65	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V66	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V67	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V68	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V69	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V70	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V71	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V72	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V73	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V74	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V75	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V76	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V77	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V78	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V79	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V80	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V81	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V82	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V83	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V85	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V86	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V87	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V88	Q21C_LES	Q21c-les. Daughters have equal right of succession to chieftaincy	
V89	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V90	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V91	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V92	Q22D_LES	Q22d-les. King govern the country	
V93	Q22E_LES	Q22e-les. Elected parties form a government of national unity	
V94	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V95	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V96	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V97	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V98	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V99	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V100	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V101	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V102	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V103	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V104	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V105	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V106	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V107	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V108	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V109	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V110	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V111	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V112	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V113	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V114	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V115	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V116	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V117	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V118	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V119	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V120	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V121	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V122	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V123	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V124	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V125	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V126	Q37A1_LES	Q37a1-les. Trust King	
V127	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V128	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V130	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V131	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V132	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V133	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V134	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V135	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V136	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V137	Q37L_LES	Q37l-les. Trust DCEO	
V138	Q37M_LES	Q37m-les. Trust NRA	
V139	Q37N_LES	Q37n-les. Trust NACOSEC	
V140	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V141	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V142	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V143	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V144	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V145	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V146	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V147	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V148	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V149	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V150	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V151	Q38L_LES	Q38l-les. Corruption: DCEO	
V152	Q38M_LES	Q38m-les. Corruption: NACOSEC	
V153	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V154	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V155	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V156	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V157	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V158	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V159	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V160	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V161	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V162	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V163	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V164	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V165	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V166	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V167	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V168	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V169	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V170	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V171	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V172	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V173	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V175	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V176	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V177	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V178	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V179	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V180	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V181	Q44F_LES	Q44f-les. How often police abuse or torture people	
V182	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V183	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V184	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V185	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V186	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V187	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V188	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V189	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V190	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V191	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V192	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V193	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V194	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V195	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V196	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V197	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V198	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V199	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V200	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V201	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V202	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V203	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V204	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V205	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V206	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V207	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V208	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V209	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V210	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V211	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V212	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V213	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V214	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V215	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V216	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V217	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V218	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V220	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V221	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V222	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V223	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V224	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V225	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V226	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V227	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V228	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V229	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V230	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V231	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V232	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V233	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V234	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V235	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V236	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V237	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V238	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V239	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V240	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V241	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V242	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V243	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V244	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V245	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V246	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V247	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V248	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V249	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V250	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V251	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V252	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V253	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V254	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V255	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V256	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V257	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V258	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V259	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V260	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V261	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V262	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V263	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V265	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V266	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V267	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V268	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V269	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V270	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V271	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V272	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V273	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V274	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V275	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V276	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V277	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V278	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V279	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V280	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V281	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V282	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V283	Q79A_LES	Q79a_les. The rate of murder	
V284	Q79B_LES	Q79b_les. Security services address murders	
V285	Q80A_LES	Q80a_les. The prime minister directly elected by the voters	
V286	Q80B_LES	Q80b_les. The King make decisions even if they contradict advice of the Prime Minister	
V287	Q80C_LES	Q80c_les. The King granted power to appoint a caretaker government	
V288	Q80D_LES	Q80d_les. The mixed member proportional system should be maintained vs should be changed	
V289	Q81A_LES	Q81a_les. Responsible for past political crimes should be granted amnesty vs held accountable	
V290	Q81B_LES	Q81b_les. Establishing a truth and reconciliation commission	
V291	Q82A_LES	Q82a_les. Voting in the forthcoming general elections in 2022	
V292	Q82B_LES	Q82b_les. Freeness and Fairness of the forthcoming general elections in 2022	
V293	Q82C_LES	Q82c_les. Prepared for elections: IEC	
V294	Q82D_LES	Q82d_les. Prepared for elections: ruling coalition parties	
V295	Q82E_LES	Q82e_les. Prepared for elections: opposition parties	
V296	Q82F_LES	Q82f_les. Prepared for elections: parties currently not in parliament	
V297	Q82G_LES	Q82g_les. Prepared for elections: voters	
V298	Q82H_LES	Q82h_les. Prepared for elections: police	
V299	Q82I_LES	Q82i_les. IEC performs its duties as a neutral body vs favor particular people	
V300	Q83A_LES	Q83a_les. Hearing about NRA	
V301	Q83B_LES	Q83b_les. NRA performs its duties as a neutral body vs favor particular people	
V302	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V303	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V304	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V305	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V306	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V307	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V309	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V310	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V311	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V312	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V313	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V314	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V315	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V316	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V317	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V318	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V319	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V320	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V321	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V322	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V323	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V324	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V325	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V326	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V327	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V328	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V329	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V330	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V331	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V332	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V333	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V334	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V335	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V336	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V337	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V338	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V339	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V340	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V341	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V342	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V343	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V344	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V345	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V346	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V347	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V348	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V349	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V350	ENDTIME		
V351	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V352	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V354	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V355	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V356	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V357	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V358	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V359	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V360	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V361	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V362	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V363	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V364	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V365	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V366	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V367	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V368	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V369	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V370	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V371	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V372	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V373	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V374	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V375	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V376	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V377	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V378	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V379	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V380	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V381	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V382	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V383	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V384	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V385	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V386	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V387	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V388	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 387

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	904	75.3%
1	Yes	296	24.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	96	8%
1	Yes	1096	91.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	504	42%
2	Rural	592	49.3%
3	Peri-Urban	104	8.7%

REGION: Province or region**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 349
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 340 - 349 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Maseru	360	30%
341	Mafeteng	112	9.3%
342	Mohale's Hoek	96	8%
343	Quthing	64	5.3%
344	Qacha's Nek	40	3.3%
345	Mokhotlong	56	4.7%
346	Butha-Buthe	56	4.7%
347	Leribe	192	16%
348	Berea	160	13.3%
349	Thaba Tseka	64	5.3%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	416	34.7%
1	Yes	784	65.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	288	24%
1	Yes	912	76%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1048	87.3%
1	Yes	144	12%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	8	0.7%
1	Yes	1192	99.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1008	84%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	448	37.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	568	47.3%
1	Yes	632	52.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	624	52%
1	Yes	576	48%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	808	67.3%
1	Yes	392	32.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	840	70%
1	Yes	360	30%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	176	14.7%
1	Yes	1024	85.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1008	84%
1	Yes	192	16%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1096	91.3%
1	Yes	104	8.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1176	98%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	496	41.3%
2	Gravel	528	44%
3	Stone	32	2.7%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	120	10%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	24	2%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	128	10.7%
2	Gravel	392	32.7%
3	Stone	40	3.3%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	624	52%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	16	1.3%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	32	2.7%
2	Very poor	240	20%
3	Poor	184	15.3%
4	Fair	216	18%
5	Good	464	38.7%
6	Very good	56	4.7%
7	None of above	8	0.7%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	38	3.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	38	3.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	71	5.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6	0.5%
6	Did not fit gender quota	81	6.8%
7	No adults in household	29	2.4%
8	Other (specify)	2	0.2%
9997	Interview was successful	933	77.8%

NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	40	3.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	30	2.5%

7	No adults in household	18	1.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1095	91.3%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	7	0.6%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	26	2.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	9	0.8%
7	No adults in household	5	0.4%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1149	95.8%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%

3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	14	1.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	8	0.7%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1172	97.7%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	6	0.5%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1184	98.7%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	5	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1190	99.2%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1194	99.5%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

■ NOCALL_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

■ NOCALL_13: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_14: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Man	599	49.9%
2	Woman	601	50.1%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		278	23.2%
2		516	43%
3		216	18%
4		112	9.3%
5		47	3.9%
6		14	1.2%
7		11	0.9%
8		4	0.3%
9		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1183	98.6%
2		17	1.4%

DATEINTR: Date of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-02-27		47	3.9%
2022-02-28		61	5.1%
2022-03-01		71	5.9%
2022-03-02		59	4.9%
2022-03-03		64	5.3%
2022-03-04		57	4.8%
2022-03-05		53	4.4%
2022-03-06		67	5.6%
2022-03-07		71	5.9%
2022-03-08		89	7.4%
2022-03-09		108	9%
2022-03-10		93	7.8%
2022-03-11		110	9.2%
2022-03-12		102	8.5%
2022-03-13		112	9.3%
2022-03-14		36	3%

STRTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		28	2.3%
19		19	1.6%
20		22	1.8%
21		17	1.4%
22		26	2.2%
23		37	3.1%
24		27	2.3%
25		30	2.5%
26		28	2.3%
27		20	1.7%
28		18	1.5%
29		32	2.7%
30		34	2.8%
31		15	1.3%
32		40	3.3%
33		24	2%
34		37	3.1%
35		27	2.3%
36		28	2.3%
37		15	1.3%
38		30	2.5%
39		18	1.5%
40		17	1.4%
41		19	1.6%
42		27	2.3%
43		30	2.5%
44		18	1.5%
45		18	1.5%
46		12	1%
47		14	1.2%
48		17	1.4%
49		21	1.8%
50		11	0.9%
51		12	1%

52		17	1.4%
53		10	0.8%
54		14	1.2%
55		14	1.2%
56		22	1.8%
57		12	1%
58		15	1.3%
59		15	1.3%
60		25	2.1%
61		8	0.7%
62		17	1.4%
63		13	1.1%
64		30	2.5%
65		14	1.2%
66		16	1.3%
67		12	1%
68		14	1.2%
69		11	0.9%
70		18	1.5%
71		7	0.6%
72		9	0.8%
73		4	0.3%
74		9	0.8%
75		17	1.4%
76		7	0.6%
77		10	0.8%
78		6	0.5%
79		3	0.3%
80		5	0.4%
81		3	0.3%
82		9	0.8%
83		4	0.3%
84		1	0.1%
85		4	0.3%
86		4	0.3%
87		2	0.2%
88		2	0.2%
89		4	0.3%
90		3	0.3%

95		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 342
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 342 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	1	0.1%
340	Sesotho	1194	99.5%
341	Sephuthi	1	0.1%
342	Sethepu	4	0.3%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	1016	84.7%
2	Going in the right direction	153	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	672	56%
2	Fairly bad	230	19.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	52	4.3%
4	Fairly good	78	6.5%
5	Very good	152	12.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	635	52.9%
2	Fairly bad	258	21.5%
3	Neither good nor bad	87	7.3%
4	Fairly good	103	8.6%
5	Very good	117	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	535	44.6%
2	Worse	128	10.7%
3	Same	357	29.8%
4	Better	144	12%
5	Much better	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	230	19.2%
2	Worse	79	6.6%
3	Same	142	11.8%
4	Better	284	23.7%
5	Much better	423	35.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	399	33.3%
1	Just once or twice	245	20.4%
2	Several times	214	17.8%
3	Many times	278	23.2%
4	Always	62	5.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	623	51.9%
1	Just once or twice	176	14.7%
2	Several times	129	10.8%
3	Many times	155	12.9%
4	Always	115	9.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	607	50.6%
1	Just once or twice	255	21.3%
2	Several times	127	10.6%
3	Many times	120	10%
4	Always	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	515	42.9%
1	Just once or twice	213	17.8%
2	Several times	170	14.2%
3	Many times	212	17.7%
4	Always	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	170	14.2%
1	Just once or twice	165	13.8%
2	Several times	169	14.1%
3	Many times	280	23.3%
4	Always	414	34.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	601	50.1%
1	Just once or twice	190	15.8%
2	Several times	150	12.5%
3	Many times	169	14.1%
4	Always	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	500	41.7%
1	Just once or twice	243	20.3%
2	Several times	152	12.7%
3	Many times	180	15%
4	Always	125	10.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	472	39.3%
1	Occasionally	377	31.4%
2	Frequently	350	29.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	199	16.6%
2	Not very free	169	14.1%
3	Somewhat free	228	19%
4	Completely free	592	49.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	113	9.4%

2	Not very free	111	9.3%
3	Somewhat free	174	14.5%
4	Completely free	756	63%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	101	8.4%
2	Not very free	76	6.3%
3	Somewhat free	145	12.1%
4	Completely free	830	69.2%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	91	7.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	245	20.4%

2	Yes, once or twice	107	8.9%
3	Yes, several times	355	29.6%
4	Yes, often	399	33.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	141	11.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	365	30.4%
2	Yes, once or twice	140	11.7%
3	Yes, several times	326	27.2%
4	Yes, often	225	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	415	34.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	583	48.6%

2	Yes, once or twice	62	5.2%
3	Yes, several times	90	7.5%
4	Yes, often	27	2.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know	18	1.5%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	301	25.1%
1	Not very likely	101	8.4%
2	Somewhat likely	342	28.5%
3	Very likely	416	34.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	767	63.9%
1	Only once	119	9.9%
2	A few times	210	17.5%

3	Often	100	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1074	89.5%
1	Only once	41	3.4%
2	A few times	56	4.7%
3	Often	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1009	84.1%
1	Only once	63	5.3%
2	A few times	95	7.9%

3	Often	28	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	461	38.4%
1	Only once	215	17.9%
2	A few times	241	20.1%
3	Often	282	23.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	534	44.5%
1	Not very well	234	19.5%
2	Fairly well	172	14.3%

3	Very well	164	13.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	93	7.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	420	35%
1	Not very well	167	13.9%
2	Fairly well	223	18.6%
3	Very well	296	24.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	91	7.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	397	33.1%

1	I was too young to vote	62	5.2%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	18	1.5%
3	I voted in the election	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	176	14.7%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	169	14.1%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	183	15.3%
4	Completely free and fair	465	38.8%
8	Do not understand question	12	1%
9	Don't know	195	16.3%
98	Refused	0	0%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	702	58.5%
1	Not very likely	163	13.6%

2	Somewhat likely	116	9.7%
3	Very likely	129	10.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	62	5.2%
1	Somewhat	77	6.4%
2	A little bit	34	2.8%
3	Not at all	999	83.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	152	12.7%
2	Agree with 1	54	4.5%
3	Agree with 2	99	8.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	877	73.1%

5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	753	62.8%
2	Agree with 1	86	7.2%
3	Agree with 2	57	4.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	280	23.3%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	715	59.6%
2	Agree with 1	93	7.8%
3	Agree with 2	64	5.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	311	25.9%

5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	409	34.1%
2	Agree with 1	71	5.9%
3	Agree with 2	85	7.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	618	51.5%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	100	8.3%
2	Agree with 1	33	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	104	8.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	944	78.7%

5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	812	67.7%
2	Agree with 1	77	6.4%
3	Agree with 2	55	4.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	242	20.2%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	254	21.2%
2	Agree with 1	51	4.3%

3	Agree with 2	84	7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	789	65.8%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	595	49.6%
2	Disagree	111	9.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	91	7.6%
5	Strongly agree	393	32.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	198	16.5%
2	Disagree	64	5.3%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	138	11.5%
5	Strongly agree	787	65.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q21C_LES: Q21c-les. Daughters have equal right of succession to chieftaincy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	335	27.9%
2	Disagree	82	6.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	124	10.3%
5	Strongly agree	624	52%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	384	32%
2	Disapprove	115	9.6%

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	15	1.3%
4	Approve	175	14.6%
5	Strongly approve	482	40.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	693	57.8%
2	Disapprove	122	10.2%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	15	1.3%
4	Approve	111	9.3%
5	Strongly approve	245	20.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	622	51.8%
2	Disapprove	146	12.2%

3	Neither approve nor disapprove	23	1.9%
4	Approve	128	10.7%
5	Strongly approve	248	20.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	252	21%
2	Agree with 1	62	5.2%
3	Agree with 2	122	10.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	745	62.1%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	161	13.4%

2	Agree with 1	58	4.8%
3	Agree with 2	123	10.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	838	69.8%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q22D_LES: Q22d-les. King govern the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	261	21.8%
2	Disapprove	90	7.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	17	1.4%
4	Approve	143	11.9%
5	Strongly approve	672	56%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q22E_LES: Q22e-les. Elected parties form a government of national unity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disapprove	521	43.4%
2	Disapprove	122	10.2%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	25	2.1%
4	Approve	148	12.3%
5	Strongly approve	358	29.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	313	26.1%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	244	20.3%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	603	50.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	451	37.6%
2	Agree with 1	73	6.1%

3	Agree with 2	89	7.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	557	46.4%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	691	57.6%
2	Agree with 1	86	7.2%
3	Agree with 2	65	5.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	339	28.3%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	304	25.3%
2	Agree with 1	67	5.6%

3	Agree with 2	107	8.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	685	57.1%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	604	50.3%
2	Agree with 1	99	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	82	6.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	315	26.3%
5	Agree with neither	72	6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	663	55.3%
2	Agree with 1	75	6.3%

3	Agree with 2	74	6.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	365	30.4%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	558	46.5%
2	Agree with 1	74	6.2%
3	Agree with 2	89	7.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	463	38.6%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	423	35.3%

2	Agree with 1	53	4.4%
3	Agree with 2	114	9.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	588	49%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	244	20.3%
2	A democracy, with major problems	560	46.7%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	198	16.5%
4	A full democracy	129	10.8%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	21	1.8%
9	Don't know	48	4%
98	Refused	0	0%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	32	2.7%

1	Not at all satisfied	641	53.4%
2	Not very satisfied	174	14.5%
3	Fairly satisfied	177	14.8%
4	Very satisfied	136	11.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Do not know	40	3.3%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	341	28.4%
2	Somewhat less democratic	78	6.5%
3	About the same	453	37.8%
4	Somewhat more democratic	81	6.8%
5	Much more democratic	169	14.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	275	22.9%

2	Somewhat less democratic	58	4.8%
3	About the same	390	32.5%
4	Somewhat more democratic	113	9.4%
5	Much more democratic	244	20.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	122	10.2%
1	Rarely	226	18.8%
2	Often	454	37.8%
3	Always	357	29.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	109	9.1%

1	Rarely	237	19.8%
2	Often	412	34.3%
3	Always	292	24.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	150	12.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	138	11.5%
1	Rarely	222	18.5%
2	Often	389	32.4%
3	Always	267	22.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	184	15.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	187	15.6%

1	Rarely	177	14.8%
2	Often	294	24.5%
3	Always	466	38.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	135	11.3%
1	Rarely	160	13.3%
2	Often	445	37.1%
3	Always	416	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	109	9.1%
1	Rarely	123	10.3%
2	Often	468	39%

3	Always	454	37.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	399	33.3%
1	Rarely	248	20.7%
2	Often	265	22.1%
3	Always	267	22.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	302	25.2%
1	Not very free	237	19.8%
2	Somewhat free	285	23.8%
3	Completely free	334	27.8%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	42	3.5%
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Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	230	19.2%
1	Sometimes	254	21.2%
2	Often	351	29.3%
3	Always	312	26%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	824	68.7%
1	Only sometimes	190	15.8%
2	Often	66	5.5%
3	Always	66	5.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	550	45.8%
1	Only sometimes	325	27.1%
2	Often	145	12.1%
3	Always	131	10.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	582	48.5%
1	Not very likely	171	14.3%
2	Somewhat likely	186	15.5%
3	Very likely	193	16.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	68	5.7%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	622	51.8%
1	Not very likely	191	15.9%
2	Somewhat likely	166	13.8%
3	Very likely	127	10.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	93	7.8%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	672	56%
1	Not very likely	188	15.7%
2	Somewhat likely	130	10.8%
3	Very likely	113	9.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	96	8%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	550	45.8%
1	Not very likely	174	14.5%
2	Somewhat likely	216	18%
3	Very likely	167	13.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	93	7.8%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	365	30.4%
1	Not very likely	142	11.8%
2	Somewhat likely	263	21.9%
3	Very likely	380	31.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	49	4.1%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	568	47.3%
1	Not very likely	159	13.3%
2	Somewhat likely	153	12.8%
3	Very likely	162	13.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	157	13.1%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	818	68.2%
1	Just a little	123	10.3%
2	Somewhat	119	9.9%
3	A lot	116	9.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q37A1_LES: Q37a1-les. Trust King

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	308	25.7%
1	Just a little	111	9.3%
2	Somewhat	153	12.8%
3	A lot	596	49.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	835	69.6%
1	Just a little	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat	111	9.3%
3	A lot	116	9.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	541	45.1%
1	Just a little	149	12.4%
2	Somewhat	165	13.8%
3	A lot	275	22.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	68	5.7%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	547	45.6%
1	Just a little	160	13.3%
2	Somewhat	172	14.3%
3	A lot	287	23.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	879	73.3%
1	Just a little	111	9.3%
2	Somewhat	100	8.3%
3	A lot	77	6.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	870	72.5%
1	Just a little	113	9.4%
2	Somewhat	95	7.9%
3	A lot	74	6.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	47	3.9%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	621	51.8%
1	Just a little	175	14.6%
2	Somewhat	174	14.5%
3	A lot	225	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	352	29.3%
1	Just a little	146	12.2%
2	Somewhat	225	18.8%
3	A lot	460	38.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	464	38.7%
1	Just a little	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat	162	13.5%
3	A lot	370	30.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q37j: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	360	30%
1	Just a little	194	16.2%
2	Somewhat	215	17.9%
3	A lot	423	35.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37k: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	263	21.9%
1	Just a little	129	10.8%
2	Somewhat	179	14.9%
3	A lot	618	51.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

Q37L_LES: Q37l-les. Trust DCEO

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	425	35.4%
1	Just a little	139	11.6%
2	Somewhat	117	9.8%
3	A lot	211	17.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	307	25.6%

Q37M_LES: Q37m-les. Trust NRA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	431	35.9%
1	Just a little	118	9.8%
2	Somewhat	136	11.3%
3	A lot	165	13.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	348	29%

Q37N_LES: Q37n-les. Trsut NACOSEC

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	618	51.5%
1	Just a little	103	8.6%
2	Somewhat	107	8.9%
3	A lot	181	15.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	191	15.9%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	106	8.8%
1	Some of them	374	31.2%
2	Most of them	399	33.3%
3	All of them	241	20.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	80	6.7%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	71	5.9%
1	Some of them	407	33.9%
2	Most of them	393	32.8%
3	All of them	262	21.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	67	5.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	75	6.3%
1	Some of them	465	38.8%
2	Most of them	419	34.9%
3	All of them	185	15.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	55	4.6%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	200	16.7%
1	Some of them	591	49.3%
2	Most of them	239	19.9%
3	All of them	97	8.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	73	6.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	80	6.7%
1	Some of them	466	38.8%
2	Most of them	434	36.2%
3	All of them	176	14.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	44	3.7%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	163	13.6%
1	Some of them	558	46.5%
2	Most of them	247	20.6%
3	All of them	112	9.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	119	9.9%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	152	12.7%
1	Some of them	484	40.3%
2	Most of them	240	20%
3	All of them	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	247	20.6%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	216	18%
1	Some of them	626	52.2%
2	Most of them	247	20.6%
3	All of them	75	6.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	35	2.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	357	29.8%
1	Some of them	568	47.3%
2	Most of them	145	12.1%
3	All of them	54	4.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	75	6.3%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	206	17.2%
1	Some of them	598	49.8%
2	Most of them	242	20.2%
3	All of them	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	86	7.2%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	227	18.9%
1	Some of them	467	38.9%
2	Most of them	138	11.5%
3	All of them	59	4.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	308	25.7%

Q38L_LES: Q38l-les. Corruption: DCEO

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	135	11.3%
1	Some of them	467	38.9%
2	Most of them	172	14.3%
3	All of them	82	6.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	343	28.6%

Q38M_LES: Q38m-les. Corruption: NACOSEC

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	128	10.7%
1	Some of them	399	33.3%
2	Most of them	241	20.1%
3	All of them	186	15.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	244	20.3%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	884	73.7%
2	Increased somewhat	86	7.2%
3	Stayed the same	140	11.7%
4	Decreased somewhat	47	3.9%
5	Decreased a lot	27	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	258	21.5%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	929	77.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	963	80.3%
1	Yes	236	19.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	139	11.6%

2	Easy	55	4.6%
3	Difficult	23	1.9%
4	Very Difficult	18	1.5%
7	Not Applicable	964	80.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	220	18.3%
1	Once or twice	6	0.5%
2	A few times	4	0.3%
3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not Applicable	964	80.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	26	2.2%

1	A little bit	21	1.8%
2	Somewhat	23	1.9%
3	A lot	164	13.7%
7	No contact	964	80.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	519	43.3%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	335	27.9%
2	Easy	194	16.2%
3	Difficult	66	5.5%
4	Very Difficult	85	7.1%

7	Not Applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	636	53%
1	Once or twice	27	2.3%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	113	9.4%
1	A little bit	101	8.4%
2	Somewhat	101	8.4%
3	A lot	365	30.4%

7	No contact	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	310	25.8%
1	Once or twice	146	12.2%
2	A few times	121	10.1%
3	Often	103	8.6%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	435	36.3%
1	Once or twice	108	9%
2	A few times	69	5.8%
3	Often	67	5.6%

7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	194	16.2%
1	Once or twice	76	6.3%
2	A few times	108	9%
3	Often	302	25.2%
7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	409	34.1%
1	Once or twice	80	6.7%
2	A few times	59	4.9%
3	Often	127	10.6%

7	Not applicable	520	43.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	921	76.8%
1	Yes	278	23.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	92	7.7%
2	Easy	72	6%
3	Difficult	45	3.8%
4	Very Difficult	69	5.8%
7	Not Applicable	922	76.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	229	19.1%
1	Once or twice	30	2.5%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	13	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	922	76.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	54	4.5%
1	A little bit	56	4.7%
2	Somewhat	39	3.3%
3	A lot	129	10.8%
7	No contact	922	76.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	956	79.7%
1	Yes	242	20.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	99	8.3%
2	Easy	60	5%
3	Difficult	22	1.8%
4	Very Difficult	61	5.1%
7	Not Applicable	958	79.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	213	17.8%
1	Once or twice	12	1%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	958	79.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	550	45.8%
1	Once or twice	177	14.8%
2	A few times	168	14%
3	Often	296	24.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	494	41.2%
1	Once or twice	53	4.4%
2	A few times	40	3.3%
3	Often	51	4.3%
7	Not Applicable	559	46.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	285	23.8%
2	Rarely	298	24.8%
3	Sometimes	289	24.1%
4	Often	162	13.5%
5	Always	124	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	191	15.9%
2	Rarely	157	13.1%
3	Sometimes	194	16.2%
4	Often	342	28.5%
5	Always	198	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	147	12.3%
2	Rarely	155	12.9%
3	Sometimes	220	18.3%
4	Often	363	30.3%
5	Always	200	16.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	134	11.2%
2	Rarely	123	10.3%
3	Sometimes	213	17.8%
4	Often	436	36.3%
5	Always	239	19.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	88	7.3%
2	Rarely	146	12.2%
3	Sometimes	204	17%
4	Often	443	36.9%
5	Always	259	21.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	60	5%

Q44F_LES: Q44f-les. How often police abuse or torture people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	56	4.7%
2	Rarely	87	7.3%
3	Sometimes	135	11.3%
4	Often	361	30.1%
5	Always	488	40.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	19	1.6%
1	Management of the economy	39	3.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	33	2.8%
3	Unemployment	266	22.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	45	3.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	14	1.2%
8	Food shortage/famine	64	5.3%
9	Drought	2	0.2%
10	Land	0	0%

11	Transportation	2	0.2%
12	Communications	4	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	237	19.8%
14	Education	16	1.3%
15	Housing	0	0%
16	Electricity	57	4.8%
17	Water supply	50	4.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	0.3%
19	Services (other)	20	1.7%
20	Health	12	1%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	131	10.9%
24	Corruption	43	3.6%
25	Political violence	2	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	10	0.8%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	25	2.1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	2	0.2%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
34	COVID-19	4	0.3%
9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9998	Refused	57	4.8%
9999	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	23	1.9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	23	1.9%
3	Unemployment	152	12.7%
4	Poverty/destitution	34	2.8%
5	Rates and Taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	19	1.6%
8	Food shortage/famine	26	2.2%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	2	0.2%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	195	16.3%
14	Education	21	1.8%
15	Housing	1	0.1%
16	Electricity	79	6.6%
17	Water supply	99	8.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	14	1.2%
19	Services (other)	40	3.3%
20	Health	23	1.9%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	98	8.2%
24	Corruption	45	3.8%
25	Political violence	5	0.4%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	11	0.9%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	6	0.5%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	16	1.3%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%

32	Agricultural marketing	2	0.2%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
34	COVID-19	6	0.5%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%
9996	No further reply	242	20.2%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 82 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	21	1.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	16	1.3%
3	Unemployment	91	7.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	19	1.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	1	0.1%
6	Loans / credit	4	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	27	2.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	20	1.7%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	8	0.7%
12	Communications	8	0.7%
13	Infrastructure / roads	125	10.4%
14	Education	39	3.3%
15	Housing	3	0.3%

16	Electricity	68	5.7%
17	Water supply	83	6.9%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	17	1.4%
19	Services (other)	43	3.6%
20	Health	21	1.8%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	80	6.7%
24	Corruption	40	3.3%
25	Political violence	3	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	8	0.7%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	16	1.3%
29	Democracy/political rights	20	1.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	2	0.2%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	3	0.3%
34	COVID-19	3	0.3%
9995	Other responses	1	0.1%
9996	No further reply	399	33.3%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	803	66.9%
2	Fairly badly	245	20.4%
3	Fairly well	87	7.3%
4	Very well	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	52	4.3%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	843	70.3%
2	Fairly badly	212	17.7%
3	Fairly well	114	9.5%
4	Very well	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	976	81.3%

2	Fairly badly	148	12.3%
3	Fairly well	51	4.3%
4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	806	67.2%
2	Fairly badly	249	20.8%
3	Fairly well	62	5.2%
4	Very well	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	70	5.8%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	862	71.8%
2	Fairly badly	235	19.6%
3	Fairly well	61	5.1%

4	Very well	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	836	69.7%
2	Fairly badly	190	15.8%
3	Fairly well	117	9.8%
4	Very well	44	3.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	549	45.8%
2	Fairly badly	259	21.6%
3	Fairly well	291	24.3%
4	Very well	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%
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Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	661	55.1%
2	Fairly badly	261	21.8%
3	Fairly well	201	16.8%
4	Very well	55	4.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	679	56.6%
2	Fairly badly	221	18.4%
3	Fairly well	215	17.9%
4	Very well	57	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	27	2.3%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	775	64.6%
2	Fairly badly	214	17.8%
3	Fairly well	118	9.8%
4	Very well	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	59	4.9%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	912	76%
2	Fairly badly	186	15.5%
3	Fairly well	70	5.8%
4	Very well	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	688	57.3%
2	Fairly badly	200	16.7%
3	Fairly well	225	18.8%
4	Very well	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	613	51.1%
2	Fairly badly	323	26.9%
3	Fairly well	148	12.3%
4	Very well	41	3.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	75	6.3%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	541	45.1%
2	Fairly badly	297	24.8%
3	Fairly well	208	17.3%
4	Very well	71	5.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	83	6.9%

Q460: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	590	49.2%
2	Fairly badly	295	24.6%
3	Fairly well	196	16.3%
4	Very well	43	3.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	73	6.1%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	524	43.7%
2	Fairly badly	283	23.6%
3	Fairly well	138	11.5%
4	Very well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	222	18.5%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	533	44.4%
2	Fairly badly	303	25.3%
3	Fairly well	186	15.5%
4	Very well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	141	11.8%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	807	67.3%
2	Disapprove	129	10.8%
3	Approve	99	8.3%
4	Strongly approve	101	8.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	62	5.2%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	771	64.3%
2	Disapprove	137	11.4%
3	Approve	105	8.8%
4	Strongly approve	127	10.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	60	5%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	637	53.1%
2	Disapprove	138	11.5%
3	Approve	181	15.1%
4	Strongly approve	186	15.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	58	4.8%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	709	59.1%
1	The Parliament / local government council	65	5.4%
2	Their Political Party	99	8.3%
3	The Voters	274	22.8%
4	No One	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	332	27.7%
1	The Parliament / local government council	456	38%
2	Their Political Party	95	7.9%
3	The Voters	262	21.8%
4	No One	13	1.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	198	16.5%
2	Disagree	121	10.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	214	17.8%
5	Strongly agree	647	53.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	10	0.8%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	190	15.8%
2	Disagree	135	11.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	241	20.1%
5	Strongly agree	608	50.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	12	1%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	158	13.2%
2	Somewhat unlikely	124	10.3%
3	Somewhat likely	276	23%
4	Very likely	600	50%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	243	20.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	187	15.6%
3	Somewhat likely	350	29.2%
4	Very likely	371	30.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	249	20.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	212	17.7%
3	Somewhat likely	303	25.3%
4	Very likely	326	27.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	107	8.9%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	93	7.8%
2	Somewhat less	91	7.6%
3	About the right amount	111	9.3%
4	Somewhat more	243	20.3%
5	Much more	639	53.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	14	1.2%
1	Unequal access to education	82	6.8%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	138	11.5%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	83	6.9%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	104	8.7%
5	Gender-based violence	759	63.3%
6	Some other issue	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	92	7.7%
2	Sometimes justified	240	20%
3	Never justified	865	72.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	51	4.3%
2	Sometimes justified	131	10.9%
3	Never justified	1013	84.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	301	25.1%
2	Somewhat common	335	27.9%
3	Not very common	294	24.5%
4	Not at all common	222	18.5%
8	Refuse to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	121	10.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	91	7.6%
3	Somewhat likely	266	22.2%
4	Very likely	677	56.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	313	26.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	170	14.2%
3	Somewhat likely	340	28.3%
4	Very likely	332	27.7%
6	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	499	41.6%
2	Agree with 1	62	5.2%
3	Agree with 2	46	3.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	575	47.9%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	219	18.3%
2	Somewhat frequently	241	20.1%
3	Not very frequently	386	32.2%
4	Not at all frequently	323	26.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	223	18.6%
2	Somewhat frequently	250	20.8%
3	Not very frequently	361	30.1%
4	Not at all frequently	337	28.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	327	27.3%
2	Somewhat frequently	287	23.9%
3	Not very frequently	310	25.8%
4	Not at all frequently	253	21.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	418	34.8%
2	Disagree	134	11.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	139	11.6%
5	Strongly agree	349	29.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	106	8.8%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	460	38.3%
2	Disagree	121	10.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	34	2.8%
4	Agree	153	12.8%
5	Strongly agree	299	24.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	133	11.1%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	505	42.1%
2	Disagree	130	10.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	150	12.5%
5	Strongly agree	254	21.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	113	9.4%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	122	10.2%
2	No	1076	89.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	431	35.9%
2	No	767	63.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	194	16.2%

1	Yes	1004	83.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	66	5.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	25	2.1%
3	Somewhat likely	35	2.9%
4	Very likely	61	5.1%
7	Not applicable	1005	83.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	7	0.6%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	2	0.2%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	0	0%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	2	0.2%

5	God will protect me	2	0.2%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	7	0.6%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	0	0%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	16	1.3%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	5	0.4%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	2	0.2%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	0	0%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	22	1.8%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	2	0.2%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	0	0%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	6	0.5%
17	Allergic to vaccines	3	0.3%
18	Don't like needles	1	0.1%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	3	0.3%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	0	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	0	0%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	0	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	2	0.2%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	3	0.3%
95	Some other reason	9	0.8%
97	Not applicable	1106	92.2%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all	509	42.4%
2	Just a little	158	13.2%
3	Somewhat	191	15.9%
4	A lot	289	24.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	367	30.6%
2	Fairly badly	241	20.1%
3	Fairly well	368	30.7%
4	Very well	158	13.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	642	53.5%
1	Not very satisfied	171	14.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	163	13.6%
3	Very satisfied	194	16.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	662	55.2%
1	Not very satisfied	249	20.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	131	10.9%
3	Very satisfied	120	10%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all satisfied	561	46.8%
1	Not very satisfied	201	16.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	194	16.2%
3	Very satisfied	175	14.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	748	62.3%
2	Some	145	12.1%
3	A little	52	4.3%
4	None	78	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	177	14.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	649	54.1%
2	Disagree	254	21.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	109	9.1%
5	Strongly agree	154	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	373	31.1%
2	Disagree	157	13.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	40	3.3%
4	Agree	197	16.4%
5	Strongly agree	419	34.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	498	41.5%
2	Disagree	198	16.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	132	11%
5	Strongly agree	263	21.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	744	62%
2	Somewhat unprepared	98	8.2%
3	Somewhat prepared	111	9.3%
4	Very prepared	134	11.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	111	9.3%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	272	22.7%
2	Disagree	142	11.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	251	20.9%
5	Strongly agree	457	38.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1020	85%
1	Yes	175	14.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	468	39%
2	Somewhat unfairly	169	14.1%
3	Somewhat fairly	166	13.8%
4	Very fairly	308	25.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	89	7.4%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	416	34.7%
2	Somewhat more severe	116	9.7%
3	Stayed the same	110	9.2%
4	Somewhat less severe	285	23.8%
5	Much less severe	233	19.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	595	49.6%
2	Somewhat more severe	286	23.8%
3	Stayed the same	122	10.2%
4	Somewhat less severe	107	8.9%
5	Much less severe	42	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	731	60.9%
1	Yes	422	35.2%
8	Refused to Answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know	40	3.3%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat better	16	1.3%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	2	0.2%
4	Somewhat worse	83	6.9%
5	Much worse	286	23.8%
7	Not Applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	127	10.6%
2	Disagree	60	5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	97	8.1%
5	Strongly agree	120	10%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	60	5%
2	Disagree	51	4.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10	0.8%
4	Agree	96	8%
5	Strongly agree	191	15.9%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	23	1.9%
1	Ordinary citizens	80	6.7%
2	Business and industry	38	3.2%
3	The government of country	182	15.2%
4	Rich or developed countries	74	6.2%
5	Traditional leaders	12	1%
6	Someone else	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	87	7.3%
2	Need to do somewhat more	112	9.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	191	15.9%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	45	3.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	87	7.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	258	21.5%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	30	2.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	69	5.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	296	24.7%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	37	3.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	63	5.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	286	23.8%
7	Not applicable	778	64.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	597	49.8%
2	Agree with 1	88	7.3%
3	Agree with 2	69	5.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	384	32%
5	Agree with neither	37	3.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	463	38.6%
2	Somewhat serious	226	18.8%
3	Not very serious	295	24.6%
4	Not at all serious	192	16%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	81	6.8%
1	Air pollution	149	12.4%
2	Pollution of water sources	332	27.7%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	119	9.9%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	336	28%
5	Deforestation	164	13.7%
6	Some other issue	10	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	177	14.8%
2	Disagree	90	7.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	282	23.5%
5	Strongly agree	621	51.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	6	0.5%
1	Ordinary citizens	614	51.2%
2	Business and industry	41	3.4%
3	The national government	336	28%
4	Local government	25	2.1%
5	Traditional leaders	166	13.8%
6	Someone else	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	34	2.8%
2	Somewhat less	14	1.2%
3	About the same	109	9.1%
4	Somewhat more	74	6.2%
5	Much more	950	79.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	182	15.2%
2	Disagree	85	7.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26	2.2%
4	Agree	280	23.3%
5	Strongly agree	585	48.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	242	20.2%
2	Disagree	140	11.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	34	2.8%
4	Agree	270	22.5%
5	Strongly agree	456	38%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	255	21.3%
2	Disagree	134	11.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	267	22.3%
5	Strongly agree	404	33.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	173	14.4%
2	Disagree	133	11.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	51	4.3%
4	Agree	248	20.7%
5	Strongly agree	417	34.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	176	14.7%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	229	19.1%
1	Less than once a month	46	3.8%
2	A few times a month	83	6.9%
3	A few times a week	226	18.8%
4	Every day	616	51.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	640	53.3%
1	Less than once a month	37	3.1%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	120	10%
4	Every day	357	29.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	923	76.9%
1	Less than once a month	69	5.8%
2	A few times a month	78	6.5%
3	A few times a week	76	6.3%
4	Every day	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	781	65.1%
1	Less than once a month	28	2.3%
2	A few times a month	35	2.9%
3	A few times a week	92	7.7%
4	Every day	253	21.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	648	54%
1	Less than once a month	18	1.5%
2	A few times a month	35	2.9%
3	A few times a week	99	8.3%
4	Every day	397	33.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	610	50.8%
2	Disagree	136	11.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	27	2.3%
4	Agree	160	13.3%
5	Strongly agree	213	17.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	157	13.1%
1	Yes, available to the public	1011	84.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	189	15.8%
1	Yes, available to the public	968	80.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	523	43.6%
1	Yes, available to the public	626	52.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	121	10.1%
1	A little	107	8.9%
2	Some	195	16.3%
3	A lot	482	40.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	295	24.6%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	230	19.2%
2	Somewhat negative	89	7.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	36	3%
4	Somewhat positive	220	18.3%
5	Very positive	366	30.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	259	21.6%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	105	8.8%
2	Somewhat negative	51	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	31	2.6%
4	Somewhat positive	226	18.8%
5	Very positive	400	33.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	387	32.3%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	109	9.1%
2	Somewhat negative	48	4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	44	3.7%
4	Somewhat positive	181	15.1%
5	Very positive	281	23.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	537	44.8%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	299	24.9%
1	Yes	283	23.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	618	51.5%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	112	9.3%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	49	4.1%

2	About the same number of requirements	22	1.8%
3	Somewhat more requirements	20	1.7%
4	Many more requirements	45	3.8%
7	Not applicable	917	76.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q79A_LES: Q79a_les. The rate of murder

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	970	80.8%
2	Increased somewhat	70	5.8%
3	Stayed the same	78	6.5%
4	Decreased somewhat	58	4.8%
5	Decreased a lot	14	1.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q79B_LES: Q79b_les. Security services address murders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	563	46.9%

2	Fairly badly	213	17.8%
3	Fairly well	230	19.2%
4	Very well	155	12.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q80A_LES: Q80a_les. The prime minister directly elected by the voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	103	8.6%
2	Disagree	32	2.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	10	0.8%
4	Agree	205	17.1%
5	Strongly agree	808	67.3%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q80B_LES: Q80b_les. The King make decisions even if they contradict advice of the Prime Minister

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	86	7.2%

2	Disagree	40	3.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	19	1.6%
4	Agree	195	16.3%
5	Strongly agree	829	69.1%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q80C_LES: Q80c_les. The King granted power to appoint a caretaker government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	93	7.8%
2	Disagree	41	3.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	193	16.1%
5	Strongly agree	826	68.8%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q80D_LES: Q80d_les. The mixed member proportional system should be maintained vs should be changed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	341	28.4%
2	Agree with 1	79	6.6%
3	Agree with 2	83	6.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	616	51.3%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q81A_LES: Q81a_les. Responsible for past political crimes should be granted amnesty vs held accountable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	176	14.7%
2	Agree with 1	33	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	89	7.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	885	73.8%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q81B_LES: Q81b_les. Establishing a truth and reconciliation commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	186	15.5%
2	Disagree	97	8.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	228	19%
5	Strongly agree	615	51.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q82A_LES: Q82a_les. Voting in the forthcoming general elections in 2022

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I will definitely not vote	441	36.8%
1	I will probably not vote	53	4.4%
2	Maybe yes, maybe no	73	6.1%
3	I will probably vote	33	2.8%
4	I will definitely vote	560	46.7%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q82B_LES: Q82b_les. Freeness and Fairness of the forthcoming general elections in 2022

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	261	21.8%
2	Free and fair but with major problems	195	16.3%
3	Free and fair but with minor problems	198	16.5%
4	Completely free and fair	259	21.6%
8	Do not understand the question	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	268	22.3%
98	Refused to answer	5	0.4%

Q82C_LES: Q82c_les. Prepared for elections: IEC

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all prepared	185	15.4%
1	Not very well prepared	88	7.3%
2	Somewhat prepared	128	10.7%
3	Very well prepared	535	44.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	261	21.8%

Q82D_LES: Q82d_les. Prepared for elections: ruling coalition parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all prepared	182	15.2%
1	Not very well prepared	105	8.8%
2	Somewhat prepared	177	14.8%
3	Very well prepared	524	43.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	208	17.3%

Q82E_LES: Q82e_les. Prepared for elections: opposition parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all prepared	150	12.5%
1	Not very well prepared	89	7.4%
2	Somewhat prepared	166	13.8%
3	Very well prepared	557	46.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	233	19.4%

Q82F_LES: Q82f_les. Prepared for elections: parties currently not in parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all prepared	160	13.3%
1	Not very well prepared	93	7.8%

2	Somewhat prepared	162	13.5%
3	Very well prepared	535	44.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	246	20.5%

Q82G_LES: Q82g_les. Prepared for elections: voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all prepared	175	14.6%
1	Not very well prepared	104	8.7%
2	Somewhat prepared	151	12.6%
3	Very well prepared	609	50.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	158	13.2%

Q82H_LES: Q82h_les. Prepared for elections: police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all prepared	124	10.3%
1	Not very well prepared	57	4.8%
2	Somewhat prepared	134	11.2%
3	Very well prepared	568	47.3%

8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	314	26.2%

Q82I_LES: Q82i_les. IEC performs its duties as a neutral body vs favor particular people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	642	53.5%
2	Agree with 1	97	8.1%
3	Agree with 2	63	5.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	299	24.9%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	88	7.3%

Q83A_LES: Q83a_les. Hearing about NRA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	715	59.6%
1	Yes	400	33.3%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q83B_LES: Q83b_les. NRA performs its duties as a neutral body vs favor particular people**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	144	12%
2	Agree with 1	34	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	31	2.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	144	12%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
7		800	66.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Mokoena	235	19.6%
341	Motaung	153	12.8%
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	82	6.8%
343	Mofokeng	230	19.2%
344	Mosiea	60	5%
345	Motsoeneng	29	2.4%

346	Motlounq	47	3.9%
347	Lephuthing	5	0.4%
348	Mophuthi	16	1.3%
349	Motlokoa	40	3.3%
350	Letebele	188	15.7%
351	Lekholokoe	31	2.6%
352	Lekhoakhoa	20	1.7%
353	Mokubung	14	1.2%
354	Mothepu	18	1.5%
355	Mokhatla	12	1%
356	Monareng	3	0.3%
9990	National identity (Mosotho) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	3	0.3%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9998	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9999	Don’t know	1	0.1%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	892	74.3%
1	Sometimes	102	8.5%
2	Often	54	4.5%
3	Always	47	3.9%
7	Not Applicable	8	0.7%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	97	8.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	151	12.6%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	66	5.5%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	665	55.4%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	45	3.8%
5	I feel only (national identity)	250	20.8%
7	Not applicable	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	207	17.3%
1	Yes	983	81.9%

2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1115	92.9%
1	Yes	76	6.3%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	85	7.1%
2	Disagree	43	3.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	27	2.3%
4	Agree	348	29%

5	Strongly agree	683	56.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	30	2.5%
1	Mother's side	220	18.3%
2	Father's side	152	12.7%
3	Both sides equally	752	62.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	411	34.3%
1	Just a little	266	22.2%
2	Somewhat	294	24.5%
3	A lot	224	18.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	4	0.3%
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Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	394	32.8%
1	Just a little	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat	287	23.9%
3	A lot	277	23.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	395	32.9%
1	Just a little	261	21.8%
2	Somewhat	295	24.6%
3	A lot	245	20.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	422	35.2%
1	Just a little	315	26.3%
2	Somewhat	317	26.4%
3	A lot	138	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	410	34.2%
1	Just a little	251	20.9%
2	Somewhat	333	27.8%
3	A lot	198	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	472	39.3%
1	Just a little	267	22.3%
2	Somewhat	285	23.8%
3	A lot	170	14.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	127	10.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	60	5%
3	Would not care	481	40.1%
4	Somewhat like	192	16%
5	Strongly like	337	28.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	184	15.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	75	6.3%
3	Would not care	452	37.7%
4	Somewhat like	189	15.8%
5	Strongly like	297	24.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	767	63.9%
2	Somewhat dislike	64	5.3%
3	Would not care	225	18.8%
4	Somewhat like	51	4.3%
5	Strongly like	82	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	288	24%
2	Somewhat dislike	62	5.2%
3	Would not care	426	35.5%
4	Somewhat like	192	16%
5	Strongly like	228	19%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	192	16%
2	Somewhat dislike	51	4.3%
3	Would not care	497	41.4%
4	Somewhat like	181	15.1%
5	Strongly like	259	21.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	261	21.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	35	2.9%
3	Would not care	550	45.8%
4	Somewhat like	71	5.9%
5	Strongly like	280	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	45	3.8%
2	Disagree	15	1.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	175	14.6%
5	Strongly agree	923	76.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	649	54.1%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	519	43.3%
8	Refused to answer	18	1.5%
9	Does not know	14	1.2%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	191	15.9%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	85	7.1%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	31	2.6%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	31	2.6%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	3	0.3%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	2	0.2%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	2	0.2%

350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	36	3%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	17	1.4%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	0	0%
355	Basotho Action Party (BAP)	35	2.9%
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	16	1.3%
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	6	0.5%
9997	Not Applicable	681	56.8%
9998	Refused	55	4.6%
9999	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	316	26.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	87	7.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	796	66.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	574	47.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	111	9.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	514	42.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	881	73.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	132	11%
2	Yes (personally owns)	186	15.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	932	77.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	111	9.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	152	12.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	568	47.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	164	13.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	460	38.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	118	9.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	85	7.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	997	83.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	463	38.6%
1	Yes (Have internet)	522	43.5%
7	Not Applicable	203	16.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	12	1%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	116	9.7%
1	Less than once a month	8	0.7%

2	A few times a month	31	2.6%
3	A few times a week	136	11.3%
4	Every day	906	75.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	655	54.6%
1	Less than once a month	24	2%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	132	11%
4	Every day	332	27.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	119	9.9%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	379	31.6%

3	Public tap or standpipe	478	39.8%
4	Tubewell or borehole	45	3.8%
5	Protected dug well	17	1.4%
6	Unprotected dug well	12	1%
7	Protected spring	43	3.6%
8	Unprotected spring	67	5.6%
9	Rainwater collection	14	1.2%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	2	0.2%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	13	1.1%
95	Other	8	0.7%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	30	2.5%
2	Inside the compound	453	37.8%
3	Outside the compound	716	59.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	176	14.7%
1	Yes, inside the house	34	2.8%
2	Yes, inside the compound	912	76%
3	Yes, outside the compound	77	6.4%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	586	48.8%
1	Yes	614	51.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	11	0.9%
2	Occasionally	81	6.8%
3	About half of the time	51	4.3%
4	Most of the time	310	25.8%
5	All of the time	161	13.4%
7	Not Applicable	586	48.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	369	30.8%
1	No (looking)	571	47.6%
2	Yes, part time	85	7.1%
3	Yes, full time	173	14.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	1	0	0%
0	2	191	15.9%
1	3	46	3.8%
2	4	153	12.8%
3	5	104	8.7%
4	6	47	3.9%
5	7	35	2.9%
6	8	402	33.5%
7	9	87	7.3%
8	10	19	1.6%
9	11	15	1.3%
10	12	26	2.2%
11	13	45	3.8%
12	14	21	1.8%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	5	0.4%
9998	21	3	0.3%
9999	22	1	0.1%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	388	32.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	54	4.5%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	530	44.2%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	170	14.2%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	39	3.3%
6	None of the above / Some other response	4	0.3%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	11	0.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	99	8.3%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2	0.2%
2	Some primary schooling	287	23.9%
3	Primary school completed	217	18.1%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	229	19.1%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	236	19.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	69	5.8%
7	Some university	20	1.7%
8	University completed	30	2.5%
9	Post-graduate	3	0.3%
98	Refused	6	0.5%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	41	3.4%
1	3	12	1%
2	4	458	38.2%
3	5	0	0%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	73	6.1%
6	8	1	0.1%
7	9	17	1.4%
8	10	1	0.1%
9	11	18	1.5%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	110	9.2%
13	15	119	9.9%
14	16	78	6.5%
15	17	7	0.6%
16	18	12	1%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	1	0.1%
19	21	0	0%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	7	0.6%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	1	0.1%
28	30	0	0%

29	31	0	0%
30	32	2	0.2%
31	33	165	13.8%
32	34	6	0.5%
33	35	66	5.5%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%
9998	62	1	0.1%
9999	63	4	0.3%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	247	20.6%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	115	9.6%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	32	2.7%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	33	2.8%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	5	0.4%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	2	0.2%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	1	0.1%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	2	0.2%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	37	3.1%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	31	2.6%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	0	0%
355	Basotho Action Party (BAP)	48	4%
356	Socialist Revolutionaries Party (SR)	17	1.4%
357	Democratic Party of Lesotho (DPL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	13	1.1%
9997	Would not vote	403	33.6%
9998	Refused to answer	103	8.6%
9999	Don't know	109	9.1%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	3	0.3%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	363	30.3%
2	Research Company	44	3.7%
3	Non-government or religious organization	38	3.2%
4	University / School / College	0	0%
5	Private company	10	0.8%
6	Media	4	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	36	3%
8	Government	218	18.2%
9	International organization or another country	9	0.8%
10	God	21	1.8%
95	Other	24	2%
98	Refused to answer	12	1%
99	Don't know	418	34.8%

ENDTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 29.3778666666666 Maximum: 356.796633333333
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 29.3778666666666 - 356.796633333333 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	599	49.9%
2	Woman	601	50.1%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1199	99.9%
2	White / European	1	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 340
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	13	1.1%
340	Sesotho	1187	98.9%

Q103OTHER: Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	734	61.2%
2	Traditional house / hut	276	23%
3	Temporary structure / shack	25	2.1%
4	Flat in a block of flats	141	11.8%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	24	2%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	0	0%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	878	73.2%
2	Tiles	52	4.3%
3	Shingles	3	0.3%
4	Thatch or grass	228	19%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	1	0.1%
8	Concrete	29	2.4%

9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	8	0.7%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	674	56.2%
2	Spouse only	123	10.3%
3	Children only	163	13.6%
4	A few others	230	19.2%
5	Small crowd	10	0.8%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1165	97.1%
1	Yes	35	2.9%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1166	97.2%
1	Yes	34	2.8%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1180	98.3%
1	Yes	20	1.7%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1087	90.6%
1	Few	67	5.6%
2	Some	25	2.1%
3	Most	17	1.4%
4	All	4	0.3%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1086	90.5%
2	In between	92	7.7%
3	Hostile	22	1.8%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	990	82.5%
2	In between	175	14.6%
3	Bored	35	2.9%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1056	88%
2	In between	136	11.3%
3	Uncooperative	8	0.7%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1001	83.4%
2	In between	148	12.3%
3	Impatient	51	4.3%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	992	82.7%
2	In between	181	15.1%
3	Suspicious	27	2.3%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	998	83.2%
2	In between	186	15.5%
3	Misleading	16	1.3%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 25 - 56 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
25		48	4%
26		52	4.3%
27		44	3.7%
28		48	4%
30		100	8.3%
31		48	4%
32		96	8%
33		203	16.9%
34		50	4.2%
37		108	9%
38		48	4%
39		100	8.3%
40		53	4.4%
43		50	4.2%
46		48	4%
48		50	4.2%
49		6	0.5%
56		48	4%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	501	41.8%
2	Female	699	58.3%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	403	33.6%
2	Urban	797	66.4%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 342
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 342 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	1152	96%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	48	4%

9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9990
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Mokoena	350	29.2%
341	Motaung	102	8.5%
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	48	4%
343	Mofokeng	102	8.5%
344	Mosiea	155	12.9%
345	Motsoeneng	0	0%
346	Motlounng	53	4.4%
347	Lephuthing	0	0%
348	Mophuthi	0	0%
349	Motlokoa	0	0%
350	Letebele	250	20.8%
351	Lekholokoe	0	0%
352	Lekhoakhoa	0	0%
353	Mokubung	0	0%
354	Mothepu	48	4%
355	Mokhatla	48	4%
356	Monareng	0	0%
9990	Mosotho only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	44	3.7%

9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	104	8.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	345	28.8%
7	Some university	144	12%
8	University completed	557	46.4%
9	Post graduate	50	4.2%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 340
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1054	87.8%
340	Sesotho	146	12.2%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	1054	87.8%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	146	12.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 342 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 342 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Septhuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	48	4%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1152	96%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Septhuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.272005014000424 Maximum: 2.3686575016728
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.272005014000424 - 2.3686575016728 Format: Numeric

 **WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_les_r9_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.158847404362795 Maximum: 5.79964135597636
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.158847404362795 - 5.79964135597636 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Lesotho

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Lesotho
 date 2022-02-25
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename LES.-R9_Indigenised-questionnaire_26Feb22_final_clean.docx.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Lesotho, 2022

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Lesotho, 2022
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/lesotho-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho
 authors Prepared by: Patience Chikondi Masi
 date 2023-12
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename LES_R9.Codebook_3Apr24.final_.pdf
