

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

MUS_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Mauritius	MUS

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Mauritius who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Mauritius

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: District, urban-rural distribution
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2011 Housing Census, updated with 2022 projected demographic data from Statistics Office

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 80.38%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-03-09	2022-03-30	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Straconsult Ltd.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_MUS_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-10

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.	1200	382

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data February, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 382

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V34	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V35	CALLS	Number of calls	
V36	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V37	STRTIME		
V38	Q1	Q1. Age	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V40	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V41	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V42	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V43	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V44	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V45	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V46	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V47	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V48	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V49	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V50	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V51	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V52	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V53	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V54	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V55	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V56	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V57	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V58	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V59	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V60	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V61	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V62	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V63	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V64	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V65	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V66	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V67	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V68	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V69	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V70	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V71	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V72	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V73	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V74	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V75	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V76	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V77	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V78	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V79	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V80	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V81	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V82	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V83	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V85	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V86	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V87	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V88	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V89	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V90	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V91	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V92	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V93	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V94	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V95	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V96	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V97	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V98	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V99	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V100	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V101	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V102	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V103	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V104	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V105	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V106	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V107	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V108	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V109	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V110	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V111	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V112	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V113	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V114	Q37A	Q37a. Trust head of govt (prime minister)	
V115	Q37A1_MAU	Q37a1-mau. Trust head of state (president)	
V116	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V117	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V118	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V119	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V120	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V121	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V122	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V123	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V124	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V125	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V126	Q37M_MAU	Q37m-mau. Trust leaders of CSOs	
V127	Q37N_MAU	Q37n-mau. Trust private sector leaders	
V128	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the head of govt (prime minister)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q38A1_MAU	Q38a1-mau. Corruption: office of the head of state (president)	
V130	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V131	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V132	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V133	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V134	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V135	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V136	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V137	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V138	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V139	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V140	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V141	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V142	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V143	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V144	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V145	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V146	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V147	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V148	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V149	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V150	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V151	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V152	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V153	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V154	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V155	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V156	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V157	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V158	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V159	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V160	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V161	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V162	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V163	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V164	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V165	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V166	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V167	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V168	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V169	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V170	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V171	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V173	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V175	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V176	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V177	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V178	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V179	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V180	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V181	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V182	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V183	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V184	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V185	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V186	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V187	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V188	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V189	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V190	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V191	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: head of govt (prime minister)	
V192	Q47A1_MAU	Q47a1-mau. Performance: head of state (president)	
V193	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V194	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V195	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V196	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V197	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V198	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V199	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V200	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V201	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V202	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V203	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V204	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V205	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V206	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V207	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V208	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V209	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V210	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V211	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V212	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V213	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V214	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V215	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V216	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V217	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V218	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V220	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V221	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V222	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V223	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V224	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V225	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V226	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V227	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V228	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V229	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V230	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V231	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V232	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V233	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V234	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V235	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V236	Q66C_MAU	Q66c-mau. Severity of cyclones	
V237	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V238	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V239	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V240	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V241	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V242	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V243	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V244	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V245	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V246	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V247	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V248	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V249	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V250	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V251	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V252	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V253	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V254	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V255	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V256	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V257	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V258	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V259	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V260	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V261	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V262	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V263	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V265	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V266	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V267	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V268	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V269	Q78D_MAU	Q78d-mau. Influence of country: India	
V270	Q78E_MAU	Q78e-mau. Influence of country: France	
V271	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V272	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V273	Q79A_MAU	Q79a_mau. Favouritism shown by police	
V274	Q79B_MAU	Q79b_mau. Favouritism shown by courts	
V275	Q79C_MAU	Q79c_mau. Favouritism shown by ICAC	
V276	Q79D_MAU	Q79d_mau. Favouritism shown by MRA	
V277	Q79E_MAU	Q79e_mau. Favouritism shown by electoral commission of Mauritius	
V278	Q79F_MAU	Q79f_mau. Favouritism shown by MBC	
V279	Q80A_MAU	Q80a_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining local roads	
V280	Q80B_MAU	Q80b_mau. Municipal or district council handling keeping community clean	
V281	Q80C_MAU	Q80c_mau. Municipal or district council handling managing derelict land	
V282	Q80D_MAU	Q80d_mau. Municipal or district council handling managing derelict private buildings	
V283	Q80E_MAU	Q80e_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining street lights	
V284	Q80F_MAU	Q80f_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining local market	
V285	Q80G_MAU	Q80g_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining public buildings	
V286	Q81A_MAU	Q81a_mau. Access to jobs based on merit	
V287	Q82_MAU	Q82_mau. Most effective strategy against drug abuse	
V288	Q83A_MAU	Q83a_mau. Prime minister hardworking	
V289	Q83B_MAU	Q83b_mau. Prime minister qualified	
V290	Q83C_MAU	Q83c_mau. Prime minister honest	
V291	Q83D_MAU	Q83d_mau. Prime minister cares	
V292	Q83I_MAU	Q83i_mau. Opposition leader hardworking	
V293	Q83J_MAU	Q83j_mau. Opposition leader qualified	
V294	Q83K_MAU	Q83k_mau. Opposition leader honest	
V295	Q83L_MAU	Q83l_mau. Opposition leader cares	
V296	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V297	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V298	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V299	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V300	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V301	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V302	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V303	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V304	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V305	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V306	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V307	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V308	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V310	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V311	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V312	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V313	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V314	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V315	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V316	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V317	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V318	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V319	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V320	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V321	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V322	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V323	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V324	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V325	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V326	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V327	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V328	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V329	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V330	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V331	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V332	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V333	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V334	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V335	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V336	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V337	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V338	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V339	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V340	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V341	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V342	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V343	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V344	ENDTIME		
V345	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V346	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V347	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V348	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V349	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V350	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	
V351	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V352	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V353	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V355	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V356	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V357	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V358	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V359	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V360	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V361	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V362	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V363	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V364	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V365	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V366	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V367	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V368	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V369	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V370	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V371	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V372	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V373	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V374	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V375	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V376	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V377	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V378	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V379	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V380	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V381	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V382	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V383	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 382

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	496	41.3%
1	Yes	704	58.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	128	10.7%
1	Yes	1072	89.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	464	38.7%
2	Rural	736	61.3%

REGION: Province or region**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 909
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 900 - 909 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
900	Port Louis	104	8.7%
901	Pamplemousses	120	10%
902	Riviere du Rempart	96	8%
903	Flacq	120	10%
904	Grand Port	96	8%
905	Savanne	64	5.3%
906	Plaine Wilhems	336	28%
907	Moka	72	6%
908	Black River	72	6%
909	Rodrigues	120	10%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	8	0.7%
1	Yes	1192	99.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	8	0.7%
1	Yes	1192	99.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	624	52%
1	Yes	576	48%

9	Can't determine	0	0%
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EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	16	1.3%
1	Yes	1184	98.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	776	64.7%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
9	Can't determine	96	8%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	592	49.3%
1	Yes	608	50.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	400	33.3%
1	Yes	800	66.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	136	11.3%
1	Yes	1064	88.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	600	50%
1	Yes	600	50%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	200	16.7%
1	Yes	1000	83.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	32	2.7%
1	Yes	1168	97.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	520	43.3%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	0	0%
2	Gravel	56	4.7%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	1136	94.7%
6	Concrete	8	0.7%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	0	0%
2	Gravel	48	4%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	1144	95.3%
6	Concrete	8	0.7%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	0	0%
2	Very poor	16	1.3%
3	Poor	16	1.3%
4	Fair	192	16%
5	Good	696	58%
6	Very good	280	23.3%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Refused to be interviewed	120	10%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	20	1.7%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	32	2.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	34	2.8%
7	No adults in household	14	1.2%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	978	81.5%

■ NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

■ NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	26	2.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	7	0.6%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	13	1.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1148	95.7%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	5	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1187	98.9%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1195	99.6%

■ NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

■ NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		62	5.2%
2		369	30.8%
3		313	26.1%
4		271	22.6%
5		125	10.4%
6		45	3.8%
7		6	0.5%
8		6	0.5%

9		2	0.2%
12		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1176	98%
2		24	2%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-03-09		40	3.3%
2022-03-10		50	4.2%
2022-03-11		57	4.8%
2022-03-12		135	11.3%
2022-03-13		140	11.7%
2022-03-14		68	5.7%
2022-03-15		67	5.6%
2022-03-16		59	4.9%
2022-03-17		69	5.8%
2022-03-18		75	6.3%
2022-03-19		119	9.9%
2022-03-20		108	9%

2022-03-21		19	1.6%
2022-03-22		40	3.3%
2022-03-23		32	2.7%
2022-03-24		20	1.7%
2022-03-25		36	3%
2022-03-26		57	4.8%
2022-03-27		8	0.7%
2022-03-29		1	0.1%

STRTIME:

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		16	1.3%
19		14	1.2%
20		19	1.6%
21		18	1.5%
22		18	1.5%
23		29	2.4%
24		29	2.4%
25		24	2%
26		20	1.7%
27		23	1.9%
28		27	2.3%
29		18	1.5%

30		27	2.3%
31		31	2.6%
32		25	2.1%
33		20	1.7%
34		18	1.5%
35		27	2.3%
36		19	1.6%
37		24	2%
38		22	1.8%
39		35	2.9%
40		24	2%
41		26	2.2%
42		35	2.9%
43		23	1.9%
44		19	1.6%
45		27	2.3%
46		21	1.8%
47		24	2%
48		19	1.6%
49		19	1.6%
50		15	1.3%
51		16	1.3%
52		22	1.8%
53		19	1.6%
54		17	1.4%
55		20	1.7%
56		18	1.5%
57		21	1.8%
58		31	2.6%
59		18	1.5%
60		15	1.3%
61		21	1.8%
62		22	1.8%
63		23	1.9%
64		11	0.9%
65		28	2.3%
66		10	0.8%
67		16	1.3%
68		17	1.4%

69		7	0.6%
70		15	1.3%
71		9	0.8%
72		7	0.6%
73		11	0.9%
74		7	0.6%
75		13	1.1%
76		7	0.6%
77		7	0.6%
78		5	0.4%
79		2	0.2%
80		2	0.2%
81		1	0.1%
82		3	0.3%
83		1	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	3	0.3%
2	French	21	1.8%
900	Créole	1175	97.9%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	770	64.2%
2	Going in the right direction	358	29.8%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	254	21.2%
2	Fairly bad	491	40.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	182	15.2%
4	Fairly good	231	19.3%

5	Very good	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	116	9.7%
2	Fairly bad	323	26.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	275	22.9%
4	Fairly good	437	36.4%
5	Very good	45	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	218	18.2%
2	Worse	474	39.5%
3	Same	323	26.9%
4	Better	170	14.2%

5	Much better	8	0.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	350	29.2%
2	Worse	387	32.3%
3	Same	274	22.8%
4	Better	131	10.9%
5	Much better	22	1.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1003	83.6%
1	Just once or twice	142	11.8%
2	Several times	47	3.9%
3	Many times	8	0.7%

4	Always	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	898	74.8%
1	Just once or twice	187	15.6%
2	Several times	76	6.3%
3	Many times	29	2.4%
4	Always	8	0.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	835	69.6%
1	Just once or twice	283	23.6%
2	Several times	69	5.8%
3	Many times	7	0.6%

4	Always	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	883	73.6%
1	Just once or twice	259	21.6%
2	Several times	49	4.1%
3	Many times	6	0.5%
4	Always	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	641	53.4%
1	Just once or twice	306	25.5%
2	Several times	132	11%
3	Many times	64	5.3%

4	Always	49	4.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	891	74.3%
1	Just once or twice	202	16.8%
2	Several times	76	6.3%
3	Many times	19	1.6%
4	Always	11	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1058	88.2%
1	Just once or twice	87	7.3%
2	Several times	36	3%
3	Many times	7	0.6%

4	Always	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	424	35.3%
1	Occasionally	585	48.8%
2	Frequently	189	15.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	70	5.8%
2	Not very free	266	22.2%
3	Somewhat free	520	43.3%
4	Completely free	337	28.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	86	7.2%
2	Not very free	269	22.4%
3	Somewhat free	440	36.7%
4	Completely free	339	28.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	28	2.3%
2	Not very free	123	10.3%
3	Somewhat free	330	27.5%
4	Completely free	696	58%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	651	54.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	282	23.5%
2	Yes, once or twice	104	8.7%
3	Yes, several times	86	7.2%
4	Yes, often	66	5.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	598	49.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	261	21.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	119	9.9%
3	Yes, several times	162	13.5%
4	Yes, often	56	4.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	886	73.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	229	19.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	45	3.8%
3	Yes, several times	22	1.8%
4	Yes, often	3	0.3%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	173	14.4%
1	Not very likely	380	31.7%
2	Somewhat likely	472	39.3%
3	Very likely	104	8.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	827	68.9%
1	Only once	206	17.2%
2	A few times	127	10.6%
3	Often	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1000	83.3%
1	Only once	110	9.2%
2	A few times	59	4.9%
3	Often	13	1.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	947	78.9%
1	Only once	129	10.8%
2	A few times	86	7.2%
3	Often	25	2.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Only once	0	0%
2	A few times	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	189	15.8%
1	Not very well	473	39.4%
2	Fairly well	350	29.2%
3	Very well	82	6.8%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	95	7.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	254	21.2%
1	Not very well	398	33.2%
2	Fairly well	329	27.4%
3	Very well	108	9%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	102	8.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	153	12.8%
1	I was too young to vote	41	3.4%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	13	1.1%
3	I voted in the election	992	82.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	169	14.1%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	288	24%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	455	37.9%
4	Completely free and fair	195	16.3%
8	Do not understand question	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%
98	Refused	13	1.1%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	230	19.2%
1	Not very likely	315	26.3%
2	Somewhat likely	362	30.2%
3	Very likely	197	16.4%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	86	7.2%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	13	1.1%
1	Somewhat	34	2.8%
2	A little bit	152	12.7%
3	Not at all	960	80%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	44	3.7%
2	Agree with 1	53	4.4%
3	Agree with 2	520	43.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	516	43%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	553	46.1%
2	Agree with 1	439	36.6%
3	Agree with 2	109	9.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	50	4.2%
5	Agree with neither	31	2.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	537	44.8%
2	Agree with 1	465	38.8%
3	Agree with 2	95	7.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	52	4.3%
5	Agree with neither	26	2.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	124	10.3%
2	Agree with 1	133	11.1%
3	Agree with 2	438	36.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	442	36.8%
5	Agree with neither	37	3.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	73	6.1%
2	Agree with 1	69	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	498	41.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	478	39.8%
5	Agree with neither	62	5.2%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	450	37.5%
2	Agree with 1	486	40.5%
3	Agree with 2	109	9.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	85	7.1%
5	Agree with neither	54	4.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	107	8.9%
2	Agree with 1	70	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	456	38%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	544	45.3%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	308	25.7%
2	Disagree	514	42.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	218	18.2%
5	Strongly agree	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	22	1.8%
2	Disagree	60	5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	28	2.3%
4	Agree	578	48.2%
5	Strongly agree	505	42.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	612	51%
2	Disapprove	473	39.4%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	21	1.8%
4	Approve	42	3.5%
5	Strongly approve	5	0.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	582	48.5%
2	Disapprove	424	35.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	40	3.3%
4	Approve	36	3%
5	Strongly approve	6	0.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	107	8.9%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	688	57.3%
2	Disapprove	417	34.8%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	14	1.2%
4	Approve	25	2.1%
5	Strongly approve	7	0.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	135	11.3%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	121	10.1%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	854	71.2%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	547	45.6%
2	Agree with 1	446	37.2%
3	Agree with 2	105	8.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	69	5.8%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	126	10.5%
2	Agree with 1	141	11.8%
3	Agree with 2	441	36.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	439	36.6%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	336	28%
2	Agree with 1	385	32.1%
3	Agree with 2	213	17.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	194	16.2%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	430	35.8%
2	Agree with 1	469	39.1%
3	Agree with 2	101	8.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	43	3.6%
5	Agree with neither	81	6.8%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	485	40.4%
2	Agree with 1	462	38.5%
3	Agree with 2	120	10%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	86	7.2%
5	Agree with neither	28	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	214	17.8%
2	Agree with 1	148	12.3%
3	Agree with 2	381	31.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	350	29.2%
5	Agree with neither	44	3.7%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	38	3.2%
2	Agree with 1	49	4.1%
3	Agree with 2	531	44.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	525	43.8%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	387	32.3%
2	Agree with 1	358	29.8%
3	Agree with 2	196	16.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	153	12.8%
5	Agree with neither	45	3.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	71	5.9%
1	Rarely	193	16.1%
2	Often	414	34.5%
3	Always	480	40%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	126	10.5%
1	Rarely	444	37%
2	Often	512	42.7%
3	Always	87	7.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	315	26.3%
2	Agree with 1	289	24.1%
3	Agree with 2	193	16.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	141	11.8%
5	Agree with neither	122	10.2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	133	11.1%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	70	5.8%
2	A democracy, with major problems	514	42.8%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	432	36%
4	A full democracy	95	7.9%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	49	4.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%
98	Refused	6	0.5%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	14	1.2%
1	Not at all satisfied	224	18.7%
2	Not very satisfied	497	41.4%
3	Fairly satisfied	345	28.8%
4	Very satisfied	46	3.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Do not know	67	5.6%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	236	19.7%
2	Somewhat less democratic	168	14%
3	About the same	555	46.3%
4	Somewhat more democratic	81	6.8%
5	Much more democratic	62	5.2%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	221	18.4%
2	Somewhat less democratic	126	10.5%
3	About the same	544	45.3%
4	Somewhat more democratic	100	8.3%
5	Much more democratic	65	5.4%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know	129	10.8%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	120	10%
1	Rarely	369	30.8%
2	Often	549	45.8%
3	Always	119	9.9%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	210	17.5%
1	Rarely	404	33.7%
2	Often	381	31.8%
3	Always	103	8.6%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	96	8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	233	19.4%
1	Rarely	366	30.5%
2	Often	390	32.5%
3	Always	120	10%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	133	11.1%
1	Rarely	497	41.4%
2	Often	468	39%
3	Always	56	4.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	413	34.4%
1	Rarely	440	36.7%
2	Often	267	22.3%
3	Always	49	4.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	107	8.9%
1	Not very free	320	26.7%
2	Somewhat free	583	48.6%
3	Completely free	171	14.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	194	16.2%
1	Sometimes	564	47%
2	Often	262	21.8%
3	Always	121	10.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	481	40.1%
1	Only sometimes	460	38.3%
2	Often	151	12.6%
3	Always	40	3.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	426	35.5%
1	Only sometimes	489	40.8%
2	Often	195	16.3%
3	Always	34	2.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	294	24.5%
1	Not very likely	226	18.8%
2	Somewhat likely	360	30%
3	Very likely	160	13.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	153	12.8%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	378	31.5%
1	Not very likely	329	27.4%
2	Somewhat likely	262	21.8%
3	Very likely	85	7.1%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	141	11.8%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	431	35.9%
1	Not very likely	326	27.2%
2	Somewhat likely	224	18.7%
3	Very likely	64	5.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	148	12.3%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	213	17.8%
1	Not very likely	341	28.4%
2	Somewhat likely	405	33.8%
3	Very likely	154	12.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	82	6.8%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	103	8.6%
1	Not very likely	159	13.3%
2	Somewhat likely	437	36.4%
3	Very likely	401	33.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	96	8%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	189	15.8%
1	Not very likely	311	25.9%
2	Somewhat likely	359	29.9%
3	Very likely	209	17.4%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	116	9.7%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust head of govt (prime minister)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	341	28.4%
1	Just a little	311	25.9%
2	Somewhat	344	28.7%
3	A lot	155	12.9%
8	Refused	27	2.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q37A1_MAU: Q37a1-mau. Trust head of state (president)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	417	34.8%
1	Just a little	286	23.8%
2	Somewhat	292	24.3%
3	A lot	102	8.5%
8	Refused	34	2.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	69	5.8%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	307	25.6%
1	Just a little	372	31%
2	Somewhat	340	28.3%
3	A lot	117	9.8%
8	Refused	25	2.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	302	25.2%
1	Just a little	340	28.3%
2	Somewhat	346	28.8%
3	A lot	106	8.8%
8	Refused	29	2.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	77	6.4%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	239	19.9%
1	Just a little	432	36%
2	Somewhat	393	32.8%
3	A lot	90	7.5%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	28	2.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	347	28.9%
1	Just a little	326	27.2%
2	Somewhat	364	30.3%
3	A lot	118	9.8%
8	Refused	22	1.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	205	17.1%
1	Just a little	498	41.5%
2	Somewhat	375	31.3%
3	A lot	68	5.7%
8	Refused	25	2.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	29	2.4%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	168	14%
1	Just a little	495	41.3%
2	Somewhat	387	32.3%
3	A lot	135	11.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	199	16.6%
1	Just a little	448	37.3%
2	Somewhat	278	23.2%
3	A lot	155	12.9%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	106	8.8%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	125	10.4%
1	Just a little	451	37.6%
2	Somewhat	375	31.3%
3	A lot	199	16.6%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%

Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	91	7.6%
1	Just a little	500	41.7%
2	Somewhat	384	32%
3	A lot	192	16%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q37M_MAU: Q37m-mau. Trust leaders of CSOs

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	143	11.9%
1	Just a little	513	42.8%
2	Somewhat	266	22.2%
3	A lot	66	5.5%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	201	16.8%

Q37N_MAU: Q37n-mau. Trust private sector leaders

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	173	14.4%
1	Just a little	526	43.8%
2	Somewhat	274	22.8%
3	A lot	51	4.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	168	14%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the head of govt (prime minister)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	77	6.4%
1	Some of them	670	55.8%
2	Most of them	243	20.3%
3	All of them	93	7.8%
8	Refused	21	1.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	96	8%

Q38A1_MAU: Q38a1-mau. Corruption: office of the head of state (president)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	94	7.8%
1	Some of them	635	52.9%
2	Most of them	208	17.3%
3	All of them	85	7.1%
8	Refused	17	1.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	161	13.4%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	54	4.5%
1	Some of them	702	58.5%
2	Most of them	213	17.8%
3	All of them	95	7.9%
8	Refused	20	1.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	116	9.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	62	5.2%
1	Some of them	828	69%
2	Most of them	182	15.2%
3	All of them	31	2.6%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	81	6.8%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	63	5.3%
1	Some of them	827	68.9%
2	Most of them	156	13%
3	All of them	57	4.8%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	82	6.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	64	5.3%
1	Some of them	813	67.8%
2	Most of them	195	16.3%
3	All of them	67	5.6%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	48	4%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	164	13.7%
1	Some of them	727	60.6%
2	Most of them	143	11.9%
3	All of them	35	2.9%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	117	9.8%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	108	9%
1	Some of them	791	65.9%
2	Most of them	134	11.2%
3	All of them	26	2.2%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	128	10.7%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1	Some of them	0	0%
2	Most of them	0	0%
3	All of them	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	242	20.2%
1	Some of them	715	59.6%
2	Most of them	84	7%
3	All of them	22	1.8%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	124	10.3%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	66	5.5%
1	Some of them	710	59.2%
2	Most of them	210	17.5%
3	All of them	81	6.8%
8	Refused	12	1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	121	10.1%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	7.9%
1	Some of them	755	62.9%
2	Most of them	112	9.3%
3	All of them	33	2.8%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	194	16.2%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	591	49.3%
2	Increased somewhat	262	21.8%
3	Stayed the same	256	21.3%
4	Decreased somewhat	37	3.1%
5	Decreased a lot	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	244	20.3%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	896	74.7%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	860	71.7%
1	Yes	338	28.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	87	7.3%

2	Easy	230	19.2%
3	Difficult	18	1.5%
4	Very Difficult	3	0.3%
7	Not Applicable	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	324	27%
1	Once or twice	12	1%
2	A few times	0	0%
3	Often	1	0.1%
7	Not Applicable	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	16	1.3%

1	A little bit	42	3.5%
2	Somewhat	147	12.3%
3	A lot	133	11.1%
7	No contact	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	328	27.3%
1	Yes	872	72.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	136	11.3%
2	Easy	555	46.3%
3	Difficult	149	12.4%
4	Very Difficult	31	2.6%

7	Not Applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	849	70.8%
1	Once or twice	16	1.3%
2	A few times	3	0.3%
3	Often	2	0.2%
7	Not Applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	67	5.6%
1	A little bit	187	15.6%
2	Somewhat	420	35%
3	A lot	194	16.2%

7	No contact	328	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	421	35.1%
1	Once or twice	328	27.3%
2	A few times	87	7.3%
3	Often	34	2.8%
7	Not applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	435	36.3%
1	Once or twice	283	23.6%
2	A few times	99	8.3%
3	Often	50	4.2%

7	Not applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	115	9.6%
1	Once or twice	202	16.8%
2	A few times	194	16.2%
3	Often	359	29.9%
7	Not applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	254	21.2%
1	Once or twice	364	30.3%
2	A few times	167	13.9%
3	Often	77	6.4%

7	Not applicable	328	27.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	900	75%
1	Yes	299	24.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	51	4.3%
2	Easy	177	14.8%
3	Difficult	49	4.1%
4	Very Difficult	22	1.8%
7	Not Applicable	901	75.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	289	24.1%
1	Once or twice	6	0.5%
2	A few times	1	0.1%
3	Often	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	901	75.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	10	0.8%
1	A little bit	66	5.5%
2	Somewhat	146	12.2%
3	A lot	74	6.2%
7	No contact	901	75.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1087	90.6%
1	Yes	113	9.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	11	0.9%
2	Easy	74	6.2%
3	Difficult	20	1.7%
4	Very Difficult	7	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	1087	90.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	110	9.2%
1	Once or twice	2	0.2%
2	A few times	1	0.1%
3	Often	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	1087	90.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	511	42.6%
1	Once or twice	352	29.3%
2	A few times	209	17.4%
3	Often	123	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	608	50.7%
1	Once or twice	56	4.7%
2	A few times	9	0.8%
3	Often	8	0.7%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	57	4.8%
2	Rarely	168	14%
3	Sometimes	489	40.8%
4	Often	347	28.9%
5	Always	125	10.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	97	8.1%
2	Rarely	275	22.9%
3	Sometimes	456	38%
4	Often	251	20.9%
5	Always	63	5.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	110	9.2%
2	Rarely	339	28.3%
3	Sometimes	479	39.9%
4	Often	170	14.2%
5	Always	27	2.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	61	5.1%
2	Rarely	311	25.9%
3	Sometimes	497	41.4%
4	Often	210	17.5%
5	Always	42	3.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	133	11.1%
2	Rarely	332	27.7%
3	Sometimes	377	31.4%
4	Often	144	12%
5	Always	29	2.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	180	15%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	3	0.3%
1	Management of the economy	244	20.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	44	3.7%
3	Unemployment	223	18.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	44	3.7%
5	Rates and Taxes	2	0.2%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	1	0.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	7	0.6%
9	Drought	2	0.2%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	27	2.3%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	23	1.9%
14	Education	17	1.4%
15	Housing	17	1.4%
16	Electricity	4	0.3%
17	Water supply	122	10.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	29	2.4%
20	Health	28	2.3%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	140	11.7%
24	Corruption	74	6.2%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	6	0.5%
30	War (international)	2	0.2%

31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	13	1.1%
34	COVID-19	76	6.3%
9995	Other responses	1	0.1%
9998	Refused	28	2.3%
9999	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	156	13%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	67	5.6%
3	Unemployment	182	15.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	72	6%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	6	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	5	0.4%
8	Food shortage/famine	6	0.5%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	23	1.9%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	34	2.8%

14	Education	14	1.2%
15	Housing	18	1.5%
16	Electricity	2	0.2%
17	Water supply	48	4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	38	3.2%
20	Health	36	3%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	8	0.7%
23	Crime and Security	146	12.2%
24	Corruption	62	5.2%
25	Political violence	3	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	1	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	9	0.8%
30	War (international)	5	0.4%
31	Civil war	1	0.1%
32	Agricultural marketing	1	0.1%
33	Climate change	4	0.3%
34	COVID-19	115	9.6%
9995	Other responses	2	0.2%
9996	No further reply	124	10.3%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 22 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	120	10%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	46	3.8%
3	Unemployment	107	8.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	55	4.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	4	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	10	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	17	1.4%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	4	0.3%
11	Transportation	26	2.2%
12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	41	3.4%
14	Education	18	1.5%
15	Housing	22	1.8%
16	Electricity	0	0%
17	Water supply	30	2.5%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	27	2.3%
20	Health	36	3%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	5	0.4%
23	Crime and Security	140	11.7%
24	Corruption	63	5.3%
25	Political violence	2	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	7	0.6%
30	War (international)	3	0.3%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	13	1.1%
34	COVID-19	87	7.3%

9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9996	No further reply	287	23.9%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	392	32.7%
2	Fairly badly	508	42.3%
3	Fairly well	265	22.1%
4	Very well	12	1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	430	35.8%
2	Fairly badly	484	40.3%
3	Fairly well	261	21.8%
4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	457	38.1%
2	Fairly badly	496	41.3%
3	Fairly well	212	17.7%
4	Very well	13	1.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	648	54%

2	Fairly badly	446	37.2%
3	Fairly well	94	7.8%
4	Very well	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	555	46.3%
2	Fairly badly	443	36.9%
3	Fairly well	170	14.2%
4	Very well	4	0.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	471	39.3%
2	Fairly badly	439	36.6%
3	Fairly well	259	21.6%

4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	18	1.5%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	227	18.9%
2	Fairly badly	403	33.6%
3	Fairly well	498	41.5%
4	Very well	61	5.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	227	18.9%
2	Fairly badly	367	30.6%
3	Fairly well	526	43.8%
4	Very well	57	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%
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Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	235	19.6%
2	Fairly badly	310	25.8%
3	Fairly well	542	45.2%
4	Very well	97	8.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	358	29.8%
2	Fairly badly	552	46%
3	Fairly well	205	17.1%
4	Very well	17	1.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	61	5.1%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	219	18.3%
2	Fairly badly	383	31.9%
3	Fairly well	502	41.8%
4	Very well	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	60	5%
2	Fairly badly	108	9%
3	Fairly well	725	60.4%
4	Very well	294	24.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	182	15.2%
2	Fairly badly	382	31.8%
3	Fairly well	477	39.8%
4	Very well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	116	9.7%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	96	8%
2	Fairly badly	279	23.3%
3	Fairly well	670	55.8%
4	Very well	91	7.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	61	5.1%

Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	103	8.6%
2	Fairly badly	329	27.4%
3	Fairly well	633	52.8%
4	Very well	56	4.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	76	6.3%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	173	14.4%
2	Fairly badly	366	30.5%
3	Fairly well	431	35.9%
4	Very well	17	1.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	209	17.4%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	163	13.6%
2	Fairly badly	418	34.8%
3	Fairly well	519	43.3%
4	Very well	46	3.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	51	4.3%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: head of govt (prime minister)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	244	20.3%
2	Disapprove	283	23.6%
3	Approve	509	42.4%
4	Strongly approve	66	5.5%
8	Refused	64	5.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q47A1_MAU: Q47a1-mau. Performance: head of state (president)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	325	27.1%
2	Disapprove	248	20.7%
3	Approve	370	30.8%
4	Strongly approve	26	2.2%
8	Refused	48	4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	183	15.3%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	220	18.3%
2	Disapprove	341	28.4%
3	Approve	485	40.4%
4	Strongly approve	38	3.2%
8	Refused	43	3.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	73	6.1%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	177	14.8%
2	Disapprove	317	26.4%
3	Approve	570	47.5%
4	Strongly approve	35	2.9%
8	Refused	31	2.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	70	5.8%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	529	44.1%
1	The Parliament / local government council	209	17.4%
2	Their Political Party	106	8.8%
3	The Voters	267	22.3%
4	No One	7	0.6%
8	Refused	17	1.4%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	254	21.2%
1	The Parliament / local government council	483	40.3%
2	Their Political Party	99	8.3%
3	The Voters	288	24%
4	No One	8	0.7%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	27	2.3%
2	Disagree	137	11.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	652	54.3%
5	Strongly agree	340	28.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	15	1.3%
2	Disagree	98	8.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	660	55%
5	Strongly agree	386	32.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	18	1.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	88	7.3%
3	Somewhat likely	583	48.6%
4	Very likely	446	37.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	213	17.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	443	36.9%
3	Somewhat likely	342	28.5%
4	Very likely	126	10.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	262	21.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	457	38.1%
3	Somewhat likely	297	24.8%
4	Very likely	91	7.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	38	3.2%
2	Somewhat less	107	8.9%
3	About the right amount	276	23%
4	Somewhat more	498	41.5%
5	Much more	255	21.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	24	2%
1	Unequal access to education	25	2.1%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	202	16.8%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	334	27.8%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	47	3.9%
5	Gender-based violence	423	35.3%
6	Some other issue	92	7.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	57	4.8%
2	Sometimes justified	628	52.3%
3	Never justified	511	42.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	10	0.8%
2	Sometimes justified	179	14.9%
3	Never justified	1004	83.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	48	4%
2	Somewhat common	244	20.3%
3	Not very common	477	39.8%
4	Not at all common	346	28.8%
8	Refuse to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	25	2.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	79	6.6%
3	Somewhat likely	470	39.2%
4	Very likely	583	48.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	247	20.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	427	35.6%
3	Somewhat likely	324	27%
4	Very likely	115	9.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	125	10.4%
2	Agree with 1	219	18.3%
3	Agree with 2	325	27.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	483	40.3%
5	Agree with neither	35	2.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	53	4.4%
2	Somewhat frequently	282	23.5%
3	Not very frequently	544	45.3%
4	Not at all frequently	276	23%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	40	3.3%
2	Somewhat frequently	231	19.3%
3	Not very frequently	483	40.3%
4	Not at all frequently	406	33.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	49	4.1%
2	Somewhat frequently	206	17.2%
3	Not very frequently	395	32.9%
4	Not at all frequently	501	41.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	33	2.8%
2	Disagree	57	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	648	54%
5	Strongly agree	291	24.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	134	11.2%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	47	3.9%
2	Disagree	57	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	639	53.3%
5	Strongly agree	278	23.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	146	12.2%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	49	4.1%
2	Disagree	61	5.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	659	54.9%
5	Strongly agree	249	20.8%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	120	10%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	613	51.1%
2	No	583	48.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	319	26.6%
2	No	878	73.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	63	5.3%

1	Yes	1136	94.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	24	2%
2	Somewhat unlikely	17	1.4%
3	Somewhat likely	11	0.9%
4	Very likely	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	1137	94.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	0	0%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	0	0%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	0	0%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	4	0.3%

5	God will protect me	1	0.1%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	9	0.8%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	10	0.8%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	1	0.1%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	3	0.3%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	1	0.1%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	1	0.1%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	7	0.6%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	0	0%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	0	0%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	0	0%
17	Allergic to vaccines	1	0.1%
18	Don't like needles	0	0%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	0	0%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	1	0.1%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	0	0%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	0	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	0	0%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	1	0.1%
95	Some other reason	1	0.1%
97	Not applicable	1158	96.5%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Not at all	210	17.5%
2	Just a little	541	45.1%
3	Somewhat	331	27.6%
4	A lot	90	7.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	188	15.7%
2	Fairly badly	375	31.3%
3	Fairly well	530	44.2%
4	Very well	82	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	139	11.6%
1	Not very satisfied	405	33.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	557	46.4%
3	Very satisfied	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	219	18.3%
1	Not very satisfied	393	32.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	462	38.5%
3	Very satisfied	79	6.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all satisfied	232	19.3%
1	Not very satisfied	392	32.7%
2	Fairly satisfied	475	39.6%
3	Very satisfied	77	6.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	480	40%
2	Some	324	27%
3	A little	178	14.8%
4	None	37	3.1%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know	165	13.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	367	30.6%
2	Disagree	551	45.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	184	15.3%
5	Strongly agree	22	1.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	86	7.2%
2	Disagree	247	20.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	68	5.7%
4	Agree	499	41.6%
5	Strongly agree	277	23.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	146	12.2%
2	Disagree	293	24.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	98	8.2%
4	Agree	390	32.5%
5	Strongly agree	166	13.8%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	96	8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	348	29%
2	Somewhat unprepared	277	23.1%
3	Somewhat prepared	83	6.9%
4	Very prepared	428	35.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	60	5%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	149	12.4%
2	Disagree	333	27.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	169	14.1%
4	Agree	432	36%
5	Strongly agree	67	5.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	652	54.3%
1	Yes	535	44.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	101	8.4%
2	Somewhat unfairly	347	28.9%
3	Somewhat fairly	531	44.3%
4	Very fairly	103	8.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	170	14.2%
2	Somewhat more severe	294	24.5%
3	Stayed the same	414	34.5%
4	Somewhat less severe	202	16.8%
5	Much less severe	103	8.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	406	33.8%
2	Somewhat more severe	356	29.7%
3	Stayed the same	248	20.7%
4	Somewhat less severe	142	11.8%
5	Much less severe	42	3.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66C_MAU: Q66c-mau. Severity of cyclones

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	284	23.7%
2	Somewhat more severe	277	23.1%
3	Stayed the same	420	35%
4	Somewhat less severe	158	13.2%
5	Much less severe	50	4.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	278	23.2%
1	Yes	871	72.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	51	4.3%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	1	0.1%
2	Somewhat better	43	3.6%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	47	3.9%
4	Somewhat worse	455	37.9%
5	Much worse	293	24.4%
7	Not Applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	21	1.8%
2	Disagree	56	4.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	478	39.8%
5	Strongly agree	288	24%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	57	4.8%
2	Disagree	114	9.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	101	8.4%
4	Agree	359	29.9%
5	Strongly agree	204	17%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	4	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	275	22.9%
2	Business and industry	80	6.7%
3	The government of country	310	25.8%
4	Rich or developed countries	184	15.3%
5	Traditional leaders	0	0%
6	Someone else	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	98	8.2%
2	Need to do somewhat more	339	28.3%
3	Need to do a lot more	422	35.2%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	25	2.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	206	17.2%
3	Need to do a lot more	626	52.2%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	21	1.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	162	13.5%
3	Need to do a lot more	676	56.3%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	22	1.8%
2	Need to do somewhat more	127	10.6%
3	Need to do a lot more	698	58.2%
7	Not applicable	329	27.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	147	12.3%
2	Agree with 1	244	20.3%
3	Agree with 2	232	19.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	134	11.2%
5	Agree with neither	359	29.9%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	189	15.8%
2	Somewhat serious	377	31.4%
3	Not very serious	542	45.2%
4	Not at all serious	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	107	8.9%
1	Air pollution	224	18.7%
2	Pollution of water sources	119	9.9%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	79	6.6%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	520	43.3%
5	Deforestation	22	1.8%
6	Some other issue	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	51	4.3%
2	Disagree	71	5.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26	2.2%
4	Agree	652	54.3%
5	Strongly agree	394	32.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	3	0.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	630	52.5%
2	Business and industry	63	5.3%
3	The national government	285	23.8%
4	Local government	209	17.4%
5	Traditional leaders	0	0%
6	Someone else	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	10	0.8%
2	Somewhat less	20	1.7%
3	About the same	188	15.7%
4	Somewhat more	303	25.3%
5	Much more	670	55.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	52	4.3%
2	Disagree	49	4.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	478	39.8%
5	Strongly agree	202	16.8%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	381	31.8%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	108	9%
2	Disagree	108	9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	39	3.3%
4	Agree	415	34.6%
5	Strongly agree	104	8.7%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	416	34.7%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	134	11.2%
2	Disagree	128	10.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	251	20.9%
5	Strongly agree	42	3.5%
8	Refused	12	1%
9	Don't know	585	48.8%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	132	11%
2	Disagree	142	11.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	266	22.2%
5	Strongly agree	54	4.5%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	540	45%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	36	3%
1	Less than once a month	8	0.7%
2	A few times a month	14	1.2%
3	A few times a week	80	6.7%
4	Every day	1062	88.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	28	2.3%
1	Less than once a month	4	0.3%
2	A few times a month	12	1%
3	A few times a week	107	8.9%
4	Every day	1049	87.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	319	26.6%
1	Less than once a month	91	7.6%
2	A few times a month	136	11.3%
3	A few times a week	286	23.8%
4	Every day	366	30.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	222	18.5%
1	Less than once a month	12	1%
2	A few times a month	10	0.8%
3	A few times a week	92	7.7%
4	Every day	863	71.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news**Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	239	19.9%
1	Less than once a month	7	0.6%
2	A few times a month	9	0.8%
3	A few times a week	94	7.8%
4	Every day	850	70.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	233	19.4%
2	Disagree	358	29.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	88	7.3%
4	Agree	398	33.2%
5	Strongly agree	66	5.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	56	4.7%
1	Yes, available to the public	1097	91.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	100	8.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	1036	86.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	304	25.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	805	67.1%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	12	1%
1	A little	116	9.7%
2	Some	444	37%
3	A lot	344	28.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	282	23.5%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	11	0.9%
2	Somewhat negative	42	3.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	59	4.9%
4	Somewhat positive	550	45.8%
5	Very positive	237	19.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	297	24.8%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	8	0.7%
2	Somewhat negative	55	4.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	122	10.2%
4	Somewhat positive	456	38%
5	Very positive	114	9.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	440	36.7%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	7	0.6%
2	Somewhat negative	33	2.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	117	9.8%
4	Somewhat positive	466	38.8%
5	Very positive	117	9.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	454	37.8%

Q78D_MAU: Q78d-mau. Influence of country: India

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	28	2.3%
2	Somewhat negative	43	3.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	52	4.3%
4	Somewhat positive	481	40.1%
5	Very positive	385	32.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	208	17.3%

Q78E_MAU: Q78e-mau. Influence of country: France

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	2	0.2%
2	Somewhat negative	31	2.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	121	10.1%
4	Somewhat positive	449	37.4%
5	Very positive	174	14.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	420	35%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	321	26.8%
1	Yes	328	27.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	549	45.8%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	23	1.9%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	43	3.6%
2	About the same number of requirements	139	11.6%
3	Somewhat more requirements	41	3.4%
4	Many more requirements	16	1.3%
7	Not applicable	872	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

Q79A_MAU: Q79a_mau. Favouritism shown by police

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	792	66%

2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	368	30.7%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q79B_MAU: Q79b_mau. Favouritism shown by courts

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	495	41.3%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	623	51.9%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q79C_MAU: Q79c_mau. Favouritism shown by ICAC

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	602	50.2%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	475	39.6%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	113	9.4%

Q79D_MAU: Q79d_mau. Favouritism shown by MRA**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	472	39.3%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	600	50%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%

Q79E_MAU: Q79e_mau. Favouritism shown by electoral commission of Mauritius**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	517	43.1%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	536	44.7%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	134	11.2%

Q79F_MAU: Q79f_mau. Favouritism shown by MBC**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	861	71.8%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	257	21.4%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q80A_MAU: Q80a_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining local roads

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	205	17.1%
2	Fairly badly	380	31.7%
3	Fairly well	540	45%
4	Very well	65	5.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q80B_MAU: Q80b_mau. Municipal or district council handling keeping community clean

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	81	6.8%
2	Fairly badly	259	21.6%
3	Fairly well	735	61.3%
4	Very well	119	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q80C_MAU: Q80c_mau. Municipal or district council handling managing derelict land

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	221	18.4%
2	Fairly badly	497	41.4%
3	Fairly well	391	32.6%
4	Very well	16	1.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	72	6%

Q80D_MAU: Q80d_mau. Municipal or district council handling managing derelict private buildings

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very badly	192	16%
2	Fairly badly	465	38.8%
3	Fairly well	356	29.7%
4	Very well	11	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	174	14.5%

Q80E_MAU: Q80e_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining street lights

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	79	6.6%
2	Fairly badly	225	18.8%
3	Fairly well	690	57.5%
4	Very well	181	15.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q80F_MAU: Q80f_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining local market

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	101	8.4%
2	Fairly badly	342	28.5%

3	Fairly well	652	54.3%
4	Very well	52	4.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

Q80G_MAU: Q80g_mau. Municipal or district council handling maintaining public buildings

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	131	10.9%
2	Fairly badly	345	28.8%
3	Fairly well	586	48.8%
4	Very well	51	4.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%

Q81A_MAU: Q81a_mau. Access to jobs based on merit

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	249	20.8%
2	Disagree	271	22.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	73	6.1%
4	Agree	405	33.8%

5	Strongly agree	135	11.3%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q82_MAU: Q82_mau. Most effective strategy against drug abuse

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no drug abuse	1	0.1%
1	Providing rehabilitation services for drug users	141	11.8%
2	Intensifying efforts at reducing drug trafficking	372	31%
3	Imposing severe penalties for drug users	326	27.2%
4	Educating the youth on the dangers of drug abuse	350	29.2%
6	Some other solution	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

Q83A_MAU: Q83a_mau. Prime minister hardworking

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	472	39.3%
2	Yes	585	48.8%
8	Refused	57	4.8%
9	Don't know	86	7.2%

Q83B_MAU: Q83b_mau. Prime minister qualified**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	483	40.3%
2	Yes	566	47.2%
8	Refused	55	4.6%
9	Don't know	96	8%

Q83C_MAU: Q83c_mau. Prime minister honest**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	538	44.8%
2	Yes	413	34.4%
8	Refused	56	4.7%
9	Don't know	193	16.1%

Q83D_MAU: Q83d_mau. Prime minister cares**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	613	51.1%
2	Yes	380	31.7%
8	Refused	52	4.3%
9	Don't know	155	12.9%

Q83I_MAU: Q83i_mau. Opposition leader hardworking

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	421	35.1%
2	Yes	545	45.4%
8	Refused	49	4.1%
9	Don't know	185	15.4%

Q83J_MAU: Q83j_mau. Opposition leader qualified

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	432	36%

2	Yes	539	44.9%
8	Refused	52	4.3%
9	Don't know	177	14.8%

Q83K_MAU: Q83k_mau. Opposition leader honest

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	453	37.8%
2	Yes	416	34.7%
8	Refused	49	4.1%
9	Don't know	282	23.5%

Q83L_MAU: Q83l_mau. Opposition leader cares

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No	523	43.6%
2	Yes	380	31.7%
8	Refused	48	4%
9	Don't know	249	20.8%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 900 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
900	Afro-Mauritian (Creole)	307	25.6%
901	Chinese	9	0.8%
902	Euro-Mauritian (White)	7	0.6%
903	Hindu	523	43.6%
904	Muslim	198	16.5%
905	Marathi	15	1.3%
906	Tamil	48	4%
907	Telegu	15	1.3%
9990	National identity (Mauritian) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	41	3.4%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	537	44.8%
1	Sometimes	348	29%
2	Often	122	10.2%
3	Always	52	4.3%
7	Not Applicable	78	6.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	54	4.5%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	131	10.9%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	612	51%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	72	6%
5	I feel only (national identity)	248	20.7%
7	Not applicable	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	46	3.8%
1	Yes	1069	89.1%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	27	2.3%
1	Yes	1085	90.4%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	32	2.7%
2	Disagree	71	5.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	61	5.1%
4	Agree	871	72.6%
5	Strongly agree	138	11.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	22	1.8%
1	Mother's side	138	11.5%
2	Father's side	97	8.1%
3	Both sides equally	926	77.2%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	61	5.1%
1	Just a little	373	31.1%
2	Somewhat	683	56.9%
3	A lot	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	21	1.8%
1	Just a little	132	11%
2	Somewhat	508	42.3%
3	A lot	538	44.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	90	7.5%
1	Just a little	278	23.2%
2	Somewhat	647	53.9%
3	A lot	178	14.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	54	4.5%
1	Just a little	428	35.7%
2	Somewhat	629	52.4%
3	A lot	80	6.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	58	4.8%
1	Just a little	407	33.9%
2	Somewhat	658	54.8%
3	A lot	54	4.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	60	5%
1	Just a little	408	34%
2	Somewhat	645	53.8%
3	A lot	51	4.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	11	0.9%
2	Somewhat dislike	58	4.8%
3	Would not care	846	70.5%
4	Somewhat like	171	14.3%
5	Strongly like	102	8.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	14	1.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	66	5.5%
3	Would not care	855	71.3%
4	Somewhat like	151	12.6%
5	Strongly like	102	8.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	201	16.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	204	17%
3	Would not care	673	56.1%
4	Somewhat like	31	2.6%
5	Strongly like	14	1.2%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	214	17.8%
3	Would not care	733	61.1%
4	Somewhat like	87	7.3%
5	Strongly like	28	2.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	80	6.7%
3	Would not care	957	79.8%
4	Somewhat like	76	6.3%
5	Strongly like	29	2.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	166	13.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	101	8.4%
3	Would not care	709	59.1%
4	Somewhat like	77	6.4%
5	Strongly like	72	6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	49	4.1%
2	Disagree	39	3.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	36	3%
4	Agree	171	14.3%
5	Strongly agree	847	70.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	928	77.3%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	231	19.3%
8	Refused to answer	21	1.8%
9	Does not know	20	1.7%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 900 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
900	Mouvement Socialiste Mauricien (MSM)	95	7.9%
901	Mouvement Libérateur (ML)	0	0%
902	Parti Mauricien Social Democrate (PMSD)	9	0.8%
903	Parti Travailleiste	35	2.9%
904	Mouvement Millitant Mauricien (MMM)	6	0.5%
905	Mouvement Patriotique (MP)	1	0.1%
906	Front Solidarité Mauricien (FSM)	1	0.1%
907	Reform Party	6	0.5%
908	Organisation du Peuple Rodriguais (OPR)	24	2%
909	Mouvement Rodriguais (MR)	1	0.1%
910	Front Patriotique Rodriguais Ecologique (FPRE)	13	1.1%
911	Rezistans ek Alternativ	0	0%
9995	Other	12	1%
9997	Not applicable	969	80.8%
9998	Refused	20	1.7%
9999	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	23	1.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	127	10.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1050	87.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	11	0.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	141	11.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1048	87.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	276	23%
1	Someone else in household owns	280	23.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	643	53.6%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	413	34.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	197	16.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	588	49%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	6	0.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	15	1.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1179	98.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	23	1.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	42	3.5%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1135	94.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	192	16%
1	Yes (Have internet)	942	78.5%
7	Not Applicable	65	5.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	49	4.1%
1	Less than once a month	1	0.1%
2	A few times a month	8	0.7%
3	A few times a week	66	5.5%
4	Every day	1075	89.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	223	18.6%
1	Less than once a month	9	0.8%
2	A few times a month	20	1.7%
3	A few times a week	103	8.6%
4	Every day	844	70.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	1137	94.8%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	58	4.8%
3	Public tap or standpipe	0	0%
4	Tubewell or borehole	0	0%
5	Protected dug well	0	0%
6	Unprotected dug well	0	0%
7	Protected spring	0	0%
8	Unprotected spring	0	0%
9	Rainwater collection	3	0.3%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	0	0%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	1	0.1%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	0	0%
95	Other	0	0%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	1143	95.3%
2	Inside the compound	46	3.8%
3	Outside the compound	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	4	0.3%
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Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	6	0.5%
1	Yes, inside the house	1126	93.8%
2	Yes, inside the compound	18	1.5%
3	Yes, outside the compound	4	0.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	5	0.4%
1	Yes	1193	99.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	3	0.3%
2	Occasionally	5	0.4%
3	About half of the time	3	0.3%
4	Most of the time	175	14.6%
5	All of the time	1006	83.8%
7	Not Applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status**Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	0	0%
1	No (looking)	0	0%
2	Yes, part time	0	0%
3	Yes, full time	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	74	6.2%
1	3	56	4.7%
2	4	138	11.5%
3	5	57	4.8%
4	6	88	7.3%
5	7	18	1.5%
6	8	172	14.3%
7	9	168	14%
8	10	97	8.1%
9	11	22	1.8%
10	12	47	3.9%
11	13	153	12.8%
12	14	90	7.5%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	8	0.7%
9998	21	12	1%
9999	22	0	0%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	273	22.8%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	38	3.2%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	535	44.6%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	294	24.5%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	35	2.9%
6	None of the above / Some other response	1	0.1%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	22	1.8%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	31	2.6%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0	0%
2	Some primary schooling	116	9.7%
3	Primary school completed	163	13.6%

4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	335	27.9%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	231	19.3%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	59	4.9%
7	Some university	30	2.5%
8	University completed	189	15.8%
9	Post-graduate	38	3.2%
98	Refused	7	0.6%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	8	0.7%
1	3	141	11.8%
2	4	219	18.3%
3	5	11	0.9%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	1	0.1%
6	8	0	0%
7	9	0	0%
8	10	0	0%
9	11	1	0.1%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	1	0.1%
12	14	2	0.2%
13	15	1	0.1%
14	16	0	0%
15	17	4	0.3%
16	18	1	0.1%
17	19	0	0%

18	20	177	14.8%
19	21	11	0.9%
20	22	0	0%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	1	0.1%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	1	0.1%
25	27	12	1%
26	28	593	49.4%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	0	0%
29	31	0	0%
30	32	0	0%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	8	0.7%
33	35	0	0%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%

1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	4	0.3%
9998	62	2	0.2%
9999	63	1	0.1%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 900 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
900	Mouvement Socialiste Mauricien (MSM)	187	15.6%
901	Mouvement Libérateur (ML)	3	0.3%
902	Parti Mauricien Social Democrate (PMSD)	25	2.1%
903	Parti Travailleiste	115	9.6%
904	Mouvement Millitant Mauricien (MMM)	29	2.4%
905	Mouvement Patriotique (MP)	0	0%
906	Front Solidarité Mauricien (FSM)	4	0.3%
907	Reform Party	18	1.5%
908	Organisation du Peuple Rodriguais (OPR)	28	2.3%
909	Mouvement Rodriguais (MR)	0	0%
910	Front Patriotique Rodriguais Ecologique (FPRE)	13	1.1%
911	Rezistans ek Alternativ	4	0.3%
912	UPR	11	0.9%
9995	Other	14	1.2%
9997	Would not vote	58	4.8%

9998	Refused	334	27.8%
9999	Don't know	357	29.8%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 46 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	5	0.4%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	679	56.6%
2	Research Company	76	6.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	16	1.3%
4	University / School / College	10	0.8%
5	Private company	68	5.7%
6	Media	20	1.7%
7	Political party or politician	62	5.2%
8	Government	97	8.1%
9	International organization or another country	18	1.5%
10	God	0	0%
95	Other	3	0.3%
98	Refused to answer	9	0.8%
99	Don't know	137	11.4%

ENDTIME:

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 39 Maximum: 283
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 39 - 283 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

Q101: Q101. Race of respondent**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	238	19.8%
2	White / European	9	0.8%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	146	12.2%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	5	0.4%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	784	65.3%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	14	1.2%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Q102: Q102. Language of interview**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 900
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 900 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	11	0.9%
2	French	15	1.3%
900	Créole	1174	97.8%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1108	92.3%
2	Traditional house / hut	68	5.7%
3	Temporary structure / shack	10	0.8%
4	Flat in a block of flats	6	0.5%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	7	0.6%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	1	0.1%

Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	28	2.3%
2	Tiles	2	0.2%

3	Shingles	1	0.1%
4	Thatch or grass	3	0.3%
5	Plastic sheets	2	0.2%
6	Asbestos	1	0.1%
7	Multiple materials	35	2.9%
8	Concrete	1123	93.6%
9	Some other material	5	0.4%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q105: Q105. Others present

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	742	61.8%
2	Spouse only	206	17.2%
3	Children only	109	9.1%
4	A few others	143	11.9%
5	Small crowd	0	0%

Q106A: Q106a. Check with others

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1064	88.7%
1	Yes	136	11.3%

Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1098	91.5%
1	Yes	102	8.5%

Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%

Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1189	99.1%

1	Yes	11	0.9%
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Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1195	99.6%
1	Yes	5	0.4%

Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	12	1%
1	Few	4	0.3%
2	Some	23	1.9%
3	Most	522	43.5%
4	All	639	53.3%

Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	749	62.4%
2	In between	436	36.3%
3	Hostile	15	1.3%

Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	479	39.9%
2	In between	529	44.1%
3	Bored	192	16%

Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	616	51.3%
2	In between	558	46.5%
3	Uncooperative	26	2.2%

Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	419	34.9%
2	In between	593	49.4%
3	Impatient	188	15.7%

Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	536	44.7%
2	In between	588	49%
3	Suspicious	76	6.3%

Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	668	55.7%
2	In between	495	41.3%
3	Misleading	37	3.1%

Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 56
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 23 - 56 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		44	3.7%
24		44	3.7%
26		30	2.5%
27		44	3.7%
28		88	7.3%
29		46	3.8%
30		45	3.8%
31		90	7.5%
32		44	3.7%
34		46	3.8%
36		30	2.5%
38		44	3.7%
39		92	7.7%
41		92	7.7%

42		30	2.5%
43		46	3.8%
44		30	2.5%
45		42	3.5%
46		92	7.7%
48		44	3.7%
49		44	3.7%
52		49	4.1%
56		44	3.7%

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	647	53.9%
2	Female	553	46.1%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	794	66.2%
2	Urban	406	33.8%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 900
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 900 - 900 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
900	Créole	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 907
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 900 - 907 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
900	Afro-Mauritian or Creole	166	13.8%
901	Chinese	44	3.7%
903	Hindu	674	56.2%
904	Muslim	272	22.7%
907	Telegu	44	3.7%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	127	10.6%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	166	13.8%
7	Some university	251	20.9%
8	University completed	522	43.5%
9	Post graduate	134	11.2%

Q118_1: Q118. Other spoken languages_first**Data file:** MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 900
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 900 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	940	78.3%
2	French	0	0%

900	Créole	260	21.7%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q118_2: Q118. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	940	78.3%
900	Créole	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	260	21.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q118_3: Q118. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: MAU_R9.data_final_wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 900 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 900 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
900	Créole	940	78.3%
9995	Other	0	0%

9996	No further response	260	21.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q118_4: Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9995 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9995 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
900	Créole	0	0%
9995	Other	312	26%
9996	No further response	888	74%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q118_5: Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
900	Créole	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%
9998	Refused	0	0%

9999	Don't know	0	0%
------	------------	---	----

Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.007646042162327 Maximum: 4.0521045859693
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.007646042162327 - 4.0521045859693 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: MAU_R9.data_.final_.wtd_release.14Feb23_Updated.7Feb24.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.00556075793623766 Maximum: 5.22852204641199
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.00556075793623766 - 5.22852204641199 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Mauritius

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Mauritius
 date 2022-03-08
 country Mauritius
 language English
 filename MAU_R9_Indigenised-questionnaire_8Mar22_final.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Mauritius, 2022

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Mauritius, 2022
 country Mauritius
 language English
 filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/mauritius-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Mauritius

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Mauritius
 authors Prepared by: Patience Chikondi Masi
 date 2023-12
 country Mauritius
 language English
 filename MAU_R9_Codebook_10May24_final.pdf
