

# Afrobarometer Survey 2022

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZAF\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

### SUBTITLE

Round 9

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

## UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

## Version

## VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

## Scope

## NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

## UNIVERSE

Citizens of South Africa who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

#### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of  $n=1200$  cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than  $\pm 2.8\%$  with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of  $n=2400$ , the margin of error decreases to  $\pm 2.0\%$  at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

#### South Africa

- Sample size: 1,582
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities

#### RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 85%.

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-11-26	2022-12-19	Round 9

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the

Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2.5 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ZAF\_2022\_AFB-R9\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-11

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>SAF_R9.data_final.wtd_release.30May23.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 9 survey data May, 2023 version.	1580	390





**Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data May, 2023 version.

Cases: 1580

variables: 390

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V35	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V36	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V37	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V38	NOCALL_11OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11 (Verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	
V40	NOCALL_12OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12 (Verbatim)	
V41	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V42	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V43	CALLS	Number of calls	
V44	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V45	STRTIME		
V46	Q1	Q1. Age	
V47	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V48	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V49	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V50	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V51	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V52	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V53	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V54	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V55	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V56	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V57	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V58	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V59	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V60	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V61	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V62	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V63	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V64	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V65	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V66	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V67	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V68	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V69	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V70	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V71	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V72	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V73	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V74	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V75	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V76	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V77	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V78	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V79	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V80	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V81	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V82	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V83	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V85	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V86	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V87	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V88	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V89	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V90	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	
V91	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V92	Q23B_SAF	Q23b-saf. Willing to give up regular elections	
V93	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V94	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V95	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V96	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V97	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V98	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V99	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V100	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V101	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V102	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V103	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V104	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V105	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V106	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V107	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V108	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V109	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V110	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V111	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V112	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V113	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V114	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V115	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V116	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V117	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V118	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V119	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V120	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V121	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V122	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V123	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V124	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V125	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V126	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V127	Q37D1_SAF	Q37d1-saf. Trust your premier	
V128	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V130	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V131	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V132	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V133	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V134	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V135	Q37L_SAF	Q37l-saf. Trust public protector	
V136	Q37M_SAF	Q37m-saf. Trust government broadcasting service	
V137	Q37N_SAF	Q37n-saf. Trust independent broadcasting services	
V138	Q37O_SAF	Q37o-saf. Trust department of health	
V139	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V140	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V141	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V142	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V143	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V144	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V145	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V146	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V147	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V148	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V149	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V150	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V151	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V152	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V153	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V154	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V155	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V156	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V157	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V158	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V159	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V160	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V161	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V162	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V163	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V164	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V165	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V166	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V167	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V168	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V169	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V170	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V171	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V172	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V173	Q44A	Q44a. How often: police professional and respect rights	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V175	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V176	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V177	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V178	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V179	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V180	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V181	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V182	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V183	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V184	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V185	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V186	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V187	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V188	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V189	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V190	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V191	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V192	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V193	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V194	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V195	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V196	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V197	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V198	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V199	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V200	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V201	Q46R_SAF	Q46r-saf. Handling managing immigration	
V202	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V203	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V204	Q47B1_SAF	Q47b1-saf. Performance: Premier	
V205	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V206	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V207	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V208	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V209	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V210	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V211	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V212	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V213	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V214	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V215	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V216	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V217	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V218	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V220	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V221	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V222	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V223	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V224	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V225	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V226	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V227	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V228	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V229	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V230	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V231	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V232	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V233	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V234	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V235	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V236	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V237	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V238	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V239	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V240	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V241	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V242	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V243	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V244	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V245	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V246	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V247	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V248	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V249	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V250	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V251	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V252	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V253	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V254	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V255	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V256	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V257	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V258	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V259	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V260	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V261	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V262	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V263	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V265	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V266	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V267	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V268	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V269	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V270	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V271	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V272	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V273	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V274	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V275	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V276	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V277	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	
V278	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V279	Q78C1	Q78c1. Influence of country: Russia	
V280	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V281	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V282	Q78F	Q78f. Influence of the EU	
V283	Q79A_SAF	Q79a_saf. Govt committed to fighting corruption	
V284	Q79B_SAF	Q79b_saf. Govt can fight corruption effectively	
V285	Q79C_SAF	Q79c_saf. Ban businesses involved in corruption from govt business	
V286	Q79D_SAF	Q79d_saf. Corrupt officials should step down	
V287	Q80A_SAF	Q80a_saf. Privatize Eskom for efficient electricity	
V288	Q80B_SAF	Q80b_saf. Allow competition in electricity market	
V289	Q80C_SAF	Q80c_saf. Better services worth higher cost	
V290	Q81A_SAF	Q81a_saf. Considering moving abroad	
V291	Q81B_SAF	Q81b_saf. Planning for moving abroad	
V292	Q81C_SAF	Q81c_saf. Country to move to abroad	
V293	Q82A_SAF	Q82a_saf. Welcome foreign migrants for jobs	
V294	Q82B_SAF	Q82b_saf. Favour skilled foreigners, investors for economic growth	
V295	Q82C_SAF	Q82c_saf. Prioritise South Africans over immigrants	
V296	Q82D_SAF	Q82d_saf. Protect political refugees in SA	
V297	Q82E_SAF	Q82e_saf. Govt prioritising citizens for jobs	
V298	Q83_SAF	Q83_saf. Elect president directly vs chosen by parliament	
V299	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V300	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V301	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V302	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V303	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V304	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V305	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V306	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V307	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V308	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V310	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V311	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V312	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V313	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V314	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V315	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V316	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V317	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V318	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V319	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V320	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V321	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	
V322	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V323	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V324	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V325	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V326	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V327	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V328	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V329	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V330	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V331	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V332	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V333	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V334	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V335	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V336	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V337	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V338	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V339	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V340	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V341	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V342	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V343	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V344	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V345	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V346	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V347	ENDTIME		
V348	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V349	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V350	Q100	Q100. Gender of respondent	
V351	Q101	Q101. Race of respondent	
V352	Q101OTHER	Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V353	Q102	Q102. Language of interview	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V355	Q103	Q103. Type of shelter of respondent	
V356	Q104	Q104. Roof of respondent's home	
V357	Q105	Q105. Others present	
V358	Q106A	Q106a. Check with others	
V359	Q106B	Q106b. Influence by others	
V360	Q106C	Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V361	Q106D	Q106d. Feel threatened	
V362	Q106E	Q106e. Physically threatened	
V363	Q107	Q107. Proportion difficulty answering	
V364	Q109A	Q109a. Respondent friendly	
V365	Q109B	Q109b. Respondent interested	
V366	Q109C	Q109c. Respondent cooperative	
V367	Q109D	Q109d. Respondent patient	
V368	Q109E	Q109e. Respondent at ease	
V369	Q109F	Q109f. Respondent honest	
V370	Q111	Q111. Interviewer Number	
V371	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's age	
V372	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's gender	
V373	Q114	Q114. Interviewer rural or urban	
V374	Q115	Q115. Interviewer's home language	
V375	Q115OTHER	Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V376	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V377	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V378	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	
V379	Q118_1	Q118. Other spoken languages_first	
V380	Q118_2	Q118. Other spoken languages_second	
V381	Q118_3	Q118. Other spoken languages_third	
V382	Q118_4	Q118. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V383	Q118_5	Q118. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V384	Q118_6	Q118. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V385	Q118_7	Q118. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V386	Q118_8	Q118. Other spoken languages_eighth	
V387	Q118_9	Q118. Other spoken languages_ninth	
V388	Q118_10	Q118. Other spoken languages_tenth	
V389	Q118OTHER	Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V390	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V391	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 390



**EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1146	72.5%
1	Yes	383	24.2%
9	Can't determine	51	3.2%

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	365	23.1%
1	Yes	1172	74.2%
9	Can't determine	43	2.7%

**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	1075	68%
2	Rural	505	32%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 700   Maximum: 708  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 700 - 708   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
700	Eastern Cape	163	10.3%
701	Free State	104	6.6%
702	Gauteng	391	24.7%
703	KwaZulu-Natal	248	15.7%
704	Limpopo	148	9.4%
705	Mpumalanga	119	7.5%
706	North West	108	6.8%
707	Northern Cape	103	6.5%
708	Western Cape	196	12.4%

**EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	60	3.8%
1	Yes	1508	95.4%
9	Can't determine	12	0.8%

### EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	284	18%
1	Yes	1276	80.8%
9	Can't determine	20	1.3%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	459	29.1%
1	Yes	1093	69.2%
9	Can't determine	28	1.8%

**EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	344	21.8%
1	Yes	1208	76.5%
9	Can't determine	28	1.8%

**EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	863	54.6%
1	Yes	343	21.7%
9	Can't determine	374	23.7%

**EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	964	61%
1	Yes	525	33.2%
9	Can't determine	91	5.8%

### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	650	41.1%
1	Yes	826	52.3%
9	Can't determine	104	6.6%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	663	42%
1	Yes	905	57.3%
9	Can't determine	12	0.8%

**EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	880	55.7%
1	Yes	637	40.3%
9	Can't determine	63	4%

**EA\_FAC\_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	935	59.2%
1	Yes	499	31.6%
9	Can't determine	146	9.2%

**EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	335	21.2%
1	Yes	1221	77.3%
9	Can't determine	24	1.5%

### EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1021	64.6%
1	Yes	559	35.4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1557	98.5%
1	Yes	23	1.5%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1540	97.5%
1	Yes	40	2.5%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1568	99.2%
1	Yes	12	0.8%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1482	93.8%
1	Yes	98	6.2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	144	9.1%
2	Gravel	386	24.4%
3	Stone	28	1.8%
4	Muram	20	1.3%
5	Paved/ Tarred	850	53.8%
6	Concrete	152	9.6%
7	None of above	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	56	3.5%
2	Gravel	287	18.2%
3	Stone	36	2.3%
4	Muram	24	1.5%
5	Paved/ Tarred	1025	64.9%
6	Concrete	152	9.6%
7	None of above	0	0%

## EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	44	2.8%
2	Very poor	259	16.4%
3	Poor	255	16.1%
4	Fair	397	25.1%
5	Good	411	26%
6	Very good	214	13.5%

## NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Refused to be interviewed	148	9.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	30	1.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	174	11%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	21	1.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	8	0.5%
6	Did not fit gender quota	71	4.5%
7	No adults in household	83	5.3%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1044	66.1%

## **NOCALL\_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)**

**Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### **Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 59    Range: -    Format: character

## **NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2**

**Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### **Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 9997    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### **CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	71	4.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	14	0.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	59	3.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	13	0.8%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	35	2.2%
7	No adults in household	33	2.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1354	85.7%

**NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	27	1.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	7	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	30	1.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	12	0.8%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	16	1%
7	No adults in household	18	1.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1470	93%

**NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	19	1.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	19	1.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	6	0.4%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1527	96.6%

## ■ NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.2%
7	No adults in household	3	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1558	98.6%

## ■ NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	5	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0.3%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1571	99.4%

## NOCALL\_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1577	99.8%

## NOCALL\_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1578	99.9%

### NOCALL\_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1579	99.9%

### NOCALL\_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1579	99.9%

### **NOCALL\_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1579	99.9%

**NOCALL\_11OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11 (Verbatim)****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**NOCALL\_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 9997    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 9997 - 9997    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1580	100%

**NOCALL\_12OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12 (Verbatim)****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**THISINT: This interview, gender****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	794	50.3%
2	Woman	786	49.7%

## ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 18  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 18    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		227	14.4%
2		459	29.1%
3		322	20.4%
4		237	15%
5		168	10.6%
6		71	4.5%
7		39	2.5%
8		38	2.4%
9		10	0.6%
10		3	0.2%
11		3	0.2%
12		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%

## CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1502	95.1%
2		78	4.9%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: date

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-11-26		45	2.8%
2022-11-27		71	4.5%
2022-11-28		86	5.4%
2022-11-29		88	5.6%
2022-11-30		84	5.3%
2022-12-01		67	4.2%
2022-12-02		75	4.7%
2022-12-03		104	6.6%
2022-12-04		106	6.7%
2022-12-05		140	8.9%
2022-12-06		140	8.9%
2022-12-07		106	6.7%
2022-12-08		62	3.9%
2022-12-09		52	3.3%
2022-12-10		58	3.7%
2022-12-11		62	3.9%
2022-12-12		59	3.7%
2022-12-13		48	3%
2022-12-14		39	2.5%
2022-12-15		52	3.3%

2022-12-16		32	2%
2022-12-17		4	0.3%

**STRTIME:****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 89 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		54	3.4%
19		53	3.4%
20		42	2.7%
21		39	2.5%
22		43	2.7%
23		29	1.8%
24		31	2%
25		58	3.7%
26		33	2.1%
27		34	2.2%
28		39	2.5%
29		37	2.3%
30		49	3.1%
31		19	1.2%
32		37	2.3%
33		34	2.2%
34		32	2%
35		51	3.2%

36		34	2.2%
37		34	2.2%
38		42	2.7%
39		42	2.7%
40		38	2.4%
41		20	1.3%
42		34	2.2%
43		24	1.5%
44		25	1.6%
45		36	2.3%
46		11	0.7%
47		32	2%
48		36	2.3%
49		26	1.6%
50		38	2.4%
51		15	0.9%
52		30	1.9%
53		17	1.1%
54		23	1.5%
55		22	1.4%
56		13	0.8%
57		19	1.2%
58		24	1.5%
59		21	1.3%
60		19	1.2%
61		20	1.3%
62		20	1.3%
63		20	1.3%
64		11	0.7%
65		15	0.9%
66		13	0.8%
67		13	0.8%
68		5	0.3%
69		7	0.4%
70		9	0.6%
71		5	0.3%
72		8	0.5%
73		6	0.4%
74		4	0.3%

75		8	0.5%
76		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
78		3	0.2%
79		5	0.3%
80		1	0.1%
82		3	0.2%
83		4	0.3%
84		2	0.1%
85		2	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
87		2	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9998

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9998 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	331	20.9%
700	Afrikaans	189	12%
701	Ndebele	31	2%
702	Xhosa	174	11%
703	Pedi	139	8.8%
704	Sotho	134	8.5%
705	Tswana	150	9.5%
706	Swazi	41	2.6%
707	Venda	40	2.5%
708	Zulu	300	19%



709	Shangaan/Tsonga	48	3%
9995	Other	2	0.1%
9998	Refused	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

## Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	1288	81.5%
2	Going in the right direction	244	15.4%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	45	2.8%

## Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	744	47.1%
2	Fairly bad	357	22.6%
3	Neither good nor bad	191	12.1%
4	Fairly good	195	12.3%
5	Very good	76	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.1%

## Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	421	26.6%
2	Fairly bad	301	19.1%
3	Neither good nor bad	247	15.6%
4	Fairly good	415	26.3%
5	Very good	193	12.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.2%

## Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	536	33.9%
2	Worse	435	27.5%
3	Same	373	23.6%
4	Better	178	11.3%
5	Much better	41	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.1%

## Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	492	31.1%
2	Worse	260	16.5%
3	Same	305	19.3%
4	Better	332	21%
5	Much better	107	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	5.3%

## Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	768	48.6%
1	Just once or twice	333	21.1%
2	Several times	253	16%
3	Many times	164	10.4%
4	Always	60	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	652	41.3%
1	Just once or twice	281	17.8%
2	Several times	269	17%
3	Many times	218	13.8%
4	Always	159	10.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	800	50.6%
1	Just once or twice	260	16.5%
2	Several times	236	14.9%
3	Many times	173	10.9%
4	Always	101	6.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	8	0.5%

### Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	679	43%
1	Just once or twice	309	19.6%
2	Several times	303	19.2%
3	Many times	203	12.8%
4	Always	83	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

### Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	546	34.6%
1	Just once or twice	327	20.7%
2	Several times	291	18.4%
3	Many times	266	16.8%
4	Always	141	8.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	5	0.3%

### Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	477	30.2%
1	Just once or twice	278	17.6%
2	Several times	275	17.4%
3	Many times	243	15.4%
4	Always	304	19.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

### Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	603	38.2%
1	Just once or twice	249	15.8%
2	Several times	214	13.5%
3	Many times	214	13.5%
4	Always	297	18.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

## Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	666	42.2%
1	Occasionally	647	40.9%
2	Frequently	250	15.8%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't Know	10	0.6%

## Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	165	10.4%

2	Not very free	225	14.2%
3	Somewhat free	429	27.2%
4	Completely free	739	46.8%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	19	1.2%

## Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	117	7.4%
2	Not very free	150	9.5%
3	Somewhat free	307	19.4%
4	Completely free	961	60.8%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	36	2.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	90	5.7%
2	Not very free	112	7.1%



3	Somewhat free	288	18.2%
4	Completely free	1050	66.5%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	33	2.1%

### Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	437	27.7%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	386	24.4%
2	Yes, once or twice	250	15.8%
3	Yes, several times	356	22.5%
4	Yes, often	139	8.8%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't Know	6	0.4%

### Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	408	25.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	481	30.4%
2	Yes, once or twice	213	13.5%

3	Yes, several times	354	22.4%
4	Yes, often	114	7.2%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

## Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	920	58.2%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	408	25.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	102	6.5%
3	Yes, several times	82	5.2%
4	Yes, often	41	2.6%
8	Refused	23	1.5%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

## Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	366	23.2%
1	Not very likely	325	20.6%
2	Somewhat likely	460	29.1%

3	Very likely	355	22.5%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	67	4.2%

### Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	965	61.1%
1	Only once	220	13.9%
2	A few times	279	17.7%
3	Often	105	6.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.6%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1442	91.3%
1	Only once	60	3.8%
2	A few times	53	3.4%
3	Often	15	0.9%

8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1283	81.2%
1	Only once	143	9.1%
2	A few times	111	7%
3	Often	30	1.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1261	79.8%
1	Only once	86	5.4%
2	A few times	146	9.2%
3	Often	55	3.5%

8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	1.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	428	27.1%
1	Not very well	529	33.5%
2	Fairly well	354	22.4%
3	Very well	126	8%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	138	8.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	483	30.6%
1	Not very well	515	32.6%
2	Fairly well	277	17.5%

3	Very well	167	10.6%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	131	8.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	536	33.9%
1	I was too young to vote	88	5.6%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	18	1.1%
3	I voted in the election	928	58.7%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	190	12%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	345	21.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	336	21.3%

4	Completely free and fair	483	30.6%
8	Do not understand question	30	1.9%
9	Don't know	195	12.3%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

## Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	476	30.1%
1	Not very likely	261	16.5%
2	Somewhat likely	329	20.8%
3	Very likely	327	20.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	186	11.8%

## Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	82	5.2%
1	Somewhat	164	10.4%
2	A little bit	214	13.5%
3	Not at all	1012	64.1%

8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	101	6.4%

### Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	214	13.5%
2	Agree with 1	180	11.4%
3	Agree with 2	429	27.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	689	43.6%
5	Agree with neither	32	2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.2%

### Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	748	47.3%
2	Agree with 1	405	25.6%
3	Agree with 2	187	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	155	9.8%
5	Agree with neither	41	2.6%



8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	2.7%

## Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	767	48.5%
2	Agree with 1	411	26%
3	Agree with 2	188	11.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	142	9%
5	Agree with neither	39	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2%

## Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	329	20.8%
2	Agree with 1	321	20.3%
3	Agree with 2	356	22.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	476	30.1%
5	Agree with neither	64	4.1%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.2%

### Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	83	5.3%
2	Agree with 1	90	5.7%
3	Agree with 2	446	28.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	886	56.1%
5	Agree with neither	57	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.1%

### Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	689	43.6%
2	Agree with 1	388	24.6%
3	Agree with 2	185	11.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	255	16.1%
5	Agree with neither	52	3.3%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

## Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	139	8.8%
2	Agree with 1	91	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	423	26.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	863	54.6%
5	Agree with neither	43	2.7%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	18	1.1%

## Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	700	44.3%
2	Disagree	463	29.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	82	5.2%

4	Agree	180	11.4%
5	Strongly agree	140	8.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	0.8%

## Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	94	5.9%
2	Disagree	83	5.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	62	3.9%
4	Agree	493	31.2%
5	Strongly agree	838	53%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.5%

## Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	501	31.7%
2	Disapprove	543	34.4%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	111	7%

4	Approve	261	16.5%
5	Strongly approve	125	7.9%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	36	2.3%

## Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	415	26.3%
2	Disapprove	419	26.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	218	13.8%
4	Approve	297	18.8%
5	Strongly approve	163	10.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	67	4.2%

## Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	525	33.2%
2	Disapprove	511	32.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	193	12.2%

4	Approve	200	12.7%
5	Strongly approve	91	5.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	58	3.7%

## Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	471	29.8%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	347	22%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	692	43.8%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	62	3.9%

## Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	547	34.6%
2	Agree with 1	396	25.1%
3	Agree with 2	272	17.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	251	15.9%
5	Agree with neither	69	4.4%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	44	2.8%

### Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	276	17.5%
2	Agree with 1	277	17.5%
3	Agree with 2	399	25.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	440	27.8%
5	Agree with neither	118	7.5%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	67	4.2%

### Q23B\_SAF: Q23b-saf. Willing to give up regular elections

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very willing	740	46.8%
2	Willing	406	25.7%
3	Unwilling	187	11.8%
4	Very unwilling	161	10.2%
8	Refused	12	0.8%

9	Don't know	74	4.7%
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## Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	678	42.9%
2	Agree with 1	367	23.2%
3	Agree with 2	202	12.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	271	17.2%
5	Agree with neither	38	2.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.4%

## Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	279	17.7%
2	Agree with 1	198	12.5%
3	Agree with 2	440	27.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	592	37.5%
5	Agree with neither	43	2.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%



9	Don't know	26	1.6%
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## Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	407	25.8%
2	Agree with 1	283	17.9%
3	Agree with 2	404	25.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	421	26.6%
5	Agree with neither	35	2.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	1.8%

## Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	493	31.2%
2	Agree with 1	377	23.9%
3	Agree with 2	280	17.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	228	14.4%
5	Agree with neither	151	9.6%
8	Refused	7	0.4%

9	Don't know	44	2.8%
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## Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	573	36.3%
2	Agree with 1	350	22.2%
3	Agree with 2	245	15.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	328	20.8%
5	Agree with neither	60	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	206	13%
2	Agree with 1	162	10.3%
3	Agree with 2	503	31.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	657	41.6%
5	Agree with neither	28	1.8%

8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	21	1.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	128	8.1%
2	Agree with 1	149	9.4%
3	Agree with 2	480	30.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	696	44.1%
5	Agree with neither	94	5.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

## Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	195	12.3%
2	A democracy, with major problems	776	49.1%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	368	23.3%

4	A full democracy	180	11.4%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	31	2%
9	Don't know	27	1.7%
98	Refused	3	0.2%

### Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	32	2%
1	Not at all satisfied	565	35.8%
2	Not very satisfied	526	33.3%
3	Fairly satisfied	320	20.3%
4	Very satisfied	86	5.4%
8	Refused	11	0.7%
9	Do not know	40	2.5%

### Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	409	25.9%
2	Somewhat less democratic	155	9.8%
3	About the same	669	42.3%

4	Somewhat more democratic	102	6.5%
5	Much more democratic	162	10.3%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	78	4.9%

### Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	332	21%
2	Somewhat less democratic	109	6.9%
3	About the same	678	42.9%
4	Somewhat more democratic	147	9.3%
5	Much more democratic	139	8.8%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	167	10.6%

### Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	102	6.5%
1	Rarely	264	16.7%
2	Often	520	32.9%

3	Always	616	39%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	76	4.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	217	13.7%
1	Rarely	387	24.5%
2	Often	433	27.4%
3	Always	365	23.1%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	171	10.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	307	19.4%
1	Rarely	367	23.2%
2	Often	375	23.7%

3	Always	334	21.1%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	190	12%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	371	23.5%
1	Rarely	354	22.4%
2	Often	320	20.3%
3	Always	449	28.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	84	5.3%

### Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	237	15%
1	Rarely	240	15.2%
2	Often	502	31.8%
3	Always	550	34.8%

8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	42	2.7%

### Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	176	11.1%
1	Rarely	204	12.9%
2	Often	500	31.6%
3	Always	652	41.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	44	2.8%

### Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	376	23.8%
1	Rarely	335	21.2%
2	Often	413	26.1%
3	Always	421	26.6%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	30	1.9%



**Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	150	9.5%
1	Not very free	310	19.6%
2	Somewhat free	545	34.5%
3	Completely free	486	30.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	87	5.5%

**Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	138	8.7%
1	Sometimes	446	28.2%
2	Often	353	22.3%
3	Always	559	35.4%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	81	5.1%

**Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	800	50.6%
1	Only sometimes	517	32.7%
2	Often	131	8.3%
3	Always	69	4.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	61	3.9%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	619	39.2%
1	Only sometimes	577	36.5%
2	Often	247	15.6%
3	Always	88	5.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	47	3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

**Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	581	36.8%
1	Not very likely	379	24%
2	Somewhat likely	268	17%
3	Very likely	237	15%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	106	6.7%

**Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	745	47.2%
1	Not very likely	406	25.7%
2	Somewhat likely	204	12.9%
3	Very likely	108	6.8%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	109	6.9%

**Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	823	52.1%
1	Not very likely	369	23.4%
2	Somewhat likely	160	10.1%
3	Very likely	96	6.1%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	123	7.8%

### Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	590	37.3%
1	Not very likely	398	25.2%
2	Somewhat likely	336	21.3%
3	Very likely	134	8.5%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	116	7.3%

### Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	393	24.9%
1	Not very likely	278	17.6%
2	Somewhat likely	387	24.5%
3	Very likely	412	26.1%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	102	6.5%

### Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	688	43.5%
1	Not very likely	358	22.7%
2	Somewhat likely	238	15.1%
3	Very likely	160	10.1%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	127	8%

### Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	665	42.1%
1	Just a little	422	26.7%
2	Somewhat	285	18%
3	A lot	156	9.9%
8	Refused	13	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	2.5%

### Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	713	45.1%
1	Just a little	423	26.8%
2	Somewhat	293	18.5%
3	A lot	91	5.8%
8	Refused	14	0.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	46	2.9%

### Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	583	36.9%
1	Just a little	387	24.5%
2	Somewhat	336	21.3%
3	A lot	146	9.2%
8	Refused	11	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	117	7.4%

### Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	691	43.7%
1	Just a little	428	27.1%
2	Somewhat	253	16%
3	A lot	147	9.3%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	53	3.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37D1\_SAF: Q37d1-saf. Trust your premier

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	611	38.7%
1	Just a little	401	25.4%
2	Somewhat	267	16.9%
3	A lot	120	7.6%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	172	10.9%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	816	51.6%
1	Just a little	361	22.8%
2	Somewhat	235	14.9%
3	A lot	120	7.6%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	2.5%

### Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	736	46.6%
1	Just a little	423	26.8%
2	Somewhat	240	15.2%
3	A lot	94	5.9%
8	Refused	14	0.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	73	4.6%

### Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	682	43.2%
1	Just a little	372	23.5%
2	Somewhat	327	20.7%
3	A lot	181	11.5%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.6%

### Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	355	22.5%
1	Just a little	300	19%
2	Somewhat	405	25.6%
3	A lot	444	28.1%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	70	4.4%

### Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	376	23.8%
1	Just a little	379	24%
2	Somewhat	430	27.2%
3	A lot	341	21.6%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	47	3%

### Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	429	27.2%
1	Just a little	326	20.6%
2	Somewhat	309	19.6%
3	A lot	232	14.7%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	274	17.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	372	23.5%
1	Just a little	366	23.2%
2	Somewhat	397	25.1%
3	A lot	345	21.8%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	95	6%

### Q37L\_SAF: Q37l-saf. Trust public protector

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	429	27.2%
1	Just a little	435	27.5%
2	Somewhat	341	21.6%
3	A lot	180	11.4%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	185	11.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37M\_SAF: Q37m-saf. Trust government broadcasting service

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	189	12%
1	Just a little	329	20.8%
2	Somewhat	495	31.3%
3	A lot	516	32.7%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	44	2.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q37N\_SAF: Q37n-saf. Trust independent broadcasting services

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	139	8.8%
1	Just a little	310	19.6%
2	Somewhat	490	31%
3	A lot	581	36.8%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	53	3.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q370\_SAF: Q370-saf. Trust department of health

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	222	14.1%
1	Just a little	373	23.6%
2	Somewhat	467	29.6%
3	A lot	469	29.7%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	42	2.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	61	3.9%
1	Some of them	421	26.6%
2	Most of them	555	35.1%
3	All of them	461	29.2%
8	Refused	14	0.9%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	68	4.3%

### Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	58	3.7%
1	Some of them	456	28.9%
2	Most of them	558	35.3%
3	All of them	435	27.5%
8	Refused	13	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	60	3.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	104	6.6%
1	Some of them	514	32.5%
2	Most of them	548	34.7%
3	All of them	299	18.9%
8	Refused	12	0.8%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	103	6.5%

### Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	76	4.8%
1	Some of them	473	29.9%
2	Most of them	557	35.3%
3	All of them	396	25.1%
8	Refused	11	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	67	4.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	68	4.3%
1	Some of them	467	29.6%
2	Most of them	561	35.5%
3	All of them	431	27.3%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	45	2.8%

### Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	171	10.8%
1	Some of them	667	42.2%
2	Most of them	379	24%
3	All of them	225	14.2%
8	Refused	11	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	127	8%

### Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	136	8.6%
1	Some of them	648	41%
2	Most of them	413	26.1%
3	All of them	200	12.7%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	177	11.2%

### Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	225	14.2%
1	Some of them	592	37.5%
2	Most of them	268	17%
3	All of them	146	9.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	345	21.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	268	17%
1	Some of them	632	40%
2	Most of them	349	22.1%
3	All of them	150	9.5%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	173	10.9%

### Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	6%
1	Some of them	526	33.3%
2	Most of them	588	37.2%
3	All of them	201	12.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	166	10.5%

### Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	190	12%
1	Some of them	624	39.5%
2	Most of them	346	21.9%
3	All of them	159	10.1%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	256	16.2%

### Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	1101	69.7%
2	Increased somewhat	162	10.3%
3	Stayed the same	218	13.8%
4	Decreased somewhat	48	3%
5	Decreased a lot	25	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	1.6%

### Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	360	22.8%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1151	72.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	68	4.3%

### Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1131	71.6%
1	Yes	444	28.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.3%

### Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	165	10.4%

2	Easy	195	12.3%
3	Difficult	58	3.7%
4	Very Difficult	24	1.5%
7	Not Applicable	1136	71.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

## Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	399	25.3%
1	Once or twice	31	2%
2	A few times	8	0.5%
3	Often	6	0.4%
7	Not Applicable	1136	71.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	55	3.5%

1	A little bit	84	5.3%
2	Somewhat	105	6.6%
3	A lot	198	12.5%
7	No contact	1136	71.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

## Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	793	50.2%
1	Yes	782	49.5%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

## Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	165	10.4%
2	Easy	298	18.9%
3	Difficult	206	13%
4	Very Difficult	113	7.2%

7	Not Applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	694	43.9%
1	Once or twice	46	2.9%
2	A few times	27	1.7%
3	Often	10	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

### Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	158	10%
1	A little bit	218	13.8%
2	Somewhat	213	13.5%
3	A lot	191	12.1%

7	No contact	798	50.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	306	19.4%
1	Once or twice	188	11.9%
2	A few times	174	11%
3	Often	109	6.9%
7	Not applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.3%

### Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	258	16.3%
1	Once or twice	235	14.9%
2	A few times	146	9.2%
3	Often	132	8.4%



7	Not applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.7%

### Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	93	5.9%
1	Once or twice	106	6.7%
2	A few times	144	9.1%
3	Often	437	27.7%
7	Not applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

### Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	219	13.9%
1	Once or twice	170	10.8%
2	A few times	169	10.7%
3	Often	215	13.6%

7	Not applicable	798	50.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.6%

### Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1237	78.3%
1	Yes	337	21.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.3%

### Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	68	4.3%
2	Easy	134	8.5%
3	Difficult	72	4.6%
4	Very Difficult	63	4%
7	Not Applicable	1243	78.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	259	16.4%
1	Once or twice	40	2.5%
2	A few times	20	1.3%
3	Often	11	0.7%
7	Not Applicable	1243	78.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	6	0.4%

**Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	60	3.8%
1	A little bit	90	5.7%
2	Somewhat	100	6.3%
3	A lot	86	5.4%
7	No contact	1243	78.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1248	79%
1	Yes	329	20.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

**Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	60	3.8%
2	Easy	110	7%
3	Difficult	83	5.3%
4	Very Difficult	76	4.8%
7	Not Applicable	1251	79.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	266	16.8%
1	Once or twice	31	2%
2	A few times	20	1.3%
3	Often	11	0.7%
7	Not Applicable	1251	79.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	905	57.3%
1	Once or twice	348	22%
2	A few times	238	15.1%
3	Often	53	3.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	35	2.2%

### Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	481	30.4%
1	Once or twice	102	6.5%
2	A few times	38	2.4%
3	Often	12	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	941	59.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

### Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	206	13%
2	Rarely	278	17.6%
3	Sometimes	657	41.6%
4	Often	245	15.5%
5	Always	129	8.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	63	4%

### Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	141	8.9%
2	Rarely	174	11%
3	Sometimes	432	27.3%
4	Often	345	21.8%
5	Always	297	18.8%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	186	11.8%

### Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	139	8.8%
2	Rarely	221	14%
3	Sometimes	455	28.8%
4	Often	322	20.4%
5	Always	263	16.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	178	11.3%

### Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	130	8.2%
2	Rarely	201	12.7%
3	Sometimes	448	28.4%
4	Often	322	20.4%
5	Always	314	19.9%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	162	10.3%

### Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	90	5.7%
2	Rarely	118	7.5%
3	Sometimes	468	29.6%
4	Often	357	22.6%
5	Always	378	23.9%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	164	10.4%

### Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	9	0.6%
1	Management of the economy	36	2.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	4	0.3%
3	Unemployment	367	23.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	27	1.7%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	2	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	1	0.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	9	0.6%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	3	0.2%
11	Transportation	6	0.4%
12	Communications	3	0.2%
13	Infrastructure / roads	127	8%
14	Education	41	2.6%
15	Housing	58	3.7%
16	Electricity	156	9.9%
17	Water supply	165	10.4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.1%
19	Services (other)	45	2.8%
20	Health	24	1.5%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	246	15.6%
24	Corruption	137	8.7%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	3	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	13	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	24	1.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	10	0.6%
30	War (international)	0	0%

31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	0	0%
34	COVID-19	0	0%
9995	Other responses	11	0.7%
9998	Refused	26	1.6%
9999	Don't know	16	1%

### Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 270 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	30	1.9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	7	0.4%
3	Unemployment	264	16.7%
4	Poverty/destitution	38	2.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	6	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	0	0%
7	Farming/agriculture	4	0.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	13	0.8%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	6	0.4%
11	Transportation	11	0.7%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	98	6.2%

14	Education	56	3.5%
15	Housing	76	4.8%
16	Electricity	155	9.8%
17	Water supply	123	7.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	8	0.5%
19	Services (other)	55	3.5%
20	Health	51	3.2%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	175	11.1%
24	Corruption	87	5.5%
25	Political violence	4	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	12	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	40	2.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	7	0.4%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	2	0.1%
34	COVID-19	3	0.2%
9995	Other responses	10	0.6%
9996	No further reply	234	14.8%

### Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 300 Range: - Format: character

### Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	29	1.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	15	0.9%
3	Unemployment	150	9.5%
4	Poverty/destitution	33	2.1%
5	Rates and Taxes	6	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	2	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	3	0.2%
8	Food shortage/famine	5	0.3%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	6	0.4%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	2	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	78	4.9%
14	Education	46	2.9%
15	Housing	62	3.9%
16	Electricity	151	9.6%
17	Water supply	56	3.5%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	7	0.4%
19	Services (other)	50	3.2%
20	Health	35	2.2%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	136	8.6%
24	Corruption	70	4.4%
25	Political violence	2	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	24	1.5%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	33	2.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	11	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
34	COVID-19	4	0.3%

9995	Other responses	20	1.3%
9996	No further reply	537	34%

### Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 188 Range: - Format: character

### Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	888	56.2%
2	Fairly badly	388	24.6%
3	Fairly well	233	14.7%
4	Very well	25	1.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	42	2.7%

### Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	977	61.8%
2	Fairly badly	365	23.1%
3	Fairly well	178	11.3%
4	Very well	21	1.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	35	2.2%

### Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1221	77.3%
2	Fairly badly	208	13.2%
3	Fairly well	120	7.6%
4	Very well	13	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	1%

### Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1111	70.3%

2	Fairly badly	353	22.3%
3	Fairly well	77	4.9%
4	Very well	14	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	25	1.6%

## Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1049	66.4%
2	Fairly badly	358	22.7%
3	Fairly well	106	6.7%
4	Very well	14	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	52	3.3%

## Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1158	73.3%
2	Fairly badly	243	15.4%
3	Fairly well	146	9.2%

4	Very well	22	1.4%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.6%

### Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	557	35.3%
2	Fairly badly	348	22%
3	Fairly well	531	33.6%
4	Very well	105	6.6%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	36	2.3%

### Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	433	27.4%
2	Fairly badly	320	20.3%
3	Fairly well	573	36.3%
4	Very well	216	13.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%



9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	37	2.3%
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## Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	766	48.5%
2	Fairly badly	312	19.7%
3	Fairly well	346	21.9%
4	Very well	132	8.4%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.3%

## Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1068	67.6%
2	Fairly badly	309	19.6%
3	Fairly well	138	8.7%
4	Very well	22	1.4%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	40	2.5%

**Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	865	54.7%
2	Fairly badly	301	19.1%
3	Fairly well	309	19.6%
4	Very well	83	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.3%

**Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	1099	69.6%
2	Fairly badly	263	16.6%
3	Fairly well	178	11.3%
4	Very well	27	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	0.8%

**Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	742	47%
2	Fairly badly	451	28.5%
3	Fairly well	249	15.8%
4	Very well	42	2.7%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	89	5.6%

**Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	507	32.1%
2	Fairly badly	330	20.9%
3	Fairly well	529	33.5%
4	Very well	165	10.4%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	44	2.8%

**Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	475	30.1%
2	Fairly badly	355	22.5%
3	Fairly well	502	31.8%
4	Very well	155	9.8%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	90	5.7%

### Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	439	27.8%
2	Fairly badly	263	16.6%
3	Fairly well	305	19.3%
4	Very well	73	4.6%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	495	31.3%

### Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	540	34.2%
2	Fairly badly	312	19.7%
3	Fairly well	332	21%
4	Very well	55	3.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	340	21.5%

### Q46R\_SAF: Q46r-saf. Handling managing immigration

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	841	53.2%
2	Fairly badly	314	19.9%
3	Fairly well	191	12.1%
4	Very well	38	2.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	192	12.2%

### Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	544	34.4%
2	Disapprove	426	27%
3	Approve	404	25.6%
4	Strongly approve	87	5.5%
8	Refused	37	2.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	82	5.2%

### Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	461	29.2%
2	Disapprove	577	36.5%
3	Approve	301	19.1%
4	Strongly approve	46	2.9%
8	Refused	23	1.5%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	172	10.9%

### Q47B1\_SAF: Q47b1-saf. Performance: Premier

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	371	23.5%
2	Disapprove	484	30.6%
3	Approve	365	23.1%
4	Strongly approve	51	3.2%
8	Refused	25	1.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	284	18%

### Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	494	31.3%
2	Disapprove	496	31.4%
3	Approve	350	22.2%
4	Strongly approve	69	4.4%
8	Refused	22	1.4%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	149	9.4%

### Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	720	45.6%
1	The Parliament / local government council	161	10.2%
2	Their Political Party	280	17.7%
3	The Voters	336	21.3%
4	No One	8	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	75	4.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	550	34.8%
1	The Parliament / local government council	399	25.3%
2	Their Political Party	220	13.9%
3	The Voters	352	22.3%
4	No One	3	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	56	3.5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

### Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	239	15.1%
2	Disagree	323	20.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	124	7.8%
4	Agree	565	35.8%
5	Strongly agree	309	19.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	18	1.1%

### Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	202	12.8%
2	Disagree	244	15.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	144	9.1%
4	Agree	599	37.9%
5	Strongly agree	364	23%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	26	1.6%

### Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	184	11.6%
2	Somewhat unlikely	192	12.2%
3	Somewhat likely	445	28.2%
4	Very likely	666	42.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	91	5.8%

### Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	321	20.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	282	17.8%
3	Somewhat likely	425	26.9%
4	Very likely	463	29.3%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	86	5.4%

### Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	360	22.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	313	19.8%
3	Somewhat likely	333	21.1%
4	Very likely	434	27.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	136	8.6%

### Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	152	9.6%
2	Somewhat less	168	10.6%
3	About the right amount	284	18%
4	Somewhat more	244	15.4%
5	Much more	692	43.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	2.4%

### Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	24	1.5%
1	Unequal access to education	117	7.4%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	206	13%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	256	16.2%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	141	8.9%
5	Gender-based violence	764	48.4%
6	Some other issue	27	1.7%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	2.7%

### Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	301	19.1%
2	Sometimes justified	555	35.1%
3	Never justified	697	44.1%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	1.5%

### Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	161	10.2%
2	Sometimes justified	155	9.8%
3	Never justified	1229	77.8%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	32	2%

### Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	412	26.1%
2	Somewhat common	359	22.7%
3	Not very common	397	25.1%
4	Not at all common	319	20.2%
8	Refuse to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	89	5.6%

### Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	161	10.2%
2	Somewhat unlikely	142	9%
3	Somewhat likely	338	21.4%
4	Very likely	867	54.9%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	69	4.4%

### Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	522	33%
2	Somewhat unlikely	278	17.6%
3	Somewhat likely	376	23.8%
4	Very likely	315	19.9%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	86	5.4%

### Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	145	9.2%
2	Agree with 1	100	6.3%
3	Agree with 2	368	23.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	903	57.2%
5	Agree with neither	37	2.3%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	21	1.3%

### Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	321	20.3%
2	Somewhat frequently	451	28.5%
3	Not very frequently	406	25.7%
4	Not at all frequently	320	20.3%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	79	5%

### Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	254	16.1%

2	Somewhat frequently	360	22.8%
3	Not very frequently	415	26.3%
4	Not at all frequently	450	28.5%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	98	6.2%

### Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	414	26.2%
2	Somewhat frequently	316	20%
3	Not very frequently	332	21%
4	Not at all frequently	446	28.2%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	69	4.4%

### Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	167	10.6%
2	Disagree	117	7.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	246	15.6%



4	Agree	398	25.2%
5	Strongly agree	443	28%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	203	12.8%

### Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	163	10.3%
2	Disagree	111	7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	198	12.5%
4	Agree	414	26.2%
5	Strongly agree	463	29.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	230	14.6%

### Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	188	11.9%
2	Disagree	123	7.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	197	12.5%

4	Agree	423	26.8%
5	Strongly agree	379	24%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	268	17%

## Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	406	25.7%
2	No	1161	73.5%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	6	0.4%

## Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	458	29%
2	No	1111	70.3%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.4%

**Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	635	40.2%
1	Yes	925	58.5%
8	Refused	18	1.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

**Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	402	25.4%
2	Somewhat unlikely	84	5.3%
3	Somewhat likely	81	5.1%
4	Very likely	47	3%
7	Not applicable	943	59.7%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	20	1.3%

**Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	38	2.4%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	10	0.6%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	15	0.9%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	3	0.2%
5	God will protect me	34	2.2%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	95	6%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	111	7%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	12	0.8%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	14	0.9%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	6	0.4%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	2	0.1%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	33	2.1%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	5	0.3%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	6	0.4%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	17	1.1%
17	Allergic to vaccines	3	0.2%
18	Don't like needles	15	0.9%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	17	1.1%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	3	0.2%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	2	0.1%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	2	0.1%
25	I will get the vaccine later	5	0.3%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	2	0.1%
95	Some other reason	19	1.2%
97	Not applicable	1093	69.2%
98	Refused to answer	9	0.6%
99	Don't know	9	0.6%

**Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	463	29.3%
2	Just a little	375	23.7%
3	Somewhat	385	24.4%
4	A lot	247	15.6%
8	Refused	11	0.7%
9	Don't know	99	6.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

**Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	330	20.9%
2	Fairly badly	305	19.3%
3	Fairly well	618	39.1%
4	Very well	238	15.1%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	84	5.3%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

## Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	359	22.7%
1	Not very satisfied	466	29.5%
2	Fairly satisfied	463	29.3%
3	Very satisfied	189	12%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	97	6.1%

## Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	241	15.3%
1	Not very satisfied	361	22.8%
2	Fairly satisfied	595	37.7%
3	Very satisfied	302	19.1%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	75	4.7%

**Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	266	16.8%
1	Not very satisfied	369	23.4%
2	Fairly satisfied	553	35%
3	Very satisfied	313	19.8%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	72	4.6%

**Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	1119	70.8%
2	Some	229	14.5%
3	A little	64	4.1%
4	None	35	2.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	131	8.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

**Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	288	18.2%
2	Disagree	391	24.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	227	14.4%
4	Agree	397	25.1%
5	Strongly agree	142	9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	131	8.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

**Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	149	9.4%
2	Disagree	203	12.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	198	12.5%
4	Agree	626	39.6%
5	Strongly agree	329	20.8%



8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	70	4.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	183	11.6%
2	Disagree	198	12.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	221	14%
4	Agree	509	32.2%
5	Strongly agree	330	20.9%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	129	8.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

### Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	479	30.3%

2	Somewhat unprepared	237	15%
3	Somewhat prepared	381	24.1%
4	Very prepared	284	18%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	197	12.5%

## Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	168	10.6%
2	Disagree	240	15.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	274	17.3%
4	Agree	478	30.3%
5	Strongly agree	354	22.4%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	61	3.9%

## Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1038	65.7%
1	Yes	515	32.6%

7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	1.5%

## Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	651	41.2%
2	Somewhat unfairly	333	21.1%
3	Somewhat fairly	308	19.5%
4	Very fairly	166	10.5%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	121	7.7%

## Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	237	15%
2	Somewhat more severe	179	11.3%
3	Stayed the same	485	30.7%
4	Somewhat less severe	160	10.1%

5	Much less severe	276	17.5%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	241	15.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	244	15.4%
2	Somewhat more severe	202	12.8%
3	Stayed the same	478	30.3%
4	Somewhat less severe	189	12%
5	Much less severe	265	16.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	201	12.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	800	50.6%
1	Yes	664	42%

8	Refused to Answer	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know	113	7.2%

## Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	33	2.1%
2	Somewhat better	80	5.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	114	7.2%
4	Somewhat worse	186	11.8%
5	Much worse	191	12.1%
7	Not Applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	58	3.7%

## Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	18	1.1%
2	Disagree	74	4.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	46	2.9%
4	Agree	320	20.3%

5	Strongly agree	172	10.9%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	31	2%

## Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	44	2.8%
2	Disagree	82	5.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	79	5%
4	Agree	234	14.8%
5	Strongly agree	188	11.9%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.2%

## Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	19	1.2%
1	Ordinary citizens	228	14.4%

2	Business and industry	99	6.3%
3	The government of country	254	16.1%
4	Rich or developed countries	30	1.9%
5	Traditional leaders	4	0.3%
6	Someone else	2	0.1%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	22	1.4%

### Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	49	3.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	170	10.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	386	24.4%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	56	3.5%

### Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Doing enough	24	1.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	124	7.8%
3	Need to do a lot more	466	29.5%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	46	2.9%

## Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	16	1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	90	5.7%
3	Need to do a lot more	518	32.8%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	37	2.3%

## Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	46	2.9%
2	Need to do somewhat more	116	7.3%



3	Need to do a lot more	429	27.2%
7	Not applicable	916	58%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	70	4.4%

## Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	461	29.2%
2	Agree with 1	297	18.8%
3	Agree with 2	271	17.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	227	14.4%
5	Agree with neither	209	13.2%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	105	6.6%

## Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	681	43.1%
2	Somewhat serious	359	22.7%
3	Not very serious	276	17.5%

4	Not at all serious	176	11.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	87	5.5%

## Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	147	9.3%
1	Air pollution	157	9.9%
2	Pollution of water sources	201	12.7%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	245	15.5%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	638	40.4%
5	Deforestation	67	4.2%
6	Some other issue	42	2.7%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	76	4.8%

## Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	94	5.9%
2	Disagree	132	8.4%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	156	9.9%
4	Agree	666	42.2%
5	Strongly agree	414	26.2%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	113	7.2%

## Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	10	0.6%
1	Ordinary citizens	780	49.4%
2	Business and industry	114	7.2%
3	The national government	260	16.5%
4	Local government	322	20.4%
5	Traditional leaders	22	1.4%
6	Someone else	4	0.3%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	62	3.9%

## Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much less	57	3.6%
2	Somewhat less	34	2.2%
3	About the same	281	17.8%
4	Somewhat more	210	13.3%
5	Much more	887	56.1%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	105	6.6%

### Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	88	5.6%
2	Disagree	112	7.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	180	11.4%
4	Agree	609	38.5%
5	Strongly agree	341	21.6%
8	Refused	12	0.8%
9	Don't know	238	15.1%

### Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	195	12.3%
2	Disagree	294	18.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	196	12.4%
4	Agree	420	26.6%
5	Strongly agree	214	13.5%
8	Refused	13	0.8%
9	Don't know	248	15.7%

### Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	263	16.6%
2	Disagree	300	19%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	189	12%
4	Agree	344	21.8%
5	Strongly agree	139	8.8%
8	Refused	14	0.9%
9	Don't know	331	20.9%

### Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	165	10.4%
2	Disagree	218	13.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	240	15.2%
4	Agree	381	24.1%
5	Strongly agree	205	13%
8	Refused	22	1.4%
9	Don't know	349	22.1%

## Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	213	13.5%
1	Less than once a month	72	4.6%
2	A few times a month	142	9%
3	A few times a week	346	21.9%
4	Every day	803	50.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

## Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	128	8.1%
1	Less than once a month	24	1.5%
2	A few times a month	61	3.9%
3	A few times a week	226	14.3%
4	Every day	1137	72%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	3	0.2%

### Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	742	47%
1	Less than once a month	201	12.7%
2	A few times a month	245	15.5%
3	A few times a week	202	12.8%
4	Every day	180	11.4%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't Know	7	0.4%

### Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	445	28.2%
1	Less than once a month	57	3.6%
2	A few times a month	91	5.8%
3	A few times a week	212	13.4%
4	Every day	769	48.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.3%

## Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	393	24.9%
1	Less than once a month	44	2.8%
2	A few times a month	68	4.3%
3	A few times a week	164	10.4%
4	Every day	905	57.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

## Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Strongly disagree	474	30%
2	Disagree	430	27.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	172	10.9%
4	Agree	308	19.5%
5	Strongly agree	154	9.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	2.5%

## Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	221	14%
1	Yes, available to the public	1267	80.2%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	85	5.4%

## Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	290	18.4%
1	Yes, available to the public	1184	74.9%
8	Refused	7	0.4%

9	Don't know	99	6.3%
---	------------	----	------

## Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	827	52.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	590	37.3%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	153	9.7%

## Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	4.4%
1	A little	121	7.7%
2	Some	198	12.5%
3	A lot	652	41.3%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	533	33.7%

**Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	184	11.6%
2	Somewhat negative	125	7.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	156	9.9%
4	Somewhat positive	259	16.4%
5	Very positive	290	18.4%
8	Refused	15	0.9%
9	Don't know	551	34.9%

**Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	111	7%
2	Somewhat negative	98	6.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	204	12.9%
4	Somewhat positive	283	17.9%
5	Very positive	201	12.7%
8	Refused	17	1.1%
9	Don't know	666	42.2%

**Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	117	7.4%
2	Somewhat negative	88	5.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	214	13.5%
4	Somewhat positive	209	13.2%
5	Very positive	128	8.1%
8	Refused	19	1.2%
9	Don't know	805	50.9%

**Q78C1: Q78c1. Influence of country: Russia****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	240	15.2%
2	Somewhat negative	119	7.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	156	9.9%
4	Somewhat positive	182	11.5%
5	Very positive	157	9.9%
8	Refused	20	1.3%
9	Don't know	706	44.7%

**Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	293	18.5%
1	Yes	236	14.9%
8	Refused	12	0.8%
9	Don't know	1039	65.8%

**Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	23	1.5%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	29	1.8%
2	About the same number of requirements	46	2.9%
3	Somewhat more requirements	46	2.9%
4	Many more requirements	57	3.6%
7	Not applicable	1344	85.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.2%

**Q78F: Q78f. Influence of the EU****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Very Negative	124	7.8%
1	Somewhat negative	104	6.6%
2	Neither positive nor negative	197	12.5%
3	Somewhat positive	224	14.2%
4	Very positive	82	5.2%
8	Refused to answer	6	0.4%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	843	53.4%

### Q79A\_SAF: Q79a\_saf. Govt committed to fighting corruption

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	428	27.1%
2	Disagree	397	25.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	128	8.1%
4	Agree	394	24.9%
5	Strongly agree	151	9.6%
8	Refused to answer	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	74	4.7%

### Q79B\_SAF: Q79b\_saf. Govt can fight corruption effectively

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	225	14.2%
2	Disagree	279	17.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	133	8.4%
4	Agree	508	32.2%
5	Strongly agree	360	22.8%
8	Refused to answer	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	68	4.3%

### Q79C\_SAF: Q79c\_saf. Ban businesses involved in corruption from govt business

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	120	7.6%
2	Disagree	112	7.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	79	5%
4	Agree	432	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	762	48.2%
8	Refused to answer	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	68	4.3%

### Q79D\_SAF: Q79d\_saf. Corrupt officials should step down

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	104	6.6%
2	Disagree	70	4.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	69	4.4%
4	Agree	353	22.3%
5	Strongly agree	922	58.4%
8	Refused to answer	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	52	3.3%

### Q80A\_SAF: Q80a\_saf. Privatize Eskom for efficient electricity

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	185	11.7%
2	Disagree	207	13.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	164	10.4%
4	Agree	536	33.9%
5	Strongly agree	399	25.3%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	86	5.4%

### Q80B\_SAF: Q80b\_saf. Allow competition in electricity market

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	69	4.4%
2	Disagree	133	8.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	130	8.2%
4	Agree	615	38.9%
5	Strongly agree	564	35.7%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	67	4.2%

### Q80C\_SAF: Q80c\_saf. Better services worth higher cost

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	282	17.8%
2	Disagree	219	13.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	204	12.9%
4	Agree	416	26.3%
5	Strongly agree	378	23.9%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	77	4.9%

### Q81A\_SAF: Q81a\_saf. Considering moving abroad

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	1151	72.8%
1	A little bit	141	8.9%
2	Somewhat	105	6.6%
3	A lot	160	10.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	19	1.2%

### Q81B\_SAF: Q81b\_saf. Planning for moving abroad

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	287	18.2%
1	You are planning to move in the next year or two, but not yet making preparations	79	5%
2	You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	32	2%
7	Not applicable	1155	73.1%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	1.5%

### Q81C\_SAF: Q81c\_saf. Country to move to abroad

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Another country in Southern Africa	30	1.9%
2	Elsewhere in Africa	40	2.5%
3	Europe	74	4.7%
4	North America, that is, the USA or Canada	120	7.6%
5	Central or South America	19	1.2%
6	Middle East	13	0.8%
7	Asia	12	0.8%
8	Australia	42	2.7%
9	Russia	7	0.4%
10	Outside of Africa (place not specified)	32	2%
97	Not applicable	1155	73.1%
98	Refused	3	0.2%
99	Don't know	33	2.1%

### Q82A\_SAF: Q82a\_saf. Welcome foreign migrants for jobs

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	498	31.5%
2	Disagree	451	28.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	170	10.8%
4	Agree	294	18.6%
5	Strongly agree	105	6.6%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	58	3.7%

**Q82B\_SAF: Q82b\_saf. Favour skilled foreigners, investors for economic growth****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	416	26.3%
2	Disagree	395	25%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	185	11.7%
4	Agree	366	23.2%
5	Strongly agree	150	9.5%
8	Refused to answer	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	60	3.8%

**Q82C\_SAF: Q82c\_saf. Prioritise South Africans over immigrants****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	168	10.6%
2	Disagree	122	7.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	99	6.3%
4	Agree	325	20.6%
5	Strongly agree	824	52.2%
8	Refused to answer	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	33	2.1%

**Q82D\_SAF: Q82d\_saf. Protect political refugees in SA****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	499	31.6%
2	Disagree	318	20.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	229	14.5%
4	Agree	251	15.9%
5	Strongly agree	141	8.9%
8	Refused to answer	14	0.9%
9	Don't know	128	8.1%

**Q82E\_SAF: Q82e\_saf. Govt prioritising citizens for jobs****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	544	34.4%
2	Disagree	427	27%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	173	10.9%
4	Agree	232	14.7%
5	Strongly agree	152	9.6%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	50	3.2%

**Q83\_SAF: Q83\_saf. Elect president directly vs chosen by parliament****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	360	22.8%
2	Agree with 1	269	17%
3	Agree with 2	359	22.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	348	22%
5	Agree with neither	137	8.7%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	98	6.2%

**Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 700 Maximum: 9998

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 700 - 9998 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
700	English	71	4.5%
701	Afrikaans/ Afrikaner / Boer	89	5.6%
702	Ndebele	37	2.3%
703	Xhosa	207	13.1%
704	Pedi/North Sotho	159	10.1%
705	Sotho/South Sotho	138	8.7%
706	Tswana	160	10.1%
707	Shangaan/Tsonga	50	3.2%
708	Swazi	48	3%

709	Venda	43	2.7%
710	Zulu	296	18.7%
711	White / European	19	1.2%
712	Coloured	181	11.5%
713	Indian	69	4.4%
9990	National identity (South African) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	6	0.4%
9995	Other	6	0.4%
9998	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

### Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

### Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	679	43%
1	Sometimes	434	27.5%
2	Often	204	12.9%
3	Always	158	10%
7	Not Applicable	7	0.4%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don’t know	92	5.8%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	181	11.5%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	231	14.6%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	842	53.3%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	109	6.9%
5	I feel only (national identity)	188	11.9%
7	Not applicable	7	0.4%
8	Refused	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	15	0.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	240	15.2%
1	Yes	1278	80.9%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	33	2.1%
7	Not applicable	7	0.4%
8	Refused	16	1%
9	Don't know	6	0.4%



**Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	202	12.8%
1	Yes	1303	82.5%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	32	2%
7	Not applicable	7	0.4%
8	Refused	16	1%
9	Don't know	20	1.3%

**Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	49	3.1%
2	Disagree	99	6.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	234	14.8%
4	Agree	822	52%
5	Strongly agree	336	21.3%
8	Refused	12	0.8%
9	Don't know	28	1.8%

**Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	17	1.1%
1	Mother's side	348	22%
2	Father's side	254	16.1%
3	Both sides equally	937	59.3%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	15	0.9%

**Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	304	19.2%
1	Just a little	642	40.6%
2	Somewhat	434	27.5%
3	A lot	180	11.4%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	14	0.9%

**Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	124	7.8%
1	Just a little	330	20.9%
2	Somewhat	429	27.2%
3	A lot	688	43.5%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	273	17.3%
1	Just a little	505	32%
2	Somewhat	515	32.6%
3	A lot	278	17.6%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	322	20.4%
1	Just a little	670	42.4%
2	Somewhat	438	27.7%
3	A lot	136	8.6%
8	Refused	3	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.7%

### Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	309	19.6%
1	Just a little	621	39.3%
2	Somewhat	462	29.2%
3	A lot	143	9.1%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	37	2.3%

### Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	327	20.7%
1	Just a little	604	38.2%
2	Somewhat	459	29.1%
3	A lot	137	8.7%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	43	2.7%

### Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	84	5.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	95	6%
3	Would not care	888	56.2%
4	Somewhat like	356	22.5%
5	Strongly like	133	8.4%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	14	0.9%

### Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	88	5.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	112	7.1%
3	Would not care	860	54.4%
4	Somewhat like	366	23.2%
5	Strongly like	126	8%
8	Refused	12	0.8%
9	Don't know	16	1%

### Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	230	14.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	132	8.4%
3	Would not care	800	50.6%
4	Somewhat like	217	13.7%
5	Strongly like	116	7.3%
8	Refused	26	1.6%
9	Don't know	59	3.7%

### Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	328	20.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	269	17%
3	Would not care	677	42.8%
4	Somewhat like	203	12.8%
5	Strongly like	57	3.6%
8	Refused	20	1.3%
9	Don't know	26	1.6%

### Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	111	7%
2	Somewhat dislike	95	6%
3	Would not care	1064	67.3%
4	Somewhat like	190	12%
5	Strongly like	80	5.1%
8	Refused	15	0.9%
9	Don't know	25	1.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

### Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	176	11.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	76	4.8%
3	Would not care	982	62.2%
4	Somewhat like	121	7.7%
5	Strongly like	159	10.1%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	56	3.5%

### Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	74	4.7%
2	Disagree	44	2.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	244	15.4%
4	Agree	481	30.4%
5	Strongly agree	561	35.5%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	166	10.5%

### Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	885	56%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	554	35.1%
8	Refused to answer	131	8.3%
9	Does not know	10	0.6%

### Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	1	0.1%
700	African National Congress (ANC)	300	19%
701	Democratic Alliance (DA)	78	4.9%
702	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	73	4.6%
703	Congress of the People (COPE)	3	0.2%
704	Freedom Front Plus/ Vryheidsfront Plus (VF Plus)	5	0.3%
705	Independent Democrats (ID)	0	0%
706	Minority Front (MF)	3	0.2%
707	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	0%
708	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	26	1.6%
709	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	0%
710	National Democratic Convention (NADECO)	1	0.1%
711	New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	0	0%
712	Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	1	0.1%
713	United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	0	0%

714	Africa Muslim Party (AMP)	3	0.2%
715	Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)	1	0.1%
716	United Independent Front (UIF)	0	0%
717	African Independent Congress	0	0%
718	Agang SA	0	0%
719	Al Jama-ah	0	0%
720	Black first land first (BLF)	0	0%
721	First Nation Liberation Alliance	0	0%
722	Front Nasionaal	0	0%
723	Independent Civic Organisation of South Africa (ICOSA)	0	0%
724	Keep It Straight and Simple (KISS)	0	0%
725	Kingdom Governance Movement	0	0%
726	National Freedom Party (NFP)	0	0%
727	Pan Africanist Movement (PAM)	0	0%
728	Patriotic Alliance	2	0.1%
729	Peoples Alliance	0	0%
730	Ubuntu Party	1	0.1%
731	United Congress	0	0%
732	Workers and Socialist Party (WASP)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	5	0.3%
9997	Not Applicable	1026	64.9%
9998	Refused	47	3%
9999	Don't know	3	0.2%

### Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: character

### Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	248	15.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	260	16.5%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1060	67.1%
8	Refused	9	0.6%
9	Don't know	3	0.2%

### Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	116	7.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	245	15.5%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1208	76.5%
8	Refused	8	0.5%
9	Don't know	3	0.2%

### Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	761	48.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	321	20.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	487	30.8%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	5	0.3%

## Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	802	50.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	236	14.9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	522	33%
8	Refused	10	0.6%
9	Don't know	10	0.6%

## Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	65	4.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	96	6.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1401	88.7%

8	Refused	14	0.9%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	62	3.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	112	7.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1398	88.5%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.2%

### Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	328	20.8%
1	Yes (Have internet)	1060	67.1%
7	Not Applicable	182	11.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	9	0.6%

**Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	90	5.7%
1	Less than once a month	29	1.8%
2	A few times a month	32	2%
3	A few times a week	70	4.4%
4	Every day	1353	85.6%
8	Refused	5	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	360	22.8%
1	Less than once a month	52	3.3%
2	A few times a month	111	7%
3	A few times a week	236	14.9%
4	Every day	810	51.3%
8	Refused	6	0.4%
9	Don't know	5	0.3%

**Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	884	55.9%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	398	25.2%
3	Public tap or standpipe	98	6.2%
4	Tubewell or borehole	52	3.3%
5	Protected dug well	2	0.1%
6	Unprotected dug well	6	0.4%
7	Protected spring	2	0.1%
8	Unprotected spring	6	0.4%
9	Rainwater collection	27	1.7%
10	Bottled water	6	0.4%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	16	1%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	34	2.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	22	1.4%
95	Other	24	1.5%
98	Refused	2	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Inside the house	895	56.6%
2	Inside the compound	409	25.9%
3	Outside the compound	274	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

### Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	37	2.3%
1	Yes, inside the house	890	56.3%
2	Yes, inside the compound	490	31%
3	Yes, outside the compound	161	10.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

### Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	67	4.2%
1	Yes	1508	95.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%



9	Don't Know	5	0.3%
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## Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	21	1.3%
2	Occasionally	249	15.8%
3	About half of the time	221	14%
4	Most of the time	596	37.7%
5	All of the time	419	26.5%
7	Not Applicable	72	4.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

## Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	425	26.9%
1	No (looking)	570	36.1%
2	Yes, part time	158	10%
3	Yes, full time	415	26.3%
8	Refused	12	0.8%

9	Don't know	0	0%
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### Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	198	12.5%
1	3	170	10.8%
2	4	53	3.4%
3	5	76	4.8%
4	6	51	3.2%
5	7	155	9.8%
6	8	328	20.8%
7	9	163	10.3%
8	10	41	2.6%
9	11	76	4.8%
10	12	71	4.5%
11	13	78	4.9%
12	14	71	4.5%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	20	1.3%
9998	21	27	1.7%
9999	22	2	0.1%

### Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

### Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	797	50.4%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	50	3.2%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	323	20.4%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	294	18.6%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	67	4.2%
6	None of the above / Some other response	6	0.4%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	35	2.2%
8	Refused to Answer	7	0.4%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	43	2.7%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	7	0.4%
2	Some primary schooling	55	3.5%

3	Primary school completed	126	8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	360	22.8%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	555	35.1%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	184	11.6%
7	Some university	58	3.7%
8	University completed	141	8.9%
9	Post-graduate	36	2.3%
98	Refused	11	0.7%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

## Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	298	18.9%
1	3	630	39.9%
2	4	87	5.5%
3	5	2	0.1%
4	6	2	0.1%
5	7	32	2%
6	8	27	1.7%
7	9	50	3.2%
8	10	5	0.3%
9	11	30	1.9%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	16	1%
13	15	17	1.1%
14	16	36	2.3%
15	17	12	0.8%
16	18	8	0.5%

17	19	0	0%
18	20	52	3.3%
19	21	1	0.1%
20	22	1	0.1%
21	23	1	0.1%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	30	1.9%
26	28	26	1.6%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	2	0.1%
29	31	0	0%
30	32	14	0.9%
31	33	0	0%
32	34	18	1.1%
33	35	169	10.7%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%
300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%

1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%
9998	62	12	0.8%
9999	63	2	0.1%

## Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 700 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 700 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
700	African National Congress (ANC)	512	32.4%
701	Democratic Alliance (DA)	173	10.9%
702	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	184	11.6%
703	Congress of the People (COPE)	3	0.2%
704	Freedom Front Plus/ Vryheidsfront Plus (VF Plus)	9	0.6%
705	Independent Democrats (ID)	0	0%
706	Minority Front (MF)	4	0.3%
707	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	0.1%
708	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	38	2.4%
709	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	0%
710	National Democratic Convention (NADECO)	1	0.1%
711	New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	0	0%
712	Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	3	0.2%
713	United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	0	0%

714	Africa Muslim Party (AMP)	4	0.3%
715	Azanian People's Organization (AZAPO)	3	0.2%
716	United Independent Front (UIF)	1	0.1%
717	African Independent Congress	0	0%
718	Agang SA	0	0%
719	Al Jama-ah	2	0.1%
720	Black first land first (BLF)	1	0.1%
721	First Nation Liberation Alliance	0	0%
722	Front Nasionaal	0	0%
723	Independent Civic Organisation of South Africa (ICOSA)	0	0%
724	Keep It Straight and Simple (KISS)	0	0%
725	Kingdom Governance Movement	0	0%
726	National Freedom Party (NFP)	0	0%
727	Pan Africanist Movement (PAM)	0	0%
728	Patriotic Alliance	4	0.3%
729	Peoples Alliance	0	0%
730	Ubuntu Party	1	0.1%
731	United Congress	0	0%
732	Workers and Socialist Party (WASP)	0	0%
9995	Other	5	0.3%
9997	Would not vote	246	15.6%
9998	Refused	248	15.7%
9999	Don't know	137	8.7%

## Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: character

## Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	11	0.7%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	457	28.9%
2	Research Company	130	8.2%
3	Non-government or religious organization	47	3%
4	University / School / College	8	0.5%
5	Private company	70	4.4%
6	Media	52	3.3%
7	Political party or politician	139	8.8%
8	Government	422	26.7%
9	International organization or another country	5	0.3%
10	God	7	0.4%
95	Other	8	0.5%
98	Refused to answer	13	0.8%
99	Don't know	211	13.4%

### ENDTIME:

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 295  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 30 - 295 Format: Numeric

### LENGTH\_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1579	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

### Q100: Q100. Gender of respondent

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	794	50.3%
2	Woman	786	49.7%

### Q101: Q101. Race of respondent

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1157	73.2%
2	White / European	106	6.7%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	244	15.4%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	1	0.1%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	69	4.4%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	2	0.1%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q101OTHER: Q101other. Race of respondent (verbatim)****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 13    Range: -    Format: character

**Q102: Q102. Language of interview****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 706  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 1 - 706    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1186	75.1%
700	Afrikaans	57	3.6%
701	Xhosa	61	3.9%
702	Pedi	19	1.2%
703	Sotho	33	2.1%
704	Tswana	44	2.8%
705	Venda	8	0.5%
706	Zulu	172	10.9%

**Q102OTHER: Q102other. Language of interview (verbatim)****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Q103: Q103. Type of shelter of respondent****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1214	76.8%
2	Traditional house / hut	102	6.5%
3	Temporary structure / shack	151	9.6%
4	Flat in a block of flats	55	3.5%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	46	2.9%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	6	0.4%
8	Other	6	0.4%

### Q104: Q104. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	832	52.7%
2	Tiles	534	33.8%
3	Shingles	28	1.8%
4	Thatch or grass	24	1.5%
5	Plastic sheets	3	0.2%
6	Asbestos	130	8.2%
7	Multiple materials	6	0.4%
8	Concrete	7	0.4%
9	Some other material	6	0.4%
10	Could not tell / could not see	10	0.6%

### Q105: Q105. Others present

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	933	59.1%
2	Spouse only	128	8.1%
3	Children only	239	15.1%
4	A few others	261	16.5%
5	Small crowd	19	1.2%

### Q106A: Q106a. Check with others

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1512	95.7%
1	Yes	68	4.3%

### Q106B: Q106b. Influence by others

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1527	96.6%
1	Yes	53	3.4%

**Q106C: Q106c. Approached by community/party representatives****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1564	99%
1	Yes	16	1%

**Q106D: Q106d. Feel threatened****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1558	98.6%
1	Yes	22	1.4%

**Q106E: Q106e. Physically threatened****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1576	99.7%

1	Yes	4	0.3%
---	-----	---	------

### Q107: Q107. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1426	90.3%
1	Few	93	5.9%
2	Some	45	2.8%
3	Most	11	0.7%
4	All	5	0.3%

### Q109A: Q109a. Respondent friendly

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1240	78.5%
2	In between	304	19.2%
3	Hostile	36	2.3%

### Q109B: Q109b. Respondent interested

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1098	69.5%
2	In between	398	25.2%
3	Bored	84	5.3%

## Q109C: Q109c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1211	76.6%
2	In between	332	21%
3	Uncooperative	37	2.3%

## Q109D: Q109d. Respondent patient

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1050	66.5%
2	In between	404	25.6%
3	Impatient	126	8%

**Q109E: Q109e. Respondent at ease****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	1121	70.9%
2	In between	382	24.2%
3	Suspicious	77	4.9%

**Q109F: Q109f. Respondent honest****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1183	74.9%
2	In between	357	22.6%
3	Misleading	40	2.5%

**Q111: Q111. Interviewer Number****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: character



**Q112: Q112. Interviewer's age****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 21   Maximum: 56  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 21 - 56   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
21		34	2.2%
23		30	1.9%
24		27	1.7%
25		33	2.1%
27		53	3.4%
28		48	3%
29		83	5.3%
30		145	9.2%
31		80	5.1%
32		63	4%
33		122	7.7%
34		107	6.8%
36		1	0.1%
37		107	6.8%
38		29	1.8%
39		83	5.3%
40		86	5.4%
41		27	1.7%
42		29	1.8%
43		89	5.6%
45		110	7%
46		27	1.7%
47		82	5.2%
48		27	1.7%
51		29	1.8%
56		29	1.8%

**Q113: Q113. Interviewer's gender****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	378	23.9%
2	Female	1202	76.1%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	166	10.5%
2	Urban	1414	89.5%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

### Q115: Q115. Interviewer's home language

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 709  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 709 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	112	7.1%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	26	1.6%

702	Xhosa	163	10.3%
703	Pedi	112	7.1%
704	Sotho	183	11.6%
705	Tswana	141	8.9%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	29	1.8%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	29	1.8%
709	Zulu	785	49.7%
9995	Other	0	0%

### Q115OTHER: Q115other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### Q116: Q116. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580 Invalid: Minimum: 701 Maximum: 712  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 701 - 712 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
701	Ndebele	107	6.8%
702	Xhosa	169	10.7%
703	Pedi/ North Sotho	113	7.2%
704	Sesotho/ South Sotho	183	11.6%
705	Tswana	116	7.3%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	29	1.8%
708	Venda	29	1.8%
709	Zulu	725	45.9%
711	Coloured	83	5.3%
712	African	26	1.6%
9990	South Africa only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:     
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Q117: Q117. Interviewer's education****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 4    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 4 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	57	3.6%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	825	52.2%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	433	27.4%
7	Some university	87	5.5%
8	University completed	113	7.2%
9	Post graduate	65	4.1%

**Q118\_1: Q118. Other spoken languages\_first****Data file:** SAF\_R9.data\_final\_wtd\_release.30May23.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1580	100%
3	Portuguese	0	0%

700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	0	0%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

## Q118\_2: Q118. Other spoken languages\_second

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 700   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 700 - 9996   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	229	14.5%
701	Ndebele	107	6.8%
702	Xhosa	701	44.4%
703	Pedi	225	14.2%
704	Sotho	78	4.9%
705	Tswana	34	2.2%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	117	7.4%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	89	5.6%

**Q118\_3: Q118. Other spoken languages\_third****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 702   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 702 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	200	12.7%
703	Pedi	132	8.4%
704	Sotho	418	26.5%
705	Tswana	50	3.2%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	30	1.9%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	260	16.5%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	490	31%

**Q118\_4: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fourth****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 703   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 703 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%

702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	88	5.6%
704	Sotho	191	12.1%
705	Tswana	285	18%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	53	3.4%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	183	11.6%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	780	49.4%

### Q118\_5: Q118. Other spoken languages\_fifth

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 704   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 704 - 9996   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	61	3.9%
705	Tswana	164	10.4%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	58	3.7%
707	Swazi	36	2.3%
708	Venda	53	3.4%
709	Zulu	219	13.9%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	989	62.6%

**Q118\_6: Q118. Other spoken languages\_sixth****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 705   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 705 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	61	3.9%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	29	1.8%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	29	1.8%
709	Zulu	224	14.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	1237	78.3%

**Q118\_7: Q118. Other spoken languages\_seventh****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 706   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 706 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%



702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	0	0%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	34	2.2%
707	Swazi	56	3.5%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	29	1.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	1461	92.5%

### Q118\_8: Q118. Other spoken languages\_eighth

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 708   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 708 - 9996   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	0	0%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	29	1.8%
709	Zulu	61	3.9%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	1490	94.3%

**Q118\_9: Q118. Other spoken languages\_ninth****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 709   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 709 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%
702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	0	0%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	29	1.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	1551	98.2%

**Q118\_10: Q118. Other spoken languages\_tenth****Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1580   Invalid:   Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9996   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
3	Portuguese	0	0%
700	Afrikaans	0	0%
701	Ndebele	0	0%

702	Xhosa	0	0%
703	Pedi	0	0%
704	Sotho	0	0%
705	Tswana	0	0%
706	Shangaan / Tsonga	0	0%
707	Swazi	0	0%
708	Venda	0	0%
709	Zulu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	1580	100%

### Q118OTHER: Q118other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

### WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 0.10855419030685    Maximum: 7.13738912482793  
Type: Continuous    Decimal: 8    Width: 10    Range: 0.10855419030685 - 7.13738912482793    Format: Numeric

### WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: SAF\_R9.data\_.final\_.wtd\_release.30May23.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1580    Invalid:    Minimum: 0.043437025423361    Maximum: 10.7060836872419  
Type: Continuous    Decimal: 8    Width: 11    Range: 0.043437025423361 - 10.7060836872419    Format: Numeric

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in South Africa

---

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in South Africa  
 date 2022-11-21  
 country South Africa  
 language English  
 filename SAF\_R9\_Indigenised-questionnaire\_21NOV22\_CLEAN-finalversion.pdf

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## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for South Africa, 2022

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title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for South Africa, 2022  
 country South Africa  
 language English  
 filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/south-africa-round-9-summary-of-results/>

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in South Africa

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title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in South Africa  
 authors Prepared by: Jamy Felton  
 date 2024-06  
 country South Africa  
 language English  
 filename SAF\_R9\_Codebook\_14Jun24\_final.pdf

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