

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2022

SUBTITLE

Round 9

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

AFB-R9 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 9 survey (2021-2023) covered 39 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 9: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo-Brazzaville (Congo, Rep.), Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritanie, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries, and Round 8 (2019-2021). The survey covered 39 countries in Round 9 (2021-2023).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Zimbabwe who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
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Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
Mo Ibrahim Foundation	
Open Society Foundations	OSF
William and Flora Hewlett Foundation	
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	
Mastercard Foundation	
David and Lucile Packard Foundation	
European Union Commission	EU
World Bank Group	WBG
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Finland	
Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda	
Embassy of Sweden in Zimbabwe	
Global Centre for Pluralism	
Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH	GIZ

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

Zimbabwe

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
- Weighting: Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
- Sampling frame: 2022 Projections based on 2012 Census

RESPONSE RATE

Response rate was 82%.

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2022-03-28	2022-04-10	Round 9

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Mass Public Opinion Institute

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 9 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).

3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_2022_AFB-R9_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-06-11

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (June 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav Afrobarometer round 9 survey data April, 2023 version.	1200	377

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 9 survey data April, 2023 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 377

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_F2	EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA	
V17	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V23	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V24	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V25	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V26	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V27	NOCALL_1Other	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V35	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V36	CALLS	Number of calls	
V37	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V38	STRTIME		

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	Q1	Q1. Age	
V40	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V41	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V42	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V43	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V44	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V45	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V46	Q5B	Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V47	Q6A	Q6a. How often gone without food	
V48	Q6B	Q6b. How often gone without water	
V49	Q6C	Q6c. How often gone without medical care	
V50	Q6D	Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V51	Q6E	Q6e. How often gone without cash income	
V52	Q7A	Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V53	Q7B	Q7b. How often feared crime in home	
V54	Q8	Q8. Discuss politics	
V55	Q9A	Q9a. Freedom to say what you think	
V56	Q9B	Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V57	Q9C	Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V58	Q10A	Q10a. Attend a community meeting	
V59	Q10B	Q10b. Join others to raise an issue	
V60	Q10C	Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V61	Q11A	Q11a. Make local government councillors listen	
V62	Q11B	Q11b. Contact local government councillor	
V63	Q11C	Q11c. Contact MP	
V64	Q11D	Q11d. Contact political party official	
V65	Q11E	Q11e. Contact traditional leader	
V66	Q12A	Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V67	Q12B	Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V68	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V69	Q14A	Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V70	Q14B	Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote	
V71	Q14C	Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V72	Q15	Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V73	Q16	Q16. Media free to publish vs government control	
V74	Q17	Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V75	Q18	Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V76	Q19A	Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee	
V77	Q19B	Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas	
V78	Q20	Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders	
V79	Q21A	Q21a. Men have more right to job	
V80	Q21B	Q21b. Women have equal right to land	
V81	Q22A	Q22a. Reject one-party rule	
V82	Q22B	Q22b. Reject military rule	
V83	Q22C	Q22c. Reject one-man rule	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q23	Q23. Support for democracy	
V85	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V86	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V87	Q26	Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins	
V88	Q27A	Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does	
V89	Q27B	Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V90	Q27C	Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate	
V91	Q28	Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V92	Q29A	Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V93	Q29B	Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power	
V94	Q30	Q30. Extent of democracy	
V95	Q31	Q31. Satisfaction with democracy	
V96	Q32A	Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago	
V97	Q32B	Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time	
V98	Q33A	Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V99	Q33B	Q33b. How often president ignores laws	
V100	Q33C	Q33c. How often president ignores parliament	
V101	Q33D	Q33d. How often careful what you say	
V102	Q33E	Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law	
V103	Q33F	Q33f. How often officials unpunished	
V104	Q33G	Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V105	Q33H	Q33h. How free is news media	
V106	Q33I	Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V107	Q34A	Q34a. MPs listen	
V108	Q34B	Q34b. Local government councillors listen	
V109	Q35A	Q35a. Access to information: school budget	
V110	Q35B	Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget	
V111	Q35C	Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts	
V112	Q36A	Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance	
V113	Q36B	Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct	
V114	Q36C	Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption	
V115	Q37A	Q37a. Trust president	
V116	Q37B	Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V117	Q37C	Q37c. Trust national electoral commission	
V118	Q37D	Q37d. Trust your elected local government council	
V119	Q37E	Q37e. Trust the ruling party	
V120	Q37F	Q37f. Trust opposition political parties	
V121	Q37G	Q37g. Trust police	
V122	Q37H	Q37h. Trust army	
V123	Q37I	Q37i. Trust courts of law	
V124	Q37J	Q37j. Trust traditional leaders	
V125	Q37K	Q37k. Trust religious leaders	
V126	Q38A	Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V127	Q38B	Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V128	Q38C	Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q38D	Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V130	Q38E	Q38e. Corruption: Police	
V131	Q38F	Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V132	Q38G	Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V133	Q38H	Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders	
V134	Q38I	Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders	
V135	Q38J	Q38j. Corruption: business executives	
V136	Q38K	Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations	
V137	Q39A	Q39a. Level of corruption	
V138	Q39B	Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V139	Q40A	Q40a. Contact with public school	
V140	Q40B	Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V141	Q40C	Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V142	Q40D	Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials	
V143	Q41A	Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V144	Q41B	Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V145	Q41C	Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care	
V146	Q41D	Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff	
V147	Q41E	Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	
V148	Q41F	Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel	
V149	Q41G	Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	
V150	Q41H	Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities	
V151	Q42A	Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document	
V152	Q42B	Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V153	Q42B_ZIM	Q42b-zim. Main problem to obtain the identity document	
V154	Q42C	Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document	
V155	Q42D	Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents	
V156	Q43A	Q43a. Requested assistance from the police	
V157	Q43B	Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V158	Q43C	Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V159	Q43D	Q43d. Contact with police in other situations	
V160	Q43E	Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V161	Q44A	Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights	
V162	Q44B	Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers	
V163	Q44C	Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests	
V164	Q44D	Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals	
V165	Q44E	Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities	
V166	Q45PT1	Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V167	Q45PT1OTHER	Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V168	Q45PT2	Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V169	Q45PT2OTHER	Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V170	Q45PT3	Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V171	Q45PT3OTHER	Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V172	Q46A	Q46a. Handling managing the economy	
V173	Q46B	Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46C	Q46c. Handling creating jobs	
V175	Q46D	Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V176	Q46E	Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V177	Q46F	Q46f. Handling reducing crime	
V178	Q46G	Q46g. Handling improving basic health services	
V179	Q46H	Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V180	Q46I	Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V181	Q46J	Q46j. Handling fighting corruption	
V182	Q46K	Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V183	Q46L	Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V184	Q46M	Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V185	Q46N	Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women	
V186	Q46O	Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children	
V187	Q46P	Q46p. Handling addressing climate change	
V188	Q46Q	Q46q. Handling protecting environment	
V189	Q47A	Q47a. Performance: President	
V190	Q47B	Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V191	Q47C	Q47c. Performance: local government councillor	
V192	Q48A	Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V193	Q48B	Q48b. Who responsible: president does job	
V194	Q49A	Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job	
V195	Q49B	Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land	
V196	Q50A	Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing	
V197	Q50B	Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed	
V198	Q50C	Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems	
V199	Q51A	Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality	
V200	Q51B	Q51b. Most important women's rights issue	
V201	Q52A	Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children	
V202	Q52B	Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife	
V203	Q53A	Q53a. How common is violence against women	
V204	Q53B	Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police	
V205	Q53C	Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed	
V206	Q54	Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter	
V207	Q55A	Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children	
V208	Q55B	Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected	
V209	Q55C	Q55c. How often: children not in school	
V210	Q56A	Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children	
V211	Q56B	Q56b. Help available for disabled children	
V212	Q56C	Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems	
V213	Q57A	Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19	
V214	Q57B	Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V215	Q58A	Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination	
V216	Q58B	Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V217	Q58C	Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate	
V218	Q59	Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q60	Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V220	Q61A	Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief	
V221	Q61B	Q61b. Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions	
V222	Q61C	Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities	
V223	Q62	Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V224	Q63A	Q63a. Censor media during pandemic	
V225	Q63B	Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates	
V226	Q63C	Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic	
V227	Q64A	Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies	
V228	Q64B	Q64b. More investment for health emergencies	
V229	Q65A	Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V230	Q65B	Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V231	Q66A	Q66a. Severity of droughts	
V232	Q66B	Q66b. Severity of flooding	
V233	Q67A	Q67a. Heard about climate change	
V234	Q67B	Q67b. Climate change: affecting country	
V235	Q68A	Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change	
V236	Q68B	Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change	
V237	Q69	Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change	
V238	Q70A	Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens	
V239	Q70B	Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry	
V240	Q70C	Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government	
V241	Q70D	Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries	
V242	Q71	Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment	
V243	Q72A	Q72a. Pollution a problem in community	
V244	Q72B	Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community	
V245	Q72C	Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution	
V246	Q72D	Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution	
V247	Q72E	Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution	
V248	Q73A	Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation	
V249	Q73B	Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice	
V250	Q73C	Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share	
V251	Q73D	Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs	
V252	Q74A	Q74a. Radio news	
V253	Q74B	Q74b. Television news	
V254	Q74C	Q74c. Newspaper news	
V255	Q74D	Q74d. Internet news	
V256	Q74E	Q74e. Social media news	
V257	Q75	Q75. Government information for official use only	
V258	Q76A	Q76a. Make local government budgets public	
V259	Q76B	Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public	
V260	Q76C	Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public	
V261	Q77	Q77. China's influence on economy	
V262	Q78A	Q78a. Influence of country: China	
V263	Q78B	Q78b. Influence of country: United States	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q78C	Q78c. Influence of country: Japan	
V265	Q78D	Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan	
V266	Q78E	Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V267	Q79A_ZIM	Q79a_zim. Ban payment of incentives to teachers for extra lessons	
V268	Q79B_ZIM	Q79b_zim. Allow pregnant girls to continue education	
V269	Q79C_ZIM	Q79c_zim. Introduce CALA projects by students	
V270	Q79D_ZIM	Q79d_zim. Ban corporal punishment in schools	
V271	Q79E_ZIM	Q79e_zim. Implement of on-line lessons	
V272	Q80A_ZIM	Q80a_zim. Interest in the forthcoming 2023 elections	
V273	Q80B_ZIM	Q80b_zim. Registered to vote in the upcoming 2023 elections	
V274	Q81A_ZIM	Q81a_zim. Political candidates ignore election laws	
V275	Q81B_ZIM	Q81b_zim. Political candidates offer gifts to voters	
V276	Q81C_ZIM	Q81c_zim. Political candidates use violence to garner votes	
V277	Q82A_ZIM	Q82a_zim. Likely to vote in the 2023 elections	
V278	Q82B_ZIM	Q82b_zim. Vote for candidates who come from my province	
V279	Q82C_ZIM	Q82c_zim. Vote for candidates who belong to my religious faith	
V280	Q82D_ZIM	Q82d_zim. Vote for candidates who belong to my ethnic group	
V281	Q82E_ZIM	Q82e_zim. Vote for candidates who give me gifts	
V282	Q82F_ZIM	Q82f_zim. Vote for candidates who have policies that I agree with	
V283	Q83A_ZIM	Q83a_zim. Received inputs from the presidential input scheme for farmers	
V284	Q83B_ZIM	Q83b_zim. Encountered problems when trying to access agricultural inputs	
V285	Q83C_ZIM	Q83c_zim. Presidential input scheme favours particular people	
V286	Q84A	Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V287	Q84AOTHER	Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V288	Q84B	Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V289	Q84C	Q84c. Ethnic or national identity	
V290	Q84D	Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother	
V291	Q84E	Q84e. Same ethnic group as father	
V292	Q85A	Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens	
V293	Q85B	Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side	
V294	Q86A	Q86a. Trust other citizens	
V295	Q86B	Q86b. Trust relatives	
V296	Q86C	Q86c. Trust neighbours	
V297	Q86D	Q86d. Trust other people you know	
V298	Q86E	Q86e. Trust people from other religions	
V299	Q86F	Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups	
V300	Q87A	Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V301	Q87B	Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V302	Q87C	Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V303	Q87D	Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V304	Q87E	Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V305	Q88A	Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group	
V306	Q88B	Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them	
V307	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	
V308	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V310	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	
V311	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	
V312	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V313	Q90D	Q90d. Own computer	
V314	Q90E	Q90e. Own bank account	
V315	Q90F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V316	Q90G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V317	Q90H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V318	Q90I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V319	Q91A	Q91a. Source of water for household use	
V320	Q91A_ZIM	Q91a-zim. Type of borehole	
V321	Q91B	Q91b. Location of main water source	
V322	Q91B_ZIM	Q91b-zim. Frequency of borehole working time	
V323	Q91C	Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine	
V324	Q92A	Q92a. Electric connection from mains	
V325	Q92B	Q92b. Electricity available from mains	
V326	Q93A	Q93a. Employment status	
V327	Q93B	Q93b. Occupation of respondent	
V328	Q93BOTHER	Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V329	Q93C	Q93c. Who decides how money is used	
V330	Q94	Q94. Education of respondent	
V331	Q95	Q95. Religion of respondent	
V332	Q95OTHER	Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V333	Q96	Q96. Vote for which party	
V334	Q96OTHER	Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V335	Q97	Q97. Perceived survey sponsor	
V336	ENDTIME		
V337	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V338	LENGTH_INT	Interview length calculated excluding break	
V339	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V340	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V341	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)	
V342	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V343	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	
V344	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V345	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V346	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V347	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V348	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V349	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V350	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V351	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V352	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V353	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V355	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V356	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V357	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V358	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V359	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V360	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V361	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V362	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V363	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V364	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	
V365	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V366	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V367	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V368	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V369	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V370	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V371	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V372	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V373	Q119_6	Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V374	Q119_7	Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V375	Q119_8	Q119. Other spoken languages_eighth	
V376	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V377	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V378	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 377

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	82.7%
1	Yes	208	17.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	248	20.7%
1	Yes	952	79.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	448	37.3%
2	Rural	752	62.7%

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 869
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 860 - 869 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
860	Harare	224	18.7%
861	Bulawayo	72	6%
862	Midlands	144	12%
863	Masvingo	128	10.7%
864	Mashonaland East	120	10%
865	Mashonaland West	136	11.3%
866	Mashonaland Central	104	8.7%
867	Matabeleland South	56	4.7%
868	Matabeleland North	64	5.3%
869	Manicaland	152	12.7%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	648	54%
1	Yes	552	46%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	736	61.3%
1	Yes	464	38.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	752	62.7%
1	Yes	448	37.3%

9	Can't determine	0	0%
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EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	152	12.7%
1	Yes	1048	87.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	424	35.3%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	840	70%
1	Yes	352	29.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	600	50%
1	Yes	592	49.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	368	30.7%
1	Yes	832	69.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	82.7%
1	Yes	208	17.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F2: EA-FAC-F2. Social/govt center/office in PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	824	68.7%
1	Yes	360	30%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	456	38%
1	Yes	744	62%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1072	89.3%
1	Yes	128	10.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1176	98%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	344	28.7%
2	Gravel	520	43.3%
3	Stone	24	2%
4	Muram	8	0.7%
5	Paved/ Tarred	304	25.3%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	232	19.3%
2	Gravel	488	40.7%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	480	40%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	40	3.3%
2	Very poor	328	27.3%
3	Poor	256	21.3%
4	Fair	240	20%
5	Good	288	24%
6	Very good	48	4%
7	None of above	0	0%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	36	3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	13	1.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	39	3.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	6	0.5%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	3	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	36	3%
7	No adults in household	80	6.7%
8	Other (specify)	4	0.3%
9997	Interview was successful	983	81.9%

NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 52 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	11	0.9%
7	No adults in household	17	1.4%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1155	96.3%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 6 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		146	12.2%
2		432	36%
3		318	26.5%
4		163	13.6%
5		97	8.1%
6		25	2.1%
7		12	1%
8		4	0.3%
9		1	0.1%
11		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1191	99.3%
2		9	0.8%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022-03-28		72	6%
2022-03-29		88	7.3%
2022-03-30		96	8%
2022-03-31		96	8%
2022-04-01		96	8%
2022-04-02		88	7.3%
2022-04-03		88	7.3%
2022-04-04		80	6.7%
2022-04-05		88	7.3%
2022-04-06		80	6.7%
2022-04-07		96	8%
2022-04-08		96	8%
2022-04-09		96	8%
2022-04-10		40	3.3%

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		36	3%
19		35	2.9%
20		29	2.4%
21		29	2.4%
22		37	3.1%
23		36	3%
24		23	1.9%
25		36	3%
26		25	2.1%
27		28	2.3%
28		38	3.2%
29		31	2.6%
30		36	3%
31		27	2.3%
32		31	2.6%
33		40	3.3%
34		19	1.6%
35		32	2.7%
36		40	3.3%
37		25	2.1%
38		29	2.4%
39		30	2.5%
40		37	3.1%
41		29	2.4%
42		28	2.3%
43		29	2.4%
44		13	1.1%
45		24	2%
46		11	0.9%
47		20	1.7%
48		25	2.1%

49		12	1%
50		16	1.3%
51		10	0.8%
52		26	2.2%
53		10	0.8%
54		23	1.9%
55		8	0.7%
56		13	1.1%
57		10	0.8%
58		13	1.1%
59		7	0.6%
60		16	1.3%
61		9	0.8%
62		8	0.7%
63		5	0.4%
64		5	0.4%
65		11	0.9%
66		7	0.6%
67		8	0.7%
68		6	0.5%
69		7	0.6%
70		4	0.3%
71		2	0.2%
72		4	0.3%
73		7	0.6%
74		7	0.6%
75		7	0.6%
76		5	0.4%
77		3	0.3%
78		2	0.2%
79		1	0.1%
80		6	0.5%
81		1	0.1%
82		4	0.3%
83		2	0.2%
84		1	0.1%
85		2	0.2%
89		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%

93		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 869
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 869 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	30	2.5%
3	Portuguese	1	0.1%
860	Ndebele	171	14.3%
861	Shona	814	67.8%
862	Zezuru	21	1.8%
863	Korekore	12	1%
864	Karanga	45	3.8%
865	Manyika	43	3.6%
866	Ndau	41	3.4%
867	Venda	6	0.5%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	16	1.3%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	849	70.8%
2	Going in the right direction	323	26.9%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	487	40.6%
2	Fairly bad	395	32.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	113	9.4%
4	Fairly good	147	12.3%
5	Very good	49	4.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very bad	394	32.8%
2	Fairly bad	337	28.1%
3	Neither good nor bad	213	17.8%
4	Fairly good	199	16.6%
5	Very good	56	4.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5A: Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	375	31.3%
2	Worse	349	29.1%
3	Same	313	26.1%
4	Better	130	10.8%
5	Much better	25	2.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q5B: Q5b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	318	26.5%
2	Worse	171	14.3%
3	Same	316	26.3%
4	Better	206	17.2%
5	Much better	70	5.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

Q6A: Q6a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	429	35.8%
1	Just once or twice	200	16.7%
2	Several times	336	28%
3	Many times	200	16.7%
4	Always	33	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q6B: Q6b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	417	34.8%
1	Just once or twice	170	14.2%
2	Several times	278	23.2%
3	Many times	254	21.2%
4	Always	81	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6C: Q6c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	408	34%
1	Just once or twice	189	15.8%
2	Several times	247	20.6%
3	Many times	278	23.2%
4	Always	66	5.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q6D: Q6d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	643	53.6%
1	Just once or twice	158	13.2%
2	Several times	234	19.5%
3	Many times	146	12.2%
4	Always	19	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q6E: Q6e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	94	7.8%
1	Just once or twice	86	7.2%
2	Several times	307	25.6%
3	Many times	471	39.3%
4	Always	240	20%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q7A: Q7a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	547	45.6%
1	Just once or twice	158	13.2%
2	Several times	276	23%
3	Many times	161	13.4%
4	Always	56	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q7B: Q7b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	600	50%
1	Just once or twice	155	12.9%
2	Several times	200	16.7%
3	Many times	138	11.5%
4	Always	105	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q8: Q8. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	347	28.9%
1	Occasionally	663	55.3%
2	Frequently	185	15.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q9A: Q9a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	160	13.3%
2	Not very free	251	20.9%
3	Somewhat free	440	36.7%
4	Completely free	337	28.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q9B: Q9b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	178	14.8%
2	Not very free	236	19.7%
3	Somewhat free	352	29.3%
4	Completely free	416	34.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q9C: Q9c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	116	9.7%
2	Not very free	164	13.7%
3	Somewhat free	301	25.1%
4	Completely free	599	49.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q10A: Q10a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	213	17.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	335	27.9%
2	Yes, once or twice	208	17.3%
3	Yes, several times	297	24.8%
4	Yes, often	145	12.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q10B: Q10b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	266	22.2%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	530	44.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	161	13.4%
3	Yes, several times	179	14.9%
4	Yes, often	63	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q10C: Q10c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	815	67.9%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	331	27.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	23	1.9%
3	Yes, several times	18	1.5%
4	Yes, often	7	0.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q11A: Q11a. Make local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	155	12.9%
1	Not very likely	201	16.8%
2	Somewhat likely	466	38.8%
3	Very likely	327	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

Q11B: Q11b. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	815	67.9%
1	Only once	165	13.8%
2	A few times	110	9.2%
3	Often	109	9.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1051	87.6%
1	Only once	71	5.9%
2	A few times	47	3.9%
3	Often	27	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11D: Q11d. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	971	80.9%
1	Only once	92	7.7%
2	A few times	84	7%
3	Often	47	3.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q11E: Q11e. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	753	62.8%
1	Only once	121	10.1%
2	A few times	160	13.3%
3	Often	119	9.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12A: Q12a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	171	14.3%
1	Not very well	297	24.8%
2	Fairly well	425	35.4%
3	Very well	202	16.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	97	8.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	187	15.6%
1	Not very well	269	22.4%
2	Fairly well	397	33.1%
3	Very well	271	22.6%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	226	18.8%
1	I was too young to vote	109	9.1%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	4	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	860	71.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q14A: Q14a. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	283	23.6%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	247	20.6%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	245	20.4%
4	Completely free and fair	296	24.7%
8	Do not understand question	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	117	9.8%
98	Refused	10	0.8%

Q14B: Q14b. How likely powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	665	55.4%
1	Not very likely	241	20.1%
2	Somewhat likely	138	11.5%
3	Very likely	78	6.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q14C: Q14c. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	225	18.8%
1	Somewhat	161	13.4%
2	A little bit	258	21.5%
3	Not at all	541	45.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q15: Q15. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	199	16.6%
2	Agree with 1	111	9.3%
3	Agree with 2	323	26.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	519	43.3%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q16: Q16. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	552	46%
2	Agree with 1	272	22.7%
3	Agree with 2	148	12.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	190	15.8%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q17: Q17. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	501	41.8%
2	Agree with 1	238	19.8%
3	Agree with 2	167	13.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	243	20.3%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q18: Q18. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	325	27.1%
2	Agree with 1	220	18.3%
3	Agree with 2	245	20.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	367	30.6%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q19A: Q19A. Government like a boss vs like an employee

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	111	9.3%
2	Agree with 1	80	6.7%
3	Agree with 2	297	24.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	683	56.9%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q19B: Q19b. Elected officials follow voter demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	672	56%
2	Agree with 1	303	25.3%
3	Agree with 2	99	8.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	97	8.1%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q20: Q20. Men only as leaders vs women leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	167	13.9%
2	Agree with 1	107	8.9%
3	Agree with 2	271	22.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	639	53.3%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q21A: Q21a. Men have more right to job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	309	25.8%
2	Disagree	453	37.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	247	20.6%
5	Strongly agree	168	14%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q21B: Q21b. Women have equal right to land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	63	5.3%
2	Disagree	169	14.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	453	37.8%
5	Strongly agree	469	39.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q22A: Q22a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	462	38.5%
2	Disapprove	447	37.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	15	1.3%
4	Approve	166	13.8%
5	Strongly approve	78	6.5%
8	Refused	20	1.7%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q22B: Q22b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	444	37%
2	Disapprove	434	36.2%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	50	4.2%
4	Approve	177	14.8%
5	Strongly approve	55	4.6%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q22C: Q22c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	574	47.8%
2	Disapprove	462	38.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	22	1.8%
4	Approve	85	7.1%
5	Strongly approve	23	1.9%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q23: Q23. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	190	15.8%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	92	7.7%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	885	73.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	629	52.4%
2	Agree with 1	284	23.7%
3	Agree with 2	103	8.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	157	13.1%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	177	14.8%
2	Agree with 1	114	9.5%
3	Agree with 2	308	25.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	563	46.9%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q26: Q26. Democracy needs political party turnover vs ok if one party always wins

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	366	30.5%
2	Agree with 1	177	14.8%
3	Agree with 2	205	17.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	400	33.3%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q27A: Q27a. Parliament makes laws vs president does

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	568	47.3%
2	Agree with 1	297	24.8%
3	Agree with 2	117	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	131	10.9%
5	Agree with neither	49	4.1%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q27B: Q27b. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	482	40.2%
2	Agree with 1	220	18.3%
3	Agree with 2	189	15.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	265	22.1%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	12	1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q27C: Q27c. Opposition parties examine government vs cooperate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	122	10.2%
2	Agree with 1	94	7.8%
3	Agree with 2	335	27.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	598	49.8%
5	Agree with neither	36	3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q28: Q28. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	107	8.9%
2	Agree with 1	66	5.5%
3	Agree with 2	405	33.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	574	47.8%
5	Agree with neither	24	2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33C: Q33c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	300	25%
1	Rarely	251	20.9%
2	Often	315	26.3%
3	Always	91	7.6%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know	224	18.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33D: Q33d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	123	10.3%
1	Rarely	212	17.7%
2	Often	457	38.1%
3	Always	376	31.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q29A: Q29a. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	638	53.2%
2	Agree with 1	292	24.3%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	132	11%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q29B: Q29b. Armed forces never intervene vs when leaders abuse power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	432	36%
2	Agree with 1	224	18.7%
3	Agree with 2	199	16.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	266	22.2%
5	Agree with neither	36	3%
8	Refused	13	1.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q30: Q30. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	262	21.8%
2	A democracy, with major problems	406	33.8%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	272	22.7%
4	A full democracy	175	14.6%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	23	1.9%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%
98	Refused	11	0.9%

Q31: Q31. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	93	7.8%
1	Not at all satisfied	235	19.6%
2	Not very satisfied	298	24.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	336	28%
4	Very satisfied	162	13.5%
8	Refused	16	1.3%
9	Do not know	60	5%

Q32A: Q32a. Level of democracy compared to five years ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	267	22.3%
2	Somewhat less democratic	57	4.8%
3	About the same	652	54.3%
4	Somewhat more democratic	52	4.3%
5	Much more democratic	68	5.7%
8	Refused	12	1%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

Q32B: Q32b. Level of democracy in five years' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less democratic	126	10.5%
2	Somewhat less democratic	47	3.9%
3	About the same	565	47.1%
4	Somewhat more democratic	81	6.8%
5	Much more democratic	132	11%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	235	19.6%

Q33A: Q33a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	101	8.4%
1	Rarely	300	25%
2	Often	596	49.7%
3	Always	168	14%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33B: Q33b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	23%
1	Rarely	287	23.9%
2	Often	321	26.8%
3	Always	101	8.4%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know	200	16.7%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q33E: Q33e. How often people treated unequally under law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	131	10.9%
1	Rarely	318	26.5%
2	Often	528	44%
3	Always	187	15.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q33F: Q33f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	149	12.4%
1	Rarely	237	19.8%
2	Often	533	44.4%
3	Always	174	14.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	98	8.2%

Q33G: Q33g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	379	31.6%
1	Rarely	492	41%
2	Often	240	20%
3	Always	49	4.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

Q33H: Q33h. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	174	14.5%
1	Not very free	393	32.8%
2	Somewhat free	349	29.1%
3	Completely free	200	16.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%

Q33I: Q33i. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	351	29.3%
1	Sometimes	388	32.3%
2	Often	299	24.9%
3	Always	145	12.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q34A: Q34a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	447	37.3%
1	Only sometimes	499	41.6%
2	Often	129	10.8%
3	Always	54	4.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q34B: Q34b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	325	27.1%
1	Only sometimes	502	41.8%
2	Often	228	19%
3	Always	80	6.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	60	5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q35A: Q35a. Access to information: school budget

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	223	18.6%
1	Not very likely	203	16.9%
2	Somewhat likely	328	27.3%
3	Very likely	285	23.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	160	13.3%

Q35B: Q35b. Access to information: local government development plan and budget

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	412	34.3%
1	Not very likely	262	21.8%
2	Somewhat likely	167	13.9%
3	Very likely	127	10.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	231	19.3%

Q35C: Q35c. Access to information: local government contracts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	484	40.3%
1	Not very likely	225	18.8%
2	Somewhat likely	122	10.2%
3	Very likely	106	8.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	260	21.7%

Q36A: Q36a. Likelihood of response: request assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	324	27%
1	Not very likely	279	23.3%
2	Somewhat likely	282	23.5%
3	Very likely	118	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	196	16.3%

Q36B: Q36b. Likelihood of response: reporting teacher misconduct

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	211	17.6%
1	Not very likely	188	15.7%
2	Somewhat likely	375	31.3%
3	Very likely	300	25%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	125	10.4%

Q36C: Q36c. Likelihood of response: reporting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	420	35%
1	Not very likely	222	18.5%
2	Somewhat likely	232	19.3%
3	Very likely	134	11.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	188	15.7%

Q37A: Q37a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	290	24.2%
1	Just a little	246	20.5%
2	Somewhat	274	22.8%
3	A lot	276	23%
8	Refused	36	3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	78	6.5%

Q37B: Q37b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	276	23%
1	Just a little	331	27.6%
2	Somewhat	294	24.5%
3	A lot	199	16.6%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	82	6.8%

Q37C: Q37c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	333	27.8%
1	Just a little	247	20.6%
2	Somewhat	274	22.8%
3	A lot	243	20.3%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	84	7%

Q37D: Q37d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	251	20.9%
1	Just a little	342	28.5%
2	Somewhat	331	27.6%
3	A lot	215	17.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	57	4.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37E: Q37e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	371	30.9%
1	Just a little	248	20.7%
2	Somewhat	225	18.8%
3	A lot	273	22.8%
8	Refused	39	3.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%

Q37F: Q37f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	274	22.8%
1	Just a little	254	21.2%
2	Somewhat	370	30.8%
3	A lot	174	14.5%
8	Refused	42	3.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	86	7.2%

Q37G: Q37g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	343	28.6%
1	Just a little	355	29.6%
2	Somewhat	273	22.8%
3	A lot	212	17.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q37H: Q37h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	244	20.3%
1	Just a little	270	22.5%
2	Somewhat	359	29.9%
3	A lot	287	23.9%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q37I: Q37i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	183	15.3%
1	Just a little	299	24.9%
2	Somewhat	386	32.2%
3	A lot	261	21.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	65	5.4%

Q37J: Q37j. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	119	9.9%
1	Just a little	248	20.7%
2	Somewhat	323	26.9%
3	A lot	313	26.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	195	16.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q37K: Q37k. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	94	7.8%
1	Just a little	238	19.8%
2	Somewhat	414	34.5%
3	A lot	415	34.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	37	3.1%

Q38A: Q38a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	122	10.2%
1	Some of them	455	37.9%
2	Most of them	248	20.7%
3	All of them	135	11.3%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	221	18.4%

Q38B: Q38b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	67	5.6%
1	Some of them	470	39.2%
2	Most of them	349	29.1%
3	All of them	114	9.5%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	189	15.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	67	5.6%
1	Some of them	560	46.7%
2	Most of them	366	30.5%
3	All of them	63	5.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	140	11.7%

Q38D: Q38d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	84	7%
1	Some of them	610	50.8%
2	Most of them	288	24%
3	All of them	76	6.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	138	11.5%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38E: Q38e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	61	5.1%
1	Some of them	396	33%
2	Most of them	447	37.3%
3	All of them	205	17.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	89	7.4%

Q38F: Q38f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	104	8.7%
1	Some of them	556	46.3%
2	Most of them	277	23.1%
3	All of them	52	4.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	209	17.4%

Q38G: Q38g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	55	4.6%
1	Some of them	424	35.3%
2	Most of them	323	26.9%
3	All of them	130	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	267	22.3%

Q38H: Q38h. Corruption: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	169	14.1%
1	Some of them	558	46.5%
2	Most of them	203	16.9%
3	All of them	29	2.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	239	19.9%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38I: Q38i. Corruption: religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	203	16.9%
1	Some of them	685	57.1%
2	Most of them	176	14.7%
3	All of them	24	2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	111	9.3%

Q38J: Q38j. Corruption: business executives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	62	5.2%
1	Some of them	547	45.6%
2	Most of them	377	31.4%
3	All of them	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	121	10.1%

Q38K: Q38k. Corruption: non-governmental organizations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	215	17.9%
1	Some of them	598	49.8%
2	Most of them	114	9.5%
3	All of them	24	2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	243	20.3%

Q39A: Q39a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	598	49.8%
2	Increased somewhat	122	10.2%
3	Stayed the same	302	25.2%
4	Decreased somewhat	50	4.2%
5	Decreased a lot	42	3.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	81	6.8%

Q39B: Q39b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	201	16.8%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	949	79.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q40A: Q40a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	812	67.7%
1	Yes	388	32.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40B: Q40b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	87	7.3%

2	Easy	175	14.6%
3	Difficult	98	8.2%
4	Very Difficult	28	2.3%
7	Not Applicable	812	67.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40C: Q40c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	310	25.8%
1	Once or twice	50	4.2%
2	A few times	12	1%
3	Often	16	1.3%
7	Not Applicable	812	67.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q40D: Q40d. Felt respected by teachers, school officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	28	2.3%

1	A little bit	47	3.9%
2	Somewhat	130	10.8%
3	A lot	183	15.3%
7	No contact	812	67.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41A: Q41a. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	706	58.8%
1	Yes	493	41.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41B: Q41b. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	82	6.8%
2	Easy	172	14.3%
3	Difficult	173	14.4%
4	Very Difficult	66	5.5%

7	Not Applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41C: Q41c. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	396	33%
1	Once or twice	44	3.7%
2	A few times	26	2.2%
3	Often	26	2.2%
7	Not Applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41D: Q41d. Felt respected by clinic/hospital staff

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	76	6.3%
1	A little bit	106	8.8%
2	Somewhat	151	12.6%
3	A lot	160	13.3%

7	No contact	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	71	5.9%
1	Once or twice	82	6.8%
2	A few times	103	8.6%
3	Often	237	19.8%
7	Not applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41F: Q41f. Problems with public clinic: medical personnel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	180	15%
1	Once or twice	84	7%
2	A few times	107	8.9%
3	Often	121	10.1%

7	Not applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q41G: Q41g. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	100	8.3%
1	Once or twice	67	5.6%
2	A few times	92	7.7%
3	Often	234	19.5%
7	Not applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q41H: Q41h. Problems with public clinic: poor condition of facilities

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	222	18.5%
1	Once or twice	67	5.6%
2	A few times	87	7.3%
3	Often	112	9.3%

7	Not applicable	707	58.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q42A: Q42a. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	950	79.2%
1	Yes	249	20.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42B: Q42b. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	19	1.6%
2	Easy	37	3.1%
3	Difficult	102	8.5%
4	Very Difficult	91	7.6%
7	Not Applicable	951	79.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42B_ZIM: Q42b-zim. Main problem to obtain the identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Parents or guardians lack their own necessary documents	11	0.9%
2	No guardian or parent to help obtain the documents	5	0.4%
3	Long queues	63	5.3%
4	Cost too high (travel or documentation cost)	24	2%
5	Slow process at the Registrar general's office	61	5.1%
6	Some other reason	29	2.4%
7	Not applicable	1007	83.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q42C: Q42c. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	140	11.7%
1	Once or twice	66	5.5%
2	A few times	17	1.4%
3	Often	26	2.2%
7	Not Applicable	951	79.3%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q42D: Q42d. Felt respected by govt officials when obtaining documents

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	70	5.8%
1	A little bit	73	6.1%
2	Somewhat	64	5.3%
3	A lot	41	3.4%
7	No contact	951	79.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q43A: Q43a. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1092	91%
1	Yes	108	9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43B: Q43b. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	17	1.4%
2	Easy	23	1.9%
3	Difficult	36	3%
4	Very Difficult	32	2.7%
7	Not Applicable	1092	91%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43C: Q43c. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	70	5.8%
1	Once or twice	21	1.8%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	1092	91%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q43D: Q43d. Contact with police in other situations**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	604	50.3%
1	Once or twice	201	16.8%
2	A few times	200	16.7%
3	Often	194	16.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q43E: Q43e. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	399	33.3%
1	Once or twice	87	7.3%
2	A few times	50	4.2%
3	Often	58	4.8%
7	Not Applicable	605	50.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44A: Q44a: How often: police professional and respect rights**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	119	9.9%
2	Rarely	383	31.9%
3	Sometimes	366	30.5%
4	Often	199	16.6%
5	Always	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q44B: Q44b: How often: police unnecessarily stop drivers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	85	7.1%
2	Rarely	167	13.9%
3	Sometimes	300	25%
4	Often	429	35.8%
5	Always	109	9.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	110	9.2%

Q44C: Q44c: How often: police use excessive force during protests**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	84	7%
2	Rarely	144	12%
3	Sometimes	299	24.9%
4	Often	383	31.9%
5	Always	141	11.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	146	12.2%

Q44D: Q44d: How often: police use excessive force with criminals**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	74	6.2%
2	Rarely	159	13.3%
3	Sometimes	387	32.3%
4	Often	344	28.7%
5	Always	126	10.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	108	9%

Q44E: Q44e: How often: police engage in criminal activities**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	93	7.8%
2	Rarely	214	17.8%
3	Sometimes	373	31.1%
4	Often	308	25.7%
5	Always	65	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	147	12.3%

Q45PT1: Q45pt1. Most important problems - 1st response**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	8	0.7%
1	Management of the economy	200	16.7%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	30	2.5%
3	Unemployment	266	22.2%
4	Poverty/destitution	17	1.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	8	0.7%
6	Loans / credit	7	0.6%
7	Farming/agriculture	15	1.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	81	6.8%

9	Drought	13	1.1%
10	Land	2	0.2%
11	Transportation	16	1.3%
12	Communications	3	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	114	9.5%
14	Education	54	4.5%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	13	1.1%
17	Water supply	97	8.1%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	16	1.3%
20	Health	45	3.8%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	19	1.6%
24	Corruption	96	8%
25	Political violence	2	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	7	0.6%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	8	0.7%
29	Democracy/political rights	12	1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	11	0.9%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
34	COVID-19	2	0.2%
9995	Other responses	13	1.1%
9998	Refused	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q45PT1OTHER: Q45pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 178 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT2: Q45pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	152	12.7%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	45	3.8%
3	Unemployment	144	12%
4	Poverty/destitution	26	2.2%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.6%
6	Loans / credit	12	1%
7	Farming/agriculture	8	0.7%
8	Food shortage/famine	72	6%
9	Drought	17	1.4%
10	Land	6	0.5%
11	Transportation	18	1.5%
12	Communications	4	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	121	10.1%
14	Education	82	6.8%
15	Housing	11	0.9%
16	Electricity	19	1.6%
17	Water supply	105	8.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	5	0.4%
19	Services (other)	18	1.5%
20	Health	57	4.8%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	28	2.3%
24	Corruption	54	4.5%
25	Political violence	3	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	23	1.9%

30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	9	0.8%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
34	COVID-19	6	0.5%
9995	Other responses	3	0.3%
9996	No further reply	128	10.7%

Q45PT2OTHER: Q45pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 64 Range: - Format: character

Q45PT3: Q45pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	133	11.1%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	31	2.6%
3	Unemployment	103	8.6%
4	Poverty/destitution	23	1.9%
5	Rates and Taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	8	0.7%
7	Farming/agriculture	7	0.6%
8	Food shortage/famine	52	4.3%
9	Drought	15	1.3%
10	Land	8	0.7%
11	Transportation	24	2%
12	Communications	6	0.5%
13	Infrastructure / roads	93	7.8%

14	Education	81	6.8%
15	Housing	8	0.7%
16	Electricity	9	0.8%
17	Water supply	50	4.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.2%
19	Services (other)	22	1.8%
20	Health	72	6%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	24	2%
24	Corruption	53	4.4%
25	Political violence	2	0.2%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	9	0.8%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	10	0.8%
29	Democracy/political rights	26	2.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	4	0.3%
34	COVID-19	5	0.4%
9995	Other responses	7	0.6%
9996	No further reply	298	24.8%

Q45PT3OTHER: Q45pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 83 Range: - Format: character

Q46A: Q46a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	629	52.4%
2	Fairly badly	257	21.4%
3	Fairly well	210	17.5%
4	Very well	62	5.2%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	35	2.9%

Q46B: Q46b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	621	51.8%
2	Fairly badly	266	22.2%
3	Fairly well	216	18%
4	Very well	53	4.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

Q46C: Q46c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	842	70.2%
2	Fairly badly	189	15.8%
3	Fairly well	118	9.8%
4	Very well	35	2.9%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q46D: Q46d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	799	66.6%
2	Fairly badly	233	19.4%
3	Fairly well	105	8.8%
4	Very well	45	3.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

Q46E: Q46e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	681	56.8%
2	Fairly badly	265	22.1%
3	Fairly well	156	13%
4	Very well	43	3.6%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	48	4%

Q46F: Q46f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	510	42.5%
2	Fairly badly	228	19%
3	Fairly well	320	26.7%
4	Very well	93	7.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	41	3.4%

Q46G: Q46g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	497	41.4%
2	Fairly badly	303	25.3%
3	Fairly well	294	24.5%
4	Very well	83	6.9%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%

Q46H: Q46h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	547	45.6%
2	Fairly badly	278	23.2%
3	Fairly well	273	22.8%
4	Very well	82	6.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46I: Q46i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	559	46.6%
2	Fairly badly	226	18.8%
3	Fairly well	303	25.3%
4	Very well	93	7.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q46J: Q46j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	628	52.3%
2	Fairly badly	247	20.6%
3	Fairly well	179	14.9%
4	Very well	60	5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	77	6.4%

Q46K: Q46k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	698	58.2%
2	Fairly badly	208	17.3%
3	Fairly well	215	17.9%
4	Very well	69	5.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q46L: Q46l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	447	37.3%
2	Fairly badly	206	17.2%
3	Fairly well	314	26.2%
4	Very well	87	7.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	140	11.7%

Q46M: Q46m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	335	27.9%
2	Fairly badly	239	19.9%
3	Fairly well	419	34.9%
4	Very well	143	11.9%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	57	4.8%

Q46N: Q46n. Handling promoting equal rights/opportunities for women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	265	22.1%
2	Fairly badly	174	14.5%
3	Fairly well	546	45.5%
4	Very well	152	12.7%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	56	4.7%

Q46O: Q46o. Handling protecting vulnerable children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	393	32.8%
2	Fairly badly	246	20.5%
3	Fairly well	323	26.9%
4	Very well	84	7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	148	12.3%

Q46P: Q46p. Handling addressing climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	297	24.8%
2	Fairly badly	192	16%
3	Fairly well	225	18.8%
4	Very well	63	5.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	416	34.7%

Q46Q: Q46q. Handling protecting environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	406	33.8%
2	Fairly badly	202	16.8%
3	Fairly well	310	25.8%
4	Very well	104	8.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	173	14.4%

Q47A: Q47a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	290	24.2%
2	Disapprove	299	24.9%
3	Approve	288	24%
4	Strongly approve	168	14%
8	Refused	52	4.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	103	8.6%

Q47B: Q47b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	296	24.7%
2	Disapprove	372	31%
3	Approve	273	22.8%
4	Strongly approve	109	9.1%
8	Refused	22	1.8%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	128	10.7%

Q47C: Q47c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	208	17.3%
2	Disapprove	339	28.3%
3	Approve	360	30%
4	Strongly approve	176	14.7%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	102	8.5%

Q48A: Q48a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	340	28.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	71	5.9%
2	Their Political Party	149	12.4%
3	The Voters	603	50.3%
4	No One	2	0.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q48B: Q48b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	137	11.4%
1	The Parliament / local government council	313	26.1%
2	Their Political Party	144	12%
3	The Voters	543	45.3%
4	No One	19	1.6%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%

Q49A: Q49a. Women and men have equal chance of paying job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	95	7.9%
2	Disagree	261	21.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	50	4.2%
4	Agree	550	45.8%
5	Strongly agree	222	18.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	21	1.8%

Q49B: Q49b. Women and men have equal chance to own/inherit land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	160	13.3%
2	Disagree	325	27.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	92	7.7%
4	Agree	419	34.9%
5	Strongly agree	155	12.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	49	4.1%

Q50A: Q50a. Women who run for office: gain standing

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	61	5.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	88	7.3%
3	Somewhat likely	383	31.9%
4	Very likely	632	52.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q50B: Q50b. Women who run for office: criticized or harrassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	219	18.3%
2	Somewhat unlikely	256	21.3%
3	Somewhat likely	348	29%
4	Very likely	317	26.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

Q50C: Q50c. Women who run for office: face family problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	222	18.5%
2	Somewhat unlikely	244	20.3%
3	Somewhat likely	362	30.2%
4	Very likely	276	23%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

Q51A: Q51a. Government do more or less for women's rights/equality

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much less	34	2.8%
2	Somewhat less	110	9.2%
3	About the right amount	322	26.8%
4	Somewhat more	265	22.1%
5	Much more	425	35.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q51B: Q51b. Most important women's rights issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There are no issues for government to address	39	3.3%
1	Unequal access to education	81	6.8%
2	Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace	101	8.4%
3	Too few women in influential positions in government	314	26.2%
4	Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance	157	13.1%
5	Gender-based violence	459	38.3%
6	Some other issue	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q52A: Q52a. Justified for parents to physically discipline children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	197	16.4%
2	Sometimes justified	607	50.6%
3	Never justified	391	32.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q52B: Q52b. Justified for man to use physical discipline on wife

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Always justified	37	3.1%
2	Sometimes justified	225	18.8%
3	Never justified	937	78.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q53A: Q53a. How common is violence against women

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very common	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat common	408	34%
3	Not very common	394	32.8%
4	Not at all common	122	10.2%
8	Refuse to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	64	5.3%

Q53B: Q53b. Women who report GBV: taken seriously by police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	80	6.7%
2	Somewhat unlikely	118	9.8%
3	Somewhat likely	317	26.4%
4	Very likely	618	51.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

Q53C: Q53c. Women who report GBV: criticized or harassed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	277	23.1%
2	Somewhat unlikely	233	19.4%
3	Somewhat likely	334	27.8%
4	Very likely	256	21.3%
6	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	100	8.3%

Q54: Q54. Domestic violence a private matter vs criminal matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	331	27.6%
2	Agree with 1	167	13.9%
3	Agree with 2	186	15.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	479	39.9%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q55A: Q55a. How often: adults use physical discipline with children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	180	15%
2	Somewhat frequently	450	37.5%
3	Not very frequently	383	31.9%
4	Not at all frequently	112	9.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	73	6.1%

Q55B: Q55b. How often: children abused, neglected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	156	13%

2	Somewhat frequently	324	27%
3	Not very frequently	436	36.3%
4	Not at all frequently	183	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

Q55C: Q55c. How often: children not in school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very frequently	310	25.8%
2	Somewhat frequently	329	27.4%
3	Not very frequently	356	29.7%
4	Not at all frequently	138	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	67	5.6%

Q56A: Q56a. Help available for abused or neglected children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	301	25.1%
2	Disagree	165	13.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	57	4.8%

4	Agree	315	26.3%
5	Strongly agree	186	15.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	176	14.7%

Q56B: Q56b. Help available for disabled children

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	324	27%
2	Disagree	194	16.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	65	5.4%
4	Agree	268	22.3%
5	Strongly agree	155	12.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	193	16.1%

Q56C: Q56c. Help available for children/adults with mental/emotional problems

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	341	28.4%
2	Disagree	226	18.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	67	5.6%

4	Agree	221	18.4%
5	Strongly agree	126	10.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	218	18.2%

Q57A: Q57a. Became ill or tested positive with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	189	15.8%
2	No	1009	84.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q57B: Q57b. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	410	34.2%
2	No	789	65.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q58A: Q58a. Received COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	326	27.2%
1	Yes	871	72.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q58B: Q58b. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	117	9.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	46	3.8%
3	Somewhat likely	89	7.4%
4	Very likely	66	5.5%
7	Not applicable	872	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q58C: Q58c. Main reason unlikely to vaccinate**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real	5	0.4%
2	Not worried about COVID / COVID is not serious or life-threatening/not deadly	10	0.8%
3	I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID / Small chance of contracting COVID	15	1.3%
4	I already had COVID and believe I am immune	3	0.3%
5	God will protect me	28	2.3%
6	Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting fake or counterfeit vaccine	34	2.8%
7	Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe	0	0%
8	Vaccine is not safe	12	1%
9	Vaccine was developed too quickly	7	0.6%
10	Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people can still get COVID	6	0.5%
11	Vaccine may cause COVID	1	0.1%
12	Vaccine may cause infertility	1	0.1%
13	Vaccine may cause other bad side effects	5	0.4%
14	Vaccines are being used to control or track people	0	0%
15	People are being experimented on with vaccines	1	0.1%
16	Afraid of vaccines in general	3	0.3%
17	Allergic to vaccines	5	0.4%
18	Don't like needles	0	0%
19	Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for other vaccines	2	0.2%
20	Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available	0	0%
21	It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. have to travel far	0	0%
22	Vaccine will be too expensive	0	0%
23	I don't know how to get the vaccine	1	0.1%
24	I will wait until others have been vaccinated	0	0%
25	I will get the vaccine later	3	0.3%
26	Religious objections to vaccines in general or to the COVID vaccine	15	1.3%
95	Some other reason	7	0.6%
97	Not applicable	1036	86.3%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59: Q59. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	200	16.7%
2	Just a little	181	15.1%
3	Somewhat	434	36.2%
4	A lot	343	28.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q60: Q60. Handling managing COVID-19 response**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	87	7.3%
2	Fairly badly	144	12%
3	Fairly well	536	44.7%
4	Very well	383	31.9%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q61A: Q61a. Satisfaction with government: provision of relief

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	360	30%
1	Not very satisfied	368	30.7%
2	Fairly satisfied	269	22.4%
3	Very satisfied	96	8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	102	8.5%

Q61B: Q61b.Satisfaction with government: minimizing education disruptions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	405	33.8%
1	Not very satisfied	375	31.3%
2	Fairly satisfied	287	23.9%
3	Very satisfied	106	8.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q61C: Q61c. Satisfaction with government: resourcing health facilities**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	230	19.2%
1	Not very satisfied	341	28.4%
2	Fairly satisfied	443	36.9%
3	Very satisfied	133	11.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

Q62: Q62. Level of COVID-19 corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	527	43.9%
2	Some	198	16.5%
3	A little	102	8.5%
4	None	78	6.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	291	24.3%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63A: Q63a. Censor media during pandemic**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	205	17.1%
2	Disagree	446	37.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	338	28.2%
5	Strongly agree	91	7.6%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	60	5%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63B: Q63b. Armed forces/police enforce public health mandates**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	107	8.9%
2	Disagree	230	19.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	66	5.5%
4	Agree	469	39.1%
5	Strongly agree	301	25.1%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q63C: Q63c. Postpone elections during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	284	23.7%
2	Disagree	334	27.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	76	6.3%
4	Agree	284	23.7%
5	Strongly agree	165	13.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%
94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

Q64A: Q64a. Government preparedness for future health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unprepared	224	18.7%

2	Somewhat unprepared	124	10.3%
3	Somewhat prepared	349	29.1%
4	Very prepared	292	24.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	210	17.5%

Q64B: Q64b. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	112	9.3%
2	Disagree	322	26.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	85	7.1%
4	Agree	451	37.6%
5	Strongly agree	198	16.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q65A: Q65a. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1100	91.7%
1	Yes	91	7.6%

7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q65B: Q65b. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	568	47.3%
2	Somewhat unfairly	204	17%
3	Somewhat fairly	105	8.8%
4	Very fairly	106	8.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	214	17.8%

Q66A: Q66a. Severity of droughts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	547	45.6%
2	Somewhat more severe	209	17.4%
3	Stayed the same	202	16.8%
4	Somewhat less severe	106	8.8%

5	Much less severe	101	8.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q66B: Q66b. Severity of flooding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more severe	74	6.2%
2	Somewhat more severe	117	9.8%
3	Stayed the same	296	24.7%
4	Somewhat less severe	171	14.3%
5	Much less severe	384	32%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	153	12.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q67A: Q67a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	681	56.8%
1	Yes	485	40.4%

8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	31	2.6%

Q67B: Q67b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	3	0.3%
2	Somewhat better	17	1.4%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	28	2.3%
4	Somewhat worse	154	12.8%
5	Much worse	262	21.8%
7	Not Applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q68A: Q68a. Citizens can help limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	52	4.3%
2	Disagree	92	7.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	250	20.8%

5	Strongly agree	66	5.5%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q68B: Q68b. Government must act now to limit climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	15	1.3%
2	Disagree	51	4.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	29	2.4%
4	Agree	211	17.6%
5	Strongly agree	171	14.3%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q69: Q69. Who primarily responsible for limiting climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these /No one / Can't be stopped/Doesn't need to be addressed	17	1.4%
1	Ordinary citizens	89	7.4%

2	Business and industry	52	4.3%
3	The government of country	262	21.8%
4	Rich or developed countries	29	2.4%
5	Traditional leaders	19	1.6%
6	Someone else	11	0.9%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q70A: Q70a. Do more to fight climate change: ordinary citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	66	5.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	204	17%
3	Need to do a lot more	161	13.4%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q70B: Q70b. Do more to fight climate change: business and industry

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Doing enough	18	1.5%
2	Need to do somewhat more	125	10.4%
3	Need to do a lot more	302	25.2%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q70C: Q70c. Do more to fight climate change: government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	13	1.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	95	7.9%
3	Need to do a lot more	352	29.3%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q70D: Q70d. Do more to fight climate change: developed countries

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Doing enough	25	2.1%
2	Need to do somewhat more	89	7.4%

3	Need to do a lot more	323	26.9%
7	Not applicable	715	59.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q71: Q71. Government create jobs vs protect environment

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	284	23.7%
2	Agree with 1	176	14.7%
3	Agree with 2	259	21.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	315	26.3%
5	Agree with neither	115	9.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q72A: Q72a. Pollution a problem in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very serious	328	27.3%
2	Somewhat serious	248	20.7%
3	Not very serious	348	29%

4	Not at all serious	261	21.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q72B: Q72b. Most important environmental issue in community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / there are no problems	180	15%
1	Air pollution	37	3.1%
2	Pollution of water sources	135	11.3%
3	Sanitation or human waste management	135	11.3%
4	Trash disposal, including plastics	370	30.8%
5	Deforestation	276	23%
6	Some other issue	56	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q72C: Q72c. Plastic bags major source of pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	172	14.3%
2	Disagree	336	28%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	79	6.6%
4	Agree	377	31.4%
5	Strongly agree	187	15.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

Q72D: Q72d. Primary responsibility for reducing pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No one	15	1.3%
1	Ordinary citizens	456	38%
2	Business and industry	63	5.3%
3	The national government	227	18.9%
4	Local government	295	24.6%
5	Traditional leaders	108	9%
6	Someone else	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q72E: Q72e. Government do more or less to limit pollution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Much less	20	1.7%
2	Somewhat less	22	1.8%
3	About the same	245	20.4%
4	Somewhat more	210	17.5%
5	Much more	636	53%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

Q73A: Q73a. Natural resource extraction: needs more regulation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	52	4.3%
2	Disagree	75	6.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	34	2.8%
4	Agree	504	42%
5	Strongly agree	452	37.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

Q73B: Q73b. Natural resource extraction: citizens have voice

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	229	19.1%
2	Disagree	263	21.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72	6%
4	Agree	302	25.2%
5	Strongly agree	174	14.5%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	155	12.9%

Q73C: Q73c. Natural resource extraction: community receives fair share

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	277	23.1%
2	Disagree	324	27%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	39	3.3%
4	Agree	231	19.3%
5	Strongly agree	120	10%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	204	17%

Q73D: Q73d. Natural resource extraction: benefits outweigh costs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	223	18.6%
2	Disagree	241	20.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	82	6.8%
4	Agree	261	21.8%
5	Strongly agree	179	14.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	210	17.5%

Q74A: Q74a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	265	22.1%
1	Less than once a month	34	2.8%
2	A few times a month	123	10.3%
3	A few times a week	358	29.8%
4	Every day	417	34.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q74B: Q74b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	628	52.3%
1	Less than once a month	58	4.8%
2	A few times a month	97	8.1%
3	A few times a week	150	12.5%
4	Every day	256	21.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q74C: Q74c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	862	71.8%
1	Less than once a month	124	10.3%
2	A few times a month	95	7.9%
3	A few times a week	61	5.1%
4	Every day	49	4.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q74D: Q74d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	714	59.5%
1	Less than once a month	44	3.7%
2	A few times a month	105	8.8%
3	A few times a week	172	14.3%
4	Every day	158	13.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q74E: Q74e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	554	46.2%
1	Less than once a month	22	1.8%
2	A few times a month	80	6.7%
3	A few times a week	219	18.3%
4	Every day	321	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q75: Q75. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	226	18.8%
2	Disagree	499	41.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59	4.9%
4	Agree	284	23.7%
5	Strongly agree	77	6.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q76A: Q76a. Make local government budgets public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	172	14.3%
1	Yes, available to the public	950	79.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

Q76B: Q76b. Make local government bids and contracts public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	242	20.2%
1	Yes, available to the public	864	72%
8	Refused	4	0.3%

9	Don't know	90	7.5%
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Q76C: Q76c. Make salaries of local government officials and teachers public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, government use only	478	39.8%
1	Yes, available to the public	656	54.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

Q77: Q77. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	118	9.8%
1	A little	152	12.7%
2	Some	226	18.8%
3	A lot	262	21.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	441	36.8%

Q78A: Q78a. Influence of country: China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	248	20.7%
2	Somewhat negative	127	10.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	80	6.7%
4	Somewhat positive	206	17.2%
5	Very positive	84	7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	450	37.5%

Q78B: Q78b. Influence of country: United States**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	61	5.1%
2	Somewhat negative	62	5.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	127	10.6%
4	Somewhat positive	276	23%
5	Very positive	187	15.6%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	478	39.8%

Q78C: Q78c. Influence of country: Japan**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	24	2%
2	Somewhat negative	47	3.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	82	6.8%
4	Somewhat positive	129	10.8%
5	Very positive	70	5.8%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	837	69.8%

Q78D: Q78d. Know if country receives assistance from Japan**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	193	16.1%
1	Yes	80	6.7%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	924	77%

Q78E: Q78e. Japan puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	16	1.3%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	14	1.2%
2	About the same number of requirements	14	1.2%
3	Somewhat more requirements	7	0.6%
4	Many more requirements	3	0.3%
7	Not applicable	1120	93.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q79A_ZIM: Q79a_zim. Ban payment of incentives to teachers for extra lessons

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	194	16.2%
2	Disagree	302	25.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	53	4.4%
4	Agree	369	30.8%
5	Strongly agree	260	21.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q79B_ZIM: Q79b_zim. Allow pregnant girls to continue education**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	89	7.4%
2	Disagree	188	15.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	453	37.8%
5	Strongly agree	404	33.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q79C_ZIM: Q79c_zim. Introduce CALA projects by students**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	155	12.9%
2	Disagree	288	24%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	77	6.4%
4	Agree	304	25.3%
5	Strongly agree	169	14.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	207	17.3%

Q79D_ZIM: Q79d_zim. Ban corporal punishment in schools**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	207	17.3%
2	Disagree	517	43.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	70	5.8%
4	Agree	286	23.8%
5	Strongly agree	108	9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q79E_ZIM: Q79e_zim. Implement of on-line lessons**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	239	19.9%
2	Disagree	334	27.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	82	6.8%
4	Agree	318	26.5%
5	Strongly agree	182	15.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q80A_ZIM: Q80a_zim. Interest in the forthcoming 2023 elections**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not interested at all	51	4.3%
1	Not very interested	114	9.5%
2	Neutral	279	23.3%
3	Fairly interested	305	25.4%
4	Very interested	437	36.4%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q80B_ZIM: Q80b_zim. Registered to vote in the upcoming 2023 elections**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	No, I do not intend to register	62	5.2%
2	No, but I intend to register	307	25.6%
3	Yes, I am registered	817	68.1%
8	Refused to answer	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q81A_ZIM: Q81a_zim. Political candidates ignore election laws**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	149	12.4%
1	Rarely	335	27.9%
2	Often	486	40.5%
3	Always	117	9.8%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	103	8.6%

Q81B_ZIM: Q81b_zim. Political candidates offer gifts to voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	101	8.4%
1	Rarely	288	24%
2	Often	557	46.4%
3	Always	203	16.9%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q81C_ZIM: Q81c_zim. Political candidates use violence to garner votes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	165	13.8%
1	Rarely	366	30.5%
2	Often	464	38.7%
3	Always	126	10.5%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%

Q82A_ZIM: Q82a_zim. Likely to vote in the 2023 elections

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I will definitely not vote	48	4%
1	I will probably not vote	19	1.6%
2	Maybe yes, maybe no	77	6.4%
3	I will probably vote	229	19.1%
4	I will definitely vote	812	67.7%
8	Refused to answer	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q82B_ZIM: Q82b_zim. Vote for candidates who come from my province

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	160	13.3%
2	Disagree	277	23.1%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	84	7%
4	Agree	380	31.7%
5	Strongly Agree	190	15.8%
7	Not Applicable/ will not vote	82	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	23	1.9%

Q82C_ZIM: Q82c_zim. Vote for candidates who belong to my religious faith

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	258	21.5%
2	Disagree	417	34.8%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	142	11.8%
4	Agree	199	16.6%
5	Strongly Agree	56	4.7%
7	Not Applicable/ will not vote	82	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	42	3.5%

Q82D_ZIM: Q82d_zim. Vote for candidates who belong to my ethnic group

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	247	20.6%
2	Disagree	371	30.9%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	128	10.7%
4	Agree	254	21.2%
5	Strongly Agree	78	6.5%
7	Not Applicable/ will not vote	82	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	36	3%

Q82E_ZIM: Q82e_zim. Vote for candidates who give me gifts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	268	22.3%
2	Disagree	360	30%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	90	7.5%
4	Agree	274	22.8%
5	Strongly Agree	96	8%
7	Not Applicable/ will not vote	82	6.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	26	2.2%

Q82F_ZIM: Q82f_zim. Vote for candidates who have policies that I agree with**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	27	2.3%
2	Disagree	67	5.6%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	65	5.4%
4	Agree	362	30.2%
5	Strongly Agree	583	48.6%
7	Not Applicable/ will not vote	82	6.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q83A_ZIM: Q83a_zim. Received inputs from the presidential input scheme for farmers**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	724	60.3%
1	Yes	475	39.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q83B_ZIM: Q83b_zim. Encountered problems when trying to access agricultural inputs**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	342	28.5%
1	Yes	131	10.9%
7	Not applicable	725	60.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q83C_ZIM: Q83c_zim. Presidential input scheme favours particular people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	116	9.7%
2	Disagree	283	23.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	302	25.2%
5	Strongly agree	272	22.7%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	171	14.3%

Q84A: Q84a. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Ndebele	170	14.2%
861	Shona	440	36.7%
862	Zezuru	147	12.3%
863	Korekore	107	8.9%
864	Karanga	121	10.1%
865	Manyika	100	8.3%
866	Ndau	56	4.7%
867	Venda	9	0.8%
868	Kalanga	7	0.6%
869	Tonga	26	2.2%
9990	National identity (Zimbabwean) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	14	1.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9999	Don’t know	2	0.2%

Q84AOTHER: Q84aother. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q84B: Q84b. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	849	70.8%

1	Sometimes	193	16.1%
2	Often	68	5.7%
3	Always	47	3.9%
7	Not Applicable	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84C: Q84c. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	85	7.1%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	92	7.7%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	582	48.5%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	108	9%
5	I feel only (national identity)	313	26.1%
7	Not applicable	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
94	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q84D: Q84d. Same ethnic group as mother

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	487	40.6%
1	Yes	685	57.1%
2	Mother does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	3	0.3%
7	Not applicable	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q84E: Q84e. Same ethnic group as father

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	34	2.8%
1	Yes	1135	94.6%
2	Father does not identify with ethnic/cultural group	0	0%
7	Not applicable	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q85A: Q85a. Strong ties with other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly disagree	36	3%
2	Disagree	82	6.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	59	4.9%
4	Agree	709	59.1%
5	Strongly agree	308	25.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q85B: Q85b. Children belong more to mother's or father's side

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Neither side	25	2.1%
1	Mother's side	167	13.9%
2	Father's side	276	23%
3	Both sides equally	716	59.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q86A: Q86a. Trust other citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	123	10.3%

1	Just a little	348	29%
2	Somewhat	554	46.2%
3	A lot	167	13.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q86B: Q86b. Trust relatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	45	3.8%
1	Just a little	204	17%
2	Somewhat	421	35.1%
3	A lot	527	43.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86C: Q86c. Trust neighbours

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	86	7.2%
1	Just a little	264	22%
2	Somewhat	550	45.8%

3	A lot	296	24.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86D: Q86d. Trust other people you know

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	110	9.2%
1	Just a little	413	34.4%
2	Somewhat	555	46.3%
3	A lot	118	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86E: Q86e. Trust people from other religions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	114	9.5%
1	Just a little	355	29.6%
2	Somewhat	583	48.6%
3	A lot	138	11.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	9	0.8%
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Q86F: Q86f. Trust people from other ethnic groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	127	10.6%
1	Just a little	356	29.7%
2	Somewhat	577	48.1%
3	A lot	129	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q87A: Q87a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	32	2.7%
2	Somewhat dislike	56	4.7%
3	Would not care	629	52.4%
4	Somewhat like	238	19.8%
5	Strongly like	242	20.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q87B: Q87b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	37	3.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	80	6.7%
3	Would not care	589	49.1%
4	Somewhat like	257	21.4%
5	Strongly like	236	19.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Neighbours: homosexuals**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	881	73.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	60	5%
3	Would not care	210	17.5%
4	Somewhat like	27	2.3%
5	Strongly like	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q87D: Q87d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	98	8.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	107	8.9%
3	Would not care	593	49.4%
4	Somewhat like	261	21.8%
5	Strongly like	139	11.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q87E: Q87e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	118	9.8%
2	Somewhat dislike	104	8.7%
3	Would not care	675	56.3%
4	Somewhat like	174	14.5%
5	Strongly like	120	10%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

94	Not asked in this country	0	0%
997	Not applicable	0	0%

Q88A: Q88a. Ok for family member to marry from different ethnic group

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	65	5.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	23	1.9%
3	Would not care	653	54.4%
4	Somewhat like	142	11.8%
5	Strongly like	315	26.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q88B: Q88b. Others see respondent as citizen like them

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	40	3.3%
2	Disagree	45	3.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	64	5.3%
4	Agree	466	38.8%
5	Strongly agree	510	42.5%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q89A: Q89a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	369	30.8%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	734	61.2%
8	Refused to answer	92	7.7%
9	Does not know	5	0.4%

Q89B: Q89b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9998
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Citizens Coalition for Change -CCC - Chamisa	271	22.6%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union - Patriotic Front - ZANU-PF	319	26.6%
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union - ZAPU	2	0.2%
863	Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T/Alliance - Mwonzora	4	0.3%
864	National Patriotic Front - NPF	2	0.2%
865	Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T - Khupe	2	0.2%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Not Applicable	466	38.8%

9998	Refused	132	11%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q89BOTHER: Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q90A: Q90a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	304	25.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	192	16%
2	Yes (personally owns)	703	58.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90B: Q90b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, no one in the household owns	590	49.2%
1	Someone else in household owns	146	12.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	461	38.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q90C: Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	843	70.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	160	13.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	194	16.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q90D: Q90d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	863	71.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	115	9.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	215	17.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	6	0.5%
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Q90E: Q90e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	489	40.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	169	14.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	528	44%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q90F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	67	5.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	80	6.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1052	87.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q90G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	404	33.7%
1	Yes (Have internet)	645	53.8%
7	Not Applicable	148	12.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q90H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	84	7%
1	Less than once a month	10	0.8%
2	A few times a month	37	3.1%
3	A few times a week	181	15.1%
4	Every day	885	73.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q90I: Q90i. How often use the internet**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	552	46%
1	Less than once a month	64	5.3%
2	A few times a month	116	9.7%
3	A few times a week	248	20.7%
4	Every day	200	16.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

Q91A: Q91a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	211	17.6%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	155	12.9%
3	Public tap or standpipe	63	5.3%
4	Tubewell or borehole	361	30.1%
5	Protected dug well	254	21.2%
6	Unprotected dug well	25	2.1%
7	Protected spring	2	0.2%
8	Unprotected spring	17	1.4%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%
10	Bottled water	1	0.1%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	4	0.3%

12	Purchased from a tanker truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	101	8.4%
95	Other	4	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q91A_ZIM: Q91a-zim. Type of borehole

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Private borehole	51	4.3%
2	Community borehole	309	25.8%
7	Not applicable	839	69.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q91B: Q91b. Location of main water source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Inside the house	235	19.6%
2	Inside the compound	377	31.4%
3	Outside the compound	585	48.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	2	0.2%
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Q91B_ZIM: Q91b-zim. Frequency of borehole working time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	0	0%
2	Occasionally	33	2.8%
3	About half of the time	13	1.1%
4	Most of the time	176	14.7%
5	All of the time	139	11.6%
6	Not applicable	839	69.9%
7	Don't know	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%

Q91C: Q91c. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	108	9%
1	Yes, inside the house	363	30.3%
2	Yes, inside the compound	565	47.1%
3	Yes, outside the compound	164	13.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't know	0	0%
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Q92A: Q92a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	708	59%
1	Yes	490	40.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q92B: Q92b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	6	0.5%
2	Occasionally	81	6.8%
3	About half of the time	91	7.6%
4	Most of the time	275	22.9%
5	All of the time	37	3.1%
7	Not Applicable	710	59.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q93A: Q93a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	462	38.5%
1	No (looking)	361	30.1%
2	Yes, part time	200	16.7%
3	Yes, full time	176	14.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93B: Q93b. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	206	17.2%
1	3	62	5.2%
2	4	122	10.2%
3	5	221	18.4%
4	6	159	13.3%
5	7	29	2.4%
6	8	154	12.8%
7	9	103	8.6%

8	10	15	1.3%
9	11	20	1.7%
10	12	24	2%
11	13	59	4.9%
12	14	24	2%
220	15	0	0%
700	16	0	0%
1500	17	0	0%
1580	18	0	0%
1700	19	0	0%
9995	20	1	0.1%
9998	21	1	0.1%
9999	22	0	0%

Q93BOTHER: Q93bother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q93C: Q93c. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	304	25.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	65	5.4%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	572	47.7%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	142	11.8%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	59	4.9%
6	None of the above / Some other response	0	0%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	53	4.4%

8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q94: Q94. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	20	1.7%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	4	0.3%
2	Some primary schooling	85	7.1%
3	Primary school completed	142	11.8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	452	37.7%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	266	22.2%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	132	11%
7	Some university	29	2.4%
8	University completed	54	4.5%
9	Post-graduate	15	1.3%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q95: Q95. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 33
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 33 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	1	0	0%
0	2	85	7.1%
1	3	181	15.1%
2	4	157	13.1%
3	5	1	0.1%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	58	4.8%
6	8	3	0.3%
7	9	80	6.7%
8	10	9	0.8%
9	11	15	1.3%
10	12	0	0%
11	13	0	0%
12	14	11	0.9%
13	15	171	14.3%
14	16	233	19.4%
15	17	10	0.8%
16	18	51	4.3%
17	19	0	0%
18	20	5	0.4%
19	21	1	0.1%
20	22	1	0.1%
21	23	0	0%
22	24	0	0%
23	25	0	0%
24	26	0	0%
25	27	17	1.4%
26	28	0	0%
27	29	0	0%
28	30	1	0.1%
29	31	3	0.3%
30	32	16	1.3%
31	33	1	0.1%
32	34	8	0.7%
33	35	82	6.8%
34	36	0	0%
100	37	0	0%
260	38	0	0%
261	39	0	0%

300	40	0	0%
340	41	0	0%
460	42	0	0%
462	43	0	0%
463	44	0	0%
660	45	0	0%
742	46	0	0%
820	47	0	0%
821	48	0	0%
900	49	0	0%
1260	50	0	0%
1340	51	0	0%
1750	52	0	0%
1751	53	0	0%
1752	54	0	0%
1753	55	0	0%
1754	56	0	0%
1755	57	0	0%
1756	58	0	0%
1757	59	0	0%
1758	60	0	0%
9995	61	0	0%
9998	62	0	0%
9999	63	0	0%

Q95OTHER: Q95other. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q96: Q96. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
860	Citizens Coalition for Change - CCC] - Chamisa	384	32%
861	Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front - ZANU-PF	344	28.7%
862	Zimbabwe African People's Union - ZAPU	5	0.4%
863	Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T/Alliance - Mwonzora	6	0.5%
864	National Patriotic Front - NPF	1	0.1%
865	Movement for Democratic Change - MDC-T - Khupe	2	0.2%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9997	Would not vote	50	4.2%
9998	Refused to answer	360	30%
9999	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q96OTHER: Q96other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Q97: Q97. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	6	0.5%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	306	25.5%
2	Research Company	68	5.7%
3	Non-government or religious organization	92	7.7%
4	University / School / College	23	1.9%

5	Private company	27	2.3%
6	Media	27	2.3%
7	Political party or politician	102	8.5%
8	Government	369	30.8%
9	International organization or another country	19	1.6%
10	God	4	0.3%
95	Other	13	1.1%
98	Refused to answer	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	139	11.6%

ENDTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 43.3424333333334 Maximum: 219.293766666667
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: 43.3424333333334 - 219.293766666667 Format: Numeric

LENGTH_INT: Interview length calculated excluding break

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Man	600	50%
2	Woman	600	50%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1188	99%
2	White / European	5	0.4%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	7	0.6%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q102OTHER: Q102other. Race of respondent (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q103: Q103. Language of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 861
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 861 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	183	15.3%
860	Ndebele	141	11.8%
861	Shona	876	73%

Q103OTHER: Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	857	71.4%
2	Traditional house / hut	278	23.2%
3	Temporary structure / shack	14	1.2%
4	Flat in a block of flats	11	0.9%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	20	1.7%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	20	1.7%
8	Other	0	0%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	252	21%
2	Tiles	95	7.9%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	252	21%
5	Plastic sheets	3	0.3%
6	Asbestos	553	46.1%
7	Multiple materials	43	3.6%
8	Concrete	1	0.1%
9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q106: Q106. Others present**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	706	58.8%
2	Spouse only	126	10.5%
3	Children only	213	17.8%
4	A few others	152	12.7%
5	Small crowd	3	0.3%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1166	97.2%
1	Yes	34	2.8%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	40	3.3%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1191	99.3%
1	Yes	9	0.8%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1055	87.9%

1	Few	90	7.5%
2	Some	41	3.4%
3	Most	13	1.1%
4	All	1	0.1%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Friendly	1067	88.9%
2	In between	124	10.3%
3	Hostile	9	0.8%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	980	81.7%
2	In between	165	13.8%
3	Bored	55	4.6%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cooperative	1026	85.5%
2	In between	120	10%
3	Uncooperative	54	4.5%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1007	83.9%
2	In between	105	8.8%
3	Impatient	88	7.3%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	At ease	906	75.5%

2	In between	174	14.5%
3	Suspicious	120	10%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	943	78.6%
2	In between	182	15.2%
3	Misleading	75	6.3%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 27 Maximum: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 27 - 49 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
27		52	4.3%
28		48	4%
29		260	21.7%
30		92	7.7%

31		92	7.7%
32		88	7.3%
33		208	17.3%
35		52	4.3%
37		52	4.3%
39		52	4.3%
40		52	4.3%
43		52	4.3%
49		100	8.3%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	368	30.7%
2	Female	832	69.3%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	148	12.3%
2	Urban	1052	87.7%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 866
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 866 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	224	18.7%
861	Shona	868	72.3%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	52	4.3%
866	Ndau	56	4.7%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q116OTHER: Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 870
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 870 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
860	Ndebele	176	14.7%
861	Shona	508	42.3%
862	Zezuru	52	4.3%
863	Korekore	52	4.3%
864	Karanga	52	4.3%
865	Manyika	156	13%
866	Ndau	164	13.7%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
870	Nyanja	40	3.3%
9990	Zimbabwean only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%

5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	200	16.7%
7	Some university	52	4.3%
8	University completed	844	70.3%
9	Post graduate	104	8.7%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1200	100%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 860 Maximum: 861
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 860 - 861 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	352	29.3%
861	Shona	848	70.7%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 861 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 861 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	352	29.3%
862	Zezuru	320	26.7%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	208	17.3%
866	Ndau	112	9.3%

867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	208	17.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 862 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 862 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	48	4%
863	Korekore	208	17.3%
864	Karanga	56	4.7%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	52	4.3%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	836	69.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_5: Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 864 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 864 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	156	13%
865	Manyika	108	9%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_6: Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 865 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 865 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%

864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	104	8.7%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1096	91.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_7: Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 866 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 866 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	104	8.7%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1096	91.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119_8: Q119. Other spoken languages_eighth**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
860	Ndebele	0	0%
861	Shona	0	0%
862	Zezuru	0	0%
863	Korekore	0	0%
864	Karanga	0	0%
865	Manyika	0	0%
866	Ndau	0	0%
867	Venda	0	0%
868	Kalanga	0	0%
869	Tonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.103662591720648 Maximum: 21.6311037692999
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.103662591720648 - 21.6311037692999 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zim_r9_en_2023-04-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.040103717826267 Maximum: 49.4425229012569

Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 11 Range: 0.040103717826267 - 49.4425229012569 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zimbabwe

title Afrobarometer Round 9 Questionnaire, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zimbabwe
date 2022-03-16
country Zimbabwe
language English
filename ZIM-R9-indigenised-questionnaire_16March22_final.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Zimbabwe, 2022

title Afrobarometer Round 9: Summary of results for Zimbabwe, 2022
country Zimbabwe
language English
filename <https://www.afrobarometer.org/publication/zimbabwe-round-9-summary-of-results/>

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Zimbabwe

title Data Codebook for a Round 9 Afrobarometer Survey in Zimbabwe
authors Prepared by: Patience Masi
date 2023-07
country Zimbabwe
language English
filename ZIM_R9_Codebook_21May24_final.pdf
