

Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2022

Statistics South Africa

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZAF_2022_LMDSA_v01_M

TITLE
Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2022

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
LMDSA 2022

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

STUDY TYPE
Labour Force Survey

ABSTRACT
The Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) is a household-based sample survey conducted by Statistics South Africa (StatsSA). It collects data on the labour market activities of individuals aged 15 years or older who live in South Africa. Since 2008, StatsSA have produced an annual dataset based on the QLFS data, "Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa". The dataset is constructed using data from all all four QLFS datasets in the year. The dataset also includes a number of variables (including income) that are not available in any of the QLFS datasets from 2010.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 01: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

VERSION DATE
2022

VERSION NOTES
Version 1 of the Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2022 was downloaded from Statistics South Africa on the 16th of December 2024.

Scope

NOTES
Individuals: labour market activity, labour preferences, labour market history, demographic characteristics, marital status, employment status, education, grants, tax, income.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation is by Province.

UNIVERSE

The QLFS sample covers the non-institutional population except for those in workers' hostels. However, persons living in private dwelling units within institutions are enumerated. For example, within a school compound, one would enumerate the schoolmaster's house and teachers' accommodation because these are private dwellings. Students living in a dormitory on the school compound would, however, be excluded.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Statistics South Africa	Government of South Africa

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Each year the LMDSA is created by combining the QLFS waves for that year and then including some additional variables. The QLFS master frame for this LMDSA was based on the 2011 population census by Stats SA. The sampling is stratified by province, district, and geographic type (urban, traditional, farm). There are 3324 PSUs drawn each year, using probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling. In the second stage Dwelling Units (DUs) are systematically selected from PSUs. The 3324 PSU are split into four groups for the year, and at each quarter the DUs from the given group are replaced by substitute DUs from the same PSU or the next PSU on the list (in the same group). It should be noted that the sampling unit is the dwelling, and the unit of observation is the household. Therefore, if a household moves out of a dwelling after being in the sample for two quarters and a new household moves in, the new household will be enumerated for two more quarters until the DU is rotated out. If no household moves into the sampled dwelling, the dwelling will be classified as vacant (or unoccupied).

WEIGHTING

The sampling weights for the data collected from the sampled households are constructed in such a manner that the responses could be properly expanded to represent the entire civilian population of South Africa. The weights are the result of calculations involving several factors, including original selection probabilities, adjustment for non-response, and benchmarking to known population estimates from the Demography division of Stats SA. For more information see the metadata document. It appears as though Stats SA also calculated panel weights for the households that were repeatedly sampled across quarters. These are not released with this version of the LMDSA. Weighting adjustments were used for household non-response.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2022-01	2022-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interview

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Stats SA suspended face-to-face data collection for all its surveys on 19 March 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and restricted movement. This was to ensure that the field staff and respondents were not exposed to the risk of contracting coronavirus and to contain its spread. It is, however, imperative that Stats SA continue to provide statistics on the South African labour market. In this regard, Stats SA changed the mode of collection for collecting QLFS data to Computer-assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) throughout 2021.

data_appraisal

DATA APPRAISAL

The statistical release notes that missing values were "generally imputed" for item non-response but provides no detail on how Statistics SA did so.

Access policy

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public access data for use under a Creative Commons CC-BY (Attribution-only) License

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Statistics South Africa. Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2022 [dataset]. Version 1. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa [producer], 2022. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2024. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/19gv-s240>

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	support.data1st.org

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZAF_2022_LMDSA_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	Metadata producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-12-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (zaf-statssa-lmdsa-2022-v1) published on DataFirst microdata repository (<https://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
lmdsa-2022-v1	234933	175

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Cases: 234933

variables: 175

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V311	UQNO	Unique number	
V312	PERSONNO	Person number	
V313	SURVEYDATE	Survey Date	
V314	Q12NIGHTS	Stayed at least four nights	
V315	Q13GENDER	Gender	
V316	Q15POPULATION	Population group	
V317	Q16MARITALSTATUS	Marital status	
V318	Q17EDUCATION	Highest education level	
V319	Q18FIELD	Study field	
V320	Q19ATTE	Currently attending educational institution	
V321	Q110EDUI	Education Institution	
V322	Q20SELFRESPOND	Person himself/herself responding	
V323	Q24APDWRK	Paid work	
V324	Q24BOWNBUSNS	Own business	
V325	Q24CUNPDWRK	Unpaid work	
V326	Q25APDWRK	Have paid work to return to	
V327	Q25BOWNBUSNS	Have own business to return to	
V328	Q25CUNPDWRK	Have an unpaid work to return to	
V329	Q27RSNABSENT	Main reason absent from work	
V330	Q27ATIME	Time absent from work	
V331	Q27BRECPAY	Receive pay	
V332	Q31ALOOKWRK	Look for work	
V333	Q31BSTARTBUSNS	Start business	
V334	Q31CTYPWRK	Working/business arrangement	
V335	Q3201REGISTER	Registered	
V336	Q3202ENQUIRE	Enquired	
V337	Q3203JOBADS	Placed adverts	
V338	Q3204JOBSEARCH	Search job	
V339	Q3205ASSISTANCE	Sought assistance	
V340	Q3206STARTBUSNS	Start own business	
V341	Q3207CASUAL	Casual work	
V342	Q3208FINASSIST	Financial assistance	
V343	Q3210NOTHING	Nothing	
V344	Q33HAVEJOB	Have a job or start a business	
V345	Q33AWHNSTART	How soon are you expecting to start work or a business	
V346	Q34WANTTOWRK	Liked to work	
V347	Q35YNOTWRK	Reason for not working	
V348	Q36TIMESEEK	How long been trying to find work	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V349	Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK	Activity before looking for work	
V350	Q38RSNNOTSEEK	Reason why not look for work or start business	
V351	Q39JOBOFFER	Accept job if offered	
V352	Q310STARTBUSNS	Started business	
V353	Q311RSNNOTAVAILABLE	Reason not available for work	
V354	Q311bWHNSTART	How soon can you start work or a business	
V355	Q312EVERWRK	Ever worked	
V356	Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY	Time since last worked	
V357	Q314RSNSTOPWRK	Main reason you stopped working	
V358	Q315PREVOCCUPATION	Previous occupation	
V359	Q316PREVINDUSTRY	Previous industry	
V360	Q317WRK4WHOM	Whom did you work for	
V361	Q319aODDJOB	Odd jobs	
V362	Q319bINHHHPERS	Persons in the household	
V363	Q319cNOTHHHPERS	Persons not in the household	
V364	Q319dCHARITY	Charity	
V365	Q319eUIF	UIF	
V366	Q319fSAVINGS	Savings	
V367	Q319gPENSION	Pension	
V368	Q319hGRANTS	Child support grant	
V369	Q319iWELFARE	Welfare grants	
V370	Q319jOTHR	Other source of support	
V371	Q41MULTIPLEJOBS	More than one job	
V372	Q42OCCUPATION	Occupation	
V373	Q43INDUSTRY	Industry	
V374	Q44YEARSTART	Year commenced working	
V375	Q44MONTHSTART	Month commenced working	
V376	Q45WRK4WHOM	Main work	
V377	Q46PENSION	Contribution to pension or retirement fund	
V378	Q47PDLEAVE	Paid leave	
V379	Q47B1PDSICK	Paid leave sick leave	
V380	Q47B2MATERNITY	Maternity/ paternity leave	
V381	Q47cLEAVE	Paid leave	
V382	Q47cSICK	Paid leave sick leave	
V383	Q47cMATERNITY	Maternity/paternity leave	
V384	Q48UIF	UIF Deductions	
V385	Q49MEDICAL	Medical aid or health insurance contribution	
V386	Q410INCOMETAX	Registered for personal income tax	
V387	Q411CONTRACTTYPE	Employment contract	
V388	Q412CONTRDURATION	Work status	
V389	Q412BMEMUNION	Trade union membership	
V390	Q412CSALINCREMENT	Salary increment	
V391	Q412ACONTRPERIOD	Contract period	
V392	Q413VAT	Registered for VAT	
V393	Q414TAX	Registered for business income tax	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V394	Q414aBPROTECT	Business organisation/association	
V395	Q415TYPEBUSNS	Type of business or enterprise	
V396	Q416NRWORKERS	Number of employees	
V397	Q416ASATISFIED	Job satisfaction	
V398	Q418HRSWRK	Hours usually work	
V399	Q419MONHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Monday	
V400	Q419TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Tuesday	
V401	Q419WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Wednesday	
V402	Q419THUHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Thursday	
V403	Q419FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Friday	
V404	Q419SATHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Saturday	
V405	Q419SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked past week- on Sunday	
V406	Q419TOTALHRS	Hours worked- in total	
V407	Q420FIRSTHRSWRK	Hours usually worked- In your first job/business	
V408	Q420SECONDHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - In your second job/business	
V409	Q420OTHERHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - In all other jobs/businesses	
V410	Q420TOTALHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - in total	
V411	Q4211MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Monday	
V412	Q4211TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Tuesday	
V413	Q4211WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Wednesday	
V414	Q4211THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Thursday	
V415	Q4211FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Friday	
V416	Q4211SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Saturday	
V417	Q4211SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Sunday	
V418	Q4211TOTALHRS	Hours worked on first job - in total	
V419	Q4212MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Monday	
V420	Q4212TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Tuesday	
V421	Q4212WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Wednesday	
V422	Q4212THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Thursday	
V423	Q4212FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Friday	
V424	Q4212SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Saturday	
V425	Q4212SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Sunday	
V426	Q4212TOTALHRS	Hours worked on second job - in total	
V427	Q4213MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Monday	
V428	Q4213TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Tuesday	
V429	Q4213WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Wednesday	
V430	Q4213THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Thursday	
V431	Q4213FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Friday	
V432	Q4213SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Saturday	
V433	Q4213SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Sunday	
V434	Q4213TOTALHRS	Hours worked on all other jobs - in total	
V435	Q422MOREHRS	Liked to work more hours	
V436	Q423ADDHRS	Additional hours	
V437	Q424WRKXHRS	Willing to work longer hours	
V438	Q425STARTXWRK	Willing to do extra work	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V439	Q51WRK4WHOM	Main work	
V440	Q52SALARYINTERVAL	Wages or salary interval	
V441	Q53TIPSCOMMISSION	Tips or commission	
V442	Q54ASALARYWAGE	Monthly earnings for employees	
V443	Q56SALARYINTERVAL	Earnings interval	
V444	Q57ASALARYWAGE	Monthly earnings for Employers and Self Employed	
V445	Q58SALARYCATEGORY	Salary category	
V446	Q59AFARMWRK	Do farm work	
V447	Q59ATIME	Time doing farm work	
V448	Q59BFETCHWATER	Fetch water	
V449	Q59BTIME	Time fetching water	
V450	Q59CPRODHHGOODS	Produce goods	
V451	Q59CTIME	Time producing goods	
V452	Q59DCONSTRUC	Do construction	
V453	Q59DTIME	Time doing construction work	
V454	Q59ECATCHFOOD	Catch food	
V455	Q59ETIME	Time fetching food	
V456	Q14AGE	Age	
V457	MONTHLY_AMOUNT	Monthly Amount	
V458	Stratum	Stratum	
V459	Status	Employment status	
V460	Status_exp	Employment Status Expanded	
V461	InactReason	Inactivity reason	
V462	Unempl_Status	Unemployment status	
V463	Indus	Main industry grouped	
V464	Occup	Main occupation grouped	
V465	PrevIndus	Previous industry grouped	
V466	PrevOccup	Previous occupation grouped	
V467	Sector1	Sector (excludes agriculture from formal and informal sectors)	
V468	Sector2	Sector (includes agriculture in the formal and informal sectors)	
V469	Infempl	Informal employment	
V470	Long_term_unempl	Long-term unemployment	
V471	at_least_1	Involvement in at least one non-market activity	
V472	Underempl	Underemployment	
V473	Hrswrk	Hours worked	
V474	Education_status	Education Status	
V475	NEET	Not in employment, education or training	
V476	Graduates	Graduates	
V477	Province	Province	
V478	metro_code	Metro/Non-Metro	
V479	metro_code_name	Metro Code Name	
V480	psuno_seg	Primary Sampling Unit Segment	
V481	age_grp1	Age group	
V482	Geo_Type_Code	Geography type	
V483	Geo_Type_Name	Geographical type name	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V484	Qtr	Quarter	
V485	Weight	Weight	

total: 175

UQNO: Unique number**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

PERSONNO: Person number**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 24 Mean: 3.033 Standard deviation: 2.241
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 24 Format: Numeric

SURVEYDATE: Survey Date**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1012022		17051	7.3%
1022022		17404	7.4%
1032022		15353	6.5%
2042022		18674	7.9%
2052022		20021	8.5%
2062022		18549	7.9%
3072022		21131	9%
3082022		22039	9.4%
3092022		19595	8.3%
4102022		22190	9.4%
4112022		23200	9.9%
4122022		19726	8.4%

Q12NIGHTS: Stayed at least four nights**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1**

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	234933	100%

Q13GENDER: Gender

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	110537	47.1%
2	Female	124396	52.9%

Q15POPULATION: Population group

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	African/Black	197949	84.3%
2	Coloured	21743	9.3%
3	Indian/Asian	4101	1.7%
4	White	11140	4.7%

Q16MARITALSTATUS: Marital status**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Married	39329	16.7%
2	Living together like husband and wife	12951	5.5%
3	Widow/Widower	12961	5.5%
4	Divorced or separated	4240	1.8%
5	Never married	165452	70.4%

Q17EDUCATION: Highest education level**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Grade R/0	4355	1.9%
1	Grade 1/Sub A	5825	2.5%
2	Grade 2/Sub B	6283	2.7%
3	Grade 3/Standard 1/AET 1 (KHARI RI GUDE ,SANLI)	7273	3.1%
4	Grade 4/Standard 2	8169	3.5%
5	Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2	7907	3.4%
6	Grade 6/Standard 4	9366	4%
7	Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3	12358	5.3%
8	Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	13864	5.9%
9	Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4	13858	5.9%
10	Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	20516	8.7%
11	Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	24045	10.2%
12	Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No Exemption)	40020	17%

13	Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption/Bachelor's pass)	6679	2.8%
14	NTC I/N1/NIC/(v) Level 2	104	0%
15	NTC II/N2/NIC/(v) Level 3	245	0.1%
16	NTC III/N3/NIC/(v) Level 4	470	0.2%
17	N4/NTC 4	393	0.2%
18	N5/NTC 5	304	0.1%
19	N6/NTC 6	800	0.3%
20	Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	274	0.1%
21	Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10	191	0.1%
22	Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	2296	1%
23	Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10	5416	2.3%
24	Higher Diploma	1076	0.5%
25	Post Higher Diploma (Masters; Doctoral Diploma)	338	0.1%
26	Bachelors Degree	4465	1.9%
27	Bachelors Degree and Post Graduate Diploma	444	0.2%
28	Honours Degree	1031	0.4%
29	Higher Degree (Masters/Phd)	742	0.3%
30	Other	776	0.3%
31	Do not know	1028	0.4%
98	No schooling	34022	14.5%

Q18FIELD: Study field

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 18589 Invalid: 216344

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 38 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agriculture or Renewable natural resources	279	1.5%
2	Architecture or environmental design	200	1.1%
3	Arts; Visual or Performing	328	1.8%
4	Business; commerce and management studies	3857	20.7%
5	Communication	317	1.7%
6	Computer science	696	3.7%
7	Education; training or development	3326	17.9%

8	Engineering or engineering technology	2148	11.6%
9	Health care or health sciences	1841	9.9%
10	Home economics	170	0.9%
11	Industrial arts; traders or technology	263	1.4%
12	Languages; linguistic or literature	95	0.5%
13	Law	539	2.9%
14	Libraries or museums	33	0.2%
15	Life sciences or physical sciences	218	1.2%
16	Mathematical sciences	43	0.2%
17	Military sciences	57	0.3%
18	Philosophy; religion or theology	117	0.6%
19	Physical education or leisure	52	0.3%
20	Psychology	178	1%
21	Public administration or social services	374	2%
22	Social sciences or social studies	144	0.8%
23	Other	458	2.5%
24	Management	282	1.5%
25	Marketing	233	1.3%
26	Information technology and computer science	263	1.4%
27	Finance; economics and accounting	420	2.3%
28	Office administration	289	1.6%
29	Electrical infrastructure construction	228	1.2%
30	Civil engineering and building construction	91	0.5%
31	Engineering	200	1.1%
32	Primary agriculture	11	0.1%
33	Hospitality	139	0.7%
34	Tourism	127	0.7%
35	Safety in society	126	0.7%
36	Mechatronics	26	0.1%
37	Education and development	101	0.5%
38	Other	320	1.7%
Sysmiss		216344	

Q19ATTE: Currently attending educational institution

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	77355	32.9%
2	No	157578	67.1%

Q110EDUI: Education Institution

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 77355 Invalid: 157578

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Pre-school (including day care; crèche; Grade R and Pre-Grade R in an ECD Centre)	8542	11%
2	Ordinary School (Including Grade R Learners Who Attend a Formal School; Grade 1-12 Learners and Learners in Special Class)	62622	81%
3	Special School	314	0.4%
4	Further Education and Training College (FET)	1476	1.9%
5	Other College	1193	1.5%
6	Higher Education Institution (University/University of Technology)	3010	3.9%
7	Adult basic Education and Training Centre (ABET CENTRE)	142	0.2%
8	Literacy classes(e.g KHA RI GUDE,SANLI)	7	0%
9	Home based education/home schooling	49	0.1%
Sysmiss		157578	

Q20SELFRESPOND: Person himself/herself responding

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	89008	53.7%
2	No	76772	46.3%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q24APDWRK: Paid work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	44322	26.7%
2	No	121458	73.3%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q24BOWNBUSNS: Own business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8617	5.2%
2	No	157163	94.8%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q24CUNPDWRK: Unpaid work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	388	0.2%
2	No	165392	99.8%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q25APDWRK: Have paid work to return to

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 112519 Invalid: 122414

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	704	0.6%
2	No	111815	99.4%
Sysmiss		122414	

Q25BOWNBUSNS: Have own business to return to

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111815 Invalid: 123118

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	166	0.1%
2	No	111649	99.9%
Sysmiss		123118	

Q25CUNPDWRK: Have an unpaid work to return to**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 111649 Invalid: 123284
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	No	111649	100%
Sysmiss		123284	

Q27RSNABSENT: Main reason absent from work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 870 Invalid: 234063
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Health reasons	96	11%
2	Vacation leave	347	39.9%
3	Caring for family or others	10	1.1%
4	Maternity or paternity leave	100	11.5%
5	Other family/community obligations	26	3%
6	Strike/Stay-away/Lockout	18	2.1%
7	Problems with transport	1	0.1%
8	Bad weather	16	1.8%
9	Study or training leave	6	0.7%
10	Unrest (Violence)	1	0.1%
11	Temporarily laid off/Reduction in economic activity	115	13.2%
12	Seasonal work	24	2.8%
13	Start a new job/business at a definite date in the future	11	1.3%
14	Other reason	99	11.4%
Sysmiss		234063	

Q27ATIME: Time absent from work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 316 Invalid: 234617

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Within 3 months?	277	87.7%
2	After 3 months?	19	6%
3	Not sure to return	20	6.3%
Sysmiss		234617	

Q27BRECPAY: Receive pay**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 39 Invalid: 234894

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	14	35.9%
2	No	25	64.1%
Sysmiss		234894	

Q31ALOOKWRK: Look for work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27162	24.3%
2	No	84523	75.7%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q31BSTARTBUSNS: Start business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3352	3%
2	No	108333	97%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q31CTYPWRK: Working/business arrangement

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Full-time	7778	28.2%
2	Part-time	277	1%
3	Any working arrangement	19490	70.8%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3201REGISTER: Registered**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6889	25%
2	No	20656	75%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3202ENQUIRE: Enquired**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16067	58.3%
2	No	11478	41.7%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3203JOBADS: Placed adverts**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	13109	47.6%

2	No	14436	52.4%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3204JOBSEARCH: Search job

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12844	46.6%
2	No	14701	53.4%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3205ASSISTANCE: Sought assistance

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	20178	73.3%
2	No	7367	26.7%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3206STARTBUSNS: Start own business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1117	4.1%
2	No	26428	95.9%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3207CASUAL: Casual work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3634	13.2%
2	No	23911	86.8%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3208FINASSIST: Financial assistance

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5036	18.3%
2	No	22509	81.7%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q3210NOTHING: Nothing**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27545 Invalid: 207388
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	No	27545	100%
Sysmiss		207388	

Q33HAVEJOB: Have a job or start a business**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 84140 Invalid: 150793
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	124	0.1%
2	No	84016	99.9%
Sysmiss		150793	

Q33AWHNSTART: How soon are you expecting to start work or a business**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 124 Invalid: 234809
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Within 1 month or less	41	33.1%
2	In more than 1 month to 3 month	27	21.8%

3	In more than 3 month	56	45.2%
Sysmiss		234809	

Q34WANTTOWRK: Liked to work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 84099 Invalid: 150834

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16668	19.8%
2	No	67431	80.2%
Sysmiss		150834	

Q35YNOTWRK: Reason for not working

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 67431 Invalid: 167502

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Scholar or student	24010	35.6%
2	Housewife/homemaker (family considerations/child care)	9392	13.9%
3	Health reasons	4583	6.8%
4	Retired or too old for work	24053	35.7%
5	No desire to work	1127	1.7%
6	Too young to work	431	0.6%
7	Pregnancy	262	0.4%
8	Disabled or unable to work	1676	2.5%
9	Unspecified	1897	2.8%
Sysmiss		167502	

Q36TIMESEEK: How long been trying to find work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27586 Invalid: 207347

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 3 months	2685	9.7%
2	3 months - less than 6 months	1391	5%
3	6 months - less than 9 months	1047	3.8%
4	9 months - less than 1 year	1143	4.1%
5	1 year - less than 3 years	6193	22.4%
6	3 years - 5 years	4223	15.3%
7	More than 5 years	10774	39.1%
8	Do not know	130	0.5%
Sysmiss		207347	

Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK: Activity before looking for work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 27586 Invalid: 207347

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Working	12384	44.9%
2	Managing a home	6725	24.4%
3	Going to school	7972	28.9%
4	Other	505	1.8%
Sysmiss		207347	

Q38RSNNOTSEEK: Reason why not look for work or start business**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 16668 Invalid: 218265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Awaiting the seasonal work	188	1.1%
2	Waiting to be recalled to former job	117	0.7%
3	Health reasons	438	2.6%
4	Pregnancy	48	0.3%
5	Disabled or unable to work (handicapped)	60	0.4%
6	Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Child care)	1014	6.1%
7	Undergoing training to help find work	70	0.4%
8	No jobs available in the area	12040	72.2%
9	Lack of money to pay for transport to look for work	588	3.5%
10	Unable to find work requiring his/her skills	326	2%
11	Lost hope of finding any kind of work	1051	6.3%
12	No transport available	11	0.1%
13	Scholar or student	361	2.2%
14	Retired/ too old to work	102	0.6%
15	Too young to work	8	0%
16	Other reason	246	1.5%
Sysmiss		218265	

Q39JOBOFFER: Accept job if offered**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 44254 Invalid: 190679

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	43389	98%

2	No	847	1.9%
3	Do not know	18	0%
Sysmiss		190679	

Q310STARTBUSNS: Started business

Data file: Imdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 865 Invalid: 234068

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	548	63.4%
2	No	315	36.4%
3	Do not know	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		234068	

Q311RSNOTAVAILABLE: Reason not available for work

Data file: Imdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 234616

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Scholar or student	62	19.6%
2	Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Child care)	95	30%
3	Health reasons	80	25.2%
4	Retired or too old for work	10	3.2%
5	No desire to work	15	4.7%
6	Too young to work	3	0.9%
7	Pregnancy	11	3.5%
8	Disabled or unable to work	12	3.8%
9	Other	29	9.1%

Sysmiss		234616	
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Q311BWHNSTART: How soon can you start work or a business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 234616
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Within a week	60	18.9%
2	Within two weeks	5	1.6%
3	Within four weeks	11	3.5%
4	Later than four weeks from now	81	25.6%
5	No desire to work	40	12.6%
6	Do not know	120	37.9%
Sysmiss		234616	

Q312EVERWRK: Ever worked

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	48701	43.6%
2	No	62984	56.4%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY: Time since last worked

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 48701 Invalid: 186232
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 3 months	3295	6.8%
2	3 months - less than 6 months	1945	4%
3	6 months - less than 9 months	1414	2.9%
4	9 months - less than 1 year	1302	2.7%
5	1 year - less than 3 years	5881	12.1%
6	3 years - 5 years	2956	6.1%
7	More than 5 years	31876	65.5%
8	Do not know	32	0.1%
Sysmiss		186232	

Q314RSNSTOPWRK: Main reason you stopped working

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Health reason	710	4.2%
2	Caring for own children/relatives	233	1.4%
3	Pregnancy	231	1.4%
4	Other family/community responsibilities	141	0.8%
5	Going to school	152	0.9%
6	Lost job/job ended/laid off/business sold/closed down	12914	76.8%
7	Changed residence	140	0.8%
8	Dissatisfied with the job	624	3.7%
9	Retired/ too old to work	1177	7%
10	Other	503	3%
Sysmiss		218108	

Q315PREVOCCUPATION: Previous occupation**Data file: Imdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1110 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1110	Legislators	22	0.1%
1120	Senior government officers	21	0.1%
1130	Traditional chiefs and heads of villages	0	0%
1141	Senior officers of political party organisations	0	0%
1143	Senior officers of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	0	0%
1210	Directors and chief executives	29	0.2%
1211	Rectors/principals of universities/colleges	1	0%
1221	Production and operations managers/department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing and mining	3	0%
1222	Production and operations managers/department managers in manufacturing	9	0.1%
1223	Production and operations managers/department managers in building and construction	14	0.1%
1224	Production and operations managers/department managers in wholesale and retail trade	41	0.2%
1225	Production and operations managers/department managers in hotels, restaurants and other catering and accommodation services	17	0.1%
1226	Production and operations managers/department managers in transport, storage and communications	12	0.1%
1227	Production and operations managers/department managers in business services	27	0.2%
1228	Production and operations managers/department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services	3	0%
1229	Production and operations managers/department managers not elsewhere classified	9	0.1%
1231	Finance and administration managers/department managers	54	0.3%
1232	Personnel and industrial relations managers/department managers	20	0.1%
1233	Sales and marketing managers/department managers	13	0.1%
1234	Advertising and public relations managers/department managers	0	0%
1235	Supply and distribution managers/department managers	17	0.1%
1236	Computing services managers/department managers	2	0%
1237	Research and development managers/department managers	2	0%
1239	Other managers/department managers not elsewhere classified	2	0%
1290	Corporate managers not elsewhere classified	0	0%
1311	General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5	0%

1312	General managers in manufacturing	2	0%
1313	General managers in construction	16	0.1%
1314	General managers in wholesale and retail trade	16	0.1%
1315	General managers of hotels, restaurants and other catering or accommodation services	14	0.1%
1316	General managers in transport, storage and communication	14	0.1%
1317	General managers of business services	30	0.2%
1318	General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services	0	0%
1390	General managers not elsewhere classified	1	0%
2111	Physicists and astronomers	0	0%
2112	Meteorologists	0	0%
2113	Chemists	0	0%
2114	Geologists and geophysicists	0	0%
2121	Mathematicians and related professionals, Analysts and methodology research	0	0%
2131	Computer systems designers and analysts	19	0.1%
2132	Computer programmers	4	0%
2139	Computing professionals not elsewhere classified	2	0%
2141	Architects, town and traffic planners	9	0.1%
2142	Civil engineers	7	0%
2143	Electrical engineers	11	0.1%
2144	Electronics and telecommunications engineers	0	0%
2145	Mechanical engineers	6	0%
2146	Chemical engineers	0	0%
2147	Mining engineers, Metallurgists and related professionals	0	0%
2148	Land surveyors, Cartographers and other surveyors	8	0%
2149	Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified, Industrial/production engineers, Quantity surveyors, Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified	3	0%
2159	Physical sciences technologists	2	0%
2210	Scientist	0	0%
2211	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals	1	0%
2212	Biological sciences, Chemical sciences, Medical sciences, Physical sciences and Veterinary sciences	2	0%
2213	Agronomists, food scientists and related professionals, Agriculture, forestry and food scientists, Natural sciences technologists	2	0%
2221	Medical practitioners, physicians	7	0%
2222	Dentists (general), Dental specialists and Other dental occupations	1	0%
2223	Veterinarians	3	0%
2224	Pharmacists	1	0%
2230	Nursing and midwifery professionals, Nursing services managers and Professional nurses	19	0.1%

2310	Technikon, teacher training, technical and other colleges, university and other higher education institutions teaching professionals and Other post-secondary education teaching professionals	29	0.2%
2320	Secondary education teaching professionals	49	0.3%
2331	Primary education teaching professionals	6	0%
2332	Pre-primary education teaching professionals	3	0%
2340	Special education teaching professionals	0	0%
2351	Education methods specialists	11	0.1%
2352	School inspectors	1	0%
2411	Accountants and related accounting occupations, Accounting occupations not elsewhere classified, Auditors and related occupations and Articled clerks with accountant/auditor	17	0.1%
2412	Personnel and careers professionals, Consultants: management/personnel	23	0.1%
2419	Business professionals not elsewhere classified, Consultants	97	0.6%
2421	Advocates, attorneys and related occupations, Lawyers/attorneys and related occupations, Advocates/barristers, Prosecutors and Articled clerks	15	0.1%
2422	Judges and magistrates, Judges , and Magistrates	0	0%
2429	Legal professionals not elsewhere classified	2	0%
2431	Archivists and curators	0	0%
2432	Librarians and related information professionals	4	0%
2441	Economists	0	0%
2442	Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals	0	0%
2443	Philosophers, historians and political scientists	0	0%
2444	Philologists, translators and interpreters	1	0%
2445	Psychologists, Psychometricians and Psycho-technicians	2	0%
2446	Social work professionals	10	0.1%
2451	Authors, journalists and other writers, Editors, Reporters, journalists, Writers, poets, playwrights and Other writers, commentators, proofreaders	10	0.1%
2452	Sculptors, painters and related artists	6	0%
2453	Composers, musicians and singers	3	0%
2454	Choreographers and dancers	1	0%
2455	Film, stage and related actors and directors	2	0%
2460	Religious professionals	5	0%
2490	Other professionals not elsewhere classified	2	0%
3111	Natural science technicians	21	0.1%
3112	Civil engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, civil, Assistants, technical and civil engineering	0	0%
3113	Electrical engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, electrical, Assistants, technical, electrical engineering	10	0.1%
3114	Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians, Assistants, technical and electronic engineering	43	0.3%
3115	Mechanical engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, mechanical, Assistants, technical and mechanical engineering	13	0.1%
3116	Chemical engineering technicians	0	0%

3117	Mining and metallurgical technicians	2	0%
3118	Draughtspersons	2	0%
3119	Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified, Technicians, physical and engineering science, Assistants, technical, engineering, not elsewhere classified	2	0%
3121	Computer assistants	3	0%
3131	Photographers and image recording equipment operators, Sound recording equipment operators	19	0.1%
3132	Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators	5	0%
3133	Medical equipment operators	0	0%
3141	Ships' engineers	0	0%
3142	Ships' deck officers and pilots	0	0%
3143	Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals, Air transport supervisors, Aircraft pilots, Navigators and Flight engineers	5	0%
3144	Air traffic controllers	1	0%
3145	Air traffic safety technicians	0	0%
3151	Building and fire inspectors	2	0%
3152	Safety, health and quality inspectors, Inspectors, safety and health	84	0.5%
3211	Life science technicians, Biological science and Medical science	3	0%
3212	Agronomy and forestry technicians, Technicians, agronomy and forestry, Assistants, technical and agriculture	0	0%
3213	Farming and forestry advisers/consultants	3	0%
3220	Optometrist' assistants	0	0%
3221	Medical assistants	4	0%
3222	Sanitarians	6	0%
3223	Dieticians and nutritionists	0	0%
3224	Optometrists and opticians	1	0%
3225	Dental assistants	2	0%
3226	Physiotherapists and related associate professionals	9	0.1%
3227	Veterinary assistants	2	0%
3228	Pharmaceutical assistants	7	0%
3229	Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified, Homeopaths, Therapists, speech, Therapists, occupational and Health services professions not elsewhere classified	4	0%
3231	Nursing associate professionals, Nurses, senior, student, pupil, Nurses, not elsewhere classified (nursing assistants/aids included under personal care and related workers)	59	0.4%
3241	Traditional medicine practitioners	3	0%
3242	Faith healers	1	0%
3310	Primary education teaching associate professionals	162	1%
3320	Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals	30	0.2%
3330	Special education teaching associate professionals	6	0%
3340	Other teaching associate professionals	4	0%
3391	Teaching associate professionals not elsewhere classified	32	0.2%

3411	Securities and finance dealers and brokers	18	0.1%
3412	Insurance representatives	26	0.2%
3413	Estate agents	4	0%
3414	Travel consultants and organisers	0	0%
3415	Technical and commercial sales representatives	49	0.3%
3416	Buyers	107	0.6%
3417	Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers	3	0%
3419	Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified	0	0%
3421	Trade brokers	3	0%
3422	Clearing and forwarding agents	0	0%
3423	Employment agents and labour contractors	2	0%
3429	Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified	5	0%
3431	Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals	6	0%
3432	Legal and related business associate professionals, Legal business professions and Other business professions	8	0%
3433	Bookkeepers	12	0.1%
3434	Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals	0	0%
3439	Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified	0	0%
3441	Customs and border inspectors	0	0%
3442	Government tax and excise officers	0	0%
3443	Government social benefits officers	0	0%
3444	Government licensing officers	0	0%
3449	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified	32	0.2%
3450	Police inspectors and detectives	1	0%
3460	Social work associate professionals	18	0.1%
3461	Social work researcher	1	0%
3471	Decorators and commercial designers, Product, industrial designers, Textile/ clothing/ fashion designers, Interior designers, Graphics designers and Designers not elsewhere classified	14	0.1%
3472	Radio, television and other announcers	1	0%
3473	Street, nightclub and related musicians, singers and dancers	3	0%
3474	Clowns, magicians, acrobats and related associate professionals	1	0%
3475	Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals	19	0.1%
3479	Art, entertainment and sport associate professionals not elsewhere classified	9	0.1%
3480	Religious associate professionals	1	0%
3490	Other associate professionals not elsewhere classified	0	0%
4111	Stenographers and typists	1	0%
4112	Word-processor and related operators	1	0%
4113	Data entry operators	62	0.4%
4115	Secretaries	38	0.2%
4121	Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	38	0.2%

4122	Statistical finance clerks	25	0.1%
4131	Stock clerks	131	0.8%
4132	Production clerks	9	0.1%
4133	Transport clerks	14	0.1%
4141	Library and filing clerks	33	0.2%
4142	Mail carriers and sorting clerks	17	0.1%
4143	Coding, proof-reading and related clerks	192	1.1%
4144	Scribes and related workers	0	0%
4190	Other office clerks and clerks not elsewhere classified (except customer services clerks)	390	2.3%
4211	Cashiers and ticket clerks	524	3.1%
4212	Tellers and other counter clerks	21	0.1%
4213	Bookmakers and croupiers	11	0.1%
4214	Pawnbrokers and moneylenders	3	0%
4215	Debt-collectors and related workers	8	0%
4221	Travel agency and related clerks	4	0%
4222	Receptionists and information clerks	99	0.6%
4223	Telephone switchboard operators	118	0.7%
4290	Customer services clerks not elsewhere classified	10	0.1%
5111	Travel attendants and travel stewards	7	0%
5112	Transport conductors and transport occupations nec	1	0%
5113	Travel guides	12	0.1%
5121	Housekeepers and related workers	51	0.3%
5122	Cooks	474	2.8%
5123	Waiters, waitresses and bartenders	191	1.1%
5124	Tavern and shebeen operators	16	0.1%
5131	Child-care workers	544	3.2%
5132	Institution-based personal care workers, Nursing aids, Ambulance men and first-aid attendants	34	0.2%
5133	Home-based personal care workers	113	0.7%
5139	Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified	39	0.2%
5141	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers, Beauticians and Hairdressers	80	0.5%
5143	Undertakers and embalmers	13	0.1%
5149	Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified	1	0%
5161	Fire-fighters	18	0.1%
5162	Police officers, traffic officers, Police officers and Traffic officers	53	0.3%
5163	Prison guards	6	0%
5164	Armed forces	28	0.2%
5169	Protective services workers not elsewhere classified, Rangers and game wardens	683	4.1%
5210	Fashion and other models	4	0%

5220	Shop salespersons and demonstrators, Salespersons, Petrol pump and filling station attendants	565	3.4%
5230	Stall and market salespersons	30	0.2%
5231	Spaza shop owner	14	0.1%
6111	Field crop and vegetable growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	7	0%
6112	Tree and shrub crop growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	0	0%
6113	Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	9	0.1%
6121	Dairy and livestock producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	8	0%
6122	Poultry producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	6	0%
6123	Apiarists and sericulturists (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	0	0%
6129	Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	4	0%
6130	Market-oriented crop and animal producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	0	0%
6141	Forestry workers and loggers, Forestry workers and Loggers	8	0%
6142	Charcoal burners and related workers	0	0%
6151	Aquatic life cultivation workers	0	0%
6152	Inland and coastal waters fishery workers	7	0%
6153	Deep-sea fishery workers	0	0%
6154	Hunters and trappers	0	0%
6210	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers	0	0%
6211	Subsistence farmers	8	0%
7111	Miners and quarry workers (including apprentices/trainees)	49	0.3%
7112	Shot-firers and blasters (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7113	Stone splitters, cutters and carvers (including apprentices/trainees)	12	0.1%
7114	Diamond diver	0	0%
7121	Builders, traditional materials	0	0%
7122	Bricklayers and stonemasons (including apprentices/trainees)	434	2.6%
7123	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	14	0.1%
7124	Carpenters and joiners (including apprentices/trainees)	123	0.7%
7129	Building frame and related workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	157	0.9%
7131	Roofers (including apprentices/trainees)	15	0.1%
7132	Floor layers and tile setters (including apprentices/trainees)	68	0.4%
7133	Plasterers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7134	Insulation workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7135	Glaziers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7136	Plumbers and pipe fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	173	1%
7137	Building and related electricians (including apprentices/trainees)	109	0.6%
7141	Painters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	162	1%
7142	Varnishers and related painters (including apprentices/trainees)	13	0.1%
7143	Building structure cleaners (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%

7211	Metal moulders and coremakers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7212	Welders and flamecutters (including apprentices/trainees)	104	0.6%
7213	Sheet-metal workers (including apprentices/trainees)	54	0.3%
7214	Structural-metal preparers and erectors (including apprentices/trainees)	57	0.3%
7215	Riggers and cable splicers (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7216	Underwater workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7221	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press workers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7222	Tool-makers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7223	Machine-tool setters and setter-operators (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%
7224	Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners (including apprentices/trainees)	25	0.1%
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	127	0.8%
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7233	Agricultural or industrial machinery mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	41	0.2%
7241	Electrical mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	30	0.2%
7242	Electronics fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	13	0.1%
7243	Electronics mechanics and servicers (including apprentices/trainees)	11	0.1%
7244	Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7245	Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers (including apprentices/trainees)	15	0.1%
7290	Metal, machinery and related trades workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7311	Precision-instrument/instrument makers and repairers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7312	Musical instrument makers and tuners (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7313	Jewellery and precious-metal workers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7321	Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	49	0.3%
7322	Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers (including apprentices/trainees)	10	0.1%
7324	Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters (including apprentices/trainees)", " ceramics and related decorative painters (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7331	Handicraft workers in wood and related materials (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7332	Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7341	Compositors, typesetters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	9	0.1%
7343	Printing engravers and etchers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7344	Photographic and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7345	Bookbinders and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7346	Silk-screen, block and textile printers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7411	Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers (including apprentices/trainees)	44	0.3%
7412	Millers, bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers (including apprentices/trainees)	89	0.5%
7413	Dairy products makers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7414	Fruit, vegetable and related product preservers (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7415	Food and beverage tasters and graders (including apprentices/trainees)	12	0.1%
7416	Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%

7421	Wood treaters (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7422	Cabinetmakers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%
7423	Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7424	Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7431	Fibre preparers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7432	Weavers, knitters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7433	Tailors, dressmakers and hatters (including apprentices/trainees)	19	0.1%
7434	Furriers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7435	Textile, leather and related material pattern-makers and cutters (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7436	Sewers, embroiderers and related workers (excluding apprentices/trainees)	45	0.3%
7437	Upholsterers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%
7441	Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7442	Shoemakers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7490	Other craft and related trades workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
8111	Mining plant operators	30	0.2%
8112	Mineral ore and stone processing plant operators	13	0.1%
8113	Well drillers and borers and related workers	0	0%
8121	Ore and metal furnace operators	0	0%
8122	Metal melters and casters and rolling-mill operators	0	0%
8123	Metal heat-treating plant operators	2	0%
8124	Metal drawers and extruders	0	0%
8131	Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators	5	0%
8139	Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified	0	0%
8141	Wood-processing plant operators	21	0.1%
8142	Paper-pulp plant operators	0	0%
8143	Papermaking plant operators	0	0%
8151	Crushing, grinding and chemical mixing machinery operators	7	0%
8152	Chemical heat-treating plant operators	0	0%
8153	Chemical filtering and separating equipment operators	0	0%
8155	Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators	3	0%
8159	Chemical-processing plant operators not elsewhere classified	4	0%
8161	Power-production plant operators	3	0%
8162	Steam-engine and boiler operators	1	0%
8163	Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators	16	0.1%
8171	Automated assembly-line operators	0	0%
8172	Industrial-robot operators	0	0%
8211	Machine-tool operators	41	0.2%
8212	Cement and other mineral products machine operators	7	0%

8221	Pharmaceutical and toiletry products machine operators	6	0%
8222	Ammunition and explosive products machine operators	0	0%
8223	Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators	0	0%
8224	Photographic products machine operators	1	0%
8229	Chemical products machine operators not elsewhere classified	0	0%
8231	Rubber products machine operators	5	0%
8232	Plastic products machine operators	19	0.1%
8240	Wood products machine operators	3	0%
8251	Printing machine operators	12	0.1%
8252	Bookbinding machine operators	0	0%
8253	Paper products machine operators	5	0%
8261	Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators	8	0%
8262	Weaving and knitting machine operators	1	0%
8263	Sewing-machine operators	31	0.2%
8264	Bleaching, dyeing and cleaning-machine operators	1	0%
8265	Fur and leather-preparing machine operators	0	0%
8266	Shoemaking and related machine operators	1	0%
8269	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified	4	0%
8271	Meat and fish-processing machine operators	0	0%
8272	Dairy products machine operators	6	0%
8273	Grain and spice milling machine operators	6	0%
8274	Baked goods, cereal and chocolate products machine operators	0	0%
8275	Fruit, vegetable and nut-processing machine operators	13	0.1%
8276	Sugar production machine operators	0	0%
8277	Tea, coffee, and cocoa-processing machine operators	0	0%
8278	Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators	1	0%
8279	Tobacco production machine operators	0	0%
8281	Mechanical machinery assemblers	26	0.2%
8282	Electrical equipment assemblers	2	0%
8283	Electronic equipment assemblers	3	0%
8284	Metal, rubber and plastic products assemblers	5	0%
8285	Wood and related products assemblers	1	0%
8286	Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers	0	0%
8290	Other machine operators and assemblers not elsewhere classified	9	0.1%
8311	Locomotive engine drivers	7	0%
8312	Railway brakemen, signallers, shunters and related workers	0	0%
8320	Taxi drivers, informal	143	0.8%
8321	Motor cycle drivers	4	0%
8322	Car, taxi and van drivers	102	0.6%

8323	Bus and tram drivers	36	0.2%
8324	Heavy truck and lorry drivers	247	1.5%
8331	Motorised farm and forestry plant operators	21	0.1%
8332	Earth-moving and related plant operators	14	0.1%
8333	Crane, hoist and related plant operators	32	0.2%
8334	Lifting-truck operators	68	0.4%
8340	Ships' deck crews and related workers	3	0%
9111	Street food vendors and related workers	270	1.6%
9112	Street vendors, non-food products	145	0.9%
9113	Door-to-door and telephone salespersons	2	0%
9120	Shoe cleaning and other elementary street services occupations	32	0.2%
9131	Domestic helpers and cleaners	1539	9.1%
9132	Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments	818	4.9%
9133	Hand-laundrers and pressers	27	0.2%
9141	Building caretakers	25	0.1%
9142	Vehicle, window and related cleaners	51	0.3%
9151	Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers	109	0.6%
9152	Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers	11	0.1%
9153	Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers	15	0.1%
9161	Garbage collectors	57	0.3%
9162	Sweepers and related labourers	322	1.9%
9190	Elementary sales and services occupations not elsewhere classified	12	0.1%
9211	Farmhands and labourers	1713	10.2%
9212	Forestry labourers	68	0.4%
9213	Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers	3	0%
9311	Mining and quarrying labourers	68	0.4%
9312	Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions	361	2.1%
9313	Building construction labourers	554	3.3%
9321	Assembling labourers	1	0%
9322	Hand-packers and other manufacturing labourers	861	5.1%
9331	Hand or pedal vehicle drivers	0	0%
9332	Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery	0	0%
9333	Freight handlers	98	0.6%
9999	Unspecified	6	0%
Sysmiss		218108	

Q316PREVINDUSTRY: Previous industry

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 10 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	2029	12.1%
20	Exterritorial organisations	0	0%
30	MANUFACTURE OF FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11	0.1%
45	Construction	0	0%
111	Growing of crops,marketing gardening,horti-culture	951	5.7%
112	Farming of animals	147	0.9%
113	Growing of crops combined with farming of animals(mixed farming)	77	0.5%
114	Agricultural and animal husbandry services, except veterinary activities	3	0%
115	Game hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related services	3	0%
116	Production of organic fertilizer	4	0%
121	Forestry and related services	52	0.3%
122	Logging and related services	27	0.2%
131	Ocean and coastal fishing	12	0.1%
132	Fish hatcheries and fish farms	0	0%
210	Mining of coal and lignite	48	0.3%
221	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction, excluding surveying	0	0%
230	Mining of gold and uranium ore	61	0.4%
241	Mining of iron ore	21	0.1%
242	Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	105	0.6%
251	Stone quarrying, clay and sandpits	9	0.1%
252	Mining of diamonds (including alluvial diamonds)	25	0.1%
253	Mining and quarrying N.E.C.	31	0.2%
301	Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats	147	0.9%
302	Manufacture of dairy products	45	0.3%
303	Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal feeds	12	0.1%
304	Manufacture of other food products	156	0.9%
305	Manufacture of beverages	79	0.5%
306	Manufacture of tobacco products	7	0%
311	Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	17	0.1%
312	Manufacture of other textiles	27	0.2%
313	Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	3	0%

314	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	139	0.8%
316	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbag,	10	0.1%
317	Manufacture of footwear	15	0.1%
321	Sawmilling and planing of wood	23	0.1%
322	Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting material	37	0.2%
323	Manufacture of paper and paper products	23	0.1%
324	Publishing	9	0.1%
325	Printing and service activities related to printing	57	0.3%
326	Reproduction of recorded media	0	0%
331	Manufacture of coke oven products	0	0%
332	Petroleum refineries / synthesisers	42	0.2%
333	Processing of nuclear fuel	0	0%
334	Manufacture of basic chemicals	6	0%
335	Manufacture of other chemical products	64	0.4%
337	Manufacture of rubber products	13	0.1%
338	Manufacture of plastic products	36	0.2%
341	Manufacture of glass and glass products	16	0.1%
342	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products N.E.C.	92	0.5%
351	Manufacture of basic iron and steel	78	0.5%
352	Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	15	0.1%
353	Casting of metals	0	0%
354	Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	43	0.3%
355	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	68	0.4%
356	Manufacture of general purpose machinery	24	0.1%
357	Manufacture of special purpose machinery	16	0.1%
358	Manufacture of household appliances N.E.C.	11	0.1%
359	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery	4	0%
361	Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers	5	0%
362	Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus	0	0%
363	Manufacture of insulated wire and cable	3	0%
364	Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries	2	0%
365	Manufacture of electric lamps and lighting equipment	2	0%
366	Manufacture of other electrical equipment N.E.C.	2	0%
371	Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components	5	0%
372	Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	0	0%
373	Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	2	0%
374	Manufacture of medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes except optical instruments	9	0.1%

375	Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	0	0%
376	Manufacture of watches and clocks	0	0%
381	Manufacture of motor vehicles	15	0.1%
382	Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles;	9	0.1%
383	Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	48	0.3%
384	Building and repairing of ships and boats	3	0%
385	Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock	2	0%
386	Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft	0	0%
387	Manufacture of transport equipment N.E.C.	0	0%
391	Manufacture of furniture	27	0.2%
392	Manufacturing N.E.C...	20	0.1%
395	Recycling N.E.C.	36	0.2%
411	Production, collection and distribution of electricity	101	0.6%
412	Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	5	0%
413	Steam and hot water supply	0	0%
420	COLLECTION, PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WATER	31	0.2%
501	Site preparation	13	0.1%
502	Building of complete constructions or parts thereof; civil engineering	1618	9.6%
503	Building installation	293	1.7%
504	Building completion	252	1.5%
505	Renting of construction of demolition equipment with operators	0	0%
611	Wholesale trade on a fee or contract basis	25	0.1%
612	Wholesale trade in agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco	21	0.1%
613	Wholesale trade in house-hold goods	22	0.1%
614	Wholesale trade in non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	53	0.3%
615	Wholesale trade in machinery, equipment and supplies	2	0%
619	Other wholesale trade	0	0%
621	Non-specialised retail trade in stores	648	3.9%
622	Retail trade in food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores	172	1%
623	Other retail trade in new goods in specialised stores	567	3.4%
624	Retail trade in second-hand goods in stores	13	0.1%
625	Retail trade not in stores	619	3.7%
626	Repair of personal and household goods	25	0.1%
631	Sale of motor vehicles	38	0.2%
632	Maintenance and re-pair of motor vehicles	153	0.9%
633	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	35	0.2%
634	Sale, maintenance and repair of motor cycles and related parts and accessories	1	0%
635	Retail sale of automotive fuel	111	0.7%
641	Hotels, camping sites and other provision of short stay accommodation	209	1.2%

642	Restaurants, bars and canteens	544	3.2%
643	Shebeen	32	0.2%
711	Railway transport	51	0.3%
712	Other land transport	472	2.8%
721	Sea and coastal water transport	3	0%
730	AIR TRANSPORT	40	0.2%
741	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies	63	0.4%
751	Postal and related courier activities	49	0.3%
752	Telecommunication	57	0.3%
811	Monetary intermediation	46	0.3%
818	Cash loans	22	0.1%
819	Other financial intermediation N.E.C.	43	0.3%
821	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	78	0.5%
831	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	2	0%
832	Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	0	0%
841	Real estate activities with own or leased property	2	0%
842	Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	18	0.1%
851	Renting of transport equipment	14	0.1%
852	Renting of other machinery and equipment	11	0.1%
853	Renting of personal and household goods N.E.C.	6	0%
861	hardware consultancy	0	0%
862	Software consultancy and supply	25	0.1%
863	Data processing	8	0%
864	Data base activities	1	0%
865	Maintenance and repair of office, accounting and computing machinery	4	0%
869	Other computer related activities	5	0%
871	Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering	11	0.1%
881	Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy; market research and public opinion research; business and management consultancy	87	0.5%
882	Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	110	0.7%
883	Advertising	49	0.3%
889	Business activities N.E.C.	1371	8.1%
911	Central government activities	348	2.1%
913	Local authority activities	301	1.8%
914	Provincial administrations	4	0%
915	S A Defense force	31	0.2%
916	S A Police service	77	0.5%
917	Correctional service	9	0.1%
920	EDUCATION	1229	7.3%

931	Human health activities	391	2.3%
932	Veterinary activities	5	0%
933	Social work activities	302	1.8%
940	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	312	1.9%
951	Activities of business, employers and professional organisations	12	0.1%
952	Activities of trade unions	10	0.1%
959	Activities of other member-ship organizations	18	0.1%
961	Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment activities	23	0.1%
962	News agency activities	13	0.1%
963	Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities	44	0.3%
964	Sporting and other recreational activities	78	0.5%
990	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	224	1.3%
999	UNSPECIFIED	3	0%
Sysmiss		218108	

Q317WRK4WHOM: Whom did you work for

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Working for someone else for pay	15469	91.9%
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)	364	2.2%
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)	953	5.7%
4	Helping without pay in a household business	39	0.2%
Sysmiss		218108	

Q319AODDJOB: Odd jobs

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	No	111685	100%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319BINHHPERS: Persons in the household

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	79151	70.9%
2	No	32534	29.1%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319CNOTHHPERS: Persons not in the household

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27364	24.5%
2	No	84321	75.5%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319DCHARITY: Charity

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1363	1.2%
2	No	110322	98.8%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319EUIF: UIF

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	872	0.8%
2	No	110813	99.2%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319FSAVINGS: Savings

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5706	5.1%
2	No	105979	94.9%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319GPENSION: Pension**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	25299	22.7%
2	No	86386	77.3%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319HGRANTS: Child support grant**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19335	17.3%
2	No	92350	82.7%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319IWELFARE: Welfare grants**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	14607	13.1%
2	No	97078	86.9%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q319JOTHR: Other source of support

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2379	2.1%
2	No	109306	97.9%
Sysmiss		123248	

Q41MULTIPLEJOBS: More than one job

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	224	0.4%
2	No	53870	99.6%
3	Do not know	1	0%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q42OCCUPATION: Occupation

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1110 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1110	Legislators	64	0.1%
1120	Senior government officers	118	0.2%
1130	Traditional chiefs and heads of villages	41	0.1%
1141	Senior officers of political party organisations	1	0%
1143	Senior officers of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations	2	0%
1210	Directors and chief executives	369	0.7%
1221	Production and operations managers/department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing and mining	35	0.1%
1222	Production and operations managers/department managers in manufacturing	125	0.2%
1223	Production and operations managers/department managers in building and construction	81	0.1%
1224	Production and operations managers/department managers in wholesale and retail trade	299	0.6%
1225	Production and operations managers/department managers in hotels, restaurants and other catering and accommodation services	114	0.2%
1226	Production and operations managers/department managers in transport, storage and communications	124	0.2%
1227	Production and operations managers/department managers in business services	279	0.5%
1228	Production and operations managers/department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services	10	0%
1229	Production and operations managers/department managers not elsewhere classified	119	0.2%
1231	Finance and administration managers/department managers	531	1%
1232	Personnel and industrial relations managers/department managers	218	0.4%
1233	Sales and marketing managers/department managers	107	0.2%
1234	Advertising and public relations managers/department managers	2	0%
1235	Supply and distribution managers/department managers	57	0.1%
1236	Computing services managers/department managers	43	0.1%
1237	Research and development managers/department managers	11	0%
1239	Other managers/department managers not elsewhere classified	143	0.3%
1290	Corporate managers not elsewhere classified	1	0%
1311	General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	87	0.2%
1312	General managers in manufacturing	39	0.1%
1313	General managers in construction	106	0.2%
1314	General managers in wholesale and retail trade	204	0.4%
1315	General managers of hotels, restaurants and other catering or accommodation services	103	0.2%
1316	General managers in transport, storage and communication	213	0.4%

1317	General managers of business services	483	0.9%
1318	General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services	7	0%
1390	General managers not elsewhere classified	31	0.1%
2111	Physicists and astronomers	1	0%
2112	Meteorologists	3	0%
2113	Chemists	8	0%
2114	Geologists and geophysicists	5	0%
2121	Mathematicians and related professionals, Analysts and methodology research	5	0%
2131	Computer systems designers and analysts	207	0.4%
2132	Computer programmers	80	0.1%
2139	Computing professionals not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%
2141	Architects, town and traffic planners	56	0.1%
2142	Civil engineers	41	0.1%
2143	Electrical engineers	69	0.1%
2144	Electronics and telecommunications engineers	13	0%
2145	Mechanical engineers	57	0.1%
2146	Chemical engineers	5	0%
2147	Mining engineers, Metallurgists and related professionals	14	0%
2148	Land surveyors, Cartographers and other surveyors	15	0%
2149	Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified, Industrial/production engineers, Quantity surveyors, Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified	38	0.1%
2159	Physical sciences technologists	3	0%
2210	Scientist	4	0%
2211	Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals	5	0%
2212	Biological sciences, Chemical sciences, Medical sciences, Physical sciences and Veterinary sciences	20	0%
2213	Agronomists, food scientists and related professionals, Agriculture, forestry and food scientists, Natural sciences technologists	12	0%
2221	Medical practitioners, physicians, Medical specialists and Medical occupations not elsewhere classified	141	0.3%
2222	Dentists (general), Dental specialists and Other dental occupations	18	0%
2223	Veterinarians	8	0%
2224	Pharmacists	47	0.1%
2230	Nursing and midwifery professionals, Nursing services managers and Professional nurses	165	0.3%
2310	Technikon, teacher training, technical and other colleges, university and other higher education institutions teaching professionals and Other post-secondary education teaching professionals	192	0.4%
2320	Secondary education teaching professionals	469	0.9%
2331	Primary education teaching professionals	131	0.2%
2332	Pre-primary education teaching professionals	4	0%
2340	Special education teaching professionals	10	0%

2351	Education methods specialists	42	0.1%
2352	School inspectors	6	0%
2411	Accountants and related accounting occupations, Accounting occupations not elsewhere classified, Auditors and related occupations and Articled clerks with accountant/auditor	224	0.4%
2412	Personnel and careers professionals, Consultants: management/personnel	108	0.2%
2419	Business professionals not elsewhere classified, Consultants	420	0.8%
2421	Advocates, attorneys and related occupations, Lawyers/attorneys and related occupations, Advocates/barristers, Prosecutors and Articled clerks	131	0.2%
2422	Judges and magistrates, Judges , and Magistrates	7	0%
2429	Legal professionals not elsewhere classified	29	0.1%
2431	Archivists and curators	1	0%
2432	Librarians and related information professionals	39	0.1%
2441	Economists	25	0%
2442	Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals	2	0%
2444	Philologists, translators and interpreters	13	0%
2445	Psychologists, Psychometricians and Psycho-technicians	22	0%
2446	Social work professionals	62	0.1%
2451	Authors, journalists and other writers, Editors, Reporters, journalists, Writers, poets, playwrights and Other writers, commentators, proofreaders	36	0.1%
2452	Sculptors, painters and related artists	27	0%
2453	Composers, musicians and singers	15	0%
2454	Choreographers and dancers	6	0%
2455	Film, stage and related actors and directors	13	0%
2460	Religious professionals	69	0.1%
2490	Other professionals not elsewhere classified	13	0%
3111	Natural science technicians	65	0.1%
3112	Civil engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, civil, Assistants, technical and civil engineering	12	0%
3113	Electrical engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, electrical, Assistants, technical, electrical engineering	70	0.1%
3114	Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians, Assistants, technical and electronic engineering	232	0.4%
3115	Mechanical engineering technicians, Technicians, engineering, mechanical, Assistants, technical and mechanical engineering	51	0.1%
3116	Chemical engineering technicians	1	0%
3117	Mining and metallurgical technicians	4	0%
3118	Draughtspersons	30	0.1%
3119	Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified, Technicians, physical and engeneering science, Assistants, technical, engineering, not elsewhere classified	2	0%
3121	Computer assistants	16	0%
3131	Photographers and image recording equipment operators, Sound recording equipment operators	73	0.1%
3132	Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators	28	0.1%

3133	Medical equipment operators	1	0%
3143	Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals, Air transport supervisors, Aircraft pilots, Navigators and Flight engineers	13	0%
3144	Air traffic controllers	4	0%
3151	Building and fire inspectors	7	0%
3152	Safety, health and quality inspectors, Inspectors, safety and health	341	0.6%
3211	Life science technicians, Biological science and Medical science	22	0%
3212	Agronomy and forestry technicians, Technicians, agronomy and forestry, Assistants, technical and agriculture	1	0%
3213	Farming and forestry advisers/consultants	6	0%
3220	Optometrist' assistants	1	0%
3222	Sanitarians	21	0%
3223	Dieticians and nutritionists	6	0%
3224	Optometrists and opticians	8	0%
3225	Dental assistants	24	0%
3226	Physiotherapists and related associate professionals, Physiotherapists, Masseurs, Therapists not elsewhere classified, Radiographers, diagnostic and therapeutic, Chiropractors, Podiatrists and Supplementary medical professions not elsewhere cla	79	0.1%
3227	Veterinary assistants	9	0%
3228	Pharmaceutical assistants	54	0.1%
3229	Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified, Homeopaths, Therapists, speech, Therapists, occupational and Health services professions not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%
3231	Nursing associate professionals, Nurses, senior, student, pupil, Nurses, not elsewhere classified (nursing assistants/aids included under personal care and related workers)	562	1%
3232	Midwifery associate professionals	2	0%
3241	Traditional medicine practitioners	214	0.4%
3242	Faith healers	5	0%
3310	Primary education teaching associate professionals	1028	1.9%
3320	Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals	58	0.1%
3330	Special education teaching associate professionals	20	0%
3340	Other teaching associate professionals	18	0%
3391	Teaching associate professionals not elsewhere classified	203	0.4%
3411	Securities and finance dealers and brokers	150	0.3%
3412	Insurance representatives	111	0.2%
3413	Estate agents	78	0.1%
3414	Travel consultants and organisers	6	0%
3415	Technical and commercial sales representatives	231	0.4%
3416	Buyers	301	0.6%
3417	Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers	27	0%
3421	Trade brokers	18	0%
3422	Clearing and forwarding agents	2	0%

3423	Employment agents and labour contractors	3	0%
3429	Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%
3431	Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals	54	0.1%
3432	Legal and related business associate professionals, Legal business professions and Other business professions	35	0.1%
3433	Bookkeepers	74	0.1%
3434	Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals	9	0%
3439	Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified	3	0%
3441	Customs and border inspectors	4	0%
3443	Government social benefits officers	1	0%
3444	Government licensing officers	5	0%
3449	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified	2	0%
3450	Police inspectors and detectives	42	0.1%
3460	Social work associate professionals	41	0.1%
3471	Decorators and commercial designers, Product, industrial designers, Textile/ clothing/ fashion designers, Interior designers, Graphics designers and Designers not elsewhere classified	130	0.2%
3472	Radio, television and other announcers	27	0%
3473	Street, nightclub and related musicians, singers and dancers	5	0%
3475	Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals	80	0.1%
3479	Art, entertainment and sport associate professionals not elsewhere classified	33	0.1%
3480	Religious associate professionals	11	0%
3490	Other associate professionals not elsewhere classified	3	0%
4111	Stenographers and typists	9	0%
4113	Data entry operators	133	0.2%
4114	Calculating-machine operators	1	0%
4115	Secretaries	169	0.3%
4121	Accounting and bookkeeping clerks	150	0.3%
4122	Statistical finance clerks	154	0.3%
4131	Stock clerks	375	0.7%
4132	Production clerks	53	0.1%
4133	Transport clerks	73	0.1%
4141	Library and filing clerks	136	0.3%
4142	Mail carriers and sorting clerks	72	0.1%
4143	Coding, proof-reading and related clerks	90	0.2%
4144	Scribes and related workers	0	0%
4190	Other office clerks and clerks not elsewhere classified (except customer services clerks)	1862	3.4%
4211	Cashiers and ticket clerks	1235	2.3%
4212	Tellers and other counter clerks	85	0.2%
4213	Bookmakers and croupiers	29	0.1%
4214	Pawnbrokers and moneylenders	27	0%

4215	Debt-collectors and related workers	33	0.1%
4221	Travel agency and related clerks	7	0%
4222	Receptionists and information clerks	330	0.6%
4223	Telephone switchboard operators	280	0.5%
4290	Customer services clerks not elsewhere classified	7	0%
5111	Travel attendants and travel stewards	6	0%
5112	Transport conductors and transport occupations nec	10	0%
5113	Travel guides	25	0%
5121	Housekeepers and related workers	446	0.8%
5122	Cooks	972	1.8%
5123	Waiters, waitresses and bartenders	340	0.6%
5124	Tavern and shebeen operators	149	0.3%
5131	Child-care workers	1025	1.9%
5132	Institution-based personal care workers, Nursing aids, Ambulance men and first-aid attendants	182	0.3%
5133	Home-based personal care workers	316	0.6%
5139	Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified	207	0.4%
5141	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers, Beauticians and Hairdressers	534	1%
5142	Companions and valets	0	0%
5143	Undertakers and embalmers	32	0.1%
5149	Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified	8	0%
5152	Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers	0	0%
5161	Fire-fighters	49	0.1%
5162	Police officers, traffic officers, Police officers and Traffic officers	590	1.1%
5163	Prison guards	164	0.3%
5164	Armed forces	126	0.2%
5169	Protective services workers not elsewhere classified, Rangers and game wardens	2010	3.7%
5210	Fashion and other models	0	0%
5220	Shop salespersons and demonstrators, Salespersons, Petrol pump and filling station attendants	1540	2.8%
5230	Stall and market salespersons	187	0.3%
5231	Spaza shop owner	295	0.5%
6111	Field crop and vegetable growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	74	0.1%
6112	Tree and shrub crop growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	22	0%
6113	Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	26	0%
6114	Mixed crop growers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	6	0%
6121	Dairy and livestock producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	49	0.1%
6122	Poultry producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	25	0%
6123	Apjarists and sericulturists (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	4	0%
6129	Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	10	0%

6130	Market-oriented crop and animal producers (farm owners and skilled farm workers)	14	0%
6141	Forestry workers and loggers, Forestry workers and Loggers	10	0%
6142	Charcoal burners and related workers	1	0%
6151	Aquatic life cultivation workers	0	0%
6152	Inland and coastal waters fishery workers	14	0%
6153	Deep-sea fishery workers	0	0%
6154	Hunters and trappers	3	0%
6210	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers	0	0%
6211	Subsistence farmers	55	0.1%
7111	Miners and quarry workers (including apprentices/trainees)	253	0.5%
7112	Shot-firers and blasters (including apprentices/trainees)	14	0%
7113	Stone splitters, cutters and carvers (including apprentices/trainees)	20	0%
7114	Diamond diver	0	0%
7121	Builders, traditional materials	1	0%
7122	Bricklayers and stonemasons (including apprentices/trainees)	654	1.2%
7123	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	25	0%
7124	Carpenters and joiners (including apprentices/trainees)	277	0.5%
7129	Building frame and related workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	325	0.6%
7131	Roofers (including apprentices/trainees)	38	0.1%
7132	Floor layers and tile setters (including apprentices/trainees)	108	0.2%
7133	Plasterers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7134	Insulation workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7135	Glaziers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7136	Plumbers and pipe fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	371	0.7%
7137	Building and related electricians (including apprentices/trainees)	412	0.8%
7141	Painters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	254	0.5%
7142	Varnishers and related painters (including apprentices/trainees)	40	0.1%
7143	Building structure cleaners (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7190	Extraction and building trades workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7211	Metal moulders and coremakers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7212	Welders and flamecutters (including apprentices/trainees)	301	0.6%
7213	Sheet-metal workers (including apprentices/trainees)	230	0.4%
7214	Structural-metal preparers and erectors (including apprentices/trainees)	59	0.1%
7215	Riggers and cable splicers (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7216	Underwater workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7221	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press workers (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7222	Tool-makers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	17	0%
7223	Machine-tool setters and setter-operators (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7224	Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners (including apprentices/trainees)	28	0.1%

7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	684	1.3%
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7233	Agricultural or industrial machinery mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	224	0.4%
7241	Electrical mechanics and fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	93	0.2%
7242	Electronics fitters (including apprentices/trainees)	62	0.1%
7243	Electronics mechanics and servicers (including apprentices/trainees)	65	0.1%
7244	Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers (including apprentices/trainees)	5	0%
7245	Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers (including apprentices/trainees)	52	0.1%
7290	Metal, machinery and related trades workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%
7311	Precision-instrument/instrument makers and repairers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7312	Musical instrument makers and tuners (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7313	Jewellery and precious-metal workers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7321	Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	100	0.2%
7322	Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers (including apprentices/trainees)	52	0.1%
7323	Glass engravers and etchers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7324	Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7331	Handicraft workers in wood and related materials (including apprentices/trainees)	8	0%
7332	Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials (including apprentices/trainees)	6	0%
7341	Compositors, typesetters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	36	0.1%
7343	Printing engravers and etchers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7344	Photographic and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	4	0%
7345	Bookbinders and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	3	0%
7346	Silk-screen, block and textile printers (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7411	Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers (including apprentices/trainees)	142	0.3%
7412	Millers, bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers (including apprentices/trainees)	239	0.4%
7413	Dairy products makers (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7414	Fruit, vegetable and related product preservers (including apprentices/trainees)	16	0%
7415	Food and beverage tasters and graders (including apprentices/trainees)	19	0%
7416	Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers (including apprentices/trainees)	1	0%
7421	Wood treaters (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7422	Cabinetmakers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	27	0%
7423	Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators (including apprentices/trainees)	2	0%
7424	Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	5	0%
7431	Fibre preparers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7432	Weavers, knitters and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%
7433	Tailors, dressmakers and hatters (including apprentices/trainees)	102	0.2%
7434	Furriers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7435	Textile, leather and related material pattern-makers and cutters (including apprentices/trainees)	7	0%

7436	Sewers, embroiderers and related workers (excluding apprentices/trainees)	139	0.3%
7437	Upholsterers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	35	0.1%
7441	Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers (including apprentices/trainees)	0	0%
7442	Shoemakers and related workers (including apprentices/trainees)	19	0%
7490	Other craft and related trades workers not elsewhere classified (including apprentices/trainees)	22	0%
8111	Mining plant operators	152	0.3%
8112	Mineral ore and stone processing plant operators	58	0.1%
8113	Well drillers and borers and related workers	1	0%
8121	Ore and metal furnace operators	4	0%
8122	Metal melters and casters and rolling-mill operators	1	0%
8123	Metal heat-treating plant operators	0	0%
8124	Metal drawers and extruders	1	0%
8131	Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators	16	0%
8139	Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified	0	0%
8141	Wood-processing plant operators	41	0.1%
8142	Paper-pulp plant operators	2	0%
8143	Papermaking plant operators	3	0%
8151	Crushing, grinding and chemical mixing machinery operators	30	0.1%
8152	Chemical heat-treating plant operators	5	0%
8153	Chemical filtering and separating equipment operators	1	0%
8155	Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators	3	0%
8159	Chemical-processing plant operators not elsewhere classified	38	0.1%
8161	Power-production plant operators	14	0%
8162	Steam-engine and boiler operators	4	0%
8163	Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators	78	0.1%
8171	Automated assembly-line operators	1	0%
8172	Industrial-robot operators	0	0%
8211	Machine-tool operators	180	0.3%
8212	Cement and other mineral products machine operators	27	0%
8221	Pharmaceutical and toiletry products machine operators	17	0%
8222	Ammunition and explosive products machine operators	2	0%
8223	Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators	2	0%
8224	Photographic products machine operators	0	0%
8229	Chemical products machine operators not elsewhere classified	6	0%
8231	Rubber products machine operators	22	0%
8232	Plastic products machine operators	62	0.1%
8240	Wood products machine operators	11	0%
8251	Printing machine operators	48	0.1%
8252	Bookbinding machine operators	0	0%

8253	Paper products machine operators	32	0.1%
8261	Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators	8	0%
8262	Weaving and knitting machine operators	8	0%
8263	Sewing-machine operators	232	0.4%
8264	Bleaching, dyeing and cleaning-machine operators	9	0%
8265	Fur and leather-preparing machine operators	2	0%
8266	Shoemaking and related machine operators	15	0%
8269	Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified	40	0.1%
8271	Meat and fish-processing machine operators	12	0%
8272	Dairy products machine operators	18	0%
8273	Grain and spice milling machine operators	11	0%
8274	Baked goods, cereal and chocolate products machine operators	13	0%
8275	Fruit, vegetable and nut-processing machine operators	28	0.1%
8276	Sugar production machine operators	7	0%
8277	Tea, coffee, and cocoa-processing machine operators	4	0%
8278	Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators	20	0%
8279	Tobacco production machine operators	0	0%
8281	Mechanical machinery assemblers	95	0.2%
8282	Electrical equipment assemblers	9	0%
8283	Electronic equipment assemblers	6	0%
8284	Metal, rubber and plastic products assemblers	9	0%
8285	Wood and related products assemblers	5	0%
8286	Paperboard; textile and related products assemblers	5	0%
8290	Other machine operators and assemblers not elsewhere classified	49	0.1%
8311	Locomotive engine drivers	61	0.1%
8312	Railway brakemen, signallers, shunters and related workers	7	0%
8320	Taxi drivers, informal	655	1.2%
8321	Motor cycle drivers	6	0%
8322	Car, taxi and van drivers	608	1.1%
8323	Bus and tram drivers	120	0.2%
8324	Heavy truck and lorry drivers	898	1.7%
8331	Motorised farm and forestry plant operators	201	0.4%
8332	Earth-moving and related plant operators	41	0.1%
8333	Crane, hoist and related plant operators	139	0.3%
8334	Lifting-truck operators	209	0.4%
8340	Ships' deck crews and related workers	15	0%
9111	Street food vendors and related workers	1335	2.5%
9112	Street vendors, non-food products	722	1.3%
9113	Door-to-door and telephone salespersons	20	0%

9120	Shoe cleaning and other elementary street services occupations	103	0.2%
9131	Domestic helpers and cleaners	3361	6.2%
9132	Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments	1997	3.7%
9133	Hand-laundrerers and pressers	56	0.1%
9141	Building caretakers	120	0.2%
9142	Vehicle, window and related cleaners	71	0.1%
9151	Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers	225	0.4%
9152	Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers	58	0.1%
9153	Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers	42	0.1%
9161	Garbage collectors	247	0.5%
9162	Sweepers and related labourers	866	1.6%
9190	Elementary sales and services occupations not elsewhere classified	83	0.2%
9211	Farmhands and labourers	3894	7.2%
9212	Forestry labourers	140	0.3%
9213	Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers	2	0%
9311	Mining and quarrying labourers	233	0.4%
9312	Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions	763	1.4%
9313	Building construction labourers	548	1%
9321	Assembling labourers	2	0%
9322	Hand-packers and other manufacturing labourers	1858	3.4%
9331	Hand or pedal vehicle drivers	2	0%
9332	Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery	0	0%
9333	Freight handlers	233	0.4%
9999	Unspecified	8	0%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q43INDUSTRY: Industry

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 10 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS	4232	7.8%
30	REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS	32	0.1%

111	Growing of crops	1997	3.7%
112	Farming of animals	753	1.4%
113	Growing of crops combined with farming of animals(mixed farming)	333	0.6%
114	Agricultural and animal husbandry services, except veterinary activities	3	0%
115	Game hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related services	5	0%
116	Production of organic fertilizer	9	0%
121	Forestry and related services	170	0.3%
122	Logging and related services	54	0.1%
131	Ocean and coastal fishing	18	0%
132	Fish hatcheries and fish farms	6	0%
210	mining of coal and lignite	234	0.4%
230	Mining of gold and uranium ore	271	0.5%
240	MINING OF METAL ORES	1	0%
241	Mining of iron ore	69	0.1%
242	Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	619	1.1%
251	Stone quarrying, clay and sandpits	31	0.1%
252	Mining of diamonds (including alluvial diamonds)	53	0.1%
253	Mining and quarrying N.E.C.	97	0.2%
301	Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats	335	0.6%
302	Manufacture of dairy products	103	0.2%
303	Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal feeds	77	0.1%
304	Manufacture of other food products	521	1%
305	Manufacture of beverages	237	0.4%
306	MANUFACTURE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS	4	0%
311	Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	43	0.1%
312	Manufacture of other textiles	120	0.2%
313	Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	33	0.1%
314	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel	492	0.9%
316	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbag,	61	0.1%
317	Manufacture of footwear	48	0.1%
321	Sawmilling and planing of wood	61	0.1%
322	Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting material	90	0.2%
323	Manufacture of paper and paper products	107	0.2%
324	Publishing	27	0%
325	Printing and service activities related to printing	163	0.3%
331	Manufacture of coke oven products	13	0%
332	Petroleum refineries / synthesisers	164	0.3%
333	PROCESSING OF NUCLEAR FUEL	2	0%
334	Manufacture of basic chemicals	37	0.1%

335	Manufacture of other chemical products	277	0.5%
337	Manufacture of rubber products	74	0.1%
338	Manufacture of plastic products	142	0.3%
341	Manufacture of glass and glass products	56	0.1%
342	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products N.E.C.	274	0.5%
351	Manufacture of basic iron and steel	257	0.5%
352	Manufacture of basic precious and non-ferrous metals	40	0.1%
353	Casting of metals	0	0%
354	Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	182	0.3%
355	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	303	0.6%
356	Manufacture of general purpose machinery	84	0.2%
357	Manufacture of special purpose machinery	110	0.2%
358	Manufacture of household appliances N.E.C.	77	0.1%
359	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery	2	0%
361	Manufacture of electric motors, generators and transformers	21	0%
362	Manufacture of electricity distribution and control apparatus	7	0%
363	Manufacture of insulated wire and cable	9	0%
364	Manufacture of accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries	13	0%
365	Manufacture of electric lamps and lighting equipment	9	0%
366	Manufacture of other electrical equipment N.E.C.	13	0%
370	MANUFACTURE OF RADIO, TELEVISION AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND APPARATUS AND OF MEDICAL, PRECISION AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS	0	0%
371	Manufacture of electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components	6	0%
372	Manufacture of television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	10	0%
373	Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	10	0%
374	Manufacture of medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes except optical instruments	42	0.1%
375	Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment	5	0%
376	Manufacture of watches and clocks	1	0%
381	Manufacture of motor vehicles	132	0.2%
382	Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles;	38	0.1%
383	Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	131	0.2%
384	Building and repairing of ships and boats	19	0%
385	Manufacture of railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock	9	0%
386	Manufacture of aircraft and spacecraft	11	0%
387	MANUFACTURE OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT N.E.C.	2	0%
391	Manufacture of furniture	100	0.2%
392	Manufacturing N.E.C...	38	0.1%
395	Recycling N.E.C.	83	0.2%

411	Production, collection and distribution of electricity	221	0.4%
412	Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	34	0.1%
413	Steam and hot water supply	0	0%
420	COLLECTION, PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WATER	104	0.2%
501	Site preparation	17	0%
502	Building of complete constructions or parts thereof; civil engineering	2548	4.7%
503	Building installation	866	1.6%
504	Building completion	607	1.1%
505	Renting of construction of demolition equipment with operators	0	0%
611	Wholesale trade on a fee or contract basis	127	0.2%
612	Wholesale trade in agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco	121	0.2%
613	Wholesale trade in house-hold goods	53	0.1%
614	Wholesale trade in non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	207	0.4%
615	Wholesale trade in machinery, equipment and supplies	17	0%
619	Other wholesale trade	2	0%
621	Non-specialised retail trade in stores	1901	3.5%
622	Retail trade in food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores	508	0.9%
623	Other retail trade in new goods in specialised stores	1669	3.1%
624	Retail trade in second-hand goods in stores	13	0%
625	Retail trade not in stores	2777	5.1%
626	Repair of personal and household goods	174	0.3%
631	Sale of motor vehicles	230	0.4%
632	Maintenance and re-pair of motor vehicles	774	1.4%
633	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	173	0.3%
634	Sale, maintenance and repair of motor cycles and related parts and accessories	21	0%
635	Retail sale of automotive fuel	436	0.8%
641	Hotels, camping sites and other provision of short stay accommodation	501	0.9%
642	Restaurants, bars and canteens	1261	2.3%
643	Shebeen	148	0.3%
711	Railway transport	230	0.4%
712	Other land transport	2101	3.9%
721	Sea and coastal water transport	16	0%
722	Inland water transport	0	0%
730	AIR TRANSPORT	59	0.1%
741	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies	259	0.5%
751	Postal and related courier activities	145	0.3%
752	Telecommunication	227	0.4%
811	Monetary intermediation	416	0.8%
818	Cash loans	85	0.2%

819	Other financial intermediation N.E.C.	241	0.4%
821	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	454	0.8%
831	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding	38	0.1%
832	Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	1	0%
841	Real estate activities with own or leased property	299	0.6%
842	Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	212	0.4%
851	Renting of transport equipment	44	0.1%
852	Renting of other machinery and equipment	60	0.1%
853	Renting of personal and household goods N.E.C.	42	0.1%
861	HARDWARE CONSULTANCY	0	0%
862	Software consultancy and supply	359	0.7%
863	Data processing	5	0%
864	Data base activities	6	0%
865	Maintenance and repair of office, accounting and computing machinery	19	0%
869	Other computer related activities	22	0%
871	Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering	49	0.1%
872	Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities	0	0%
881	Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy; market research and public opinion research; business and management consultancy	534	1%
882	Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	544	1%
883	Advertising	226	0.4%
889	Business activities N.E.C.	3776	7%
911	Central government activities	730	1.3%
913	Local authority activities	1007	1.9%
914	Provincial administrations	48	0.1%
915	S A Defense force	145	0.3%
916	S A Police service	718	1.3%
917	Correctional service	191	0.4%
920	EDUCATION	4066	7.5%
931	Human health activities	2594	4.8%
932	Veterinary activities	28	0.1%
933	Social work activities	1110	2.1%
940	OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES	1347	2.5%
951	Activities of business, employers and professional organisations	30	0.1%
952	Activities of trade unions	19	0%
959	Activities of other membership organizations	144	0.3%
961	Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment activities	155	0.3%
962	News agency activities	64	0.1%
963	Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities	128	0.2%

964	Sporting and other recreational activities	254	0.5%
990	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	1014	1.9%
999	Unspecified	12	0%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q44YEARSTART: Year commenced working

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1964 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1964	1964	2	0%
1966	1966	2	0%
1967	1967	2	0%
1968	1968	4	0%
1970	1970	7	0%
1971	1971	2	0%
1972	1972	4	0%
1973	1973	5	0%
1974	1974	5	0%
1975	1975	13	0%
1976	1976	5	0%
1977	1977	3	0%
1978	1978	6	0%
1979	1979	8	0%
1980	1980	54	0.1%
1981	1981	27	0%
1982	1982	47	0.1%
1983	1983	37	0.1%
1984	1984	45	0.1%
1985	1985	47	0.1%
1986	1986	98	0.2%
1987	1987	109	0.2%
1988	1988	108	0.2%

1989	1989	129	0.2%
1990	1990	251	0.5%
1991	1991	131	0.2%
1992	1992	262	0.5%
1993	1993	165	0.3%
1994	1994	263	0.5%
1995	1995	229	0.4%
1996	1996	254	0.5%
1997	1997	280	0.5%
1998	1998	323	0.6%
1999	1999	323	0.6%
2000	2000	789	1.5%
2001	2001	431	0.8%
2002	2002	587	1.1%
2003	2003	399	0.7%
2004	2004	494	0.9%
2005	2005	680	1.3%
2006	2006	858	1.6%
2007	2007	1042	1.9%
2008	2008	1050	1.9%
2009	2009	1114	2.1%
2010	2010	1931	3.6%
2011	2011	1211	2.2%
2012	2012	1798	3.3%
2013	2013	1301	2.4%
2014	2014	1559	2.9%
2015	2015	2493	4.6%
2016	2016	2372	4.4%
2017	2017	2973	5.5%
2018	2018	3826	7.1%
2019	2019	4566	8.4%
2020	2020	4292	7.9%
2021	2021	7456	13.8%
2022	2022	7623	14.1%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q44MONTHSTART: Month commenced working

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	19296	35.7%
2	February	4966	9.2%
3	March	5682	10.5%
4	April	4460	8.2%
5	May	2764	5.1%
6	June	3589	6.6%
7	July	2472	4.6%
8	August	2516	4.7%
9	Sepember	2386	4.4%
10	October	2242	4.1%
11	November	2288	4.2%
12	December	1434	2.7%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q45WRK4WHOM: Main work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Working for someone else for pay	44950	83.1%
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)	2848	5.3%
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)	5924	11%
4	Helping without pay in a household business	373	0.7%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q46PENSION: Contribution to pension or retirement fund**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19811	44.1%
2	No	23933	53.2%
3	Do not know	1206	2.7%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47PDLEAVE: Paid leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	28750	64%
2	No	15553	34.6%
3	Do not know	647	1.4%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47B1PDSICK: Paid leave sick leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	31530	70.1%
2	No	12826	28.5%
3	Do not know	594	1.3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47B2MATERNITY: Maternity/ paternity leave

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	23271	51.8%
2	No	20443	45.5%
3	Do not know	1236	2.7%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47CLEAVE: Paid leave

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	23861	53.1%
2	No	20676	46%
3	Do not know	413	0.9%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47CSICK: Paid leave sick leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	20948	46.6%
2	No	23516	52.3%
3	Do not know	486	1.1%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q47CMATERNITY: Maternity/paternity leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1976	4.4%
2	No	42643	94.9%
3	Do not know	331	0.7%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q48UIF: UIF Deductions**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	26512	59%
2	No	17407	38.7%
3	Do not know	1031	2.3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q49MEDICAL: Medical aid or health insurance contribution

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12930	28.8%
2	No	31399	69.9%
3	Do not know	621	1.4%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q410INCOMETAX: Registered for personal income tax

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	23276	51.8%
2	No	20326	45.2%
3	Do not know	1348	3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q411CONTRACTTYPE: Employment contract**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	36532	81.3%
2	No	8418	18.7%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q412CONTRDURATION: Work status**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Limited duration	7236	16.1%
2	Permanent nature	26322	58.6%
3	Unspecified duration	11392	25.3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q412BMEMUNION: Trade union membership**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	13310	29.6%
2	No	30159	67.1%
3	Do not know	1481	3.3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q412CSALINCREMENT: Salary increment

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Negotiation between myself and employer at company	3441	7.7%
2	Negotiation between union and employer	10086	22.4%
3	Bargaining council or other sector bargaining arrangement	4468	9.9%
4	Employer only	24220	53.9%
5	No regular annual salary increase	2615	5.8%
6	Other	120	0.3%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q412ACONTRPERIOD: Contract period

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 7206 Invalid: 227727

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than a year	2494	34.6%
2	1 year to less than 3 years	3429	47.6%
3	3 years or more	1167	16.2%
9	Unspecified	116	1.6%
Sysmiss		227727	

Q413VAT: Registered for VAT**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 9145 Invalid: 225788

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1609	17.6%
2	No	7434	81.3%
3	Do not know	86	0.9%
9	Unspecified	16	0.2%
Sysmiss		225788	

Q414TAX: Registered for business income tax**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 9145 Invalid: 225788

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2255	24.7%
2	No	6796	74.3%
3	Do not know	78	0.9%
9	Unspecified	16	0.2%
Sysmiss		225788	

Q414ABPROTECT: Business organisation/association**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 9145 Invalid: 225788

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1380	15.1%
2	No	7652	83.7%
3	Do not know	97	1.1%
9	Unspecified	16	0.2%
Sysmiss		225788	

Q415TYPEBUSNS: Type of business or enterprise

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	National/provincial/local government	9513	17.6%
2	Government controlled business (e.g. Eskom; Telkom)	1012	1.9%
3	A private enterprise	37925	70.1%
4	Non-profit organisation (NGO/CBO)	802	1.5%
5	A private household	4657	8.6%
6	Do not know	186	0.3%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q416NRWORKERS: Number of employees

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99 Mean: 4.982 Standard deviation: 2.312
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Q416ASATISFIED: Job satisfaction

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	39473	73%
2	No	14622	27%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q418HRSWRK: Hours usually work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 112 Mean: 41.844 Standard deviation: 13.264
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 112 Format: Numeric

Q419MONHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Monday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4741	8.8%
1		164	0.3%
2		220	0.4%
3		264	0.5%
4		423	0.8%
5		1375	2.6%
6		1214	2.3%
7		2419	4.5%
8		27147	50.4%
9		7907	14.7%
10		4093	7.6%

11		388	0.7%
12		3230	6%
13		101	0.2%
14		76	0.1%
15		73	0.1%
16		19	0%
17		3	0%
18		7	0%
20		6	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Tuesday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5235	9.7%
1		147	0.3%
2		216	0.4%
3		267	0.5%
4		400	0.7%
5		1286	2.4%
6		1150	2.1%
7		2395	4.4%
8		26811	49.8%
9		7870	14.6%
10		4095	7.6%
11		382	0.7%
12		3343	6.2%
13		98	0.2%
14		68	0.1%
15		74	0.1%
16		17	0%

17		2	0%
18		7	0%
20		7	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Wednesday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4698	8.7%
1		152	0.3%
2		233	0.4%
3		253	0.5%
4		426	0.8%
5		1340	2.5%
6		1221	2.3%
7		2412	4.5%
8		27065	50.2%
9		7914	14.7%
10		4129	7.7%
11		376	0.7%
12		3380	6.3%
13		100	0.2%
14		66	0.1%
15		73	0.1%
16		16	0%
17		3	0%
18		8	0%
20		5	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419THUHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Thursday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5668	10.5%
1		151	0.3%
2		226	0.4%
3		243	0.5%
4		415	0.8%
5		1311	2.4%
6		1149	2.1%
7		2344	4.4%
8		26575	49.3%
9		7797	14.5%
10		4049	7.5%
11		361	0.7%
12		3315	6.2%
13		99	0.2%
14		69	0.1%
15		72	0.1%
16		15	0%
17		3	0%
18		5	0%
20		3	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Friday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5893	10.9%
1		159	0.3%
2		229	0.4%
3		244	0.5%
4		417	0.8%
5		1397	2.6%
6		1298	2.4%
7		2336	4.3%
8		26694	49.6%
9		7788	14.5%
10		3983	7.4%
11		340	0.6%
12		2793	5.2%
13		101	0.2%
14		86	0.2%
15		79	0.1%
16		20	0%
17		3	0%
18		4	0%
20		6	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419SATHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Saturday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		36242	67.3%
1		126	0.2%

2		190	0.4%
3		203	0.4%
4		401	0.7%
5		3454	6.4%
6		1313	2.4%
7		576	1.1%
8		5202	9.7%
9		1502	2.8%
10		2255	4.2%
11		186	0.3%
12		1987	3.7%
13		78	0.1%
14		60	0.1%
15		66	0.1%
16		16	0%
17		1	0%
18		7	0%
20		5	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked past week- on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		45965	85.3%
1		142	0.3%
2		171	0.3%
3		114	0.2%
4		236	0.4%
5		900	1.7%
6		483	0.9%
7		230	0.4%

8		2034	3.8%
9		689	1.3%
10		1214	2.3%
11		123	0.2%
12		1412	2.6%
13		59	0.1%
14		29	0.1%
15		52	0.1%
16		8	0%
17		1	0%
18		4	0%
20		4	0%
Sysmiss		181063	

Q419TOTALHRS: Hours worked- in total

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53870 Invalid: 181063 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 140 Mean: 41.53 Standard deviation: 13.996
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 140 Format: Numeric

Q420FIRSTHRWRK: Hours usually worked- In your first job/business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 234710 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 109 Mean: 31.547 Standard deviation: 19.083
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 109 Format: Numeric

Q420SECONDHRWRK: Hours usually worked - In your second job/business

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52 Mean: 14.571 Standard deviation: 11.205
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Q420OTHERHRWRK: Hours usually worked - In all other jobs/businesses

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 58 Mean: 15.908 Standard deviation: 13.305
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 58 Format: Numeric

Q420TOTALHRSWRK: Hours usually worked - in total

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 112 Mean: 50.594 Standard deviation: 26.507
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 4 - 112 Format: Numeric

Q4211MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Monday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		34	15.2%
2		1	0.4%
3		3	1.3%
4		9	4%
5		30	13.4%
6		15	6.7%
7		16	7.1%
8		69	30.8%
9		19	8.5%
10		14	6.3%
11		1	0.4%
12		10	4.5%
14		1	0.4%
16		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Tuesday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		69	30.8%
3		3	1.3%
4		8	3.6%
5		28	12.5%
6		13	5.8%
7		6	2.7%
8		56	25%
9		15	6.7%
10		12	5.4%
11		1	0.4%
12		11	4.9%
14		1	0.4%
16		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Wednesday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		51	22.8%
1		1	0.4%
2		2	0.9%
3		2	0.9%

4		7	3.1%
5		29	12.9%
6		13	5.8%
7		9	4%
8		71	31.7%
9		14	6.3%
10		13	5.8%
11		1	0.4%
12		9	4%
14		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Thursday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		75	33.5%
3		2	0.9%
4		8	3.6%
5		26	11.6%
6		13	5.8%
7		5	2.2%
8		58	25.9%
9		14	6.3%
10		11	4.9%
11		1	0.4%
12		10	4.5%
14		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Friday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		59	26.3%
2		2	0.9%
3		3	1.3%
4		6	2.7%
5		23	10.3%
6		12	5.4%
7		13	5.8%
8		66	29.5%
9		14	6.3%
10		13	5.8%
11		1	0.4%
12		11	4.9%
14		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Saturday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		150	67%
3		6	2.7%
4		3	1.3%
5		18	8%

6		9	4%
7		1	0.4%
8		13	5.8%
9		4	1.8%
10		15	6.7%
12		5	2.2%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job - on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		180	80.4%
2		1	0.4%
3		4	1.8%
4		2	0.9%
5		8	3.6%
6		3	1.3%
8		7	3.1%
9		2	0.9%
10		9	4%
12		5	2.2%
17		1	0.4%
18		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4211TOTALHRS: Hours worked on first job - in total

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 84 Mean: 32.107 Standard deviation: 18.32

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 84 Format: Numeric

Q4212MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Monday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		129	57.6%
1		18	8%
2		22	9.8%
3		16	7.1%
4		4	1.8%
5		13	5.8%
6		4	1.8%
7		2	0.9%
8		12	5.4%
9		2	0.9%
10		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Tuesday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		107	47.8%
1		14	6.3%
2		22	9.8%
3		15	6.7%

4		7	3.1%
5		18	8%
6		6	2.7%
7		10	4.5%
8		18	8%
9		3	1.3%
10		4	1.8%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Wednesday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		112	50%
1		18	8%
2		24	10.7%
3		14	6.3%
4		7	3.1%
5		16	7.1%
6		3	1.3%
7		5	2.2%
8		15	6.7%
9		6	2.7%
10		4	1.8%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Thursday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		109	48.7%
1		18	8%
2		21	9.4%
3		15	6.7%
4		9	4%
5		16	7.1%
6		4	1.8%
7		8	3.6%
8		16	7.1%
9		5	2.2%
10		3	1.3%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Friday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		124	55.4%
1		13	5.8%
2		22	9.8%
3		11	4.9%
4		9	4%
5		16	7.1%
6		4	1.8%
7		3	1.3%
8		14	6.3%
9		3	1.3%
10		3	1.3%

12		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Saturday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		124	55.4%
1		10	4.5%
2		16	7.1%
3		7	3.1%
4		10	4.5%
5		31	13.8%
6		3	1.3%
7		2	0.9%
8		10	4.5%
9		1	0.4%
10		8	3.6%
12		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212SUNHRWRK: Hours worked on second job - on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		188	83.9%

1		18	8%
2		15	6.7%
5		1	0.4%
8		1	0.4%
12		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		234709	

Q4212TOTALHRS: Hours worked on second job - in total

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 224 Invalid: 234709 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60 Mean: 12.893 Standard deviation: 11.145
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 60 Format: Numeric

Q4213MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Monday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		35	53.8%
1		3	4.6%
2		4	6.2%
3		1	1.5%
4		2	3.1%
5		3	4.6%
6		1	1.5%
7		1	1.5%
8		5	7.7%
9		5	7.7%
10		5	7.7%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Tuesday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		37	56.9%
2		4	6.2%
3		1	1.5%
4		2	3.1%
5		3	4.6%
7		1	1.5%
8		8	12.3%
9		4	6.2%
10		5	7.7%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Wednesday**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		35	53.8%
2		4	6.2%
4		2	3.1%
5		2	3.1%
7		3	4.6%
8		9	13.8%
9		5	7.7%
10		4	6.2%

11		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Thursday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		31	47.7%
2		4	6.2%
3		1	1.5%
4		2	3.1%
5		3	4.6%
7		4	6.2%
8		13	20%
9		5	7.7%
10		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Friday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		34	52.3%
2		5	7.7%
4		3	4.6%
5		3	4.6%

7		5	7.7%
8		7	10.8%
9		6	9.2%
10		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Saturday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		48	73.8%
1		2	3.1%
2		3	4.6%
4		2	3.1%
5		1	1.5%
7		1	1.5%
8		4	6.2%
9		2	3.1%
10		1	1.5%
11		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs - on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0		45	69.2%
1		11	16.9%
2		2	3.1%
3		2	3.1%
4		2	3.1%
7		1	1.5%
8		1	1.5%
9		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		234868	

Q4213TOTALHRS: Hours worked on all other jobs - in total

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 234868 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 63 Mean: 18.092 Standard deviation: 19.419
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 63 Format: Numeric

Q422MOREHRS: Liked to work more hours

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, in the current job	3298	6.1%
2	Yes, in taking an additional job	976	1.8%
3	Yes, in another job with more hours	1768	3.3%
4	No	45376	83.9%
5	Do not know	2677	4.9%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q423ADDHRS: Additional hours

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 6042 Invalid: 228891 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 126 Mean: 20.673 Standard deviation: 13.315
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 126 Format: Numeric

Q424WRKXHRS: Willing to work longer hours

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 6042 Invalid: 228891
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2276	37.7%
2	No	3713	61.5%
3	Do not know	53	0.9%
Sysmiss		228891	

Q425STARTXWRK: Willing to do extra work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 6042 Invalid: 228891
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5744	95.1%
2	No	288	4.8%
3	Do not know	10	0.2%
Sysmiss		228891	

Q51WRK4WHOM: Main work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Working for someone else for pay	44950	83.1%
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)	2848	5.3%
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)	5924	11%
4	Helping without pay in a household business	373	0.7%
Sysmiss		180838	

Q52SALARYINTERVAL: Wages or salary interval

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Monthly?	36336	80.8%
2	Weekly?	4235	9.4%
3	Fortnightly (Every two weeks)?	2324	5.2%
4	Daily?	1528	3.4%
5	Hourly?	458	1%
6	Annually?	69	0.2%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q53TIPSCOMMISSION: Tips or commission

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2632	5.9%
2	No	42318	94.1%
Sysmiss		189983	

Q54ASALARYWAGE: Monthly earnings for employees

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 44950 Invalid: 189983 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3450000 Mean: 10161.283 Standard deviation: 31188.205

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1 - 3450000 Format: Numeric

Q56SALARYINTERVAL: Earnings interval

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 8772 Invalid: 226161

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Monthly?	5322	60.7%
2	Weekly?	1838	21%
3	Fortnightly (Every two weeks)?	259	3%
4	Daily?	1231	14%
5	Hourly?	22	0.3%
6	Annually?	100	1.1%
Sysmiss		226161	

Q57ASALARYWAGE: Monthly earnings for Employers and Self Employed

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 8772 Invalid: 226161 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 8000000 Mean: 13979.768 Standard deviation:

132132.911

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 2 - 8000000 Format: Numeric

Q58SALARYCATEGORY: Salary category**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 53722 Invalid: 181211

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 19 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	R1 - R2 400	158	0.3%
3	R2 401 - R6 000	599	1.1%
4	R6 001 - R12 000	3064	5.7%
5	R12 001 - R18 000	2263	4.2%
6	R18 001 - R30 000	5477	10.2%
7	R30 001 - R42 000	6508	12.1%
8	R42 001 - R54 000	7252	13.5%
9	R54 001 - R72 000	6294	11.7%
10	R72 001 - R96 000	4379	8.2%
11	R96 001 - R132 000	3550	6.6%
12	R132 001 - R192 000	4050	7.5%
13	R192 001 - R360 000	6816	12.7%
14	R360 001 - R450 000	1187	2.2%
15	R450 001 - R650 000	1150	2.1%
16	R650 001 - R750 000	292	0.5%
17	R750 001 - R850 000	152	0.3%
18	R850 001 - R1 000 000	185	0.3%
19	R1 000 001 or more	346	0.6%
Sysmiss		181211	

Q59AFARMWRK: Do farm work**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11518	6.9%
2	No	154261	93.1%
9	Unspecified	1	0%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q59ATIME: Time doing farm work

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 11518 Invalid: 223415 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 84 Mean: 5.75 Standard deviation: 6.876
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 84 Format: Numeric

Q59BFETCHWATER: Fetch water

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19396	11.7%
2	No	146383	88.3%
9	Unspecified	1	0%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q59BTIME: Time fetching water

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 19396 Invalid: 215537 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50 Mean: 2.799 Standard deviation: 3.84
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

Q59CPRODHHGOODS: Produce goods**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1201	0.7%
2	No	164578	99.3%
9	Unspecified	1	0%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q59CTIME: Time producing goods**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 1201 Invalid: 233732 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 58 Mean: 14.137 Standard deviation: 9.914
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 58 Format: Numeric

Q59DCONSTRUC: Do construction**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2307	1.4%
2	No	163472	98.6%
9	Unspecified	1	0%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q59DTIME: Time doing construction work**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 2304 Invalid: 232629 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 48 Mean: 4.042 Standard deviation: 4.732
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 48 Format: Numeric

Q59ECATCHFOOD: Catch food**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	177	0.1%
2	No	165602	99.9%
9	Unspecified	1	0%
Sysmiss		69153	

Q59ETIME: Time fetching food**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 174 Invalid: 234759 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 26 Mean: 4.971 Standard deviation: 4.516
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 26 Format: Numeric

Q14AGE: Age**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1**Overview**

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 112 Mean: 30.205 Standard deviation: 21.072
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 112 Format: Numeric

MONTHLY_AMOUNT: Monthly Amount**Data file:** lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 53722 Invalid: 181211 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52000000 Mean: 11617.522 Standard deviation: 230079.611
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 52000000 Format: Numeric

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 10101 Maximum: 90401 Mean: 54777.495 Standard deviation: 26316.804
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 10101 - 90401 Format: Numeric

STATUS: Employment status

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employed	54095	32.6%
2	Unemployed	27526	16.6%
3	Discouraged job seeker	13398	8.1%
4	Other not economically active	70761	42.7%
Sysmiss		69153	

STATUS_EXP: Employment Status Expanded

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Employed	54095	32.6%

2	Unemployed	43937	26.5%
4	Not economically active	67748	40.9%
Sysmiss		69153	

INACTREASON: Inactivity reason

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 84159 Invalid: 150774

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Scholar/student	24409	29%
2	Home-maker	10444	12.4%
3	Health reasons	6782	8.1%
4	Too young/old/retired	24600	29.2%
5	Discouraged work-seekers	13398	15.9%
6	Other	4526	5.4%
Sysmiss		150774	

UNEMPL_STATUS: Unemployment status

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 111685 Invalid: 123248

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Job loser	7451	6.7%
2	Job leaver	797	0.7%
3	New entrant	62984	56.4%
4	Re-entrant	8577	7.7%
5	Other - last worked >5 years ago	31876	28.5%
Sysmiss		123248	

INDUS: Main industry grouped**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agriculture; hunting; forestry and fishing	3348	6.2%
2	Mining and quarrying	1375	2.5%
3	Manufacturing	5325	9.8%
4	Electricity; gas and water supply	359	0.7%
5	Construction	4038	7.5%
6	Wholesale and retail trade	11113	20.5%
7	Transport; storage and communication	3037	5.6%
8	Financial intermediation; insurance; real estate and business services	7432	13.7%
9	Community; social and personal services	13792	25.5%
10	Private households	4232	7.8%
11	Other	44	0.1%
Sysmiss		180838	

OCCUP: Main occupation grouped**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legislators; senior officials and managers	4167	7.7%
2	Professionals	3189	5.9%
3	Technical and associate professionals	4843	9%
4	Clerks	5310	9.8%

5	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	9213	17%
6	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	313	0.6%
7	Craft and related trades workers	5644	10.4%
8	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	4427	8.2%
9	Elementary Occupation	13653	25.2%
10	Domestic workers	3328	6.2%
11	Other	8	0%
Sysmiss		180838	

PREVINDUS: Previous industry grouped

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agriculture; hunting and forestry	1276	7.6%
2	Mining	300	1.8%
3	Manufacturing	1524	9.1%
4	Electricity; gas and water	137	0.8%
5	Construction	2176	12.9%
6	Wholesale and retail trade	3290	19.6%
7	Transport; storage and communication	735	4.4%
8	Finance and business services	1913	11.4%
9	Community; social and personal services	3431	20.4%
10	Private households	2029	12.1%
11	Other	14	0.1%
Sysmiss		218108	

PREVOCCUP: Previous occupation grouped

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 16825 Invalid: 218108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Legislators; senior officials and managers	416	2.5%
2	Professionals	406	2.4%
3	Technical and associate professionals	893	5.3%
4	Clerks	1749	10.4%
5	Service workers and shop and market sales workers	2977	17.7%
6	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	57	0.3%
7	Craft and related trades workers	2160	12.8%
8	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	999	5.9%
9	Elementary Occupation	5638	33.5%
10	Domestic workers	1524	9.1%
11	Other	6	0%
Sysmiss		218108	

SECTOR1: Sector (excludes agriculture from formal and informal sectors)

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Formal sector (non-agricultural)	35812	66.2%
2	Informal sector (non-agricultural)	10703	19.8%
3	Agriculture	3348	6.2%
4	Private households	4232	7.8%
Sysmiss		180838	

SECTOR2: Sector (includes agriculture in the formal and informal sectors)

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Formal sector (Including agriculture)	38600	71.4%
2	Informal sector (Including agriculture)	11263	20.8%
4	Private households	4232	7.8%
Sysmiss		180838	

INFEMPL: Informal employment

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Formal employment	34940	64.6%
2	Informal employment	16833	31.1%
8	Other	2322	4.3%
Sysmiss		180838	

LONG_TERM_UNEMPL: Long-term unemployment

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 27526 Invalid: 207407

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Long-term unemployment (1 year and longer)	21227	77.1%
2	Short-term unemployment (less than 1 year)	6299	22.9%
Sysmiss		207407	

AT_LEAST_1: Involvement in at least one non-market activity**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Involved in at least one activity	27243	16.4%
2	Not involved in any activity	138537	83.6%
Sysmiss		69153	

UNDEREMPL: Underemployment**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 54095 Invalid: 180838
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Underemployed	2885	5.3%
2	Not underemployed	51210	94.7%
Sysmiss		180838	

HRSWRK: Hours worked**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1****Overview**

Valid: 54093 Invalid: 180840 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 112 Mean: 41.802 Standard deviation: 13.31
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 112 Format: Numeric

EDUCATION_STATUS: Education Status**Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1**

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No schooling	38377	16.3%
2	Less than primary completed	44823	19.1%
3	Primary completed	12358	5.3%
4	Secondary not completed	73097	31.1%
5	Secondary completed	47169	20.1%
6	Tertiary	17305	7.4%
7	Other	1804	0.8%

NEET: Not in employment, education or training

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 165780 Invalid: 69153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	87420	52.7%
2	No	78360	47.3%
Sysmiss		69153	

GRADUATES: Graduates

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than Matric	168464	71.7%
2	Matric	47169	20.1%
3	Other Tertiary	10476	4.5%
4	Graduates	7020	3%
5	Other	1804	0.8%

PROVINCE: Province

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Western Cape	23399	10%
2	Eastern Cape	30850	13.1%
3	Northern Cape	9892	4.2%
4	Free State	15917	6.8%
5	KwaZulu-Natal	42026	17.9%
6	North West	14827	6.3%
7	Gauteng	47720	20.3%
8	Mpumalanga	21562	9.2%
9	Limpopo	28740	12.2%

METRO_CODE: Metro/Non-Metro

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	WC - Non Metro	7998	3.4%

2	WC - City of Cape Town	15401	6.6%
3	EC - Non Metro	21721	9.2%
4	EC - Buffalo City	3721	1.6%
5	EC - Nelson Mandela Bay	5408	2.3%
6	NC - Non Metro	9892	4.2%
7	FS - Non Metro	11684	5%
8	FS - Mangaung	4233	1.8%
9	KZN - Non Metro	29273	12.5%
10	KZN - eThekwini	12753	5.4%
11	NW - Non Metro	14827	6.3%
12	GP - Non Metro	6657	2.8%
13	GP - Ekurhuleni	13917	5.9%
14	GP - City of Johannesburg	15056	6.4%
15	GP - City of Tshwane	12090	5.1%
16	MP - Non Metro	21562	9.2%
17	LP - Non Metro	28740	12.2%

METRO_CODE_NAME: Metro Code Name

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
EC - Buffalo City		3721	1.6%
EC - Nelson Mandela Bay		5408	2.3%
EC - Non Metro		21721	9.2%
FS - Mangaung		4233	1.8%
FS - Non Metro		11684	5%
GP - City of Johannesburg		15056	6.4%
GP - City of Tshwane		12090	5.1%
GP - Ekurhuleni		13917	5.9%
GP - Non Metro		6657	2.8%
KZN - Non Metro		29273	12.5%
KZN - eThekwini		12753	5.4%

LP - Non Metro		28740	12.2%
MP - Non Metro		21562	9.2%
NC - Non Metro		9892	4.2%
NW - Non Metro		14827	6.3%
WC - City of Cape Town		15401	6.6%
WC - Non Metro		7998	3.4%

PSUNO_SEG: Primary Sampling Unit Segment

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

AGE_GRP1: Age group

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	00-04	21047	9%
2	05-09	23142	9.9%
3	10-14	24964	10.6%
4	15-19	21577	9.2%
5	20-24	18125	7.7%
6	25-29	17807	7.6%
7	30-34	17275	7.4%
8	35-39	16652	7.1%
9	40-44	13858	5.9%
10	45-49	12408	5.3%
11	50-54	11150	4.7%
12	55-59	10109	4.3%
13	60-64	9044	3.8%
14	65-69	6897	2.9%
15	70-74	5033	2.1%

16	75+	5845	2.5%
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GEO_TYPE_CODE: Geography type

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	140842	59.9%
2	Traditional	86041	36.6%
3	Farms	8050	3.4%

GEO_TYPE_NAME: Geographical type name

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Farms		8050	3.4%
Traditional		86041	36.6%
Urban		140842	59.9%

QTR: Quarter

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Quarter 1	49808	21.2%
2	Quarter 2	57244	24.4%
3	Quarter 3	62765	26.7%
4	Quarter 4	65116	27.7%

WEIGHT: Weight

Data file: lmdsa-2022-v1

Overview

Valid: 234933 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 12.5 Maximum: 3678.368 Mean: 253.337 Standard deviation: 163.539
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 7 Width: 12 Range: 12.5 - 3678.367565 Format: Numeric

study_resources

reports

Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa, 2022

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