National Population and Housing Census 1978 - IPUMS Subset

Central Statistical Office, IPUMS

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
POL_1978_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

TITLE
National Population and Housing Census 1978 - IPUMS Subset

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
PHC Poland 1978 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Poland	POL

STUDY TYPE
Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

SERIES INFORMATION
DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

KIND OF DATA
Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Persons, households, and dwellings

UNITS IDENTIFIED:
- Dwellings: yes
- Vacant Units: no
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: yes

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:
- Dwellings: A dwelling in a housing unit incorporating one or more habitable space, as well as several auxiliary rooms (such as bathrooms, hall, toilets, etc) which has been built or modified to serve habitation-related purposes and constiutes an integral strucutral whole. Every dwelling should possess a separate entrance.
- Households: A household is a number of related and nonrelated individuals who have been living or staying togther in one dwelling and support each other financially.
- Group quarters: Collective housing units are hostels, dormitories, student's houses, child's houses, teenager support houses, small child care facilities, pensioner houses, facilities for severely and permanently ill individuals, facilities for blind people, care centers for diabled or mentally ill patients, professional car facilities, monasteries, convents, and other collective housing units as such in which the occupants live for a longer time or permanently.

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

VERSION DATE
2024-10-05

Scope

NOTES
Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Poland 1978

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: O-Z Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Income Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: O-Z Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Income Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT
Voivodeship

UNIVERSE
All individuals who were registered in a dwelling at the census moment regardsless of if they were inhabiting the dwelling at that moment.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Central Statistical Office	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
MICRODATA SOURCE: Central Statistical Office

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 3577272.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic; every tenth private household after a random start. Additionally every 10th individual in collective housing in the household.

WEIGHTING
Self-weighting (expansion factor=10)

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1978-12-07	1978-12-13

TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1978-12-06	1978-12-07

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
de jure, CENSUS DAY: December 6/7 1978

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
A- population and housing. Az- collective housing. B- population sample survey of randomly selected individuals. C- vacants

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name
Central Statistical Office

CONFIDENTIALITY

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (https://international.ipums.org/international/) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

(1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.

(2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.

(3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.

(4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. https://doi.org/10.1 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Poland, Central Statistical Office. National Population and Housing Census 1978

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at ipums@umn.edu.

Printed matter should be sent to:
IPUMS International
Minnesota Population Center
University of Minnesota
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225 19th Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55455

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
Central Statistical Office

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_POL_1978_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
May 21, 2024

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.
--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-Interational, refer to the crosswalk.
--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.
--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes

surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.
--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)
--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

Newly added countries:
Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

New samples for:
Bolivia, Cambodia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available here.
--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.
--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881
--Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:
--Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.
--Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A_HISCOSE, SE1890A_HISCRELSE, SE1890A_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A_HISCOSE, SE1900A_HISCRELSE, SE1900A_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A_OCCMULTISE.
--A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of

the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography varaibles for these two countries.
Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BPLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography varaibles for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
The codes for the source variable RW2002A_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.
A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were supressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography varaibles for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.
Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1_EG2006 and GEO2_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.
An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.
The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.
Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.
An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.
An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1_5_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.
EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.
HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.
In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.
Errors affecting codes for GEO2_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
POL1978_PHC-H-H Household records	1	56
POL1978_PHC-P-H Person records	3577272	60

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Household records

Cases:	1
variables:	56

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
URBAN	URBAN	Urban-rural status	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
GEO1ALT_PL	GEO1ALT_PL	Poland, Voivodship 1978 - 1988 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO1_PL1978	GEO1_PL1978	Poland, Voivodship 1978 [Level 1, GIS]	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	
HOTWATER	HOTWATER	Hot water heater	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	
BUILTYR	BUILTYR	Year structure was built	
AGESTRUCT2	AGESTRUCT2	Age of structure, coded from intervals	
STORIES	STORIES	Stories in structure	
LIVEAREA	LIVEAREA	Living area in square meters	
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_DWNUM	PL1978A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	For each occupied dwelling, mobile unit or provisional premises a separate form A should be completed. ____ Voidvoship ____ Town ____ Community ____ Locality ____ Name ____ Type ____ Street (square, circus, etc.) ____ No. of real estate ____ No. of dwelling ____ Number of attached additional forms A ____ No. of census district ____ Successive no. of building in census district
PL1978A_HHNUM	PL1978A_HHNUM	Household number (within dwelling)	For each occupied dwelling, mobile unit or provisional premises a separate form A should be completed. ____ Voidvoship ____ Town ____ Community ____ Locality ____ Name ____ Type ____ Street (square, circus, etc.) ____ No. of real estate ____ No. of dwelling ____ Number of attached additional forms A ____ No. of census district ____ Successive no. of building in census district
PL1978A_HHN	PL1978A_HHN	Number of households in dwelling	
PL1978A_PERND	PL1978A_PERND	Number of persons in dwelling	
PL1978A_PERN	PL1978A_PERN	Number of persons in household	
PL1978A_LOCTY	PL1978A_LOCTY	Kind of locality	
PL1978A_LOCTY2	PL1978A_LOCTY2	Kind of locality in 1978	
PL1978A_BLDTYPE	PL1978A_BLDTYPE	Type of building	1. Type of building [] 1 Residential [] 2 Mixed type: for residential and economic purposes [] 3 Collective housing unit, i.e. at least a half of it is occupied by boarding school, hotel, hospital, etc. [] 4 Non-residential
PL1978A_BLTYEAR	PL1978A_BLTYEAR	Period (year) of construction of building	2. Period (year) of construction [] X before 1918 [] 9 1918 - 1944 [] 0 1945 - 1970 [] For buildings constructed after 1970 two last digits of construction year should be written in _ _

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_TENURE	PL1978A_TENURE	Form of ownership of the building	3. Form of ownership [] Owned by institution Write in full name of institution being owner ____ [] Owned by individual person Write in name and first name of owner ____ Is the building at the disposal of local state administration body? Please encircle the relevant. [] Yes [] No
PL1978A_HTBLDG	PL1978A_HTBLDG	Number of floors in building	4. Height of building (number of floors) [] 0 Ground-floor building [] 1 One-floor building [] 2 Two-floor building [] 3 Three-floor building [] 4 Four-floor building [] 5 Five to nine-floor building [] 6 Ten-floor building [] 7 Eleven-floor building [] 8 Twelve and over-floor building
PL1978A_WALLS	PL1978A_WALLS	Material of outer walls of the building	5. Outer wall's material [] 1 Not combustible (e.g. bricks, concrete, etc.) [] 2 Combustible (wood, etc.)
PL1978A_DWTYPE	PL1978A_DWTYPE	Type of occupied housing unit	Type of occupied housing unit: Please encircle symbol number of the relevant type of housing unit. In the case of symbols 2 or 3 the type of occupied unit should be more precisely specified (e.g. barge, trailer, barn, etc.) [] 1 Dwelling [] 2 Mobile unit Specify _____ [] 3 Provisional premises Specify _____
PL1978A_FLRSPC	PL1978A_FLRSPC	Usable floor space (in square meters)	1. Useful floor space (total) Write in number of square meters (integer, without fraction) ____ Useful dwelling space equals the sum of spaces within dwelling, i.e. spaces of rooms, kitchen with window or without it, rooms not occupied or seasonally used, antechamber, bathroom, toilet, pantry chamber, glazed veranda, etc.
PL1978A_NKITCHEN	PL1978A_NKITCHEN	Number of rooms that are kitchens	2. Number of rooms (a) Living rooms ____ (b) Kitchens with window, with floor space of 4 square meters or more ____ (c) Other rooms (e.g. not occupied rooms, seasonally used rooms, rooms for storing household facilities, etc.) Do not include pantry chambers of rural type and dilapidated rooms. ____ Total number of rooms (a + b + c) ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_ROOMS	PL1978A_ROOMS	Number of rooms in the dwelling	2. Number of rooms (a) Living rooms ____ (b) Kitchens with window, with floor space of 4 square meters or more ____ (c) Other rooms (e.g. not occupied rooms, seasonally used rooms, rooms for storing household facilities, etc.) Do not include pantry chambers of rural type and dilapidated rooms. ____ Total number of rooms (a + b + c) ____
PL1978A_KITCHEN	PL1978A_KITCHEN	Space for kitchen, not in a room	3. Space for kitchen not being room Space without window or of space below 4 square meters. [] 1 There is such a place [] 0 No such space
PL1978A_WATSUP	PL1978A_WATSUP	Piped water supply	4. Piped water [] Inhabitants use piped water facilities Within dwelling Facilities linked: [] 1 To the public water supply system [] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1 [] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There are not available such facilities in dwelling nor in building
PL1978A_TOILET	PL1978A_TOILET	Flush toilet in the dwelling	5. Flush toilet [] Inhabitants use piped water facilities for flush toilet Within dwelling Facilities connected: [] 1 To the public water supply system [] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1 [] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There is no access to flush toilet in dwelling nor in building
PL1978A_SINK	PL1978A_SINK	Sink or washbasin	6. Sink or washbasin [] Inhabitants use piped water facilities for sink or basin Within dwelling Facilities connected: [] 1 To the public water supply system [] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1 [] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There is no access to sink or washbasin in dwelling nor in building
PL1978A_BATH	PL1978A_BATH	Bathroom in the dwelling	7. Bathroom in dwelling [] 1 With tub or shower [] 2 Without tub or shower [] 0 There is no bathroom
PL1978A_HOTWAT	PL1978A_HOTWAT	Hot running water in dwelling	8. Hot water supplies [] 1 Water heated outside dwelling in power stations or in boilers for flat blocks, etc. [] 2 Water heated in dwelling (electric or gas stove), or in central heating boiler for one-family house [] 0 There are not hot water supplies

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_GAS	PL1978A_GAS	Gas in the dwelling	9. Gas in dwelling [] Gas [] 1 Supplied from public network [] 2 From bottles [] 0 There is not gas in dwelling
PL1978A_HEAT	PL1978A_HEAT	Method of heating the dwelling	10. Heating [] Central heating [] 1 Collective, i.e. thermal energy is supplied from power stations, or from boiler for flat block [] 2 Individual, i.e. thermal energy is supplied from boiler in on-family house, or boiler for storey [] 3 Heating by electric accumulators [] 4 Other types of heating (coal, or gas stoves, etc.)
PL1978A_HHTYPE	PL1978A_HHTYPE	Type of household	
PL1978A_PERNO	PL1978A_PERNO	Number of persons in the household (excluding the permanently absent)	
PL1978A_NECONACT	PL1978A_NECONACT	Number of economically active persons in the household	
PL1978A_FAMN	PL1978A_FAMN	Number of families in the household	
PL1978A_TENURE2	PL1978A_TENURE2	Legal basis for occupancy of the dwelling	1. Right of household to occupying dwelling (or part of dwelling) Successive number of person being head of household ____ Household occupies dwelling by the right of: (Encircle the relevant symbol number) [] 1 Single or shared ownership [] Membership in housing cooperative [] 2 Owner's right [] 3 Tenant's right [] 4 Allocation of dwelling (administrative allocation, or tenure contract with socialized economy unit) [] 5 Tenure contract (with individual owner, or with member of housing cooperative) [] 6 Sub-tenure of part or whole of allocated dwelling [] Relationship with dwelling owner or main tenant [] 7 Parents or children [] 8 Other related person [] Other right (specify) _____
PL1978A_STRATA	PL1978A_STRATA	Stata	

total: 61

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Person records

Cases:	3577272
variables:	60

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
ERELATE	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	
AGE	AGE	Age	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
EMARST	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	
SUBFREL	SUBFREL	Relationship to head of subfamily	
SUBFNUM	SUBFNUM	Subfamily membership number	
BIRTHYR	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	

ID	Name	Label	Question
EDUCPL	EDUCPL	Educational attainment, Poland	
EEDATTAIN	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
INDGEN	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	
IND	IND	Industry, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
ECLASSWK	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	
PENSION	PENSION	Receives pension or similar benefit	
DISABLED	DISABLED	Disability status	
PL1978A_PERNUM	PL1978A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
PL1978A_ECONPOS	PL1978A_ECONPOS	Economic position in the household	
PL1978A_IND	PL1978A_IND	Industry (of person providing support)	
PL1978A_EDATTAIN	PL1978A_EDATTAIN	Education	11. Education attainment (for persons born in 1963 or earlier one of the education categories should be written in) ____ Higher education completed Higher education not completed - after general education Higher education not completed - after vocational education Post-secondary completed Secondary education completed Secondary education not completed Basic vocational completed Primary education completed Primary education not completed Self-education Reading only Neither writing nor reading
PL1978A_MARST	PL1978A_MARST	Marital status	10. Marriage status (write in: single, or married, widower, widow, divorced) ____
PL1978A_RESID	PL1978A_RESID	Residence status	3. Permanently living (whether or not a given person is present in dwelling at the census time), or temporarily staying (please encircle the relevant category) [] A Permanently living and present [] B Permanently living but not present [] C Temporarily living
PL1978A_REASRESID	PL1978A_REASRESID	Reason for absence	4. Please specify for person classified to the category B, or category C, cause of absence or of temporary staying _____
PL1978A_SEX	PL1978A_SEX	Sex	8. Sex (please encircle respectively) [] 1 Male [] 2 Female
PL1978A_BIRTHYR	PL1978A_BIRTHYR	Year of birth	9. Year of birth (four-digit number) _ _ _ _

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_DIS	PL1978A_DIS	Disability	14. Is he (she), for the reason of his (her) disability or disease, wholly or to a high degree limited in main activities relevant to his (her) age (professional activities, studies, household keeping, etc.; in the case of small children: playing games, etc.)? [] 0 Not [] 1 Yes, wholly [] 2 Yes, to a high degree
PL1978A_INCSRC	PL1978A_INCSRC	Main source of income	16. Main source of maintenance (Encircle the relevant source). For persons maintained write in the number of his (her) breadwinner (i.e. number successive in enumerating persons in dwelling) [] A Maintenance from work [] B Maintenance not from work [] C Number of breadwinner ____
PL1978A_CLASSWK	PL1978A_CLASSWK	First type of employment (of person providing support)	17 to 20 - Main employment [Questions 17-20 were asked of the respondent's main employment.] 19. Type of employment ____ (Please write in one of the types given) Employee Commissioner (commission-merchant) Home-worker Member of productive cooperative User of farm Worker on own account Aiding in work of ____ (write in the relevant successive number of person enumerated) Clergyman
PL1978A_OCC	PL1978A_OCC	Occupation	17 to 20 - Main employment [Questions 17-20 were asked of the respondent's main employment.] 20. Write in the name of working post describing precisely type of performed activities or duties ____
PL1978A_CLASSWK2	PL1978A_CLASSWK2	Second type of employment (of person or secondary person providing support)	21 and 22 - Second employment [Questions 21 and 22 were asked of the respondent's secondary employment.] 22. Type of employment (Please write in one of the types given in footnote) Employee Commissioner (commission-merchant) Home-worker Member of productive cooperative User of farm Worker on own account Aiding in work of ____ (write in the relevant successive number of person enumerated) Clergyman

ID	Name	Label	Question
PL1978A_INCOTH	PL1978A_INCOTH	Type of non-commercial sources of income (of person providing support)	23 and 24 - Maintenance not from work [Questions 23 and 24 were asked of any financial support not from work the respondent has.] 23. Type of such maintenance (e.g. old age or disability pension, scholarship, etc.) ____
PL1978A_FAMPOS	PL1978A_FAMPOS	Position in the family	7. Relation to the head of household (please write in respectively: head of household, wife or husband, son, daughter, grandson, father, etc.) ____ For head of household is considered household member contributing mainly to defraying the cost of household keeping.
PL1978A_FAMTY	PL1978A_FAMTY	Family type, head of household specified	
PL1978A_NCHILD	PL1978A_NCHILD	Number of children in the family (regardless of age)	
PL1978A_SUBF	PL1978A_SUBF	Subfamily number	

total: 60

COUNTRY: Country

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

description

DEFINITION
COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

concept

CONCEPT

GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

description

DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

concept

CONCEPT

HHWT: Household weight

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

PERSONS: Number of person records in the household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

RECTYPE: Record type

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

description

DEFINITION
RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

concept

CONCEPT

SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011

040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005

124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970

214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)

288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009

360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS

380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000

484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS

484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960

528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017

608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011

705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS

724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012

752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)

826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981

862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

description

DEFINITION
SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

concept

CONCEPT

SERIAL: Household serial number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:
Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador

1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

STRATA: Strata identifier

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
STRATA is a 12-digit numeric variable.

SUBSAMP: Subsample number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample
04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample
13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample

32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample
43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample
52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample

71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample
82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample
91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

description

DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

concept

CONCEPT

YEAR: Year

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890
1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962

1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
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2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004

2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

description

DEFINITION
YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1ALT_PL: Poland, Voivodship 1978 - 1988 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
616001	Warszawskie
616003	Bialskopodlaskie
616005	Białostockie
616007	Bielskie

616009	Bydgoskie
616011	Chełmskie
616013	Ciechanowskie
616015	Częstochowskie
616017	Elbląskie
616019	Gdańskie
616021	Gorzowskie
616023	Jeleniogórskie
616025	Kaliskie
616027	Katowickie
616029	Kieleckie
616031	Konińskie
616033	Koszalińskie
616035	Krakowskie
616037	Krośnieńskie
616039	Legnickie
616041	Leszczyńskie
616043	Lubelskie
616045	Łomżyńskie
616047	Łódzkie
616049	Nowosądeckie
616051	Olsztyńskie
616053	Opolskie
616055	Ostrołęckie
616057	Pilskie
616059	Piotrkowskie
616061	Płockie
616063	Poznańskie
616065	Przemyskie
616067	Radomskie
616069	Rzeszowskie
616071	Siedleckie
616073	Sieradzkie
616075	Skierniewickie
616077	Słupskie
616079	Suwalskie
616081	Szczecińskie
616083	Tarnobrzeskie
616085	Tarnowskie

616087	Toruńskie
616089	Wałbrzyskie
616091	Włocławskie
616093	Wrocławskie
616095	Zamojskie
616097	Zielonogórskie

description

DEFINITION

GEO1ALT_PL identifies the household's voivodship within Poland in 1978 and 1988. Voivodships are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1ALT_PL is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1ALT_PL can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Poland can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_PL1978: Poland, Voivodship 1978 [Level 1, GIS]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Warszawskie
003	Bialskopodlaskie
005	Białostockie
007	Bielskie
009	Bydgoskie
011	Chełmskie
013	Ciechanowskie
015	Częstochowskie
017	Elbląskie
019	Gdańskie

021	Gorzowskie
023	Jeleniogórskie
025	Kaliskie
027	Katowickie
029	Kieleckie
031	Konińskie
033	Koszalińskie
035	Krakowskie
037	Krośnieńskie
039	Legnickie
041	Leszczyńskie
043	Lubelskie
045	Łomżyńskie
047	Łódzkie
049	Nowosądeckie
051	Olsztyńskie
053	Opolskie
055	Ostrołęckie
057	Pilskie
059	Piotrkowskie
061	Płockie
063	Poznańskie
065	Przemyskie
067	Radomskie
069	Rzeszowskie
071	Siedleckie
073	Sieradzkie
075	Skierniewickie
077	Słupskie
079	Suwalskie
081	Szczecińskie
083	Tarnobrzeskie
085	Tarnowskie
087	Toruńskie
089	Wałbrzyskie
091	Włocławskie
093	Wrocławskie
095	Zamojskie
097	Zielonogórskie

description

DEFINITION
GEO1_PL1978 identifies the household's voivodship within Poland in 1978. Voivodships are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_PL1978 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Poland can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

HOTWATER: Hot water heater

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No
2	Yes
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
HOTWATER indicates whether the housing unit had a water heater.

concept

CONCEPT

KITCHEN: Kitchen or cooking facilities

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No kitchen
11	Food is prepared in a non-kitchen room
13	Does not prepare food in the dwelling
20	Yes, have a kitchen
21	Kitchen located inside the dwelling
22	Indoor kitchen, exclusive use
23	Indoor kitchen, shared use
24	Exclusive use of kitchen (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
25	Shared use of kitchen with another household (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
26	Kitchen located outside the dwelling
27	Outdoor kitchen, exclusive use
28	Outdoor kitchen, shared use
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government

212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia
53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

description

DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

concept

CONCEPT

ROOMS: Number of rooms

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Part of a room; no rooms
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23

24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

concept

CONCEPT

URBAN: Urban-rural status

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

concept

CONCEPT

WATSUP: Water supply

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Yes, piped water
11	Piped inside dwelling
12	Piped, exclusively to this household
13	Piped, shared with other households
14	Piped outside the dwelling
15	Piped outside dwelling, in building
16	Piped within the building or plot of land
17	Piped outside the building or lot
18	Have access to public piped water
20	No piped water
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

concept

CONCEPT

AGESTRUCT2: Age of structure, coded from intervals

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year old
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
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197	197
198	198
199	199
200	200+
997	Under construction
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
AGESTRUCT2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

concept

CONCEPT

BUILTYR: Year structure was built

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1870	1870 or earlier
1871	1871
1872	1872
1873	1873
1874	1874
1875	1875

1876	1876
1877	1877
1878	1878
1879	1879
1880	1880
1881	1881
1882	1882
1883	1883
1884	1884
1885	1885
1886	1886
1887	1887
1888	1888
1889	1889
1890	1890
1891	1891
1892	1892
1893	1893
1894	1894
1895	1895
1896	1896
1897	1897
1898	1898
1899	1899
1900	1900
1901	1901
1902	1902
1903	1903
1904	1904
1905	1905
1906	1906
1907	1907
1908	1908
1909	1909
1910	1910
1911	1911
1912	1912
1913	1913
1914	1914

1915	1915
1916	1916
1917	1917
1918	1918
1919	1919
1920	1920
1921	1921
1922	1922
1923	1923
1924	1924
1925	1925
1926	1926
1927	1927
1928	1928
1929	1929
1930	1930
1931	1931
1932	1932
1933	1933
1934	1934
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1950	1950
1951	1951
1952	1952
1953	1953

1954	1954
1955	1955
1956	1956
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1981	1981
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1987	1987
1988	1988
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992

1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996
1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004
2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020
9998	Under construction
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BUILTYR indicates the year in which construction was completed on the building in which the household resides.

concept

CONCEPT

HHTYPE: Household classification

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household
02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

description

DEFINITION
HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.
HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

concept

CONCEPT

LIVEAREA: Living area in square meters

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
LIVEAREA describes the total living area in the dwelling inhabited by the household.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
LIVEAREA is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes000 = NIU (not in universe)
999 = Unknown

Top codes:Unless otherwise specified: 998+
Austria 1991-2001: 150+
Belarus 1999: 201+
Belarus 2009: 250+
Germany 1987: 361+
Hungary 2001: 260+
Hungary 2011: 301+
Iran 2006: 501+
Italy 2001: 150+
Italy 2011: 145+
Laos 2005: 200+
Philippines 1990-2010: 200+
Poland 2002: 200+
Romania 2002: 221+
Romania 2011: 500+
Slovenia 2002: 101+
Spain 1991: 181+
Spain 2001-2011: 900+
Switzerland 1980-1990: 400+
Switzerland 2000: 500+

NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	No married couples in household
1	1 couple
2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples
8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

description

DEFINITION

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NFAMS: Number of families in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families

9	9 or more families

description

DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

concept

CONCEPT

NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers
6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

description

DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers
5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

description

DEFINITION
NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

STORIES: Stories in structure

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	1 story
02	2 stories
03	3 stories
04	4 stories
05	5 stories
06	6 stories
07	7 stories
08	8 stories
09	9 stories
10	10 stories
11	11 stories
12	12 stories
13	13 stories
14	14 stories
15	15 stories
16	16 stories
17	17 stories
18	18 stories
19	19 stories
20	20 stories
21	21 stories
22	22 stories
23	23 stories
24	24 stories
25	25+ stories
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

STORIES indicates the number of floors or levels in the building containing the responding housing unit.

concept

CONCEPT

TOILET: Toilet

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No toilet
11	No flush toilet
20	Have toilet, type not specified
21	Flush toilet
22	Non-flush, latrine
23	Non-flush, other and unspecified
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

concept

CONCEPT

HEADLOC: Head's location in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

PL1978A_BLDTYPE: Type of building

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
1. Type of building</p>
[] 1 Residential
[] 2 Mixed type: for residential and economic purposes
[] 3 Collective housing unit, i.e. at least a half of it is occupied by boarding school, hotel, hospital, etc.
[] 4 Non-residential

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Residential
2	Mixed type, for residential and economic purposes
3	Collective housing
4	Non-residential
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of building.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_BLTYEAR: Period (year) of construction of building

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
2. Period (year) of construction</p>
[] X before 1918
[] 9 1918 - 1944
[] 0 1945 - 1970
[] For buildings constructed after 1970 two last digits of construction year should be written in _ _

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Before 1918
01	1918 to 1944
02	1945 to 1970
03	1971
04	1972
05	1973
06	1974
07	1975
08	1976
09	1977
10	1978
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the year that the building was constructed in.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_DWNUM: Dwelling number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
For each occupied dwelling, mobile unit or provisional premises a separate form A should be completed.

___ Voidvoship

___ Town

___ Community

___ Locality
___ Name
___ Type ___ Street (square, circus, etc.)

___ No. of real estate

___ No. of dwelling

___ Number of attached additional forms A

___ No. of census district

___ Successive no. of building in census district

description

DEFINITION
The variable indicates the dwelling number.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
This is a 7-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

PL1978A_HHN: Number of households in dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of households that are in the dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_HHNUM: Household number (within dwelling)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
For each occupied dwelling, mobile unit or provisional premises a separate form A should be completed.

___ Voidvoship

___ Town

___ Community

___ Locality
___ Name
___ Type ___ Street (square, circus, etc.)

___ No. of real estate

___ No. of dwelling

___ Number of attached additional forms A

___ No. of census district

___ Successive no. of building in census district

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1

2	2
3	3
4	4

description

DEFINITION
The variable indicates the household number within the dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_LOCTY: Kind of locality

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Town (urban area)
2	Country (rural area)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of locality, urban or rural, which the person enumerated lives.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All households

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_LOCTY2: Kind of locality in 1978

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	With 100 thousand inhabitants or more
1	50 to 99.9 thousand inhabitants
2	20 to 49.9 thousand
3	10 to 19.9 thousand
4	5 to 9.9 thousand
5	2 to 4.9 thousand
6	Less than 2 thousand inhabitants
9	Rural area

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the kind of locality, defined in 1978 terms, which the person enumerated lives. The types of urban localities in 1978 were differentiated by the number of inhabitants.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All households

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_PERN: Number of persons in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3

04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
35	35
37	37

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_PERND: Number of persons in dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25

26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_DWTYPE: Type of occupied housing unit

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Type of occupied housing unit: Please encircle symbol number of the relevant type of housing unit. In the case of symbols 2 or 3 the type of occupied unit should be more precisely specified (e.g. barge, trailer, barn, etc.)

[] 1 Dwelling
[] 2 Mobile unit Specify _____ [] 3 Provisional premises Specify _____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	Collective housing
1	Dwelling
2	Mobile unit
3	Provisional premises

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of occupied housing unit.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All households

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_FLRSPC: Usable floor space (in square meters)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
1. Useful floor space (total)</p>
Write in number of square meters (integer, without fraction) ____

Useful dwelling space equals the sum of spaces within dwelling, i.e. spaces of rooms, kitchen with window or without it, rooms not occupied or seasonally used, antechamber, bathroom, toilet, pantry chamber, glazed veranda, etc.

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the amount of useable floor space, in meters squared, that the dwelling has.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PL1978A0031 is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes999 = NIU.

PL1978A_HTBLDG: Number of floors in building

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
4. Height of building (number of floors)</p>
[] 0 Ground-floor building
[] 1 One-floor building
[] 2 Two-floor building
[] 3 Three-floor building
[] 4 Four-floor building
[] 5 Five to nine-floor building
[] 6 Ten-floor building
[] 7 Eleven-floor building
[] 8 Twelve and over-floor building

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Ground floor building
01	1 floor
02	2 floors
03	3
04	4
05	5 to 9
06	10
07	11
08	12 or more
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the height, represented in number of floors, that the building is.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_KITCHEN: Space for kitchen, not in a room

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
3. Space for kitchen not being room</p>
Space without window or of space below 4 square meters.

[] 1 There is such a place
[] 0 No such space

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No such space
1	There is such a place
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether there is space for kitchen (that is not in a room) in the dwelling. A kitchen is defined as a room with a window that has an overall floor space of 4 square meters or more.
Due to lack of lighting or the overall floor space being below 4 meters squares, there may not be a room for a kitchen; but there could be space in the dwelling that serves the same role as the typical kitchen.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_NKITCHEN: Number of rooms that are kitchens

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
2. Number of rooms</p>
(a) Living rooms ____
(b) Kitchens with window, with floor space of 4 square meters or more ____
(c) Other rooms (e.g. not occupied rooms, seasonally used rooms, rooms for storing household facilities, etc.) Do not include pantry chambers of rural type and dilapidated rooms. ____ Total number of rooms (a + b + c) ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No kitchen
1	1 kitchen
2	2 kitchens
3	3
4	4
5	5 or more
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling that are kitchens. For this variable, a kitchen is defined as a room with a window that has an overall floor space of 4 square meters or more.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_ROOMS: Number of rooms in the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

2. Number of rooms</p>
(a) Living rooms ___
(b) Kitchens with window, with floor space of 4 square meters or more ___
(c) Other rooms (e.g. not occupied rooms, seasonally used rooms, rooms for storing household facilities, etc.) Do not include pantry chambers of rural type and dilapidated rooms. ___ Total number of rooms (a + b + c) ___

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No rooms
01	1 room
02	2 rooms
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_TENURE: Form of ownership of the building

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
3. Form of ownership</p>
[] Owned by institution Write in full name of institution being owner ___ [] Owned by individual person Write in name and first name of owner ___ Is the building at the disposal of local state administration body? Please encircle the relevant.

[] Yes
[] No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Local state administration body
2	State-owned collective farm
3	Housing cooperative
4	Other socialized institution
5	Owned by individual person
6	Owned by individual person but at the disposal of local site administration body
7	Religious institution
8	Unknown

9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates who has ownership of the building.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_TOILET: Flush toilet in the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
5. Flush toilet</p>
[] Inhabitants use piped water facilities for flush toilet Within dwelling Facilities connected:
[] 1 To the public water supply system
[] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1
[] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There is no access to flush toilet in dwelling nor in building

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	There is no access to flush toilet in dwelling nor in building
1	Connected to public system, within dwelling
2	Connected to the local system, within dwelling
3	Connected to public system, within the building
4	Connected to the local system, within the building
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether there is a flush toilet in the dwelling, and the facilities that the flush toilet is connected to.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_WALLS: Material of outer walls of the building

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
5. Outer wall's material</p>
[] 1 Not combustible (e.g. bricks, concrete, etc.)
[] 2 Combustible (wood, etc.)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Not combustible (not flammable)
2	Combustible (flammable)
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the outer walls of the building are made up of non- combustible or combustible materials.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_WATSUP: Piped water supply

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
4. Piped water</p>
[] Inhabitants use piped water facilities Within dwelling Facilities linked:
[] 1 To the public water supply system
[] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1
[] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There are not available such facilities in dwelling nor in building

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	There are not available such facilities in dwelling nor in building
1	Public water system, within dwelling
2	Local system, within dwelling
3	Public water system, within the building
4	Local system, within the building
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of piped water system, and whether the system is within the dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_BATH: Bathroom in the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
7. Bathroom in dwelling</p>
[] 1 With tub or shower
[] 2 Without tub or shower
[] 0 There is no bathroom

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	There is no bathroom
1	There is a bathroom with a tub or shower in the dwelling
2	There is a bathroom without a tub or shower in the dwelling
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether there is a bathroom in the dwelling, and if that bathroom has a tub or shower.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_FAMN: Number of families in the household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4+
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of families in the household.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Separate households [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_GAS: Gas in the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
9. Gas in dwelling</p>
[] Gas [] 1 Supplied from public network
[] 2 From bottles [] 0 There is not gas in dwelling

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	There is no gas in the dwelling
1	There is gas supplied from the public network
2	There is a gas from bottles
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether there is gas in the dwelling, and how the gas is supplied.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_HEAT: Method of heating the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
10. Heating</p>
[] Central heating [] 1 Collective, i.e. thermal energy is supplied from power stations, or from boiler for flat block
[] 2 Individual, i.e. thermal energy is supplied from boiler in on-family house, or boiler for storey [] 3 Heating by electric accumulators
[] 4 Other types of heating (coal, or gas stoves, etc.)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

1	Collective central heating
2	Individual central heating
3	Heating by electric accumulators
4	Other types of heating (coal, gas stoves)
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the method of heating the dwelling. All private dwellings must have some type of heating.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_HHTYPE: Type of household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Separate household
2	Collective household
3	Special household (one- person household, situated usually by typical households)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of household. For this variable, a special household is a one-person-household, situated usually by typical households.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All households

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_HOTWAT: Hot running water in dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
8. Hot water supplies</p>
[] 1 Water heated outside dwelling in power stations or in boilers for flat blocks, etc.
[] 2 Water heated in dwelling (electric or gas stove), or in central heating boiler for one-family house
[] 0 There are not hot water supplies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	There is no piped hot water in a dwelling
1	There is a hot piped water heated outside the dwelling (in power stations or boilers)
2	There is a hot piped water heated inside the dwelling (on electric or gas stove, or in a boiler)
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether there is hot water in the dwelling, and the method for heating the water.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_NECONACT: Number of economically active persons in the household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9+
98	Household without economically active persons but at least one person has a non-earned source of maintenance
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of economically active persons in the household.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Separate households [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_PERNO: Number of persons in the household (excluding the permanently absent)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2

03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15+
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household. Those that are permanently absent were not included.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Separate households [discrepancies: type I trace, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_SINK: Sink or washbasin

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
6. Sink or washbasin</p>
[] Inhabitants use piped water facilities for sink or basin Within dwelling Facilities connected:
[] 1 To the public water supply system
[] 2 To local system Outside dwelling, but within the building [] 3 As above in point 1
[] 4 As above in point 2 [] 0 There is no access to sink or washbasin in dwelling nor in building

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	There is no access to sink or washbasin in dwelling nor in building
1	Connected to public system, within dwelling
2	Connected to the local system, within dwelling
3	Connected to public system, within the building
4	Connected to the local system, within the building
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
The variable indicates whether there is a sink or washbasin within the dwelling, and what type of facilities the sink or washbasin is connected to.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Private dwellings excluding provisional or mobile housing [discrepancies: type I 0.1%, type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_TENURE2: Legal basis for occupancy of the dwelling

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
1. Right of household to occupying dwelling (or part of dwelling)

Successive number of person being head of household ___

Household occupies dwelling by the right of:
(Encircle the relevant symbol number)

[] 1 Single or shared ownership
[] Membership in housing cooperative [] 2 Owner's right
[] 3 Tenant's right [] 4 Allocation of dwelling (administrative allocation, or tenure contract with socialized economy unit)
[] 5 Tenure contract (with individual owner, or with member of housing cooperative)
[] 6 Sub-tenure of part or whole of allocated dwelling
[] Relationship with dwelling owner or main tenant [] 7 Parents or children
[] 8 Other related person [] Other right (specify) _____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Single or shared ownership
02	Membership in housing cooperative, owner's right
03	Membership in housing cooperative, tenant's right

04	Allocation of dwelling
05	Tenure contract (with individual owner or with member of housing cooperative)
06	Sub- tenure of part or whole of allocated dwelling
07	Relationship with dwelling owner or main tenant- parents or children
08	Relationship with dwelling owner or main tenant- other related person
09	Other right (specify)
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the legal basis that the household has in order to occupy the dwelling (or part of the dwelling).

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Separate households [discrepancies: type I 0.1%; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_STRATA: Stata

Data file: POL1978_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

MOMLOC: Mother's location in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

PARRULE: Rule for linking parent

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

description

DEFINITION
PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

PERNUM: Person number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

PERWT: Person weight

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION
POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

POPLOC: Father's location in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPOP is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

SPLOC: Spouse's location in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent

03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

description

DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

description

DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother

or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

description

DEFINITION
STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
1 = Child reports father is deceased.
2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

ERELATE: Relationship to head, Europe

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Reference person / Head
20	Spouse or partner
21	Husband or wife
22	Partner in consensual union
30	Child/child-in-law of head or of spouse/partner
31	Spouse or partner of child of head
40	Parent of head, of spouse, or of partner
50	Other relative of head, spouse, or partner
60	Non-relative of head
61	Foster child
62	Boarder
63	Domestic servant
64	Other
99	Not stated / unknown

description

DEFINITION

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

concept

CONCEPT

FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15
0016	16
0017	17
0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25

0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
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0036	36
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0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
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0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54
0055	55
0056	56
0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64

0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93
0094	94
0095	95
0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

description

DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person

her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

FAMUNIT: Family unit membership

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

CodesIf there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

NCHILD: Number of own children in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

description

DEFINITION

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

description

DEFINITION
NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION
POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner

2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant
4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified

4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative
5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates
5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
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19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

23	23
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31	31
32	32
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34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE: Age

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
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042	42
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044	44
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076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

description

DEFINITION
AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE2: Age, grouped into intervals

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	0 to 4
02	5 to 9
03	10 to 14
04	15 to 19
05	0 to 5
06	6 to 10
07	10 to 15
08	11 to 14
09	15 to 17
10	16 to 19
11	18 to 24
12	20 to 24
13	25 to 29
14	30 to 34
15	35 to 39
16	40 to 44
17	45 to 49
18	50 to 54
19	55 to 59
20	60 to 64
21	65 to 69

22	70 to 74
23	75 to 79
24	80 to 84
25	85+
98	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

concept

CONCEPT

BIRTHYR: Year of birth

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1628	1628
1629	1629
1630	1630
1631	1631
1634	1634
1635	1635
1636	1636
1637	1637
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2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

EMARST: Marital status, Europe

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	NIU (not in universe)
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Widowed and not remarried
4	Divorced/separated and not remarried
5	Widowed or divorced
9	Unknown / missing

description

DEFINITION

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

concept

CONCEPT

MARST: Marital status [general version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the

status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited
200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union

335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

SEX: Sex

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

concept

CONCEPT

SUBFNUM: Subfamily membership number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	Non-family or sub-family not identified
0001	1st subfamily
0002	2nd subfamily
0003	3rd subfamily
0004	4th subfamily
0005	5th subfamily
0006	6th subfamily
0007	7th subfamily
0008	8th subfamily
0009	9th subfamily
0010	10th subfamily
0011	11th subfamily
0012	12th subfamily
0013	13th subfamily
0099	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

SUBFNUM gives the number of the subfamily to which the person belongs within the household (1 = first subfamily, 2 = second subfamily, etc.). SUBFNUM records the identification of subfamilies in the original dataset, which generally correspond to conjugal units and their offspring.

concept

CONCEPT

SUBFREL: Relationship to head of subfamily

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner
2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted or step child
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4500	Grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent
4810	Nephew/niece
4900	Other relative, n.e.c.
5000	Non-relative
5120	Visitor
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5400	Employee, boarder or guest
5510	Agregado

5600	Group quarters
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9998	Unknown
9999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

SUBFREL describes the relationship of the individual to the head of the subfamily (in most cases, conjugal unit). It is distinct from RELATE, which identifies a person's relationship to the head of the household. There can be multiple subfamilies within households. The particular subfamily to which a person belongs is recorded in SUBFNUM.

Persons living alone without other family are identified as "heads" of family.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer
111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar

206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies
227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

ECLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker), Europe

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employees
2	Employers
3	Own-account worker
4	Contributing family workers
5	Members of producers' co-operatives
6	Persons not classificable by status
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES

recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIND: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In

addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

EDUCPL: Educational attainment, Poland

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	None or incomplete primary
11	No education
12	Primary incomplete
20	Primary
30	Basic vocational
40	Secondary incomplete
41	Lower secondary
42	Vocational secondary, no certificate
43	General secondary, no certificate
50	Secondary completed
51	Vocational secondary completed
52	General secondary completed
60	Post-secondary
61	Post-secondary incomplete
62	Post-secondary completed
63	Training college
70	University
71	University, bachelor's
72	University, master's
73	University, doctorate

99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
EDUCPL indicates the person's educational attainment in Poland in terms of the level of schooling completed.

concept

CONCEPT

EEDATTAIN: Educational attainment, Europe

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Less than primary
20	Primary (first stage of basic education)
30	Lower secondary (second stage of basic education)
40	Upper secondary
50	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
60	University completed
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

concept

CONCEPT

IND: Industry, unrecoded

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
IND is a 5-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 5 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
Argentina 1980 - Spanish
Argentina 1991 - Spanish
Argentina 2001 - Spanish
Armenia 2001
Armenia 2011
Austria 1971-2001 - German
Austria 2011
Bangladesh 1991
Bangladesh 2001
Bangladesh 2011
Belarus 2009
Benin 1979
Benin 1992
Benin 2002
Benin 2013
Bolivia 1976
Bolivia 1992
Bolivia 2001

Bolivia 2012
Botswana 1981
Botswana 1991
Botswana 2001
Botswana 2011
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
Brazil 2010
Burkina Faso 1996
Cambodia 1998
Cambodia 2004
Cambodia 2008
Cambodia 2013
Cambodia 2019
Cameroon 2005
Canada 1971
Canada 1981
Canada 1991-2001
Canada 2011
Chile 1960
Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
Chile 2017
China 1982
China 1990
China 2000
Colombia 1964 - Spanish
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Colombia 1993 - Spanish
Colombia 2005 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1963
Costa Rica 1973
Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d’Ivoire 1988
Cote d’Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002
Cuba 2012
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 1996
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1966

Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1968 - French
France 1975-1982 - French
France 1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1971
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971
Greece 1981
Greece 1991-2001
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994
Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1971
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974
Honduras 2001
Hungary 2001
Hungary 2011
India 1983
India 1987
India 1993
India 1999
India 2004
India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2000
Indonesia 2005
Indonesia 2010
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002

Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2013
Italy Surveys 2014-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Kyrgyz Republic 2009
Laos 1995
Laos 2005
Laos 2015
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998
Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990
Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish
Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish
Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020
Mexico surveys 2005-2019
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2006
Nigeria 2007

Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970-1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990-2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 1995
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991-2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011
Puerto Rico 1970-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015
Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002
Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2013
Sierra Leone 2004
South Africa 1996
South Africa 2001-2007
South Sudan 2008
Spain 1981 - Spanish
Spain 1991 - Spanish
Spain 2001 - Spanish
Spain 2011
Spain Surveys 2005-2020
Sudan 2008
Suriname 2004
Suriname 2012
Switzerland 1970-2000
Switzerland 2011
Tanzania 2002
Tanzania 2012
Thailand 1970
Thailand 1980
Thailand 1990

Thailand 2000
Togo 1970
Togo 2010
Trinidad and Tobago 1980
Trinidad and Tobago 1990
Trinidad and Tobago 2000
Turkey 1985
Turkey 1990
Turkey 2000
Uganda 2002
United Kingdom 1961
United Kingdom 1971
United Kingdom 1991
United Kingdom 2001
United States 1960
United States 1970
United States 1980
United States 1990
United States 2000-2005
United States 2010
United States 2015
United States 2020
Uruguay 1963
Uruguay 1985
Uruguay 1996
Uruguay 2006
Venezuela 1981
Venezuela 1990
Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
Vietnam 1989
Vietnam 1999
Vietnam 2009
Vietnam 2019
Zambia 1990
Zambia 2000
Zambia 2010

INDGEN: Industry, general recode

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
010	Agriculture, fishing, and forestry
020	Mining and extraction
030	Manufacturing
040	Electricity, gas, water and waste management
050	Construction

060	Wholesale and retail trade
070	Hotels and restaurants
080	Transportation, storage, and communications
090	Financial services and insurance
100	Public administration and defense
110	Services, not specified
111	Business services and real estate
112	Education
113	Health and social work
114	Other services
120	Private household services
130	Other industry, n.e.c.
998	Response suppressed
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

concept

CONCEPT

OCC: Occupation, unrecoded

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
Argentina 1980 - Spanish
Argentina 1991 - Spanish
Argentina 2001 - Spanish
Armenia 2011
Austria 1971-2001 - German
Belarus 1999 - Russian
Belarus 2009
Benin 1979
Benin 1992
Benin 2002
Benin 2013
Bolivia 1976
Bolivia 1992
Bolivia 2001
Bolivia 2012
Botswana 1981
Botswana 1991
Botswana 2001
Botswana 2011
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
Brazil 2010
Burkina Faso 1985
Burkina Faso 1996
Cambodia 1998
Cambodia 2004
Cambodia 2008
Cambodia 2013
Cambodia 2019
Cameroon 1976
Cameroon 2005
Canada 1971
Canada 1981-1991
Canada 2001
Canada 2011
Chile 1960
Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
China 1982
China 1990

China 2000
Colombia 1964
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1973
Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d'Ivoire 1988
Cote d'Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002
Cuba 2012
Denmark 1845
Denmark 1880
Denmark 1885
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1974
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek
Greece 2001 - Greek
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994
Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983
Guinea 1996
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974

Honduras 1988
Honduras 2001
Hungary 1970-1990
Hungary 2001
Hungary 2011
India 1983-2004
India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2005
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1901
Ireland 1911
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002
Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kenya 1989
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Laos 1995
Lesotho 1996
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998
Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990
Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish
Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish

Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020
Mongolia 2000
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970 - Spanish
Panama 1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990 - Spanish
Panama 2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 1990
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 1988
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese
Portugal 2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011
Puerto Rico 1970
Puerto Rico 1980
Puerto Rico 1990
Puerto Rico 2000-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015

Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002
Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2002
Senegal 2013
Slovak Republic 1991
Slovak Republic 2001
Slovak Republic 2011
Sierra Leone 2004
Sierra Leone 2015
Slovenia 2002
South Africa 1996
South Africa 2001
South Africa 2007
South Sudan 2008
Spain 1981 - Spanish
Spain 1991 - Spanish
Spain 2001 - Spanish
Spain 2011
Spain Surveys 2005-2020
Sudan 2008
Suriname 2004
Suriname 2012
Switzerland 1970
Switzerland 1980
Switzerland 1990
Switzerland 2000
Switzerland 2011
Tanzania 1988
Tanzania 2002
Tanzania 2012
Thailand 1970
Thailand 1980
Thailand 1990
Thailand 2000
Togo 1960
Togo 1970
Togo 2010
Trinidad and Tobago 1990
Trinidad and Tobago 2000
Trinidad and Tobago 2011
Turkey 1985
Turkey 1990
Turkey 2000
Uganda 1991
Uganda 2002
Uganda 2014
United Kingdom 1961
United Kingdom 1971
United Kingdom 1991
United Kingdom 2001
United States 1960
United States 1970
United States 1980
United States 1990
United States 2000-2005

United States 2010
United States 2015
United States 2020
Uruguay 1963
Uruguay 1975
Uruguay 1996
Uruguay 2006
Venezuela 1981
Venezuela 1990
Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
Vietnam 1989
Vietnam 1999
Vietnam 2009
Vietnam 2019
Zambia 1990
Zambia 2000
Zambia 2010
Zimbabwe 2012

PENSION: Receives pension or similar benefit

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Yes, receives a pension
11	Retirement
12	Retirement and other
13	Disability
14	Disability and other
15	Other or type not specified
20	No, does not receive a pension
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
PENSION indicates whether the respondent received a pension or similar benefits.

concept

CONCEPT

DISABLED: Disability status

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes, disabled
2	No, not disabled
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
DISABLED indicates whether the person reported a disability of any kind.

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_BIRTHYR: Year of birth

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
9. Year of birth (four-digit number) _ _ _ _

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1878	Born in 1878 or earlier
1879	1879
1880	1880
1881	1881

1882	1882
1883	1883
1884	1884
1885	1885
1886	1886
1887	1887
1888	1888
1889	1889
1890	1890
1891	1891
1892	1892
1893	1893
1894	1894
1895	1895
1896	1896
1897	1897
1898	1898
1899	1899
1900	1900
1901	1901
1902	1902
1903	1903
1904	1904
1905	1905
1906	1906
1907	1907
1908	1908
1909	1909
1910	1910
1911	1911
1912	1912
1913	1913
1914	1914
1915	1915
1916	1916
1917	1917
1918	1918
1919	1919
1920	1920

1921	1921
1922	1922
1923	1923
1924	1924
1925	1925
1926	1926
1927	1927
1928	1928
1929	1929
1930	1930
1931	1931
1932	1932
1933	1933
1934	1934
1935	1935
1936	1936
1937	1937
1938	1938
1939	1939
1940	1940
1941	1941
1942	1942
1943	1943
1944	1944
1945	1945
1946	1946
1947	1947
1948	1948
1949	1949
1950	1950
1951	1951
1952	1952
1953	1953
1954	1954
1955	1955
1956	1956
1957	1957
1958	1958
1959	1959

1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962
1963	1963
1964	1964
1965	1965
1966	1966
1967	1967
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
9998	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's year of birth.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_ECONPOS: Economic position in the household

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Married couple with their own source of income, not supporting anybody else
01	Other persons with their own source of income, not supporting anybody else
02	A wife or a husband with her or his own source of income and maintaining a spouse
03	Other persons with their own source of income and maintaining at least one other person from their household
04	Main breadwinner (supporter)
05	Secondary breadwinner (supporter)
06	Spouses being maintained by supporter
07	Other persons being supported by persons who are also supporting their spouses
08	Being supported by the other sole breadwinners
09	Being supported by co-supporters
10	Being supported by other persons (not registered within the household)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the economic position in the household and whether the person is supporting other persons or being maintained by a supporter.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_EDATTAIN: Education

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
11. Education attainment (for persons born in 1963 or earlier one of the education categories should be written in) ___</p> Higher education completed
Higher education not completed - after general education
Higher education not completed - after vocational education
Post-secondary completed
Secondary education completed
Secondary education not completed
Basic vocational completed
Primary education completed
Primary education not completed
Self-education
Reading only
Neither writing nor reading

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Higher education completed

2	Higher education not completed and secondary education completed
3	Post-secondary completed and higher education after vocational education not completed
4	Basic vocational completed
5	Primary education completed
6	No education or some primary
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person’s level of educational attainment.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Persons age 15+ [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 0.3%]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_IND: Industry (of person providing support)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	General industry
02	Agriculture
03	Construction
04	Forestry
05	Transportation and communication
06	Commerce
07	Other material production branches
08	Municipal economy
09	Housing economy and non-material municipal services
10	Science and technological development
11	Education and upbringing

12	Culture and arts
13	Health protection and social care
14	Physical education, tourism, and recreation
15	Other non-material service branches
16	Administration and judicature
17	Finance and insurance
18	Political organizations, trade unions, and others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the industry of the person who is providing economic support.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Present persons who are economically active or who are being maintaned with earned sources of income [discrepancies: type I trace, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_MARST: Marital status

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
10. Marriage status (write in: single, or married, widower, widow, divorced) ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Single
2	Married
3	Widow or widower
4	Divorced
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates marital status.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18

19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person number within the household.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All records

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_REASRESID: Reason for absence

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
4. Please specify for person classified to the category B, or category C, cause of absence or of temporary staying _____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	NIU (not in universe)
2	Absent for up to 2 months
3	Studying
4	Working
5	Being in healthcare facility
6	Other reasons
7	Abroad

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the reason that the person enumerated is either absent or present in the household during the census period.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Persons permanently absent [discrepancies: type I 4.7%; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_RESID: Residence status

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

3. Permanently living (whether or not a given person is present in dwelling at the census time), or temporarily staying (please encircle the relevant category)</p>
[] A Permanently living and present
[] B Permanently living but not present
[] C Temporarily living

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Permanent
3	Permanently absent

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether or not a given person is present in dwelling at the census time, or is staying in the dwelling temporarily.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_SEX: Sex

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
8. Sex (please encircle respectively)</p>
[] 1 Male
[] 2 Female

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's sex.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_CLASSWK: First type of employment (of person providing support)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
17 to 20 - Main employment

[Questions 17-20 were asked of the respondent's main employment.]

19. Type of employment ___
(Please write in one of the types given)

Employee
Commissioner (commission-merchant)
Home-worker
Member of productive cooperative
User of farm
Worker on own account
Aiding in work of ___ (write in the relevant successive number of person enumerated)
Clergyman

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Employed in socialized economy
02	Employed in non-socialized economy
03	Commission worker
04	Cottage worker
05	Member of a productive cooperative
06	User of a farm
07	Self- employed
08	Aiding in the work of a family member
09	Clergyman
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the first type of employment of the person who is providing economic support.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Present persons who are economically active or who are being maintaned with earned sources of income [discrepancies: type I trace, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_CLASSWK2: Second type of employment (of person or secondary person providing support)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

21 and 22 - Second employment

[Questions 21 and 22 were asked of the respondent's secondary employment.]

22. Type of employment
(Please write in one of the types given in footnote)

Employee
Commissioner (commission-merchant)
Home-worker
Member of productive cooperative
User of farm
Worker on own account
Aiding in work of ____ (write in the relevant successive number of person enumerated)
Clergyman

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Employed in socialized economy
02	Employed in non-socialized economy
03	Commissioner
04	Homeworker
05	Member of a productive cooperative
06	User of a farm
07	Self-employed
08	Helping a farm user
09	Helping a self-employed person
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the second type of employment of the person who is providing economic support.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Present persons with second employment who are economically active or who are being maintaned with an earned source of income [discrepancies: unverifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_DIS: Disability

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
14. Is he (she), for the reason of his (her) disability or disease, wholly or to a high degree limited in main activities relevant to his (her) age (professional activities, studies, household keeping, etc.; in the case of small children: playing games, etc.)?</p>
[] 0 Not
[] 1 Yes, wholly
[] 2 Yes, to a high degree

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Not disabled
1	Disabled, entirely limited in main activities relevant to his (her) age
2	Disabled, partly limited in main activities relevant to his (her) age
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the person is disabled, and the level of disability.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_FAMPOS: Position in the family

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
7. Relation to the head of household (please write in respectively: head of household, wife or husband, son, daughter, grandson, father, etc.) ____</p>
For head of household is considered household member contributing mainly to defraying the cost of household keeping.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Husband
02	Wife
03	Single mother or single father

04	Child
05	Related to someone of the older generation in the household
06	Other household members
07	People in non-family households and special households
08	Persons who are not family members of collective households
09	Permanently absent spouse
10	Permanently absent child
11	Permanently absent other person

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's position in the family.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_FAMTY: Family type, head of household specified

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Married couple without children, a husband
02	Married couple without children, a wife
03	Married couple with children, a husband
04	Married couple with children, a wife
05	Married couple with children, a child
06	Mother with children, a mother
07	Mother with children, a child
08	Father with children, a father
09	Father with children, a child
10	Oldest sibling

11	Other sibling
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the family type, with the head of the household specified.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Present persons with family position husband, wife, parent alone, or child [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.2%]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_INCOTH: Type of non-commercial sources of income (of person providing support)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
23 and 24 - Maintenance not from work

[Questions 23 and 24 were asked of any financial support not from work the respondent has.]

23. Type of such maintenance (e.g. old age or disability pension, scholarship, etc.) ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Pension
02	Allowance for transferred agricultural holding
03	Disability allowance
04	Sickness allowance
05	Family allowance
06	Healthcare facility
07	Welfare allowance
08	Scholarship
09	Alimony
10	Order
11	Other sources of maintenance not from work

99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the type of non- commercial sources of income, if any, that the person providing support receives.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: Present persons who are economically active or who are being maintained with an additional or non-earned income source [discrepancies: type I 0.2%; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_INCSRC: Main source of income

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
16. Main source of maintenance (Encircle the relevant source).</p>
For persons maintained write in the number of his (her) breadwinner (i.e. number successive in enumerating persons in dwelling)

[] A Maintenance from work
[] B Maintenance not from work
[] C Number of breadwinner ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Economically active in the main source of maintenance
2	Economically active in the additional source of maintenance (with the non-earned main source of maintenance)
3	Having only non-earned source of maintenance
4	Being maintained by males who are economically active in the main source of maintenance
5	Being maintained by males who are economically active in the additional source of maintenance (with the non-earned main source of maintenance)
6	Being maintained by males who have only non-earned sources of maintences
7	Being maintained by females who are economically active in the main source of maintenance
8	Being maintained by females who are economically active in the additional source of maintenance (with the non-earned main source of maintenance)
9	Being maintained by females who have only non- earned sources of maintences

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the main source of income of the person enumerated.

UNIVERSE
Poland 1978: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_NCHILD: Number of children in the family (regardless of age)

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of children in the family, regardless of the age of the child.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Present persons in family position husband, wife, parent alone, or oldest sibling [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_OCC: Occupation

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
17 to 20 - Main employment

[Questions 17-20 were asked of the respondent's main employment.]

20. Write in the name of working post describing precisely type of performed activities or duties ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Leaders of political parties and groups, central and regional administration, key cooperative organizations
002	Leaders of internal organizational units in central and regional administration, as well as in key cooperative organizations
003	Directors of associations and units alike, both national and cooperative
004	Leaders of internal organizational units in primary associations and units alike, both national and cooperative
005	Directors (chairmen) of combinats, companies, factories, construction firms, and urban economy units
006	Directors (managers) of offices and workshops having equal status to construction-oriented and technological enterprises
007	Managers of factories, manufactories, and branches being parts of combinats (companies and cooperatives)
008	Managers of internal organizational units in primary companies, factories, construction firms, and urban economy units
009	Directors (managers) of combinats, companies, agricultural establishments, production cooperatives, and group farms
010	Directors (managers) of companies and agriculture servicing establishments, machinery centers, and agricultural stations
011	Managers of veterinary establishments and managers alike
012	Managers of internal organizational units in primary agricultural companies and factories, as well as in horticulture and breeding-oriented establishments
013	Directors of local state forest, national park, and nature reserve boards, chief foresters
014	Managers of internal organizational units in primary forestry-related companies, establishments, and offices
015	Directors of local and regional Polish State Railways units, as well as automobile, airway, waterway, inland, and maritime transportation firms
016	Directors and heads of branches, boards, non-directional offices and transportation-oriented units alike

017	Managers (heads, leaders, captains) of executive and auxiliary units in transportation
018	Directors (managers) of radio and TV stations, as well as units alike
019	Directors (heads) of postal and telecommunication-oriented offices, telecommunication-related supervisory managers
020	Managers of internal organizational units in primary transportation and communication-oriented establishments
021	Directors (managers) of companies and industry-related offices in international commerce, exchange, and units alike
022	Directors (presidents) of national and cooperative internal commerce companies and department stores
023	Managers of wholesale stores, storage areas, agencies, sub-wholesale stores, warehouses, and establishments alike
024	Managers of shops and other retail commerce-oriented establishments
025	Managers of restaurants, bars, buffets, cantinas, and establishments alike
026	Managers of internal organizational units in primary international and national commerce, as well as in gastronomy
027	Rectors, deans, directors of educational units, academic secretaries
028	Supervisors of professional chairs, offices, workshops, and laboratories in tertiary education units and research facilities
029	Principals (except of those of tertiary education units), managers of vocational education units
030	Principals (managers) of special educational units, dormitories, hostels, and clubrooms
031	Managers of internal organizational units in primary and secondary education
032	Directors (managers) of theaters, operas, philharmonics, ballet centers, operettas, revues, circuses
033	Directors (managers) of libraries, archives, reading rooms, as well as technical and educational information centers
034	Directors of museums, artistic exhibitions, monument protection institutions, art protection institutions
035	Directors (managers) of film studios, movie distribution institutions, and units alike
036	Directors (managers) of culture centers, clubs for adults, cinemas, and units alike
037	Directors (managers) of radio and TV editing units
038	Directors (chairs) of publishing houses, editors-in-chief, and directors alike
039	Managers of internal organizational units in primary culture and arts institutions
040	Directors of healthcare units, clinics, general and specialized hospitals, as well as health resorts
041	Directors (managers) of outpatient clinics, blood donation centers, emergency ambulance services, health centers, heads of hospitals
042	Divisional nurses, matrons, ward nurses
043	Managers of drug stores and units alike
044	Directors of central sanitary and epidemiological units, sanitary centers, and units alike
045	Directors of social welfare units and establishment, managers of preventive treatment centers, small children houses, and nurseries
046	Managers of internal organizational units in primary sanitary and epidemiological units, blood donation centers, and dissecting rooms
047	Heads and directors (managers) of physical education, sports, and recreation promotion units
048	Directors (managers) of hotels, holiday resorts, artists retreats
049	Managers of internal organizational units in primary physical education, tourism, and recreation units

050	Chairs and vice-chairs of courts, labor and social security courts, local arbitration commissions, local and regional prosecutors
051	Managers of notarial offices, lawyer associations, and units alike
052	Managers of internal organizational units in judiciary establishments
053	Directors (chairs, managers) of banks and their branches, as well as insurance offices and inspectorates
054	Managers of internal organizational units in primary financial and insurance-related establishments
055	Directors (managers) of IT companies and centers
056	Managers of internal organizational units in primary mechanical and automatic data processing establishments
057	Managers of units not classified in other groups
058	Economic, supply and sales deputy heads (deputy managers)
059	Human resources deputy heads (deputy managers)
060	Administrative deputy heads (deputy managers)
061	Main accountants
062	Managers of internal organizational units: technical, investment, energetics, renovation, conservation, and work safety
063	Managers of internal organizational units: economic, organizational and legal, supply and sales, financial and accounting, as well as work organization
064	Managers of internal organizational units in employment servicing
065	Managers of internal organizational units in administration and economy, storage management, transportation, and office management
066	Masters
067	Managers of public servicing companies (departments)
068	Commanding officers, inspectors, commissioners, and sub-commissioners of industrial, forestry, and railroad firefighting units
069	Firefighting establishments commanding officers and individuals alike
070	Commanders, chiefs of Staff, and commissioners of self-defense units and units alike
071	Political and social activities professionals
072	Consular technical, economic, commercial attaches and individuals alike
073	Experts, consular agents, and individuals alike
074	Advisors and councilors of secretaries, chairs, leaders in ministries, and central offices
075	Experts, councilors, inspectors, and individuals alike in ministries, central offices, and chief cooperative associations
076	Provincial, municipal, local, and regional inspectors
077	Builders, technologists, urban planners, architects, designers, and individuals alike
078	Technical experts (mechanics, electricians, electronic engineers, metal processing experts, power engineers)
079	Supervisors (technical, constructional, production, etc.), investment advisers, coordinators of rescue operations
080	Technicians and lab assistants
081	Quality control inspectors, technical control experts, and individuals alike
082	Company, shift, mining dispatchers and individuals alike (except transportation dispatchers)
083	Work safety instructors, inspectors, and appraisers
084	Work control experts and individuals alike

085	Inspectors, rationalization inspectors, technical development advisors, patent experts, and individuals alike
086	Draftsmen, drawers, and individuals alike
087	Agronomists, mechanization advisers, specialists in agricultural reclamation, plantation instructors, plant protection advisors, zoo technicians
088	Veterinarians
089	Veterinary technicians, inspectors, controllers, and individuals alike
090	Chief foresters, foresters, forestry adjuncts, and individuals alike
091	Inspectors and other forestry experts
092	Traffic orderly in railroad transportation
093	Dispatchers in railroad, automobile, airway and waterway transportation
094	Inspectors, controllers, auditors, and individuals alike in railroad, automobile, airway and waterway transportation
095	Railroad assessors, national railroads adjuncts, train drivers, and individuals alike
096	Pilots, on-board mechanics, airway navigators, and individuals alike
097	Merchant navy and maritime fishing officers, harbor, maritime, and dockyard pilots
098	Postal offices, telecommunication units, as well as radio communication data forwarding dispatchers, auditors, inspectors, and individuals alike
099	Supply and sales, exchange, as well as market analysis inspectors and instructors
100	Technologists, general nutrition instructors, and individuals alike
101	Professors, associate professors, docents (not serving any managerial roles)
102	Adjuncts, assistants, lecturers, lectors, and individuals alike
103	Auditors, general and vocational schooling inspectors, pedagogics and education inspectors, as well as individuals alike
104	Teachers (except academic tutors), training course lecturers
105	Teachers in kindergartens, educators in educational care facilities, correctional units, and hostels
106	Vocational, training, practical education and driving instructors, as well as individuals alike
107	Directors, set adjusters, choreographers, musical directors, literary advisors, conductors
108	Actors, singers, dancers, musicians, whisperers, announcers, their assistants, and individuals alike
109	Circus performers, magicians, and individuals alike
110	Organizers and realizers of events and audience, stagehands, disc jockeys, and individuals alike
111	Visual artists, graphics, painters, decorators, prop managers, sketcher, and individuals alike
112	Custodians library, archives and museum adjuncts, librarians, documentation experts
113	Artistic exhibition, as well as culture and education inspectors and instructors, individuals alike
114	Emission inspectors, production workers, RTV program editor, movie, sound, camera, and image production workers
115	Journalists, redactors, speakers, commentators, lectors, press correspondents, photojournalists
116	Writers and individual alike
117	Consecutive, text, and sworn translators
118	Practitioners (senior assistants, assistants, junior assistants) and trainees
119	Dentists (senior assistants, assistants, junior assistants)
120	Pharmacists (senior assistants, assistants, junior assistants)

121	Medical certification, pharmaceutical, sanitary and epidemiology inspectors, hygiene instructors, and individuals alike
122	Military surgeons, nurses, midwives, caretakers, hygienists, masseurs, and individuals alike
123	Medical, dentistry, pharmaceutical, apothecary, and orthopedic technicians, lab assistants, nutritionists
124	Tourism instructors, tour guides, coaches, movement-based rehabilitation instructors
125	Receptionists, dispatchers, booking supervisors, floor managers in hotels
126	Judges, assessors, legal apprentices, court auditors
127	Prosecutors, vice-prosecutors, sub-prosecutors, prosecution assessors, prosecution apprentices
128	Notaries, notary assessors and apprentices, notary auditors, and individuals alike
129	Lawyers, law firm apprentices, legal advisors, arbitration experts, arbitration auditors
130	Bailiffs and professional probation officers
131	Accountants, controllers, inspectors, instructors, auditors
132	Bank branch treasurers and individuals alike, financing and accounting experts, material insurance professionals
133	Analysts, data processing system engineers, compilation controllers
134	Protectants, programmers and individuals alike in mechanical and automatic data processing
135	Organization and management experts, as well as individuals alike
136	Economy, planning, and statistics experts, as well as individuals alike
137	Administration and materials management experts, as well as individuals alike
138	Employment, salaries, human resources, training, social, and personal development experts
139	Sociologists and psychologists
140	General inspectors, railroad protection, industry, forestry, and defense officers and inspectors
141	Inspectors, evaluators, fire protection officers, and individuals alike
142	Customs officials
143	Not specified experts
144	Technical, production, organization, work control, work safety, investment, and transportation reporters
145	Administration, archiving, culture and education, printing, and publishing reporters, as well as individuals alike
146	Finance, accounting, material insurances, social, commercial, commerce and sales reporters
147	Planning, economy, management, statistics, employment, salary, human resources, and social management reporters
148	Operators of electronic data processing and calculating or analyzing devices, input and output controllers
149	Secretaries, stenographers, registrants, scribes, cart index managers, office correspondents, and individuals alike
150	Invoicing managers, actuaries, accounting and invoicing machines operators, as well as individuals alike
151	Cashiers, post office assistants, calculators, liquidators, collectors, treasurers, paymasters
152	Building administrators, intendants, chief stewards, and individuals alike
153	Shipping agents, warehousemen, goods dispatchers, and individuals alike
154	Unspecified technical position
155	Miners, mining drillers, quarrymen, and individuals alike
156	Engine drivers, mining machinery operators, and individuals alike
157	Oil and gas extraction machinery operators and individuals alike
158	Mining experts not classified in other groups

159	Pipe formers and individuals alike
160	Formers, core makers, casters, founders, and individuals alike
161	Metal hardeners, blacksmiths, and individuals alike
162	Fritting experts, ore smelters, and individuals alike
163	Metal production experts not classified in other groups
164	Panel beaters, tracers, benders, coppersmiths, and individuals alike
165	Slotting machine operators, milling machine operators, grinders, metal polishers, drillers, and individuals alike
166	Welders, brazing experts, riveters
167	Galvanizers, metal coaters, metal processors, varnish appliers, and individuals alike
168	Turners and individuals alike
169	Metal processing experts not classified in other groups
170	Fixed machinery operators and individuals alike
171	Machinery and device mechanics (except precision machinery), repairmen, and machine adjusters
172	Machinery and device assemblers (except precision machinery)
173	Machine and device operators in metal production and individuals alike
174	Stokers, greasers, and individuals alike
175	Precision mechanics and assemblers, opticians, and individuals alike
176	Jewelers, goldsmiths, gemstone and semi-gem polishers, metal formers
177	Electro power engineers (except fixed machinery)
178	Electro mechanics and electro assemblers of apparatuses, installations, and electric or electronic devices
179	Electro assemblers and assemblers of power and telecommunication lines
180	Machinery installations, apparatuses, and devices assemblers, machine and device operators in electric and technical production
181	Tele-transmission, telecommunication, and tele-commutation devices assemblers
182	Chemical processes operators, chemical fibers production operators, and individuals alike
183	Paper, rubber, and plastics production experts
184	Machine and device operators in cellulose and paper production
185	Stokers and coppersmiths in chemical production and individuals alike
186	Chemical production and alike experts not classified in other groups
187	Construction materials, ceramics, and glass production operators (operators, hardeners, dryers, stokers)
188	Ceramic, gypsum, silicate, and glass product formers, modelers, ceramic product casters
189	Glass and ceramics decorators, painters, and individuals alike
190	Machine and device operators in production of construction materials and fireproof products
191	Workers in production of construction materials, glass, and ceramics not specified in other groups
192	Coopers, carpenters, cartwrights, shipwrights
193	Machine and device operators in wood, cork, and match products processing, as well as individuals alike
194	Jointers and individuals alike
195	Turners, frasiers, tracers, wood polishers, modelers, and individuals alike
196	Basket and rim makers, as well as individuals alike

197	Workers in wood processing and production not specified in other groups
198	Fabric preparation experts, yarn makers, yarn ordering workers, and individuals alike
199	Weaving machinery operators, weavers, warping experts, knitters, and individuals alike
200	Bleachers, dyers, fabric finishers, and individuals alike
201	Workers in fabric production not specified in other groups
202	Tailors, cutters, and individuals alike
203	Furriers
204	Hatters and milliners
205	Underwear makers and individuals alike
206	Embroiderers, basket workers, tassel makers, and individuals alike
207	Upholsterers and individuals alike
208	Workers in clothing production not specified in other groups
209	Tanners, tanning machinery operators and individuals alike
210	Shoemakers and individuals alike (shank makers, shoemakers, shoemaking machinery operators)
211	Purse makers and saddlers
212	Workers in haberdashery, leather, and materials alike production not specified in other groups
213	Sugar production operators and individuals alike
214	Machine and device operators in production of potato, dextrose, and starch production, as well as individuals alike
215	Alcoholic beverages, beer, and wine production operators, brewers, and individuals alike
216	Machine and device operators in production of canned, smoked, and salted products, as well as individuals alike
217	Machine and device operators in production of processed meat, butchers, as well as individuals alike
218	Machine and device operators in production of egg and meat-based products, quality controllers, as well as individuals alike
219	Milk, butter, and whey production operators, as well as individuals alike
220	Fruit and vegetable production operators, pressure controllers, separators, as well as individuals alike
221	Machine and device operators in production of processed dairy products, millers, granary supervisors, as well as individuals alike
222	Machine and device operators in production of baked products, bakers, as well as individuals alike
223	Machine and device operators in production of sweets, chocolate and caramel makers, as well as individuals alike
224	Machine and device operators in production of tobacco-based products, as well as individuals alike
225	Machine and device operators in product utilization, fodder production, aggregate supervisors, as well as individuals alike
226	Workers in food processing not specified in other groups
227	Printing machinery operators, aligners, printing works devices operators, printing casters, and individuals alike
228	Bunglers, reproduction printing forms assemblers, retouching experts, engravers, and individuals alike
229	Bookbinders, paper and plastics products preparation experts, as well as individuals alike
230	Luthiers, assemblers, and musical instrument tuners
231	Device operators in liquid products distribution, loaders, labelers, and sorters
232	Operators of cranes and guides
233	Operators of lifts and individuals alike

234	Operators of transshipment devices in docks, dockers, and individuals alike
235	Operators of loading, unloading, and sorting machines (forklift operators)
236	Concrete workers, bricklayers, assemblers, roofers, plasterers, sorters, tile-stove setters, and individuals alike
237	Glazers and individuals alike
238	Painters and individuals alike
239	Tillers and individuals alike
240	Masons and individuals alike
241	Pavers and individuals alike
242	Track layers and individuals alike
243	Dam makers, sod removers, pipeline assemblers, caisson workers, pile drivers, and individuals alike
244	Construction workers not specified in other groups
245	Machine and device operators in road works, ground works, track laying, and individuals alike
246	Steel and reinforced concrete constructions assemblers, as well as individuals alike
247	Pipeline assemblers and individuals alike
248	Farmers (individual ones)
249	Farm supporters
250	Gardeners and individuals alike
251	Animal breeders and individuals alike
252	Agricultural and horticultural machinery and device operators
253	Anglers (inland and maritime ones)
254	Agricultural workers not specified in other groups
255	Machine and device operators in peat removal and processing, as well as individuals alike
256	Operators of machinery and mechanic forestry devices, lumberjacks, raftsmen, log rollers, and individuals alike
257	Workers in forest cultivation, protection, and exploitation
258	Train drivers, traction vehicles drivers, train stokers, and individuals alike
259	Train conductors
260	Shunters, train adjusters, compartment auditors, and individuals alike
261	Motor vehicle drivers (tramways, trolleys)
262	Automobile drivers (cars, tractors)
263	Conductors in road transport, ticket inspectors
264	Electric and machinery experts
265	On-board sailors
266	Typists, tele-typists, and office devices operators
267	Telephonists, telegraphers, radio-telephonists, and radio-telegraphers
268	Postmen, post forwarders
269	Salesmen
270	Clerks in servicing points and individuals alike
271	Nurse assistants, paramedics, fango preparation experts, general preparation experts, disinfection experts
272	Orthopedists

273	Waiters, barmaids
274	Cook
275	Hairdressers, beauticians, make-up artists, and individuals alike
276	Photographers, bunglers, photo bunglers, photography lab assistants, and individuals alike
277	Lauders, ironers, dyers, paint makers, and individuals alike
278	Lab assistants, sample collectors
279	Firefighters
280	Non-commissioned guard officers, guardians
281	Plastic, horn, bone, metal haberdashery manufacturers, toy makers, umbrella makers
282	Wardrobe supervisors, models, theater repellents, set assemblers, gunsmiths, armorers
283	Janitors, runners, porters, lift operators, clockers, house supervisors, and individuals alike
284	Transportation, loading, and unloading workers, red-caps, escorts, warehouse workers
285	Ash removers, grates, track markers, chimneysweepers, and individuals alike
286	Cleaners, sweepers, waste removers, household workers, dish washers, fruit and vegetable peelers
287	Unspecified physical work-related positions
288	Clergymen
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the occupation of the person who is providing economic support.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Present persons who are economically active or who are being maintaned with earned sources of income [discrepancies: type I trace, type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

PL1978A_SUBF: Subfamily number

Data file: POL1978_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1

2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's subfamily number.

UNIVERSE

Poland 1978: Present persons with family position husband, wife, parent alone, or child [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.2%]

concept

CONCEPT