

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ETH\_2025\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ethiopia	ETH

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

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### NOTES

The 2025 Ethiopia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Land and permits

- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Business environment
- Labor
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector establishments<sup>4</sup> (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the Ministry of Trade and Regional Integration (MoTRI). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

For the Ethiopia 2025 WBES, the universe table was constructed using the 2024 business registry provided by the Ministry of Trade and Regional Integration (MoTRI). The MoTRI business registry is the complete list of all registered establishments operating within the country.

Note: The universe table can be found in Table 1 of "The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates than simple random sampling for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: For detailed sampling methodology, refer to the Sampling Structure section in "The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 76.7%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the establishment discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2025-04	2025-12

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Ethiopia 2025 WBES were conducted between April and December 2025. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Amharic, Afar Oromo, Tigrigna. For monetary variables, the currency was the Ethiopian Birr (ETB). Establishments were asked to report the end of their fiscal year using either the Ethiopian calendar or the Gregorian calendar, with approximately 98 percent choosing to report in the Ethiopian calendar. For consistency and comparability, all fiscal year-end dates were converted into the Gregorian calendar for data publication. After conversion, the fiscal year end corresponds to July 7.

Apart from the challenges with participation and call-backs that are standard for all surveys, the Ethiopia 2025 WBES faced significant difficulties interviewing establishments in high-conflict areas, particularly in the Amhara region. Data collection in several parts of Amhara was repeatedly disrupted by ongoing security incidents—especially in South Wello (Sayint, Wogidi, Were Ilu), West Gojam (Quarit), West Gondar (Quara), and North Shewa (Ensaro). These areas experienced unstable conditions and sudden movement restrictions that made safe physical access impossible at various points during fieldwork. For establishments in these locations, eligibility status code 133 was applied in the progress report.

The fieldwork for the Ethiopia 2025 WBES was implemented by Ipsos Kenya and SART Consult.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general establishment characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide.

(<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## data\_processing

#### METHODOLOGY NOTES

The WBES datafiles are organized in ways that reflect the corresponding questionnaire. The variables that are standard across countries have the first letter in their name correspond to the questionnaire section where the variable belongs in the questionnaire, i.e., a1 denotes section A. All variables are numeric with the exception of those variables with an "x" at the end of their names. The suffix "x" denotes that the variable is alpha-numeric.

The WBES datafiles contain two establishment identifiers, idstd and id. The former is a global unique identifier of each establishment, while the latter is unique identifier within each survey. The variable idstd can be used to match the WBES establishment one-to-one across databases. The variables wweak, wmedian, and wstrong corresponding to sampling weights based on, respectively, weak, median, and strong assumptions about eligibility (see Section III.6 of "The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"). The variable strata corresponds to the stratum of each observation.

Additionally, the WBES datafiles contain many standard variables. The variable d1a2\_v4 denotes the main activity of the establishment, as obtained during the WBES interview, coded in the four-digit ISIC Rev. 4. Users should note that this activity may differ from the industry classification given in the Sampling Frame, a4a. Users are generally advised to use industry categories based on the realized information in d1a2\_v4. Additional sampling information is contained in variables a2 (region) and a6a (size). The variable panel identifies panel establishments, i.e., those that participated in the Ethiopia 2015 WBES. The combination of a4a, a2, a6a, and panel forms stratum of each establishment, which is contained in variable strata.

The last complete fiscal year for each establishment is contained in variables a20m (last month of last complete fiscal year) and a20y (last complete fiscal year).

Note that when an entry in the WBES database is empty, this means that the question was not asked to the corresponding respondent. This happens when the question is deemed inapplicable, due to skip patterns or other reasons.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
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### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Ethiopia - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2025, Ref. ETH\_2025\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ETH\_2025\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2026-01-12

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2026)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>Ethiopia-2025-full-data</b> Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1011	336



**Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1011

variables: 336

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V9	a6c	Screener Size	
V10	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V11	panel	Panel Code	
V12	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V13	a14d	Day	
V14	a14m	Month	
V15	a14y	Year	
V16	a14h	Hour	
V17	a14min	Minutes	
V18	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a1	Country Code	
V22	a12	Interviewer Number	
V23	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V24	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V25	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V26	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V27	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V30	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V31	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V32	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V34	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V35	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?	
V36	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Women	
V37	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V39	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V40	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V41	b7a	Is The Top Manager a Woman?	
V42	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V43	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V44	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V45	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V46	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V47	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V48	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V49	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V50	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V51	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V52	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V53	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V54	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V55	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V56	c43	Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?	
V57	c44	Percentage of electricity from solar panels	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c45	Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider	
V63	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V64	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V65	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V66	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V67	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V68	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V69	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V70	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V71	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V72	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V73	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V74	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V75	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V76	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V77	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V78	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V79	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V80	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V81	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d42	When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do	
V83	d43a	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days	
V84	d43b	Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours	
V85	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V86	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V87	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V88	d352	Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination	
V89	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V90	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V91	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V92	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V93	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V94	d44	Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry	
V95	d45a	Average duration to clear customs: Days	
V96	d45b	Average duration to clear customs: Hours	
V97	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V98	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V99	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V100	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V101	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V102	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V103	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V104	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V105	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V106	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V107	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V108	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V109	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V110	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V111	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V112	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V113	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V114	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V115	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V116	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V117	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V118	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V119	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V120	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V121	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V122	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V123	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V124	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V125	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V126	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V127	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V128	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V129	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V130	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V131	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V132	d1a6c	Specify units	
V133	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V134	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V135	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V136	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V137	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V138	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V139	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V140	g34	Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized	
V141	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V142	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V143	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V144	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V145	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V146	k3i	% of Working Capital Financed From Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V147	k3j	% of Working Capital Financed From Bonds	
V148	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V149	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V150	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V151	k3dgh	% of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth	
V152	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V153	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V154	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V155	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V156	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V157	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V158	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V159	k5j	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds	
V160	k5j1	Fixed Assets - Value Bonds	
V161	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V162	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V163	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V164	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V165	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V166	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V167	k5dgh	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Othe	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V168	k5dgh1	Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other	
V169	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V170	k82b	Establishment Has A Line of Credit from a Financial Institution?	
V171	k82a	Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V172	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V173	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V174	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V175	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V176	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V177	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V178	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V179	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V180	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V181	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V182	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V183	k162a	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?	
V184	k162b	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institutio	
V185	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V186	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V187	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V188	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V189	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V190	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V191	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V192	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V193	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V194	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V195	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V196	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V197	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V198	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V199	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V200	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V201	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V202	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V203	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V204	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V205	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V206	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V207	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V208	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V209	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V210	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V211	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V212	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V213	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V214	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V215	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V216	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V217	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V218	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V219	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V220	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V221	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V222	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V223	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V224	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V225	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V226	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V227	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V228	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V229	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V230	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V231	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V232	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V233	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V234	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V235	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V236	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V237	k30_finance_pos	M30: rotation position 1	
V238	g30_land_pos	M30: rotation position 2	
V239	j30_permit_pos	M30: rotation position 3	
V240	j30_corruption_pos	M30: rotation position 4	
V241	j30_courts_pos	M30: rotation position 5	
V242	j30_crime_pos	M30: rotation position 6	
V243	d30_trade_pos	M30: rotation position 7	
V244	c30_electricity_pos	M30: rotation position 8	
V245	l30_workforce_pos	M30: rotation position 9	
V246	l30_labor_pos	M30: rotation position 10	
V247	j30_instability_pos	M30: rotation position 11	
V248	e30_informal_pos	M30: rotation position 12	
V249	j30_taxadmin_pos	M30: rotation position 13	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	M30: rotation position 14	
V251	d30_transport_pos	M30: rotation position 15	
V252	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V253	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V254	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V255	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V256	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V258	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V259	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V260	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V261	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V262	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V263	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V264	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V265	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V266	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V267	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V268	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V269	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V270	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V271	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V272	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V273	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V274	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers	
V275	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers	
V276	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women	
V277	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V278	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V279	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V280	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V281	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V282	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V283	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V284	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V285	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained	
V286	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V287	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V288	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V289	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V290	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V291	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V292	l6a	Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V293	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V294	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V295	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V296	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V297	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V298	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V299	l30d	How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V301	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V302	c32b	Cost of monthly electricity consumption	
V303	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V304	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V305	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V306	c34c	Cost of monthly water consumption	
V307	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V308	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V309	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V311	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V312	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V313	a15d	Day	
V314	a15m	Month	
V315	a15y	Year	
V316	a15h	Hour	
V317	a15min	Minutes	
V318	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V319	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...	
V320	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V321	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V322	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V323	a13	Supervisor Number	
V324	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V325	a3b	official Capital City?	
V326	a3c	Main Business City?	
V327	a3	Size of Locality	
V328	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V329	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V330	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V331	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V332	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V333	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V334	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V335	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V336	strata	see notes	

total: 336



**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1595476.0 Maximum: 1596486.0  
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 6.0 Maximum: 213205.0  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

4	
5	
6	
7	

## A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

**A0: Questionnaire****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

**A3A: Region of The Establishment****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

4	
5	
6	
7	

## A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 5.0 Maximum: 8000.0  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

**A14D: Day****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 31.0

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
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30	
31	

### A14M: Month

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 4.0 Maximum: 11.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	

### A14Y: Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 2025.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2025	

### A14H: Hour

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 4.0 Maximum: 22.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
4	
6	
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19	
20	
21	
22	

**A14MIN: Minutes**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 59.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

3	
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56	
57	
58	
59	

## A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 2024.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2024	
2025	

## A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 7.0 Maximum: 12.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
7	
12	

### A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 7.0 Maximum: 31.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
7	
31	

### A1: Country Code

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 17.0 Maximum: 17.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
17	

### A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 47.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1	
2	
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4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
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42	
43	
44	
45	
46	
47	

### A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 160    Minimum: 2.0    Maximum: 44.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
8	
10	
11	
34	
44	

### A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 160 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 107 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 107 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 53 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 5.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 70 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

## B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011  
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

## B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	
25	
30	
35	
49	
50	
55	
60	
70	
75	
80	
85	
100	

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
15	
20	
25	
30	
40	
45	
50	
51	
62	
65	
70	
75	
90	
100	

### B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 38.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
38	

### B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 0.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Women?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Women

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 320 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
4	
5	
10	
12	
15	
17	

20	
25	
30	
33	
35	
40	
41	
45	
50	
53	
56	
60	
65	
69	
70	
75	
80	
85	
100	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1893	
1936	
1948	
1950	
1962	
1963	
1964	

1965	
1967	
1968	
1970	
1973	
1974	
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2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	
2020	
2021	
2022	
2023	
2024	
2025	

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2247.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
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150	
160	
170	
171	
172	
180	
195	
200	
211	
230	
235	
238	
240	
250	
276	
320	
500	

550	
600	
621	
670	
734	
1000	
2247	

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1893	
1936	
1948	
1950	
1962	
1963	
1964	
1965	
1966	
1967	
1968	
1969	
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1973	
1974	
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2021	
2022	
2023	
2024	
2025	

**B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 50.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
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41	
45	
48	
50	

### B7A: Is The Top Manager a Woman?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
1	
2	

### B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 61 Range: - Format: character

### C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 160 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 240.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-6	
-5	
1	
3	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	
13	
14	
15	
18	
20	
25	
30	
36	
40	
45	
60	
65	
75	
90	
120	
180	
182	
240	

### C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 160    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 160 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 44000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
200	
300	
500	
800	
1000	
1200	
1500	
3000	
3500	
4000	
4100	
4300	
4700	
5000	
5700	
6000	
7270	
7500	
8000	

8368	
9300	
9500	
9600	
10000	
12000	
12500	
13000	
13500	
14000	
15000	
17000	
18000	
19000	
20000	
25000	
28000	
30000	
32000	
35000	
35500	
37400	
40000	
45000	
50000	
55000	
70000	
80000	
90000	
94000	
100000	
112000	
120000	
150000	
161000	
180000	
200000	
230000	
250000	

400000	
600000	
666000	
700000	
1000000	
1100000	
1200000	
1500000	
1800000	
2000000	
2800000	
3800000	
4000000	
5000000	
7000000	
8000000	
29000000	
44000000	

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 903 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 60.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
28	
30	
40	
60	

### C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 900 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 48.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	
15	
16	
24	
48	

**C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 900 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 56.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
5	

6	
8	
10	
15	
20	
24	
25	
30	
35	
40	
42	
45	
46	
50	
55	
56	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 804 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 65.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	

12	
14	
15	
16	
17	
20	
25	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
60	
65	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 99 Minimum: 5000.0 Maximum: 69552000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5000	
5200	
7000	
7200	
9600	
10000	
15000	
16000	
18000	
20000	
25000	
27000	
28000	

30000	
35000	
36000	
50000	
60000	
60010	
70000	
72000	
100000	
110000	
120000	
150000	
172800	
180000	
200000	
240000	
257000	
300000	
360000	
400000	
420000	
450000	
480000	
500000	
720000	
1000000	
1080000	
1500000	
1800000	
2000000	
3000000	
5000000	
7000000	
8500000	
69552000	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 579 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
17	

20	
22	
25	
28	
30	
33	
35	
40	
45	
50	
70	
75	
80	
85	
98	
100	

### C43: Over FY, did establishment use on-site solar panels?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### C44: Percentage of electricity from solar panels

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 18 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
5	
10	
20	
25	
30	
80	
100	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 88 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 180.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-6	
-5	
2	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
12	
14	
15	
16	
19	
20	
21	
28	
30	
40	
43	
60	
90	
120	
180	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

**C33: Cost to obtain water connection****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 88 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 645000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
-9	
800	
1000	
1500	
2000	
3000	
3800	
4000	
4200	
4800	
5000	
5800	
6000	
7525	
8000	
10000	
10800	
12000	
13000	
14600	
14700	
15000	
16000	
18000	
18500	
20000	
25000	

30000	
30720	
32000	
35000	
38000	
40000	
42000	
50000	
64000	
67000	
70000	
80000	
100000	
103000	
200000	
320000	
600000	
645000	

#### C45: Which best characterizes quality of piped water received from utility provider

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

##### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 63 Range: - Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
-6	
1	
2	
3	

#### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

**C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 552 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 30.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	

17	
18	
20	
21	
22	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	
29	
30	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 549 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 48.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
14	
15	

16	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
26	
30	
40	
45	
48	

## C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

## C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	

2

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 221    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 180.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
-5	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
12	
14	
15	
16	
18	
20	
21	
25	
30	
45	
60	
120	
150	
180	

**C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 54 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	

**C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 45 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 62.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
11	
12	
51	
52	
61	
62	

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 30.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
30	
40	
42	
45	
46	
50	
51	
54	
55	
56	
57	
60	
63	

65	
66	
67	
68	
69	
70	
72	
73	
75	
76	
77	
80	
85	
86	
87	
90	
93	
95	
98	
99	
100	

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 10000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
100000	
130000	
150000	
200000	
220000	

250000	
300000	
350000	
360000	
365000	
400000	
450000	
480000	
500000	
550000	
570000	
600000	
660000	
700000	
720000	
750000	
768200	
780000	
800000	
804000	
844000	
850000	
862048	
870000	
894000	
900000	
950000	
956000	
980000	
1000000	
1019400	
1040000	
1050000	
1100000	
1120000	
1140000	
1150000	
1200000	
1240000	

1260000	
1280000	
1340000	
1350000	
1380000	
1400000	
1440000	
1500000	
1512000	
1620000	
1650000	
1668000	
1700000	
1800000	
1820000	
1920000	
1950000	
2000000	
2007500	
2050000	
2100000	
2140000	
2160000	
2170000	
2200000	
2250000	
2325400	
2400000	
2409000	
2486690	
2500000	
2531482	
2550141	
2560000	
2600000	
2642568	
2700000	
2737500	
2780000	

2800000	
2860000	
2940000	
3000000	
3155450	
3200000	
3240000	
3285000	
3291778	
3420000	
3500000	
3600000	
3638586	
3650000	
3700000	
3750000	
3759680	
3820000	
3840000	
3960000	
4000000	
4051500	
4080000	
4100000	
4110000	
4200000	
4282000	
4320000	
4400000	
4500000	
4627800	
4650000	
4670000	
4680000	
4700000	
4786546	
4800000	
5000000	
5139619	

5240000	
5260000	
5400000	
5500000	
5552000	
5583104	
5600000	
5685000	
5780000	
5958392	
6000000	
6217410	
6368000	
6400000	
6500000	
6500850	
6580860	
6600000	
6700000	
6750000	
6961919	
7000000	
7200000	
7300000	
7350000	
7450000	
7500000	
7560000	
7654000	
7700000	
7800000	
7830030	
7900000	
8000000	
8280000	
8400000	
8420000	
8500000	
8800000	

8900000	
8950000	
9000000	
9400000	
9500000	
9700000	
9727000	
9800000	
9900000	
10000000	
10255284	
10500000	
10650000	
10800000	
11000000	
11069528	
11500000	
11760013	
12000000	
12148220	
12500000	
12750000	
12800000	
12965000	
13000000	
13176990	
13200000	
13288000	
13525000	
13730000	
13800000	
13840760	
13856948	
14000000	
14040000	
14900000	
15000000	
15400000	
15600000	

15750000	
15800000	
15964000	
16000000	
16400000	
16500500	
16568900	
16800000	
17000000	
18000000	
18500000	
18547462	
18600000	
19000000	
19560230	
19740541	
20000000	
20175000	
20178900	
20400000	
20500000	
21000000	
21001555	
21380000	
21500000	
21520300	
21600000	
21650000	
22000000	
22135458	
22332374	
23000000	
23756000	
24000000	
24466000	
24570664	
24639479	
24850000	
24900000	

25000000	
25200000	
25654625	
26542000	
26600000	
27000000	
27085796	
27437614	
28000000	
28500000	
28900000	
28932180	
29875776	
30000000	
30274000	
30500000	
30635959	
31000000	
31437652	
31500000	
32000000	
32400000	
33000000	
33650000	
34000000	
34217071	
35000000	
36000000	
36450000	
36590000	
37000000	
38000000	
38024600	
38895742	
39576423	
39700000	
40000000	
41000000	
42000000	

42210073	
42324000	
42325052	
43000000	
45000000	
46485084	
47000000	
47428060	
48000000	
49000000	
49525322	
49850246	
50000000	
50460000	
50528560	
51000000	
52000000	
52006578	
52920101	
53000000	
53116473	
53522588	
54000000	
55310125	
58000000	
58257600	
58560000	
59033600	
60000000	
60180814	
60789096	
61000000	
61758216	
62072000	
64000000	
65200000	
65287399	
65880500	
68493000	

69000000	
69228813	
70000000	
72560500	
73000000	
73680000	
73850465	
75000000	
75250000	
76000000	
77400000	
78000000	
79312362	
80000000	
81465914	
81700000	
82000000	
82892858	
85000000	
86000000	
87950943	
88550000	
89000000	
90000000	
91206650	
92000000	
92125195	
95000000	
97175200	
98000000	
98465000	
98700000	
99145711	
99567430	
100000000	
100323400	
105000000	
106000000	
108000000	

110000000	
114096893	
120000000	
120014000	
123249671	
123337000	
130000000	
132035200	
132370000	
134000000	
139494759	
140000000	
141796187	
149270000	
150000000	
150680715	
160000000	
165000000	
167446000	
170000000	
174065139	
175000000	
175558000	
179000000	
180000000	
180968059	
181097223	
185089869	
190000000	
190681920	
195078750	
196076298	
200000000	
203523640	
210000000	
213626700	
215000000	
216000000	
218000000	

220000000	
225000000	
233000000	
239807000	
242000000	
242632114	
250000000	
257005000	
260000000	
265000000	
270000000	
275000000	
278550000	
284200000	
300000000	
305536624	
312000000	
316000000	
320700480	
327808876	
330082511	
345000000	
350070000	
350800000	
356800000	
359340000	
360000000	
360400000	
382222838	
384000000	
395000000	
400000000	
405750318	
408000000	
419488000	
445000000	
450000000	
487325895	
496564091	

500000000	
503000000	
570000000	
579066600	
580000000	
580656963	
600000000	
650000000	
677000000	
685000000	
700000000	
750000000	
752258439	
800000000	
827257000	
850000000	
854000000	
872300131	
889000000	
936023290	
968000000	
1000000000	
1100000000	
1134420205	
1200000000	
1260000000	
1300000000	
1332000000	
1600000000	
1627000000	
1900000000	
2000000000	
2500000000	
2577509448	
3000000000	
3686143270	
4500000000	
4600000000	
5000000000	

6300000000	
10000000000	

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 98 Range: - Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 9500000000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
20000	
50000	
60000	
100000	
120000	
150000	
155832	
180000	
200000	
234000	
250000	
264471	
300000	
321500	
350000	
360000	

400000	
469286	
500000	
508000	
600000	
650000	
680000	
700000	
700800	
710000	
714152	
750000	
800000	
850000	
890500	
900000	
912000	
912500	
950000	
980000	
1000000	
1050000	
1069535	
1115000	
1123600	
1200000	
1230000	
1260000	
1290000	
1300000	
1345000	
1400000	
1440000	
1450000	
1471321	
1500000	
1520000	
1586000	
1600000	

1700000	
1772300	
1800000	
1825000	
1850000	
1900000	
1980000	
2000000	
2050000	
2200000	
2300000	
2350000	
2400000	
2450000	
2500000	
2543000	
2589000	
2600000	
2737500	
2750000	
2800000	
2820000	
2850000	
2925000	
2980000	
3000000	
3100000	
3130612	
3200000	
3210000	
3400000	
3420000	
3500000	
3600000	
3646499	
3728000	
3750000	
3800000	
3850000	

3958000	
4000000	
4200000	
4349438	
4435200	
4498155	
4500000	
4573325	
4676982	
4750000	
4800000	
4850000	
4980000	
5000000	
5120839	
5161098	
5162000	
5472000	
5500000	
5750000	
5800000	
5919070	
6000000	
6300000	
6500000	
6532695	
6694600	
6750000	
6785000	
7000000	
7250000	
7335600	
7500000	
7890000	
8000000	
8156756	
8500000	
8750000	
8820169	

9000000	
9300000	
9500000	
9700000	
9800000	
9870000	
10000000	
10090740	
10433068	
11000000	
11800000	
11962442	
12000000	
12300000	
12450000	
12500000	
12900000	
13000000	
13292830	
13500000	
13680000	
13900000	
14000000	
14200650	
14800000	
14840000	
14900000	
15000000	
15600000	
15800000	
16000000	
16157000	
16179943	
16360000	
16500000	
16500600	
17000000	
17204500	
17230000	

18000000	
18200000	
18750309	
19000000	
19200000	
19269542	
19584840	
19800000	
19900000	
20000000	
20400000	
20532144	
20859258	
20950000	
21000000	
21600000	
22000000	
22200000	
22769766	
23000000	
23500000	
24000000	
24170851	
24293000	
24500000	
24917821	
25000000	
25233417	
25650020	
26000000	
27000000	
27100000	
27800000	
28000000	
28500000	
28924322	
29000000	
29255149	
29500000	

30000000	
31000000	
31500000	
31550000	
32000000	
33000000	
34127000	
34238566	
35000000	
35805000	
36000000	
37680000	
38000000	
39500000	
40000000	
40258661	
40523000	
40552698	
42000000	
43500000	
44000000	
44645985	
45000000	
45957000	
46000000	
46250000	
46600000	
47255550	
47425336	
47500000	
48000000	
50000000	
52000000	
53000000	
53600000	
55000000	
55333304	
56000000	
58000000	

58658600	
59000000	
60000000	
60100000	
61920000	
62574000	
63000000	
63712522	
65000000	
65781073	
66000000	
67000000	
68500000	
69000000	
70000000	
71080000	
71385320	
71813000	
72000000	
74000000	
74111696	
78000000	
80000000	
80452648	
80771499	
84637942	
85000000	
86000000	
87405020	
90000000	
95000000	
95989743	
98000000	
100000000	
101320423	
101420534	
101613802	
102000000	
103506641	

105000000	
110000000	
111688968	
112096584	
112450870	
115000000	
117000000	
118603297	
120000000	
123943248	
125000000	
125928821	
128000000	
130000000	
133334655	
139787972	
140000000	
144000000	
146320000	
148172215	
150000000	
150128800	
152046269	
152065300	
155000000	
157000000	
160000000	
164141291	
167988759	
172000000	
175000000	
175350000	
176508918	
180000000	
182000000	
185000000	
190500000	
200000000	
203032692	

204120700	
204267000	
204568723	
210000000	
220000000	
221484000	
230000000	
240000000	
248000000	
250000000	
252000000	
260000000	
270000000	
275000000	
284850670	
290500000	
300000000	
302560736	
306194000	
311000000	
316700600	
320000000	
324000000	
329000000	
350000000	
398000000	
400000000	
400153286	
417000000	
435000000	
446000000	
450000000	
459615183	
480000000	
498000000	
498079896	
500000000	
516565065	
541000000	

550000000	
595000000	
600000000	
651362000	
668098599	
670000000	
700000000	
716953000	
720000000	
725000000	
750000000	
774200541	
794255007	
800000000	
813950352	
828006355	
850000000	
900000000	
922000000	
1000000000	
1102000000	
1700000000	
1800000000	
2000000000	
2500000000	
3100000000	
3200000000	
3500000000	
3600000000	
4000000000	
4500000000	
4700000000	
9000000000	
9500000000	

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

**Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

**Overview**

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 93 Range: - Format: character

**F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 387 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
5	
10	
15	
20	
23	
25	
26	
30	
35	
40	
41	
44	
45	
50	
55	
60	
63	
65	
67	
69	
70	
72	
75	
76	

78	
80	
85	
87	
88	
89	
90	
95	
96	
98	
100	

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
10	
15	
20	
25	
30	
37	
40	
45	
50	
60	
65	
70	
75	
78	
80	

82	
90	
95	
100	

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 99.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5	
10	
15	
18	
20	
25	
35	
40	
75	
80	
99	

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category

5	
10	
12	
18	
20	
22	
25	
30	
50	
55	
60	
63	
70	
75	
80	
90	
100	

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D42: When goods exported directly, was any inspection, certification, or licensing do

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 52 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**D43A: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: days****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 51    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 30.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
10	
15	
20	
30	

**D43B: Average duration to conduct inspections, certifications, and licensing: hours****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 51    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 10.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	
5	
6	
8	
9	
10	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 45.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
11	
14	
15	
20	
24	
30	
45	

**D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 12.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
3	
4	
5	
6	
8	
10	
12	

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 52 Minimum: 3.0 Maximum: 45.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	
5	
7	
10	
11	
12	
15	
20	
22	
25	
30	
35	
45	

### D352: Any online orders that didn't require custom duties in destination

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 53 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 63 Minimum: 1894.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1894	
1948	
1997	
1999	
2000	
2001	
2002	
2005	
2006	
2008	
2009	
2010	
2011	
2012	
2013	
2014	
2016	
2017	

2018	
2019	
2020	
2021	
2022	
2023	
2024	
2025	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2	
3	
5	
8	
10	
15	
20	
22	
25	
26	
29	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
55	
60	

64	
65	
68	
70	
75	
78	
80	
85	
86	
88	
90	
95	
98	
100	

### 01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	
2	
5	
10	
12	
14	
15	
20	
22	
25	
30	
32	
35	
36	
40	
45	
50	
55	
60	
65	
70	
71	
74	
75	
78	
80	
85	
90	
92	
95	
97	
98	
100	

**D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

## Overview

Valid: 610 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011  
 Type: Continuous Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

### D44: Inspection, certification or licensing prior to point of entry

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 211 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### D45A: Average duration to clear customs: Days

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 203 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 150.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
11	
13	
15	
19	
20	
21	
30	
40	
45	
60	
90	
150	

### D45B: Average duration to clear customs: Hours

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 203 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 20.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	
20	

### D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 211 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 240.0

Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
17	

20	
21	
23	
30	
32	
40	
45	
60	
90	
120	
240	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 211    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 22.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
8	
9	
10	
12	
13	
16	
20	
22	

**D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 211    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 91.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
10	
11	
12	
13	
15	
16	
20	
22	
25	
28	
30	
35	
40	
43	
45	
46	
47	
48	
50	
60	
80	
91	

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 142    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 28    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 28    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 506 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 156 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	

2	
3	
4	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 506 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 455 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3.0  
Type: Discrete Width: 44 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	

## R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 506 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 478 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 68 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 478 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 6.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

**R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 478 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

**R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 506 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 213 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

### R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 506 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 128 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 506 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	

**E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 37    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

**E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 964    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 300.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-4	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	

14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
22	
25	
28	
30	
31	
35	
36	
37	
40	
50	
60	
78	
80	
100	
130	
144	
300	

### E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 964    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 38    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	

**E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
-6	
1	
2	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 129 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 35 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 6000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
10000	
20000	
35000	
40000	
50000	
70000	
100000	
150000	
250000	
350000	
390000	
400000	
450000	
500000	
568000	
600000	
735000	

1000000	
2000000	
2500000	
5000000	
6000000	

## D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 69 Minimum: 6.0 Maximum: 126.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
6	
10	
11	
12	
15	
16	
18	
19	
20	
22	
23	
24	
25	
27	
28	
30	
32	
33	
36	
37	
38	
40	

42	
44	
45	
48	
49	
50	
52	
55	
60	
63	
65	
66	
70	
74	
76	
77	
80	
83	
90	
100	
126	

## D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 69 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3550.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
9	
18	
28	
32	
33	

35	
66	
88	
96	
110	
120	
168	
175	
180	
196	
200	
216	
220	
240	
256	
276	
300	
310	
328	
350	
360	
420	
432	
500	
506	
530	
576	
600	
608	
640	
648	
736	
740	
750	
774	
840	
935	
1000	
1100	

1150	
1408	
1485	
1500	
1520	
1560	
1600	
1950	
2000	
2120	
2457	
2525	
2680	
2739	
3040	
3200	
3550	

### D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 68 Minimum: 3.0 Maximum: 3.0

Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	

### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 127 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 20000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
9	
10	
12	
15	
16	
19	
20	
24	
25	
28	
30	
32	
35	
36	
37	
39	
40	
42	
44	
45	
48	
50	
55	
58	
60	
64	
65	
70	
72	

75	
80	
85	
100	
108	
110	
150	
200	
250	
290	
400	
500	
600	
750	
800	
1000	
1500	
2000	
2500	
20000	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 126 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
3	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 248 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 365.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-6	
-5	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
9	
10	

11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
17	
20	
21	
24	
25	
27	
30	
32	
35	
45	
60	
70	
75	
90	
150	
180	
240	
300	
360	
365	

#### **G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit**

**Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data

##### **Overview**

Valid: 248    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

##### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
-9	
-8	

1	
2	

### G34: Land disputes and the sale of property: Deeds, Title certificates etc recognized

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 28 Minimum: 1000.0 Maximum: 100000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	
20000	
30000	
35000	
50000	
55000	
60000	
100000	
200000	
250000	
300000	
400000	
450000	
500000	
1000000	
1500000	
2000000	
3000000	
5000000	
10000000	

**GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	
2	

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
5	
10	
20	
25	
30	
40	
50	
53	
55	
60	
65	

68	
70	
72	
73	
74	
75	
76	
78	
80	
85	
88	
90	
92	
93	
95	
98	
100	

### K3I: % of Working Capital Financed From Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
5	
10	
15	
20	
25	
40	
45	
50	
75	

100

**K3J: % of Working Capital Financed From Bonds****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 12.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
12	

**K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2	
5	
7	
10	
15	
20	
24	
25	
26	
28	
30	

32	
35	
40	
47	
50	
60	
70	
75	
80	
85	
90	
100	

### **K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2	
10	
15	
20	
25	
30	
40	
50	
80	
100	

### **K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
5	
8	
10	
15	
20	
22	
25	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
60	
70	
80	
100	

**K3DGH: % of Working Capital Financed By Friends, Relatives, Informal Money Lenders, Oth**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
5	

10	
15	
20	
25	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
60	
90	
95	
100	

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

##### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

##### Overview

Valid: 328 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	
5000	
6000	
10000	
10800	
12000	
20000	
22000	
25000	
27000	
38000	
42000	
45000	
50000	
60000	
63500	
70000	
76000	
80000	
83000	
86000	
95000	
100000	
110000	
116000	
120000	
125000	
130000	
147000	
150000	
160000	
165000	
170000	
180000	
182000	
190000	
200000	
230000	

250000	
290000	
300000	
318000	
350000	
380000	
400000	
450000	
460000	
500000	
560000	
600000	
650000	
700000	
725800	
750000	
800000	
900000	
1000000	
1100000	
1200000	
1300000	
1474500	
1500000	
1550000	
1600000	
1800000	
2000000	
2100000	
2158000	
2200000	
2300000	
2350000	
2500000	
3000000	
3140000	
3500000	
3626300	
4000000	

4150000	
4358665	
4570000	
5000000	
5600000	
5800000	
6000000	
6241000	
6365331	
6890587	
7000000	
7200000	
8345000	
8500000	
9500000	
10000000	
11000000	
11912608	
12000000	
14500000	
15000000	
16000000	
18000000	
20000000	
21000000	
22000000	
23491961	
25000000	
30000000	
37000000	
40000000	
45000000	
50000000	
52000000	
58000000	
60000000	
80000000	
86000000	
87000200	

100000000	
150000000	
300000000	
650000000	
1240000000	
2000000000	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 328 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 5000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
100	
1000	
3000	
5000	
7500	
10000	
15000	
20000	
24000	
25000	
30000	
35000	
50000	
60000	
70000	
72000	
85000	
90000	
100000	
105777	

110000	
144000	
150000	
200000	
222000	
240000	
250000	
263000	
275000	
300000	
360000	
370000	
400000	
470000	
475000	
500000	
530000	
532000	
600000	
700000	
750000	
800000	
827156	
965750	
1000000	
1200000	
1250000	
1300000	
1500000	
1750000	
1800000	
2000000	
2500000	
3000000	
3200000	
3500000	
3560050	
3600000	
4000000	

5000000	
6000000	
6500000	
7000000	
7600000	
8796500	
9000000	
10000000	
12000000	
12015000	
14700000	
15000000	
17000000	
18000000	
20000000	
24000000	
25000000	
30000000	
40000000	
45000000	
70250000	
76000000	
100000000	
120000000	
150000000	
224000000	
390000000	
460000000	
5000000000	

### **K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**

**Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

#### **Overview**

Valid: 304    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5	
10	
20	
25	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
60	
70	
72	
75	
80	
90	
95	
100	

### K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 22500000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
14000	
38000	
42000	
50000	
70000	
80000	
83000	
90000	
155000	

200000	
250000	
374000	
638000	
800000	
2000000	
3200000	
3600000	
10000000	
21000000	
22500000	

### K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 304    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5	
10	
15	
20	
25	
40	
50	
70	
80	
100	

### K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 24    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 2000000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2000000	

**K5J: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bonds**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 304 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 0.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category

**K5J1: Fixed Assets - Value Bonds**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 24 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 0.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category

**K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 304 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5	
10	
15	
20	
25	
30	
40	
50	
55	
60	
65	
70	
75	
80	
95	
100	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 22500000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
7000	
638000	
1000000	
22500000	

**K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 304    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 50.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
5	
20	
25	
50	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 24    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 4000000.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
50000	
4000000	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 304    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

5	
10	
20	
25	
30	
50	
100	

### K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 30000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
30000	

### K5DGH: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Othe

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 304 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	
5	
10	
20	
25	
30	
40	

50	
100	

### K5DGH1: Fixed Assets - Value Friends\Relatives\Informal Money Lenders\Other

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
100000	

### K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K82B: Establishment Has A Line of Credit from a Financial Institution?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### K82A: Establishment Has A Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 275 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

### K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 275 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2025.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2011	
2013	
2015	
2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	
2020	
2021	
2022	
2023	
2024	
2025	

**K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 275 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-8	
30000	
45000	
50000	
60000	
70000	
90000	

95000	
96000	
100000	
150000	
185000	
192000	
200000	
235000	
250000	
300000	
500000	
580000	
750000	
900000	
1000000	
1200000	
1425000	
1500000	
1800000	
2000000	
2200000	
2500000	
2570000	
2600000	
2800000	
3000000	
3080000	
3400000	
3500000	
4000000	
4150000	
4500000	
5000000	
5500000	
6000000	
6500000	
7500000	
8000000	
8400000	

8500000	
9000000	
10000000	
11000000	
12000000	
13000000	
15000000	
17000000	
18000000	
20000000	
21000000	
22000000	
25000000	
25405650	
28000000	
30000000	
32000000	
38000000	
40000000	
47000000	
48000000	
50000000	
52000000	
55000000	
60000000	
65000000	
70000000	
75000000	
80000000	
80500000	
90000000	
100000000	
106000000	
120000000	
127000000	
130000000	
142000000	
150000000	
170000000	

191424088	
200000000	
204000000	
209000000	
210000000	
250000000	
275000000	
300000000	
400000000	
500000000	
563000000	
1500000000	
2000000000	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 275 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	
2	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 254 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
45000	
90000	
96000	
130000	
150000	
200000	
280000	
500000	
750000	
850000	

1000000	
1350000	
1400000	
1500000	
1700000	
1900000	
2000000	
2150000	
2200000	
2500000	
3000000	
3190000	
3300000	
3500000	
4000000	
4150000	
4400000	
4800000	
5000000	
5620000	
6000000	
7000000	
8000000	
9000000	
10000000	
11000000	
12000000	
14000000	
14500000	
15000000	
16000000	
18000000	
20000000	
21000000	
22000000	
25000000	
27000000	
29000000	
30000000	

35000000	
36000000	
40000000	
42000000	
45000000	
48000000	
48070000	
50000000	
52000000	
54000000	
55000000	
60000000	
66000000	
69000000	
70000000	
75000000	
80000000	
82000000	
100000000	
105000000	
110000000	
120000000	
125000000	
130000000	
140000000	
150000000	
160000000	
175000000	
180000000	
200000000	
202000000	
208000000	
227000000	
250000000	
270000000	
300000000	
325000000	
350000000	
390000000	

400000000	
500000000	
600000000	
750000000	
800000000	
1000000000	
1500000000	
3000000000	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### K162A: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Loans from Financial Institution?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**K162B: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For Line of Credit from Financial Institutio****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 724 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 57 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

**K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 285 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 137 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 425.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
7	
8	
10	
12	
13	
14	
15	
20	
21	
25	
28	
30	
40	
45	
46	
47	

48	
50	
51	
52	
55	
60	
75	
80	
90	
120	
180	
425	

### K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	

1	
2	
3	
5	
6	
10	
15	
20	
23	
25	
26	
28	
30	
33	
35	
40	
43	
44	
45	
46	
50	
54	
55	
60	
65	
67	
68	
69	
70	
72	
75	
80	
82	
83	
85	
87	
90	
91	
92	

93	
95	
98	
99	
100	

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 983 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 59 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

### K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011  
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 983 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
12	
15	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 983 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-5	
5	
10	
15	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	

1	
2	
5	
7	
10	
15	
18	
20	
25	
30	
35	
40	
44	
45	
50	
52	
55	
60	
64	
65	
67	
68	
69	
70	
75	
76	
78	
80	
85	
86	
90	
91	
92	
94	
95	
96	
97	
98	
99	

100

**K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 994 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
2	
3	
4	

**K392X: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011  
 Type: Continuous Width: 22 Range: - Format: character

**K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 993 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-5	
1	
2	

3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
10	
12	
15	

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
15	
20	
25	
30	
35	
36	
40	
50	

60	
73	
100	

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 819 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 25.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	

12	
15	
20	
24	
25	

### J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 819 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-8	
1	
2	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 819 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 373 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 25.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-6	
-5	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
20	
25	

**J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 1000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
12	
13	
15	
16	
18	
20	
24	
28	
30	
31	
32	
33	
34	
35	
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37	
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72	
74	
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80	
84	
85	
90	
91	
93	
94	
95	
96	
100	
110	
112	
120	
135	
140	
144	
148	
150	
160	
168	
180	
185	

192	
196	
200	
210	
220	
226	
230	
234	
240	
260	
280	
288	
300	
318	
336	
345	
346	
360	
400	
412	
480	
500	
540	
624	
720	
1000	

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	

1	
2	
3	

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
1	
2	

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 256 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 26.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-5	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
7	
8	
10	
12	
14	
15	
17	
20	
24	
26	

**J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 569 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 50 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	

4

**J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 313 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

## J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 240 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 730.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
1	
2	
3	
5	
7	
8	
10	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
20	
21	
25	
27	
30	
40	
42	

44	
45	
50	
60	
75	
90	
120	
150	
180	
730	

### J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 977 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 30.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-8	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
15	
30	

**J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 34 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 100000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	
2000	
5000	
8000	
10000	
30000	
50000	
85000	
100000	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 188 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 180.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-6	
-5	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
7	
8	
10	
14	
15	
17	
20	
24	
25	
30	
35	
43	
45	
48	
60	
72	
74	
90	
180	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 188 Minimum: -8.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-8	
1	
2	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 693 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 96.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-6	
-5	
1	
2	
3	

4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
14	
15	
17	
20	
21	
24	
25	
28	
30	
48	
60	
72	
75	
90	
96	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 693 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-8	
1	

2

**K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	

-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

**E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

## J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

## J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

### K30\_FINANCE\_POS: M30: rotation position 1

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	

### G30\_LAND\_POS: M30: rotation position 2

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	

**J30\_PERMIT\_POS: M30: rotation position 3****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	

**J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: M30: rotation position 4****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### J30\_COURTS\_POS: M30: rotation position 5

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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**J30\_CRIME\_POS: M30: rotation position 6**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
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**D30\_TRADE\_POS: M30: rotation position 7**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### C30\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: M30: rotation position 8

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### L30\_WORKFORCE\_POS: M30: rotation position 9

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### L30\_LABOR\_POS: M30: rotation position 10

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
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### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: M30: rotation position 11

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### E30\_INFORMAL\_POS: M30: rotation position 12

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: M30: rotation position 13

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: M30: rotation position 14

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### D30\_TRANSPORT\_POS: M30: rotation position 15

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 10.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
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9	
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**M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 47 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
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## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### **M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### **M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**

**Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
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**M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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**M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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**M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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**M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 15.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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**M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 10.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
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**L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 3000.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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330	
350	
369	
381	
400	

401	
460	
470	
475	
500	
591	
600	
615	
670	
700	
730	
734	
750	
800	
900	
980	
1000	
1045	
1130	
1200	
1305	
1450	
1500	
1800	
1900	
2000	
2247	
3000	

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2900.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
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450	
460	
470	
476	
500	
530	
560	
580	
600	
615	

700	
714	
730	
750	
800	
900	
940	
1000	
1030	
1100	
1450	
1500	
1607	
2000	
2900	

### L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 986 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
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99	
100	

### L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 25 Minimum: 2.0 Maximum: 1282.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	
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17	
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1282	

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 387 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 1926.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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275	
298	
309	
320	
330	
380	
400	
431	
450	
500	
571	
600	
609	
618	
700	
800	
850	
900	
920	
950	
1200	
1260	
1700	
1926	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 387 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 1300.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1	
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107	
108	
111	
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119	
120	
131	
138	
160	
184	
200	
250	
300	

321	
330	
350	
540	
841	
1300	

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Production Workers

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 387    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 1397.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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100	
115	
120	
121	
136	
150	
192	
200	
211	
250	
268	
300	
350	
368	
388	
400	
500	
520	
550	
570	
600	
618	
650	
680	
736	
756	
850	
1397	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women Non-Production Workers

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 387    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 780.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
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75	
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92	
100	
130	
142	
151	
280	
438	
504	
780	

### L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Women

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 624    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 800.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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380	
450	
500	
800	

### L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 1000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	

1	
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42	
43	
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52	
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63	
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92	
95	
100	
105	
110	
120	
129	
150	
170	
175	
180	
192	
200	
209	
220	
232	
237	
250	
260	
270	
290	
300	
350	
369	
375	

400	
485	
500	
600	
700	
1000	

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 1450.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
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80	

84	
85	
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92	
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96	
100	
101	
110	
115	
116	
120	
122	
125	
154	
155	
200	
220	
232	
250	
280	
300	
304	
320	
330	
340	
400	
482	
500	
530	
580	
610	
660	
680	
820	
900	
1000	
1450	

**L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 1252.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
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51	
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54	
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58	
64	
67	
71	
72	
73	
75	
78	
82	
89	
90	
95	
100	
103	
105	
110	
117	
120	
138	
139	
148	
155	

159	
164	
165	
166	
200	
215	
250	
280	
300	
400	
506	
576	
580	
800	
805	
1252	

### L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 72 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 900.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
14	
15	
20	
22	
23	
24	
25	
30	
34	
35	
38	
40	
45	
50	
52	
60	
70	
72	
80	
82	
90	
100	
108	
120	
144	

150	
168	
200	
209	
211	
250	
309	
431	
500	
608	
900	

### L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 8 Minimum: 12.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
12	
75	
80	
90	
100	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 71 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 138.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
8	
10	
11	
12	
13	
15	
20	
28	
35	
36	
40	
41	
43	
48	
50	
60	
61	
100	
138	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 9 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 100.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
70	

80	
90	
100	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Women Employees Trained

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 167 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 900.0

Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
18	
19	
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24	
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27	
28	
29	

30	
31	
32	
35	
37	
38	
40	
42	
44	
47	
49	
50	
52	
57	
60	
62	
65	
70	
85	
86	
90	
97	
100	
102	
112	
161	
580	
618	
700	
900	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Women Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 10    Minimum: 10.0    Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 26    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	
60	
70	
85	
90	
100	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 278 Minimum: -6.0 Maximum: 30.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-6	
1	
2	
3	

4	
6	
7	
8	
10	
12	
13	
14	
15	
18	
19	
20	
24	
25	
26	
30	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 278    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 92.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	
12	

13	
16	
20	
24	
26	
32	
48	
50	
52	
92	

### L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	

17	
18	
20	
22	
23	
25	
30	
38	
40	
45	
50	
53	
55	
58	
60	
70	
72	
75	
86	
97	
100	
120	
130	
150	
178	
200	
250	
266	
277	
280	
285	
333	
670	
1100	
2000	

**L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
24	
25	
26	
28	
30	
31	
32	
33	

35	
36	
37	
39	
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43	
44	
45	
50	
53	
60	
61	
64	
70	
75	
76	
80	
85	
86	
88	
90	
100	
106	
113	
118	
120	
122	
134	
140	
148	
150	
194	
200	
300	
304	
322	
400	
500	
2000	

**L6A: Women Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 412    Minimum: 0.0    Maximum: 700.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
17	
18	
19	
20	
23	
24	
25	
26	
28	
30	
32	
35	

36	
39	
40	
42	
50	
53	
54	
55	
60	
65	
70	
75	
80	
84	
86	
90	
100	
150	
200	
700	

### L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 412 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 12.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

7	
8	
9	
10	
12	

### L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	

### L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 110 Minimum: -7.0 Maximum: 18.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
8	

10	
18	

### L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 53 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 25.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
5	
6	
7	
10	
13	
14	
15	
20	
21	
25	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

2

**L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 441    Minimum: -5.0    Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 32    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-5	
1	
2	

**L30D: How Much of An Obstacle: The regulation of dismissing workers?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data**Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?****Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
1	
2	
3	
4	

**C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 193070.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-7	
4	
5	
10	
18	
20	
30	
50	
57	
75	
80	
83	
100	

101	
104	
105	
108	
110	
117	
120	
125	
126	
130	
145	
150	
180	
190	
200	
238	
250	
251	
260	
277	
300	
330	
350	
356	
365	
400	
414	
416	
432	
450	
500	
520	
570	
576	
580	
590	
600	
650	
680	

700	
720	
750	
766	
800	
818	
833	
900	
950	
1000	
1003	
1100	
1125	
1143	
1152	
1216	
1357	
1500	
1566	
1600	
1800	
1900	
1920	
1975	
2000	
2130	
2318	
2320	
2500	
2525	
2610	
2708	
2777	
2857	
2970	
3000	
3100	
3500	
3600	

3636	
3750	
3843	
3900	
4000	
4115	
4150	
4200	
4235	
4553	
6000	
6089	
6100	
6500	
6997	
7000	
7050	
7200	
7400	
7500	
7530	
7589	
8000	
8433	
9000	
9062	
9250	
9500	
9565	
9652	
9847	
10000	
10641	
11220	
16000	
18000	
22990	
25000	
29600	

31000	
46830	
60000	
170000	
187137	
193070	

## C32B: Cost of monthly electricity consumption

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 965    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 52000000.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 42    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
14	
15	
25	
70	
100	
120	
142	
150	
180	
200	
230	
236	
250	
260	
300	
340	
350	
400	
450	
458	

500	
550	
600	
625	
640	
650	
700	
750	
780	
800	
835	
842	
850	
900	
950	
980	
1000	
1006	
1087	
1100	
1160	
1190	
1200	
1250	
1276	
1300	
1350	
1375	
1400	
1490	
1500	
1600	
1650	
1700	
1714	
1750	
1800	
2000	
2050	

2100	
2125	
2150	
2200	
2300	
2304	
2350	
2380	
2400	
2450	
2500	
2512	
2570	
2600	
2621	
2627	
2700	
2800	
3000	
3025	
3200	
3250	
3265	
3285	
3314	
3420	
3486	
3500	
3541	
3600	
3618	
3715	
3800	
4000	
4135	
4300	
4333	
4500	
4680	

4800	
4954	
5000	
5106	
5200	
5400	
5500	
5600	
5625	
5700	
5800	
6000	
6214	
6400	
6500	
6568	
6808	
7000	
7236	
7500	
7580	
7650	
7800	
8000	
8200	
8400	
8500	
8716	
8900	
9000	
9400	
9450	
9499	
9500	
9507	
9583	
9653	
10000	
10100	

10200	
11000	
11200	
11400	
12000	
12500	
12700	
12750	
12800	
13000	
13500	
13550	
13600	
14000	
14088	
14500	
14800	
14962	
15000	
15619	
15800	
16000	
17000	
18000	
18900	
19000	
19800	
20000	
21000	
21500	
22000	
22500	
23000	
24000	
25000	
25500	
26000	
26830	
27000	

27087	
27800	
28000	
28693	
28800	
29053	
29100	
30000	
30785	
30940	
31500	
32000	
33000	
34000	
35000	
36312	
36550	
36600	
37000	
37380	
38000	
39000	
40000	
41000	
42000	
42500	
42568	
42800	
43400	
43419	
44000	
45000	
46280	
47000	
48000	
49000	
50000	
54000	
55680	

58000	
59000	
60000	
61000	
64000	
65000	
68000	
69050	
69971	
70000	
71500	
73446	
74000	
75000	
78673	
80000	
83307	
83500	
85000	
87220	
89000	
90000	
90523	
94000	
95000	
96000	
100000	
104284	
105000	
108000	
110000	
111698	
115000	
115719	
120000	
123952	
125000	
130000	
135000	

138846	
141000	
143588	
150000	
154700	
155000	
160000	
171000	
180000	
191693	
193468	
199150	
200000	
210000	
220105	
225000	
230000	
245368	
248327	
250000	
270000	
275000	
300000	
306742	
310040	
312100	
320000	
324000	
345000	
346648	
350000	
358503	
402648	
420000	
450000	
455128	
473281	
500000	
510000	

600000	
620000	
654979	
700000	
750000	
780000	
800000	
850000	
869505	
1000000	
2000000	
2364690	
3400000	
4000000	
30000000	
50000000	
52000000	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 600000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
10	

12	
15	
20	
21	
25	
26	
27	
28	
29	
30	
31	
33	
34	
35	
36	
40	
45	
48	
50	
55	
58	
60	
62	
65	
70	
76	
78	
80	
85	
86	
90	
100	
104	
107	
110	
120	
121	
128	
130	

140	
150	
151	
160	
165	
180	
200	
208	
211	
220	
240	
250	
260	
300	
350	
400	
419	
450	
460	
500	
520	
545	
600	
670	
700	
750	
800	
1000	
1200	
1220	
1290	
1350	
1450	
1500	
1800	
2000	
2667	
3000	
3600	

4000	
4500	
5000	
6000	
8000	
9500	
10000	
15000	
18000	
19800	
20000	
25000	
27000	
30000	
40000	
45000	
48500	
50000	
56000	
60000	
90000	
300000	
480000	
600000	

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 268    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 5.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

4	
5	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011

Type: Continuous Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

### C34C: Cost of monthly water consumption

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 500000.0

Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
20	
35	
40	
50	
65	
75	
85	
100	
110	
120	
130	
150	
158	
170	
180	
200	
210	

220	
230	
240	
250	
260	
270	
280	
300	
320	
330	
340	
350	
370	
390	
400	
420	
450	
460	
480	
500	
527	
530	
550	
552	
567	
570	
575	
576	
580	
600	
625	
640	
650	
680	
700	
720	
750	
780	
800	

809	
832	
850	
860	
870	
900	
920	
950	
960	
1000	
1080	
1100	
1130	
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1200	
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1250	
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1350	
1400	
1423	
1450	
1500	
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1600	
1625	
1659	
1665	
1700	
1772	
1800	
2000	
2060	
2100	
2119	
2160	
2300	
2400	
2500	

2600	
2800	
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3000	
3190	
3200	
3210	
3254	
3400	
3440	
3450	
3500	
3600	
3640	
3650	
3750	
3800	
4000	
4300	
4350	
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4433	
4438	
4454	
4498	
4500	
4670	
4800	
4814	
4950	
5000	
5260	
5369	
5390	
5800	
5900	
6000	
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6200	
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6700	
6967	
7000	
7500	
7536	
7657	
8000	
8050	
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9000	
9031	
9340	
9500	
9600	
10000	
11000	
11053	
11668	
12000	
13500	
13994	
14000	
14651	
15000	
15685	
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16450	
17000	
17262	

18000	
19000	
20000	
21000	
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25368	
26000	
26846	
27000	
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28500	
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30000	
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40000	
43000	
45000	
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52000	
54000	
59800	
60000	
62300	
65000	
68798	
70000	
72889	
73990	
75000	
84150	
95000	
96000	
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105000	
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150000	
160000	
200000	
210000	
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## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 300000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

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75000	
78000	
80000	

89000	
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100000	
102000	
103000	
105600	
108000	
108250	
109000	
120000	
120700	
124000	
125000	
126000	
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154000	
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160000	
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168000	
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175000	
179000	
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180000	
182000	
185000	
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192000	
200000	
204000	
206400	

210000	
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432900	
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477000	
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504000	
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780000	
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816000	
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844500	
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850000	
851391	
864000	
865000	
868299	
897600	
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900000	
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6800000	
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7120000	
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8737337	
9000000	
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9275000	
9400000	
9600000	
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9785292	
9840000	
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14966581	
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15460000	
15500000	
15568904	
15600000	
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17080000	
17475384	
18000000	
18900000	
19000000	
19200000	
19500000	
19544000	
20000000	
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21000000	
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22351478	
22445316	
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25200000	
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26514000	
26738120	
27000000	
27382140	
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41400000	
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## **N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**

**Data file:** Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### **Overview**

Valid: 1005    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 120000000.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

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5240	
6000	
6300	
7000	
7050	
7200	
8000	
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12000	
12420	
12600	
13000	
13200	
14000	
14400	
15000	
15120	
15480	
15840	
16000	

16500	
16800	
18200	
19000	
20000	
20175	
21000	
21120	
21600	
21700	
21840	
22000	
22500	
23400	
24000	
24830	
25000	
25710	
27250	
27600	
28000	
30000	
30475	
31000	
31680	
32300	
33000	
33836	
34200	
35000	
35200	
35280	
35625	
36000	
36598	
36720	
37400	
37500	
38500	

39600	
40000	
40320	
41210	
41400	
41680	
41800	
42000	
42900	
43650	
43850	
44000	
44800	
45000	
45100	
45264	
46200	
47000	
48000	
48112	
49500	
50000	
50400	
50600	
50741	
50750	
51000	
52800	
54000	
55000	
55440	
56100	
56260	
56548	
57900	
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58800	
59000	
60000	

60840	
61000	
63360	
63385	
63800	
65000	
66000	
67200	
67378	
67800	
68400	
69960	
70539	
71280	
71500	
71940	
72000	
72090	
72500	
72553	
72589	
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74800	
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75600	
76531	
78000	
79200	
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82500	
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85003	
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86000	
87220	
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88200	
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158852	
162000	
165000	
165523	
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183600	

184800	
185000	
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274080	
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## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 387    Minimum: -9.0    Maximum: 4500000000.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

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## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 127 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 200000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
20000	
50000	
90000	
100000	
200000	
250000	
280000	
288000	
300000	
350000	
400000	
500000	
600000	
700000	

730000	
800000	
960000	
980000	
1000000	
1120000	
1200000	
1500000	
1740000	
1800000	
1806359	
1900000	
2000000	
2160000	
2300000	
2376000	
2400000	
2500000	
2590000	
3000000	
3339000	
3470000	
3500000	
4570000	
5000000	
5200000	
5920100	
6000000	
6385000	
6450000	
7000000	
8000000	
10096871	
10500000	
11000000	
11800000	
12000000	
12600000	
12631876	

13000000	
14400000	
15340000	
15650400	
19000000	
20000000	
21160794	
21500000	
25000000	
30000000	
35000000	
38916080	
40000000	
45000000	
50000000	
54025000	
61541969	
150000000	
200000000	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 387 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 500000000000.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
5000	
13000	
15000	
50000	
60000	
150000	
162400	

200000	
244000	
250000	
300000	
400000	
420000	
500000	
600000	
700000	
750000	
1000000	
1050000	
1080000	
1100000	
1200000	
1300000	
1500000	
1600000	
2000000	
2100000	
2254000	
2500000	
2905000	
3000000	
3474500	
4000000	
5000000	
6000000	
6386136	
6400000	
6500000	
6845467	
7000000	
7500000	
8000000	
8395809	
8600000	
10000000	
12000000	

13000000	
15000000	
15447815	
17000000	
19000000	
19200000	
20000000	
22000000	
25000000	
26000000	
30000000	
38000000	
38408820	
39500000	
39880356	
40000000	
40600540	
42000000	
43500000	
45000000	
49000000	
50000000	
51600000	
51688983	
55000000	
57000000	
58000000	
60000000	
60946164	
63452191	
70000000	
75000000	
80000000	
90000000	
100000000	
120000000	
150000000	
154000000	
171000000	

175000000	
180000000	
195000000	
200000000	
225000000	
250000000	
290337645	
291700000	
299000000	
300000000	
320000000	
350000000	
365324000	
375000000	
380000000	
390000000	
400000000	
450000000	
460000000	
465850000	
486095134	
500000000	
523695698	
569865978	
600000000	
650000000	
668000000	
700000000	
750000000	
800000000	
837393365	
900000000	
916914056	
1000000000	
1100000000	
1200000000	
1300000000	
1500000000	
1894915554	

1899916779	
2000000000	
2200000000	
2500000000	
3000000000	
3500000000	
4000000000	
5000000000	
7000000000	
10000000000	
15000000000	
20000000000	
25000000000	
100000000000	
202000000000	
500000000000	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: -9.0 Maximum: 100.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	
-8	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

10	
11	
12	
13	
15	
16	
17	
18	
20	
22	
23	
24	
25	
27	
28	
29	
30	
32	
35	
36	
39	
40	
42	
44	
45	
46	
47	
48	
49	
50	
55	
57	
60	
70	
80	
90	
95	
100	

**A15D: Day****Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data****Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 31.0  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	

29	
30	
31	

### A15M: Month

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 4.0 Maximum: 11.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	

### A15Y: Year

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 2025.0 Maximum: 2025.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2025	

### A15H: Hour

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 3.0 Maximum: 23.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	
5	
6	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	

**A15MIN: Minutes**

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

**Overview**

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 59.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	
29	
30	
31	
32	
33	
34	
35	
36	
37	
38	
39	
40	

41	
42	
43	
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49	
50	
51	
52	
53	
54	
55	
56	
57	
58	
59	

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 60 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

## A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 3.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 65 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	

## A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

### Overview

Valid: 164 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

3	
4	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 164 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 55.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
5	
9	
10	
14	
15	
20	
21	
25	
26	
30	
35	
40	
45	
50	
55	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

### A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 74 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 2.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 2.0 Maximum: 5.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 35 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	
3	
4	
5	

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1030.0 Maximum: 9522.0  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

### STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

### STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 4.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 22 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 7.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 0.0 Maximum: 1.0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 471.64947509765625  
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 586.2047729492188  
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

### WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data

#### Overview

Valid: 1011 Minimum: 1.0 Maximum: 1440.272216796875  
 Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

**STRATA: see notes**

**Data file: Ethiopia-2025-full-data**

### **Overview**

Valid: 1011    Minimum: 1.0    Maximum: 219.0  
Type: Continuous    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Ethiopia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire

---

title Ethiopia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2025, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Ethiopia  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2025\_Questionnaire.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

---

title The Ethiopia 2025 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Ethiopia  
language English  
filename Ethiopia\_2025\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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