The 1990 General Population Census - IPUMS Subset

State Institute of Statistics of Turkey, IPUMS

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TUR_1990_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

TITLE
The 1990 General Population Census - IPUMS Subset

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
PHC Turkey 1990 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Turkey	TUR

STUDY TYPE
Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

SERIES INFORMATION
DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

KIND OF DATA
Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Persons, households, and dwellings

UNITS IDENTIFIED:
- Dwellings: yes
- Vacant Units: no
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: yes

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:
- Dwellings: Place where people reside.
- Households: That collectivity composed of one or several people, whether bound by kinship or not, living in the same house or in a portion of the same house, sharing in the provision of service or in the management of the household, who do not separate their income and expenses among themselves. People lacking a kinship bond among themselves, but who live together on a continuous basis for various reasons and make no distinction among themselves in terms of their expenses and earnings, are considered to be households.
- Group quarters: Military barracks, jails, hospitals, clinics, boarding schools, prisons, transit stations, factories, embassies.

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

VERSION DATE
2024-10-05

Scope

NOTES
Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Turkey 1990

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: O-Z Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

District

UNIVERSE

The total population within the boundaries of the country on the day of enumeration at localities where they were physically present on the census day.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
State Institute of Statistics of Turkey	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: State Institute of Statistics of Turkey

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 2817455.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic random sampling by province

WEIGHTING
Self-weighting (expansion factor=20)

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1990-10-21	1990-10-21

TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1990-10-21	1990-10-21

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
de facto, CENSUS DAY: October 21, 1990

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
Single form with 4 sections: address information, dwelling type information, household questions, and personal characteristics.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name
State Institute of Statistics of Turkey

CONFIDENTIALITY
IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the

following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (https://international.ipums.org/international/) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

(1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.

(2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.

(3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.

(4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. https://doi.org/10.1 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Turkey, State Institute of Statistics of Turkey. The 1990 General Population Census

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at ipums@umn.edu.

Printed matter should be sent to:
IPUMS International
Minnesota Population Center
University of Minnesota
50 Willey Hall
225 19th Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55455

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name

State Institute of Statistics of Turkey

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DISCLAIMER
The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_TUR_1990_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
May 20, 2024

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.
--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-Interational, refer to the crosswalk.
--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.
--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.
--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)
--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

Newly added countries:
Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available here.
--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.
--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881
--Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:
--Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.
--Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A_HISCOSE, SE1890A_HISCRELSE, SE1890A_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A_HISCOSE, SE1900A_HISCRELSE, SE1900A_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A_OCCMULTISE.
--A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography varaibles for these two countries.
Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BPLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography

varaibles for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
The codes for the source variable RW2002A_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.
A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were supressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography varaibles for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.
Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1_EG2006 and GEO2_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.
An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.
The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.
An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.
Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.
An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.
An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.
An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1_5_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.
EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of

education levels in the data harmonization.
HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.
In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.
Errors affecting codes for GEO2_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
TUR1990_PHC-H-H Household records	663	36
TUR1990_PHC-P-H Person records	2817455	77

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Household records

Cases:	663
variables:	36

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
POPDENSGEO1	POPDENSGEO1	Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
POPDENSGEO2	POPDENSGEO2	Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
AREAMOLLWGEO1	AREAMOLLWGEO1	Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers	
AREAMOLLWGEO2	AREAMOLLWGEO2	Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers	
GEO1_TR	GEO1_TR	Turkey, Province 1985 - 2000 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO1_TR1990	GEO1_TR1990	Turkey, Province 1990 [Level 1, GIS]	
GEO2_TR	GEO2_TR	Turkey, District 1985 - 2000 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO2_TR1990	GEO2_TR1990	Turkey, District 1990 [Level 2; GIS]	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	
TR1990A_DWNUM	TR1990A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	
TR1990A_PERN	TR1990A_PERN	Number of persons in household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_FBIG	TR1990A_FBIG	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	
TR1990A_FMULT	TR1990A_FMULT	Dwelling created by splitting apart a multiheaded dwelling	
TR1990A_URBAN	TR1990A_URBAN	Urban/rural status	Part I: Address ____Name or number of road or street ____Number of building ____Flat or apartment number
TR1990A_DWTYPE	TR1990A_DWTYPE	Type of dwelling	Part II: Type of place 0 [] House, apartment flat 1 [] Tent, hollow, hut, cave, etc. 2 [] Hotel, motel, boarding house 3 [] Boarding school, hostel, etc. 4 [] Nursing home, penitentiary, etc. 5 [] Hospital 6 [] Military quarters, garrison, officer's club, etc. 7 [] Train, ship, bus, terminal, etc. 8 [] Others (factory, government office, etc.) [Responses 2-8 do not fulfill the census criteria of a household [housing unit], and therefore are not enumerated in Part III: Household questions]
TR1990A_HEADHOME	TR1990A_HEADHOME	Head of household at home	Part III: Household questions [Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.] 1. Name and surname of the household head: ____ (Write name and surname of household head, whether he/she is at home or not.) 2. Is the household head at home? 1 [] Yes 2 [] No

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_HHSIZE	TR1990A_HHSIZE	Size of household	Part III: Household questions [Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.] 3. How many persons are there in the house now including guests?____ 4. How many guests are there in the house now?____ (Non-members of the household are taken as guests even if they are relatives.) 5. How many household members are absent now? In the country____ Abroad____
TR1990A_URESIDS	TR1990A_URESIDS	Number of usual residents of the household	Part III: Household questions [Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.] 3. How many persons are there in the house now including guests?____ 4. How many guests are there in the house now?____ (Non-members of the household are taken as guests even if they are relatives.) 5. How many household members are absent now? In the country____ Abroad____
TR1990A_OWNERSHP	TR1990A_OWNERSHP	Household owns the housing unit	Part III: Household questions [Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.] 6. Is the household the owner of this dwelling? 1 [] Yes 2 [] No
TR1990A_STRATA	TR1990A_STRATA	Strata	

total: 41

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Person records

Cases:	2817455
variables:	77

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
ERELATE	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	
AGE	AGE	Age	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
EMARST	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	
CHSURV	CHSURV	Children surviving	
CHBORNF	CHBORNF	Number of female children ever born	

ID	Name	Label	Question
CHBORNM	CHBORNM	Number of male children ever born	
LASTBMO	LASTBMO	Month of last birth	
LASTBSEX	LASTBSEX	Sex of last birth	
NATIVITY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	
CITIZEN	CITIZEN	Citizenship	
BPLTR	BPLTR	Province of birth, Turkey	
LIT	LIT	Literacy	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	
EDUCTR	EDUCTR	Educational attainment, Turkey	
EEDATTAIN	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	
LABFORCE	LABFORCE	Labor force participation	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
INDGEN	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	
IND	IND	Industry, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
TR1990A_PERNUM	TR1990A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
TR1990A_SEX	TR1990A_SEX	Sex	9. Sex M Male F Female 1 [] M 2 [] F
TR1990A_AGE	TR1990A_AGE	Age	10. Age completed____ (Enter "0" for infants younger than 1)
TR1990A_RELATE	TR1990A_RELATE	Relationship to the head of household	11. Relationship to the household head____ (Enter those who do not stay in this house permanently as "guest".)
TR1990A_BPLPROV	TR1990A_BPLPROV	Province of birth	Place of birth 12. The present name of the province to which your birthplace is linked: ____ (For those born abroad, enter name of country instead of province.)
TR1990A_NATION	TR1990A_NATION	Nationality	14. Citizenship (If Turkish citizen, check the box T.C., if citizen of a foreign country, enter name of that country.) 1 [] T.C. If not T.C. specify ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_LIT	TR1990A_LIT	Literacy	Educational background 19. Can you read and write? Y-Yes N-No Ask persons age 6 or older 4 [] Y 5 [] N
TR1990A_EDLEVEL	TR1990A_EDLEVEL	Level of completed education	Educational background 19. Can you read and write? Y-Yes N-No Ask persons age 6 or older 4 [] Y 5 [] N 20. Last school completed: ____ (Primary, secondary, high school, vocational school, medical college, teacher training schools, etc.) Ask persons age 6 or older who responded "Yes" to question 19
TR1990A_MARST	TR1990A_MARST	Marital status	21. Marital status (Ask persons age 12 or older) 1 [] Never married 2 [] Married 3 [] Divorced 4 [] Widowed
TR1990A_CHBORNF	TR1990A_CHBORNF	Number of female births	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] 22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now? If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to? F. Female M. Male 0 [] Did not give birth ____ F ____ M
TR1990A_CHBORNM	TR1990A_CHBORNM	Number of male births	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] 22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now? If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to? F. Female M. Male 0 [] Did not give birth ____ F ____ M

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_CHSURV	TR1990A_CHSURV	Number of living children	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] 23. How many of the children you have given birth are alive now?____
TR1990A_EVERBRTH	TR1990A_EVERBRTH	Ever given birth	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] 22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now? If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to? F. Female M. Male 0 [] Did not give birth ____ F ____ M
TR1990A_SURV2YR	TR1990A_SURV2YR	Status of last birth in the preceding 2 years	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24 [Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.] 25. Is your latest child born still alive or dead? 3 [] Alive 4 [] Dead
TR1990A_DYBIRTH2	TR1990A_DYBIRTH2	Day of last birth in the preceding 2 years	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24 [Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.] 26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child? ____/____/19__ 1 [] Female 2 [] Male

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_MOBIRTH2	TR1990A_MOBIRTH2	Month of last birth in the preceding 2 years	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24 [Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.] 26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child? ____/____/19__ 1 [] Female 2 [] Male
TR1990A_YRBIRTH2	TR1990A_YRBIRTH2	Year of last birth in the preceding 2 years	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24 [Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.] 26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child? ____/____/19__ 1 [] Female 2 [] Male
TR1990A_SEXBRTH2	TR1990A_SEXBRTH2	Sex of last birth in the preceding 2 years	Fertility (Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older) [Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older] Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24 [Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.] 26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child? ____/____/19__ 1 [] Female 2 [] Male

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_WORKWEEK	TR1990A_WORKWEEK	Work previous week	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] 27. Did you work last week in any job for money or for payment in kind? If you didn't, do you continue to hold a job? (People who worked last week even for one hour for money or for payment in-kind will be regarded as having "Worked". People who did not work last week for any reason but continue to hold a job will be regarded as "Didn't work but has attachment to a job".) 3 [ ] Worked 4 [ ] Didn't work but has attachment to a job 5 [ ] Didn't work Ask those who answer question 27 as "Worked" or "Didn't work but has attachment to a job". For those "Didn't work" skip to question 32.
TR1990A_OCC1	TR1990A_OCC1	Current occupation (1 digit)	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] [Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 28. Kind of work you did last week or the job you continue to hold: ____ (Farmer, mechanical engineer, bank manager, typist, teacher, green grocer, shoe repairman, barber, weaving construction worker, etc.)
TR1990A_OCC2	TR1990A_OCC2	Current occupation (2 digits)	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] [Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 28. Kind of work you did last week or the job you continue to hold: ____ (Farmer, mechanical engineer, bank manager, typist, teacher, green grocer, shoe repairman, barber, weaving construction worker, etc.)
TR1990A_IND1	TR1990A_IND1	Industry (1 digit)	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] [Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 30. Nature of work done at the work place where you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job: ____ (Public service, retail trade, banking, manufacture of refrigerators, TV repairs, construction work, etc.)

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_IND2	TR1990A_IND2	Industry (2 digits)	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] [Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 30. Nature of work done at the work place where you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job: ____ (Public service, retail trade, banking, manufacture of refrigerators, TV repairs, construction work, etc.)
TR1990A_CLASSWK	TR1990A_CLASSWK	Status in employment	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] [Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 31. Employment status in the job you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job 0 [] Employee 1 [] Employer 2 [] Self-employed 3 [] Unpaid family worker
TR1990A_WORKREAS	TR1990A_WORKREAS	Reason for not working	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] Ask those who answer question 27 as "Didn't work" [Questions 32-33 were asked of those not working or having an attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 32. Reason for not working, if you didn't work or discontinued working (Put an (X) in the box "Other" for persons disabled or in prison.) 3 [ ] Retired 4 [ ] Student 5 [ ] Housewife 6 [ ] Rentier 7 [ ] Other 8 [ ] Unemployed
TR1990A_SEEKWORK	TR1990A_SEEKWORK	Seeking a job	Employment status in the last week [Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older] Ask those who answer question 27 as "Didn't work" [Questions 32-33 were asked of those not working or having an attachment to a job, as per question 27.] 33. Are you looking for a job? Y. Yes N. No 1 [] Y 2 [] N

ID	Name	Label	Question
TR1990A_PROF1	TR1990A_PROF1	Profession (1 digit)	34. What is your main profession? (This question was asked of individuals age 12 or older) (Farmer, farm worker, construction worker, brick layer, carpenter, lathe operator, auto mechanic, electrician, medical doctor, nurse, pharmacist, teacher, lawyer, economist, agricultural engineer, shoe repairman, barber, typist, police, driver, etc.) 0 [] None If you have one, specify_____
TR1990A_PROF2	TR1990A_PROF2	Profession (2 digits)	34. What is your main profession? (This question was asked of individuals age 12 or older) (Farmer, farm worker, construction worker, brick layer, carpenter, lathe operator, auto mechanic, electrician, medical doctor, nurse, pharmacist, teacher, lawyer, economist, agricultural engineer, shoe repairman, barber, typist, police, driver, etc.) 0 [] None If you have one, specify_____

total: 77

COUNTRY: Country

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

description

DEFINITION
COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

concept

CONCEPT

GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

description

DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

concept

CONCEPT

HHWT: Household weight

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

PERSONS: Number of person records in the household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

RECTYPE: Record type

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

description

DEFINITION
RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

concept

CONCEPT

SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011

040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005

124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970

214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)

288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009

360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS

380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000

484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS

484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960

528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017

608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011

705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS

724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012

752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)

826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981

862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

description

DEFINITION
SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

concept

CONCEPT

SERIAL: Household serial number

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:
Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador

1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

STRATA: Strata identifier

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
STRATA is a 12-digit numeric variable.

SUBSAMP: Subsample number

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample
04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample
13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample

32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample
43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample
52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample

71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample
82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample
91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

description

DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

concept

CONCEPT

YEAR: Year

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890
1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962

1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
1979	1979
1980	1980
1981	1981
1982	1982
1983	1983
1984	1984
1985	1985
1986	1986
1987	1987
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992
1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996
1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004

2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

description

DEFINITION
YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

concept

CONCEPT

AREAMOLLWGEO1: Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
AREAMOLLWGEO1 indicates the area in square kilometers of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
AREAMOLLWGEO1 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

AREAMOLLWGEO2: Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
AREAMOLLWGEO2 indicates the area in square kilometers of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
AREAMOLLWGEO2 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

GEO1_TR: Turkey, Province 1985 - 2000 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

792001	Adana, Gaziantep, Osmaniye, Kilis
792002	Adiyaman
792003	Afyon
792004	Agri
792005	Amasya
792006	Ankara, Kirikkale
792007	Antalya
792008	Artvin
792009	Aydin
792010	Balikesir
792011	Bilecik
792012	Bingöl
792013	Bitlis
792015	Burdur
792017	Çanakkale
792019	Çorum
792020	Denizli
792021	Diyarbakir
792022	Edirne
792023	Elazig
792024	Erzincan
792025	Erzurum
792026	Eskisehir
792028	Giresun
792029	Gümüshane, Bayburt
792031	Hatay
792032	Isparta
792033	Mersin (içel)
792034	Istanbul, Bursa, Kocaeli, Yalova
792035	Izmir
792036	Kars, Ardahan, Igdir
792037	Kastamonu
792038	Kayseri
792039	Kirklareli
792040	Kirsehir
792042	Konya, Karaman
792043	Kütahya
792044	Malatya
792045	Manisa

792046	Kahramanmaras
792047	Mardin, Batman, Siirt, Sirnak, Hakkari
792048	Mugla
792049	Mus
792050	Nevsehir
792051	Aksaray, Nigde
792052	Ordu
792053	Rize
792054	Sakarya
792055	Samsun
792057	Sinop
792058	Sivas
792059	Tekirdag
792060	Tokat
792061	Trabzon
792062	Tunceli
792063	Sanliurfa
792064	Usak
792065	Van
792066	Yozgat
792067	Zonguldak, Bartin, Karabük, Çankiri
792081	Düzce, Bolu

description

DEFINITION

GEO1_TR identifies the household's province within Turkey in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_TR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_TR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Turkey can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_TR1990: Turkey, Province 1990 [Level 1, GIS]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Adana
002	Adiyaman
003	Afyon
004	Agri
005	Amasya
006	Ankara
007	Antalya
008	Artvin
009	Aydin
010	Balikesir
011	Bilecik
012	Bingöl
013	Bitlis
014	Bolu
015	Burdur
016	Bursa
017	Çanakkale
018	Çankiri
019	Çorum
020	Denizli
021	Diyarbakir
022	Edirne
023	Elazig
024	Erzincan
025	Erzurum
026	Eskisehir
027	Gaziantep
028	Giresun
029	Gümüshane
030	Hakkari
031	Hatay
032	Isparta

033	Içel
034	Istanbul
035	Izmir
036	Kars
037	Kastamonu
038	Kayseri
039	Kirklareli
040	Kirsehir
041	Kocaeli
042	Konya
043	Kütahya
044	Malatya
045	Manisa
046	Kahramanmaras
047	Mardin
048	Mugla
049	Mus
050	Nevsehir
051	Nigde
052	Ordu
053	Rize
054	Sakarya
055	Samsun
056	Siirt
057	Sinop
058	Sivas
059	Tekirdag
060	Tokat
061	Trabzon
062	Tunceli
063	Sanliurfa
064	Usak
065	Van
066	Yozgat
067	Zonguldak
068	Aksaray
069	Bayburt
070	Karaman
071	Kirikkale

072	Batman
073	Sirnak

description

DEFINITION
GEO1_TR1990 identifies the household's province within Turkey in 1990. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_TR1990 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Turkey can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEOLEV1: 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
GEOLEV1 is a 6-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV1 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO1_BR.

GEOLEV2: 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
GEOLEV2 is a 9-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV2 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO2_BR.

POPDENSGEO1: Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
POPDENSGEO1 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
POPDENSGEO1 is an 8-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

POPDENSGEO2: Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
POPDENSGEO2 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
POPDENSGEO2 is a 12-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa

14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia
53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

description

DEFINITION
REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

concept

CONCEPT

UNREL: Number of unrelated persons

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1

2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9+

description

DEFINITION
UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head as defined in the variable RELATE.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO2_TR: Turkey, District 1985 - 2000 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
792001001	Seyhan, Yuregir
792001002	Ceyhan
792001003	Kozan, Other Districts [Adana], Central District [Osmaniye], Kadirli, Other Districts [Osmaniye]
792001004	Sahinbey, Sehitkamil
792001005	Nizip, Other Districts [Gaziantep], Central District [Kilis], Other Districts [Kilis]
792002001	Central District [Adiyama]
792002002	Kahta, Other Districts [Adiyama]
792003001	Central District [Afyon], Bolvadin, Other Districts [Afyon]
792004001	Central District [Agri]
792004002	Dogubeyazit, Patnos, Other Districts [Agri]
792005001	Central District [Amasya]
792005002	Other Districts [Amasya]

792006001	Altindag
792006002	Cankaya
792006003	Etimesgut, Sincan, Yenimahalle, Other Districts [Ankara], Central District [Kirikkale], Other Districts [Kirikkale]
792006004	Kecioren
792006005	Mamak
792006006	Polatli
792007001	Central District [Antalya], Alanya, Manavgat, Other Districts [Antalya]
792008001	All Districts [Artvin]
792009001	Central District [Aydin], Soke, Other Districts [Aydin]
792009002	Nazilli
792010001	Central District [Balikesi]
792010002	Bandirma
792010003	Other Districts [Balikesi]
792011001	All Districts [Bilecik]
792012001	Central District [Bingol], Other Districts [Bingol]
792013001	Tatvan
792013002	Other Districts [Bitlis]
792015001	Central District [Burdur], Other Districts [Burdur]
792017001	Central District [Canakkale], Other Districts [Canakkale]
792019001	Central District [Corum], Other Districts [Corum]
792020001	Central District [Denizli], Other Districts [Denizli]
792021001	Central District [Diyarbakir], Bismil, Silvan, Other Districts [Diyarbakir]
792022001	Central District [Edirne], Other Districts [Edirne]
792023001	Central District [Elazig]
792023002	Other Districts [Elazig]
792024001	Central District [Erzincan], Other Districts [Erzincan]
792025001	Central District [Erzurum], Other Districts [Erzurum]
792026001	Central District [Eskisehir], Other Districts [Eskisehir]
792028001	Central District [Giresun]
792028002	Other Districts [Giresun]
792029001	Other Districts [Gumushane], Other Districts [Bayburt]
792031001	Central District [Hatay]
792031002	Dortyol, Iskenderun, Reyhanli, Other Districts [Hatay]
792031003	Kirikhan
792032001	Central District [Isparta], Other Districts [Isparta]
792033001	Central District [Mersin (Icel)]
792033002	Silifke, Tarsus, Other Districts [Mersin (Icel)]
792034001	Nilufer, Osmangazi, Yildirim, Gemlik, Other Districts [Bursa], Other Districts [Kocaeli], Central District [Yalova], Other Districts [Yalova]

792034002	Inegol
792034003	Avcilar, Bagcilar, Bahcelievler, Bakirkoy, Esenler, Gungoren, Kucukcekmece, Other Districts [Istanbul]
792034004	Bayrampasa, Zeytinburnu
792034005	Besiktas
792034006	Beykoz
792034007	Beyoglu
792034008	Eminonu
792034009	Eyup
792034010	Fatih
792034011	Gaziosmanpasa
792034012	Kadikoy
792034013	Kagithane, Sisli
792034014	Kartal, Maltepe, Pendik, Tuzla, Umraniye, Sultanbeyli
792034015	Sariyer
792034016	Uskudar
792034017	Central District [Kocaeli], Korfez, Derince
792034018	Gebze
792034019	Golcuk
792035001	Balcova, Buca, Cigli, Gaziemir, Karsiyaka, Konak, Narlidere, Bergama, Odemis, Other Districts [Izmir]
792035002	Bornova
792036001	Central District [Kars]
792036002	Other Districts [Kars], Other Districts [Ardahan], Central District [Igdir], Other Districts [Igdir]
792037001	Central District [Kastamonu], Other Districts [Kastamonu]
792038001	Kocasinan, Melikgazi, Other Districts [Kayseri]
792039001	Central District [Kirklareli], Luleburgaz, Other Districts [Kirklareli]
792040001	Central District [Kirsehir], Other Districts [Kirsehir]
792042001	Karatay, Meram, Selcuklu, Aksehir, Eregli, Other Districts [Konya], Central District [Karaman], Other Districts [Karaman]
792043001	Central District [Kutahya], Other Districts [Kutahya]
792044001	Central District [Malatya], Other Districts [Malatya]
792045001	Central District [Manisa]
792045002	Akhisar, Soma, Turgutlu, Other Districts [Manisa]
792045003	Salihli
792046001	Central District [Kahramanmaras]
792046002	Elbistan, Other Districts [Kahramanmaras]
792047001	Central District [Hakkari], Yuksekova, Other Districts [Hakkari], Central District [Mardin], Kiziltepe, Midyat, Nusaybin, Other Districts [Mardin], Central District [Siirt], Other Districts [Siirt], Other Districts [Batman]
792047002	Central District [Batman]
792048001	Fethiye, Other Districts [Mugla]
792049001	Central District [Mus], Other Districts [Mus]

792050001	Central District [Nevsehir], Other Districts [Nevsehir]
792051001	Central District [Nidge], Other Districts [Nigde], Central District [Aksaray], Other Districts [Aksaray]
792052001	Central District [Ordu], Fatsa, Unye, Other Districts [Ordu]
792053001	Central District [Rize], Other Districts [Rize]
792054001	Central District [Sakarya], Other Districts [Sakarya]
792055001	Central District [Samsun], Other Districts [Samsun]
792055002	Bafra
792057001	All Districts [Sinop]
792058001	Central District [Sivas], Other Districts [Sivas]
792059001	Central District [Tekirdag]
792059002	Corlu, Other Districts [Tekirdag]
792060001	Central District [Tokat]
792060002	Turhal, Zile, Other Districts [Tokat]
792061001	Central District [Trabzon]
792061002	Other Districts [Trabzon]
792062001	All Districts [Tunceli]
792063001	Central District [Sanliurfa]
792063002	Siverek, Viransehir, Other Districts [Sanliurfa]
792064001	Central District [Usak]
792064002	Other Districts [Usak]
792065001	Central District [Van], Ercis, Other Districts [Van]
792066001	Central District [Yozgat], Sorgun, Other Districts [Yozgat]
792067001	Central District [Cankiri], Other Districts [Cankiri], Eregli, Other Districts [Zonguldak], Other Districts [Bartin], Central District [Karabuk], Other Districts [Karabuk]
792067002	Central District [Zonguldak]
792081001	Central District [Bolu]
792081002	Other Districts [Bolu], Central District [Duzce], Other Districts [Duzce]

description

DEFINITION

GEO2_TR identifies the household's district within Turkey in all sample years. Districts are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. GEO2_TR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_TR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Turkey can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO2_TR1990: Turkey, District 1990 [Level 2; GIS]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001001	Seyhan
001002	Yüregir
001005	Ceyhan
001009	Kadirli
001012	Kozan
001013	Osmaniye
001099	Adana province, other districts
002000	Central district, Adiyaman
002099	Adiyaman province, other districts
003000	Central district, Afyon
003099	Afyon province, other districts
004000	Central district, Agri
004099	Agri province, other districts
005000	Central district, Amasya
005099	Amasya province, other districts
006001	Altindag
006002	Çankaya
006003	Etimesgut
006004	Keçiören
006005	Mamak
006006	Sincan
006007	Yenimahalle
006023	Polatli
006099	Ankara province, other districts
007000	Central district, Atalya
007002	Alanya
007099	Antalya province, other districts
008099	Artvin province
009000	Central district, Aydin

009012	Nazilli
009013	Söke
009099	Aydin province, other districts
010000	Central district, Balikesir
010003	Bandirma
010099	Balikesir province, other districts
011099	Bilecik province
012099	Bingöl province
013006	Tatvan
013099	Bitlis province, other districts
014000	Central district, Bolu
014005	Düzce
014099	Bolu province, other districts
015000	Central district, Burdur
015099	Burdur province, other districts
016002	Osmangazi
016003	Yildirim
016005	Gemlik
016008	Inegöl
016099	Bursa province, other districts
017000	Central district, çanakkale
017099	Çanakkale province, other districts
018099	Çankiri province
019000	Central district, Çorum
019099	Çorum province, other districts
020000	Central district, Denizli
020099	Denizli province, other districts
021000	Central district, Diyarbakir
021013	Silvan
021099	Diyarbakir province, other districts
022000	Central district, Edirne
022099	Edirne province, other districts
023000	Central district, Elazig
023099	Elazig province, other districts
024000	Central district, Erzincan
024099	Erzincan province, other districts
025000	Central district, Erzurum
025099	Erzurum province, other districts
026000	Central district, Eskisehir

026099	Eskisehir province, other districts
027001	Sahinbey
027002	Sehitkamil
027006	Kilis
027007	Nizip
027099	Gaziantep province, other districts
028000	Central district, Giresun
028099	Giresun province, other districts
029099	Gümüshane province
030099	Hakkari province
031000	Central district, Hatay
031006	Iskenderun
031007	Kirikhan
031099	Hatay province, other districts
032000	Central district, Isparta
032099	Isparta province, other districts
033000	Central district, Içel
033009	Tarsus
033099	Içel province, other districts
034002	Bakirköy
034003	Bayrampasa
034004	Besiktas
034005	Beykoz
034006	Beyoglu
034007	Eminönü
034008	Eyüp
034009	Fatih
034010	Gaziosmanpasa
034011	Kadiköy
034012	Kagithane
034013	Kartal
034014	Küçükçekmece
034015	Pendik
034016	Sariyer
034017	Sisli
034018	Ümraniye
034019	Üsküdar
034020	Zeytinburnu
034025	Yalova

034099	Instanbul province, other districts
035001	Bornova
035002	Buca
035003	Karsiyaka
035004	Konak
035018	Ödemis
035099	Izmir province, other districts
036000	Central district, Kars
036099	Kars province, other districts
037000	Central district, Kastamonu
037099	Kastamonu province, other districts
038001	Kocasinan
038002	Melikgazi
038099	Kayseri province, other districts
039004	Lüleburgaz
039099	Kirklareli province, other districts
040000	Central district, Kirsehir
040099	Kirsehir province, other districts
041000	Central district, Kocaeli
041001	Gebze
041002	Gölcük
041005	Körfez
041099	Kocaeli province, other districts
042001	Karatay
042002	Meram
042003	Selçuklu
042006	Aksehir
042017	Eregli
042099	Konya province, other districts
043000	Central district, Kütahya
043099	Kütahya province, other districts
044000	Central district, Malatya
044099	Malatya province, other districts
045000	Central district, Manisa
045002	Akhisar
045010	Salihli
045015	Turgutlu
045099	Manisa province, other districts
046000	Central district, Kahramanmaras

046005	Elbistan
046099	Kahramanmaras province, other districts
047000	Central district, Mardin
047003	Kiziltepe
047099	Mardin province, other districts
048099	Mugla province
049099	Mus province
050000	Central district, Nevsehir
050099	Nevsehir province, other districts
051000	Central district, Nigde
051099	Nigde province, other districts
052000	Central district, Ordu
052099	Ordu province, other districts
053000	Central district, Rize
053099	Rize province, other districts
054000	Central district, Sakarya
054099	Sakarya province, other districts
055000	Central district, Samsun
055004	Bafra
055099	Samsun province, other districts
056000	Central district, Siirt
056099	Siirt province, other districts
057099	Sinop province
058000	Central district, Sevas
058099	Sivas province, other districts
059000	Central district, Tekirdag
059002	Çorlu
059099	Tekirdag province, other districts
060000	Central district, Tokat
060009	Turhal
060099	Tokat province, other districts
061000	Central district, Trabzon
061099	Trabzon province, other districts
062099	Tunceli province
063000	Central district, Sanliurfa
063008	Siverek
063010	Viransehir
063099	Sanliurfa province, other districts
064000	Central district, Usak

064099	Usak province, other districts
065000	Central district, Van
065099	Van province, other districts
066000	Central district, Yozgat
066099	Yozgat province, other districts
067000	Central district, Zonguldak
067007	Eregli
067009	Karabük
067099	Zonguldak province, other districts
068000	Central district, Aksaray
068099	Aksaray province, other districts
069099	Bayburt province
070000	Central district, Karaman
070099	Karaman province, other districts
071000	Central district, Kirikkale
071099	Kirikkale province, other districts
072000	Central district, Batman
072099	Batman province, other districts
073002	Cizre
073099	Sirnak province, other districts

description

DEFINITION

GEO2_TR1990 identifies the household's district within Turkey in 1990. Districts are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_TR1990 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Turkey can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

HEADLOC: Head's location in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

HHTYPE: Household classification

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household
02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

description

DEFINITION
HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.
HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

concept

CONCEPT

NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No married couples in household
1	1 couple
2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples
8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

description

DEFINITION
NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NFAMS: Number of families in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families
9	9 or more families

description

DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

concept

CONCEPT

NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers
6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

description

DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers

5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

description

DEFINITION
NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract

227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_DWNUM: Dwelling number

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the dwelling number.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

TR1990A_DWTYPE: Type of dwelling

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A027">Part II: Type of place
 0 [] House, apartment flat
1 [] Tent, hollow, hut, cave, etc.
2 [] Hotel, motel, boarding house
3 [] Boarding school, hostel, etc.
4 [] Nursing home, penitentiary, etc.
5 [] Hospital
6 [] Military quarters, garrison, officer's club, etc.
7 [] Train, ship, bus, terminal, etc.
8 [] Others (factory, government office, etc.)

[Responses 2-8 do not fulfill the census criteria of a household [housing unit], and therefore are not enumerated in Part III: Household questions]
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Housing unit
2	Other
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the place constitutes a household (housing unit).

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_FBIG: Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No problem
1	Yes: households within a large dwelling were split apart into separate dwellings
2	Yes: persons within a large household were split apart into separate dwellings

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the dwelling was created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_FMULT: Dwelling created by splitting apart a multiheaded dwelling

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No
1	Yes

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the dwelling was created by splitting apart a multiheaded dwelling.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_HEADHOME: Head of household at home

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A028 TR90A029 TR90A030 TR90A031">Part III: Household questions
[Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A028">1. Name and surname of the household head: ___
 (Write name and surname of household head, whether he/she is at home or not.)
2. Is the household head at home?
 1 [] Yes
2 [] No
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the head of household was at home on the day of census. A significant portion was missing adequate household information.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Housing units [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_HHSIZE: Size of household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar v="TR90A028 TR90A029 TR90A030 TR90A031">Part III: Household questions
[Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A029 TR90A030">3. How many persons are there in the house now including guests?___

4. How many guests are there in the house now?___
 (Non-members of the household are taken as guests even if they are relatives.)

5. How many household members are absent now?
 In the country___
Abroad___
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the size of household. Persons who usually live in the household are considered for calculating the size of household. A significant portion was missing adequate household information.

UNIVERSE

Turkey 1990: Housing units [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 4.4%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_OWNERSHP: Household owns the housing unit

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar v="TR90A028 TR90A029 TR90A030 TR90A031">Part III: Household questions
[Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A031">6. Is the household the owner of this dwelling?
 1 [] Yes
2 [] No
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the household owns the housing unit. A significant portion was missing adequate household information.

UNIVERSE

Turkey 1990: Housing units [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 4.4%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_PERN: Number of persons in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39

40	40
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
48	48

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_URBAN: Urban/rural status

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A024 TR90A025 TR90A026">Part I: Address

___Name or number of road or street
___Number of building
___Flat or apartment number
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	City
2	Village

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the urban or rural status of the dwelling. The province and district centers are classified as "city", and sub-districts and villages are classified as "village".

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_URESIDS: Number of usual residents of the household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar v="TR90A028 TR90A029 TR90A030 TR90A031">Part III: Household questions
[Questions 1-7 (Part III) were asked of places that constitute households (housing units), as per Part II: Type of place.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A029 TR90A030">3. How many persons are there in the house now including guests?___

4. How many guests are there in the house now?___
 (Non-members of the household are taken as guests even if they are relatives.)

5. How many household members are absent now?
 In the country___
Abroad___
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of usual household members. This represents the same count as variable 029, "Size of household," but presents more detail for households above 10 members. A significant portion was missing adequate household information.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Housing units [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 4.4%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_STRATA: Strata

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
This is a 5-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

MOMLOC: Mother's location in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

PARRULE: Rule for linking parent

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

description

DEFINITION
PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

PERNUM: Person number

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

PERWT: Person weight

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION
POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

POPLOC: Father's location in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPOP is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

SPLOC: Spouse's location in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent

03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

description

DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

description

DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother

or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

description

DEFINITION
STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
1 = Child reports father is deceased.
2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION
ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

ERELATE: Relationship to head, Europe

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Reference person / Head
20	Spouse or partner
21	Husband or wife
22	Partner in consensual union
30	Child/child-in-law of head or of spouse/partner
31	Spouse or partner of child of head
40	Parent of head, of spouse, or of partner
50	Other relative of head, spouse, or partner
60	Non-relative of head
61	Foster child
62	Boarder
63	Domestic servant
64	Other
99	Not stated / unknown

description

DEFINITION
ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

concept

CONCEPT

FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15
0016	16
0017	17
0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25

0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
0035	35
0036	36
0037	37
0038	38
0039	39
0040	40
0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
0044	44
0045	45
0046	46
0047	47
0048	48
0049	49
0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54
0055	55
0056	56
0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64

0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93
0094	94
0095	95
0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

description

DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person

her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

FAMUNIT: Family unit membership

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

CodesIf there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

NCHILD: Number of own children in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

description

DEFINITION
NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

description

DEFINITION
NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION
POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner

2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant
4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified

4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative
5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates
5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE: Age

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24

025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63

064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

description

DEFINITION
AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE2: Age, grouped into intervals

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	0 to 4
02	5 to 9
03	10 to 14
04	15 to 19
05	0 to 5
06	6 to 10
07	10 to 15
08	11 to 14
09	15 to 17
10	16 to 19
11	18 to 24
12	20 to 24
13	25 to 29
14	30 to 34
15	35 to 39
16	40 to 44
17	45 to 49
18	50 to 54
19	55 to 59
20	60 to 64
21	65 to 69

22	70 to 74
23	75 to 79
24	80 to 84
25	85+
98	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORN: Children ever born

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14

15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORNF: Number of female children ever born

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child

02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHBORNF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORNM: Number of male children ever born

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28

29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
CHBORNM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

concept

CONCEPT

CHSURV: Children surviving

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15

16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

EMARST: Marital status, Europe

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Never married
2	Married

3	Widowed and not remarried
4	Divorced/separated and not remarried
5	Widowed or divorced
9	Unknown / missing

description

DEFINITION

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

concept

CONCEPT

MARST: Marital status [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited
200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled

350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

SEX: Sex

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

concept

CONCEPT

BPLTR: Province of birth, Turkey

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Adana, Gaziantep, Osmaniye and Kilis
02	Adiyaman
03	Afyon
04	Agri
05	Amasya
06	Ankara and Kirikkale
07	Antalya
08	Artvin
09	Aydin
10	Balikesir
11	Bilecik
12	Bingöl
13	Bitlis
14	Bolu and Düzce
15	Burdur
17	Çanakkale
19	Çorum
20	Denizli
21	Diyarbakir
22	Edirne
23	Elazig
24	Erzincan
25	Erzurum
26	Eskisehir
28	Giresun
29	Gümüshane and Bayburt
31	Hatay
32	Isparta
33	Mersin (içel)

34	Istanbul, Bursa, Kocaeli and Yalova
35	Izmir
36	Kars, Ardahan and Igdir
37	Kastamonu
38	Kayseri
39	Kirklareli
40	Kirsehir
42	Konya and Karaman
43	Kütahya
44	Malatya
45	Manisa
46	Kahramanmaras
47	Mardin, Hakkari, Siirt, Batman and Sirnak
48	Mugla
49	Mus
50	Nevsehir
51	Nigde and Aksaray
52	Ordu
53	Rize
54	Sakarya
55	Samsun
57	Sinop
58	Sivas
59	Tekirdag
60	Tokat
61	Trabzon
62	Tunceli
63	Sanliurfa
64	Usak
65	Van
66	Yozgat
67	Zonguldak, Çankiri, Karabuk and Bartin
98	Abroad
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BPLTR indicates the person's province of birth within Turkey.

concept

CONCEPT

CITIZEN: Citizenship

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Citizen, not specified
2	Citizen by birth
3	Naturalized citizen
4	Not a citizen
5	Without citizenship, stateless
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIND: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed

221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

EDUCTR: Educational attainment, Turkey

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	None
20	Primary education (5 years)
30	Junior high school

40	Vocational junior high school
50	Basic education (8 years)
60	High school
70	Vocational high school
80	Higher education
98	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
EDUCTR indicates the person's educational attainment in Turkey in terms of the level of schooling completed.

concept

CONCEPT

EEDATTAIN: Educational attainment, Europe

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Less than primary
20	Primary (first stage of basic education)
30	Lower secondary (second stage of basic education)
40	Upper secondary
50	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
60	University completed
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

concept

CONCEPT

LASTBMO: Month of last birth

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	January
02	February
03	March
04	April
05	May
06	June
07	July
08	August
09	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

LASTBMO indicates the month of birth of the last child born by the respondent. The data refer to live births.

concept

CONCEPT

LASTBSEX: Sex of last birth

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Male
2	Female
3	Both sexes (multiple births)
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
LASTBSEX indicates the sex of a woman's most recent birth.

concept

CONCEPT

LIT: Literacy

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No, illiterate

2	Yes, literate
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

concept

CONCEPT

NATIVITY: Nativity status

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Native-born
2	Foreign-born
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native-born or foreign-born.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer

111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar
206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies

227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

EMPSTAT: Activity status (employment status) [general version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Inactive
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

concept

CONCEPT

EMPSTATD: Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Employed, not specified
110	At work
111	At work, and 'student'
112	At work, and 'housework'
113	At work, and 'seeking work'
114	At work, and 'retired'

115	At work, and 'no work'
116	At work, and other situation
117	At work, family holding, not specified
118	At work, family holding, not agricultural
119	At work, family holding, agricultural
120	Have job, not at work in reference period
130	Armed forces
131	Armed forces, at work
132	Armed forces, not at work in reference period
133	Military trainee
140	Marginally employed
200	Unemployed, not specified
201	Unemployed 6 or more months
202	Worked fewer than 6 months, permanent job
203	Worked fewer than 6 months, temporary job
210	Unemployed, experienced worker
220	Unemployed, new worker
230	No work available
240	Inactive unemployed
300	Inactive (not in labor force)
310	Housework
320	Unable to work, disabled or health reasons
321	Permanent disability
322	Temporary illness
323	Disabled or imprisoned
330	In school
340	Retirees and living on rent
341	Living on rents
342	Living on rents or pension
343	Retirees/pensioners
344	Retired
345	Pensioner
346	Non-retirement pension
347	Disability pension
348	Retired without benefits
350	Elderly
351	Elderly or disabled
360	Institutionalized
361	Prisoner

370	Intermittent worker
371	Not working, seasonal worker
372	Not working, occasional worker
380	Other income recipient
390	Inactive, other reasons
391	Too young to work
392	Dependent
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION
EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

concept

CONCEPT

IND: Industry, unrecoded

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

IND is a 5-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 5 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
Argentina 1980 - Spanish
Argentina 1991 - Spanish
Argentina 2001 - Spanish
Armenia 2001
Armenia 2011
Austria 1971-2001 - German
Austria 2011
Bangladesh 1991
Bangladesh 2001
Bangladesh 2011
Belarus 2009
Benin 1979
Benin 1992
Benin 2002
Benin 2013
Bolivia 1976
Bolivia 1992
Bolivia 2001
Bolivia 2012
Botswana 1981
Botswana 1991
Botswana 2001
Botswana 2011
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
Brazil 2010
Burkina Faso 1996
Cambodia 1998
Cambodia 2004
Cambodia 2008
Cambodia 2013
Cambodia 2019
Cameroon 2005
Canada 1971
Canada 1981
Canada 1991-2001
Canada 2011
Chile 1960
Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
Chile 2017
China 1982
China 1990
China 2000
Colombia 1964 - Spanish
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Colombia 1993 - Spanish
Colombia 2005 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1963
Costa Rica 1973

Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d'Ivoire 1988
Cote d'Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002
Cuba 2012
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 1996
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1966
Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1968 - French
France 1975-1982 - French
France 1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1971
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971
Greece 1981
Greece 1991-2001
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994
Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1971
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974
Honduras 2001
Hungary 2001

Hungary 2011
India 1983
India 1987
India 1993
India 1999
India 2004
India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2000
Indonesia 2005
Indonesia 2010
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002
Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2013
Italy Surveys 2014-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Kyrgyz Republic 2009
Laos 1995
Laos 2005
Laos 2015
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998
Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990
Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish

Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish
Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020
Mexico surveys 2005-2019
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2006
Nigeria 2007
Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970-1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990-2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 1995
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991-2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011
Puerto Rico 1970-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015
Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002

Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2013
Sierra Leone 2004
South Africa 1996
South Africa 2001-2007
South Sudan 2008
Spain 1981 - Spanish
Spain 1991 - Spanish
Spain 2001 - Spanish
Spain 2011
Spain Surveys 2005-2020
Sudan 2008
Suriname 2004
Suriname 2012
Switzerland 1970-2000
Switzerland 2011
Tanzania 2002
Tanzania 2012
Thailand 1970
Thailand 1980
Thailand 1990
Thailand 2000
Togo 1970
Togo 2010
Trinidad and Tobago 1980
Trinidad and Tobago 1990
Trinidad and Tobago 2000
Turkey 1985
Turkey 1990
Turkey 2000
Uganda 2002
United Kingdom 1961
United Kingdom 1971
United Kingdom 1991
United Kingdom 2001
United States 1960
United States 1970
United States 1980
United States 1990
United States 2000-2005
United States 2010
United States 2015
United States 2020
Uruguay 1963
Uruguay 1985
Uruguay 1996
Uruguay 2006
Venezuela 1981
Venezuela 1990
Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
Vietnam 1989
Vietnam 1999
Vietnam 2009
Vietnam 2019
Zambia 1990
Zambia 2000
Zambia 2010

INDGEN: Industry, general recode

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
010	Agriculture, fishing, and forestry
020	Mining and extraction
030	Manufacturing
040	Electricity, gas, water and waste management
050	Construction
060	Wholesale and retail trade
070	Hotels and restaurants
080	Transportation, storage, and communications
090	Financial services and insurance
100	Public administration and defense
110	Services, not specified
111	Business services and real estate
112	Education
113	Health and social work
114	Other services
120	Private household services
130	Other industry, n.e.c.
998	Response suppressed
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

concept

CONCEPT

LABFORCE: Labor force participation

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, not in the labor force
2	Yes, in the labor force
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
LABFORCE is a dichotomous variable identifying whether a person participated in the labor force. Labor force participation generally means working or seeking work within a specified reference period.

For most samples LABFORCE is a recode of EMPSTAT (employment status). A consistent lower age universe of 15 or older has been applied to increase comparability across samples. Full detail is retained in EMPSTAT, which should be used for any study of child labor.

concept

CONCEPT

OCC: Occupation, unrecoded

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION
OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census

office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION
OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
Argentina 1980 - Spanish
Argentina 1991 - Spanish
Argentina 2001 - Spanish
Armenia 2011
Austria 1971-2001 - German
Belarus 1999 - Russian
Belarus 2009
Benin 1979
Benin 1992
Benin 2002
Benin 2013
Bolivia 1976
Bolivia 1992
Bolivia 2001
Bolivia 2012
Botswana 1981
Botswana 1991
Botswana 2001
Botswana 2011
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
Brazil 2010
Burkina Faso 1985
Burkina Faso 1996
Cambodia 1998
Cambodia 2004
Cambodia 2008
Cambodia 2013
Cambodia 2019
Cameroon 1976
Cameroon 2005
Canada 1971
Canada 1981-1991
Canada 2001
Canada 2011
Chile 1960

Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
China 1982
China 1990
China 2000
Colombia 1964
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1973
Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d'Ivoire 1988
Cote d'Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002
Cuba 2012
Denmark 1845
Denmark 1880
Denmark 1885
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1974
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek
Greece 2001 - Greek
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994
Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983

Guinea 1996
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974
Honduras 1988
Honduras 2001
Hungary 1970-1990
Hungary 2001
Hungary 2011
India 1983-2004
India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2005
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1901
Ireland 1911
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002
Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kenya 1989
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Laos 1995
Lesotho 1996
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998
Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990

Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish
Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish
Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020
Mongolia 2000
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970 - Spanish
Panama 1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990 - Spanish
Panama 2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 1990
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 1988
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese
Portugal 2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011

Puerto Rico 1970
Puerto Rico 1980
Puerto Rico 1990
Puerto Rico 2000-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015
Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002
Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2002
Senegal 2013
Slovak Republic 1991
Slovak Republic 2001
Slovak Republic 2011
Sierra Leone 2004
Sierra Leone 2015
Slovenia 2002
South Africa 1996
South Africa 2001
South Africa 2007
South Sudan 2008
Spain 1981 - Spanish
Spain 1991 - Spanish
Spain 2001 - Spanish
Spain 2011
Spain Surveys 2005-2020
Sudan 2008
Suriname 2004
Suriname 2012
Switzerland 1970
Switzerland 1980
Switzerland 1990
Switzerland 2000
Switzerland 2011
Tanzania 1988
Tanzania 2002
Tanzania 2012
Thailand 1970
Thailand 1980
Thailand 1990
Thailand 2000
Togo 1960
Togo 1970
Togo 2010
Trinidad and Tobago 1990
Trinidad and Tobago 2000
Trinidad and Tobago 2011
Turkey 1985
Turkey 1990
Turkey 2000
Uganda 1991
Uganda 2002
Uganda 2014
United Kingdom 1961
United Kingdom 1971
United Kingdom 1991

United Kingdom 2001
United States 1960
United States 1970
United States 1980
United States 1990
United States 2000-2005
United States 2010
United States 2015
United States 2020
Uruguay 1963
Uruguay 1975
Uruguay 1996
Uruguay 2006
Venezuela 1981
Venezuela 1990
Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
Vietnam 1989
Vietnam 1999
Vietnam 2009
Vietnam 2019
Zambia 1990
Zambia 2000
Zambia 2010
Zimbabwe 2012

OCCISCO: Occupation, ISCO general

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Legislators, senior officials and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers and shop and market sales
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations
10	Armed forces
11	Other occupations, unspecified or n.e.c.
97	Response suppressed
98	Unknown

99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17

18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person number (within household).

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_AGE: Age

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar a="all" v="TR90A402">10. Age completed___
 (Enter "0" for infants younger than 1)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61

62	62
63	63
64	64
65	65
66	66
67	67
68	68
69	69
70	70
71	71
72	72
73	73
74	74
75	75
76	76
77	77
78	78
79	79
80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90+
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's age, in completed years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_BPLPROV: Province of birth

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar a="all" v="TR90A404">Place of birth
12. The present name of the province to which your birthplace is linked: ___
 (For those born abroad, enter name of country instead of province.)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Adana
02	Adiyaman
03	Afyon
04	Agri
05	Amasya
06	Ankara
07	Antalya
08	Artvin
09	Aydin
10	Balikesir
11	Bilecik
12	Bingöl
13	Bitlis
14	Bolu
15	Burdur
16	Bursa
17	Çanakkale
18	Çankiri
19	Çorum
20	Denizli
21	Diyarbakir
22	Edirne
23	Elazig
24	Erzincan

25	Erzurum
26	Eskisehir
27	Gaziantep
28	Giresun
29	Gümüshane
30	Hakkari
31	Hatay
32	Isparta
33	Içel
34	Istanbul
35	Izmir
36	Kars
37	Kastamonu
38	Kayseri
39	Kirklareli
40	Kirsehir
41	Kocaeli
42	Konya
43	Kütahya
44	Malatya
45	Manisa
46	Kahramanmaras
47	Mardin
48	Mugla
49	Mus
50	Nevsehir
51	Nigde
52	Ordu
53	Rize
54	Sakarya
55	Samsun
56	Siirt
57	Sinop
58	Sivas
59	Tekirdag
60	Tokat
61	Trabzon
62	Tunceli
63	Sanliurfa

64	Usak
65	Van
66	Yozgat
67	Zonguldak
68	Aksaray
69	Bayburt
70	Karaman
71	Kirikkale
72	Batman
73	Sirnak
90	Person born abroad
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's province of birth. It indicates the province where the person's mother was living when he or she was born.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_CHBORNF: Number of female births

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A412">22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now?
If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to?
 F. Female
M. Male

0 [] Did not give birth
___ F
___ M
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of female children born to the person.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 5.9%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_CHBORNM: Number of male births

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A412">22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now?
If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to?
 F. Female
M. Male

0 [] Did not give birth
___ F
___ M
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of male children born to the person.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 5.1%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_EDLEVEL: Level of completed education

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Educational background

<svar a="all" v="TR90A406">19. Can you read and write?
 Y-Yes
N-No

Ask persons age 6 or older

4 [] Y
5 [] N
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A407">20. Last school completed: ____
 (Primary, secondary, high school, vocational school, medical college, teacher training schools, etc.)
Ask persons age 6 or older who responded "Yes" to question 19
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No school completed
2	Primary school
3	Junior high school
4	Vocational school at junior high school level
5	High school
6	Vocational school at high school level
7	Higher education and university
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the level of education the person has completed.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 6+ who are literate [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_LIT: Literacy

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Educational background

<svar a="all" v="TR90A406">19. Can you read and write?
 Y-Yes
N-No

Ask persons age 6 or older

4 [] Y
5 [] N
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes (literate)
2	No (illiterate)
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the person is literate.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_MARST: Marital status

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A408">21. Marital status
 (Ask persons age 12 or older)

1 [] Never married
2 [] Married
3 [] Divorced
4 [] Widowed
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's marital status.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_NATION: Nationality

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A405">14. Citizenship
 (If Turkish citizen, check the box T.C., if citizen of a foreign country, enter name of that country.)

1 [] T.C.
If not T.C. specify ____
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Turkey
2	Does not have any nationality
3	Foreign country
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's citizenship status.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_RELATE: Relationship to the head of household

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A403">11. Relationship to the household head___
 (Enter those who do not stay in this house permanently as "guest".)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Head of household
1	Wife/husband
2	Son/daughter
3	Child in-law, grandchild
4	Parent, parent in-law
5	Other relative
6	No relationship
7	Guest
8	Person in non-housing unit
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's relationship to the head of household.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_SEX: Sex

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A401">9. Sex
 M Male
F Female

1 [] M
2 [] F
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's sex.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_CHSURV: Number of living children

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A411">23. How many of the children you have given birth are alive now?___
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the number of children born to the person who are still alive.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 2.3%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_DYBIRTH2: Day of last birth in the preceding 2 years

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24
[Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child?
 ___/___/19__
1 [] Female
2 [] Male
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the day of birth of the last child born in the preceding 2 years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12-50 who have given birth in preceding 2 years [discrepancies: not verifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_EVERBRTH: Ever given birth

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar></p>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A412">22. Have you given birth to any live child, whether dead or alive now?
If "Yes", how many live male or female children did you give birth to?
 F. Female
M. Male

0 [] Did not give birth
___ F
___ M
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the person has ever given birth.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 5.1%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_MOBIRTH2: Month of last birth in the preceding 2 years

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24
[Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child?
 ___/___/19__
1 [] Female
2 [] Male
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	January
02	February
03	March

04	April
05	May
06	June
07	July
08	August
09	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the month of birth of the last child born in the preceding 2 years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12-50 who have given birth in preceding 2 years [discrepancies: not verifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_OCC1: Current occupation (1 digit)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423">[Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A419 TR90A420">28. Kind of work you did last week or the job you continue to hold: ____
 (Farmer, mechanical engineer, bank manager, typist, teacher, green grocer, shoe repairman, barber, weaving construction worker, etc.)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

1	Scientific, technical, professional and related workers
2	Administrative and managerial workers
3	Clerical and related workers
4	Commercial and sales workers
5	Services workers
6	Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fisherman and hunters
7	Nonagricultural production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person current occupation (1-digit), based on the work the previous week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who worked last week or have a job attachment [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_OCC2: Current occupation (2 digits)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423">[Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A419 TR90A420">28. Kind of work you did last week or the job you continue to hold: ____
 (Farmer, mechanical engineer, bank manager, typist, teacher, green grocer, shoe repairman, barber, weaving construction worker, etc.)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Physicists, chemists, and related workers
02	Architects, engineers and related technicians

03	Aircraft and ship officers
04	Life scientists and related technicians
05	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers
06	Statisticians, mathematicians, systems analysts and related technicians
07	Economists
08	Financial counselors and accountants
09	Jurists
10	Teachers
11	Religious workers
12	Authors, journalists and related writers
13	Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
14	Composers and performing artists
15	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
16	Professional, technical and related workers etc.
17	Legislative officials and government administrators
18	Managers
19	Clerical supervisors
20	Government executive officials
21	Stenographers, typists and card and tape punching machine operators
22	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
23	Computing machine operators
24	Transport and communication supervisors
25	Transport conductors
26	Mail distribution clerks
27	Telephone and telegraph operators
28	Clerical and related workers etc.
29	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
30	Working proprietors
31	Sales supervisors and buyers
32	Technical salesman, commercial travelers and manufacturers agents
33	Insurance, real estate, securities and business services, salesmen and auctioneers
34	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators
35	Workers etc.
36	Administrators of hotel, cafe, place for gambling, restaurant, casino, pastry-shop, cinema, theatre and related situations
37	Administrative and managerial owners of hotel, cafe, place for gambling, restaurant, casino, pastry-shop, cinema, theatre and related situations
38	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
39	Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
40	Maids and related workers

41	Building caretakers, char workers
42	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
43	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
44	Protective service workers
45	Workers etc.
47	Farmers
48	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
49	Forestry workers
50	Fishermen, hunters and related workers
51	Production supervisors and general foremen
52	Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
53	Metal processers
54	Wood preparation workers and paper makers
55	Chemical processers and related workers
56	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
57	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
58	Food and beverage processers
59	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers
60	Tailors, dressmakers, upholsterers and related workers
61	Shoemakers and leather goods makers
62	Cabinetmakers and related wood workers
63	Stone cutters and carvers
64	Blacksmiths toolmakers and machine-tool operators
65	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical).
66	Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers
67	Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
68	Plumbers, sanitary installation, tin and copper workers, metallic pipe fitters
69	Goldsmiths and jewelers
70	Glass and glass products, ceramic and earthenware workers
71	Plastic and rubber material workers
72	Paper, paper-board and binding material workers
73	Compositors, printers, binders and related workers
74	House painters and whitewashers
75	Production and related workers, nec
76	Master builder, carpenter and other construction workers
77	Fixed installment machinery operators
78	Loading and unloading workers and construction equipment operators
79	Transport equipment operators
80	Unskilled workers, etc.; workers not classifiable by occupation or not reporting any occupation

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person current occupation (2-digit), based on the work the previous week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who worked last week or have a job attachment [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_SEXBRTH2: Sex of last birth in the preceding 2 years

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24
[Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child?
 ___/___/19__
1 [] Female
2 [] Male
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Female
2	Male
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the sex of the last child born in the preceding 2 years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12-50 who have given birth in preceding 2 years [discrepancies: not verifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_SURV2YR: Status of last birth in the preceding 2 years

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24
[Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A413">25. Is your latest child born still alive or dead?
 3 [] Alive
4 [] Dead
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Alive
2	Dead
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the mortality status of the last child born in the preceding 2 years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12-50 who have given birth in preceding 2 years [discrepancies: not verifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_WORKWEEK: Work previous week

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A418">27. Did you work last week in any job for money or for payment in kind? If you didn't, do you continue to hold a job?
 (People who worked last week even for one hour for money or for payment in-kind will be regarded as having "Worked". People who did not work last week for any reason but continue to hold a job will be regarded as "Didn't work but has attachment to a job".)

3 [ ] Worked
4 [ ] Didn't work but has attachment to a job
5 [ ] Didn't work

Ask those who answer question 27 as "Worked" or "Didn't work but has attachment to a job". For those "Didn't work" skip to question 32.
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Worked
2	Did not work but has a job position
3	Did not work
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person worked during the previous week.

UNIVERSE

Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_YRBIRTH2: Year of last birth in the preceding 2 years

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A409 TR90A410 TR90A411 TR90A412 TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Fertility
(Ask married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older)
[Questions 22-26 were asked of married, widowed, and divorced females age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A413 TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">Ask those who have responded "Yes" to question 24
[Questions 25-26 were asked of ever-married women age 12-50 who gave birth in the preceding two years, as per question 24.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A414 TR90A415 TR90A416 TR90A417">26. What is the full date of birth and sex of this child?
 ___/___/19__
1 [] Female
2 [] Male
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1988	1988
1989	1989
1990	1990
9999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the year of birth of the last child born in the preceding 2 years.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Ever-married females age 12-50 who have given birth in preceding 2 years [discrepancies: not verifiable]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_CLASSWK: Status in employment

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423">[Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A423">31. Employment status in the job you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job
 0 [] Employee
1 [] Employer
2 [] Self-employed
3 [] Unpaid family worker
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employee
2	Employer
3	Self-employed
4	Unpaid family worker
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates class of worker based on the work one did the previous week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who worked last week or have a job attachment [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 0.3%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_IND1: Industry (1 digit)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423">[Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A421 TR90A422">30. Nature of work done at the work place where you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job: ___
 (Public service, retail trade, banking, manufacture of refrigerators, TV repairs, construction work, etc.)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

02	Mining and quarrying
03	Manufacturing industry
04	Electricity, gas and water
05	Construction
06	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants, hotels
07	Transport, communication and storage
08	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
09	Community, social and personal services
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the industry (1- digit) the person is engaged in, based on the work the previous week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who worked last week or have a job attachment [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 0.3%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_IND2: Industry (2 digits)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423">[Questions 28-31 were asked of persons age 12 or older who worked or didn't work but has attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A421 TR90A422">30. Nature of work done at the work place where you worked last week or where you continue to hold a job: ____
 (Public service, retail trade, banking, manufacture of refrigerators, TV repairs, construction work, etc.)
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Agriculture and hunting

02	Forestry and logging
03	Fishing
04	Coal mining
05	Crude petroleum and natural gas production
06	Metal, ore, mining
07	Other mining
08	Manufacturing of food, beverages and tobacco
09	Textile wearing apparel and leather industries
10	Manufacture of wood and wood products including furniture
11	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing
12	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum coal rubber and plastic products
13	Manufacture of nonmetallic mineral products
14	Basic metal industries
15	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment
16	Other manufacturing industries
17	Electricity, gas and steam
18	Water works and supply
19	Construction
20	Wholesale trade
21	Retail trade
22	Restaurants and hotels
23	Transport
24	Communication
25	Financial institutions
26	Insurance
27	Real estate and business services
28	Public administration and defense
29	Environmental health and similar services
30	Social and similar public services
31	Creative and cultural services
32	Personal services
33	International and other foreign organizations
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the industry (2- digit) the person is engaged in, based on the work the previous week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who worked last week or have a job attachment [discrepancies: type I trace; type II 0.3%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_PROF1: Profession (1 digit)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar a="all" v="TR90A426 TR90A427">34. What is your main profession?
 (This question was asked of individuals age 12 or older)

(Farmer, farm worker, construction worker, brick layer, carpenter, lathe operator, auto mechanic, electrician, medical doctor, nurse, pharmacist, teacher, lawyer, economist, agricultural engineer, shoe repairman, barber, typist, police, driver, etc.)

0 [] None
If you have one, specify____
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Scientific, technical, professional and related workers
2	Administrative and managerial workers
3	Clerical and related workers
4	Commercial and sales workers
5	Services workers
6	Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fisherman and hunters
7	Nonagricultural production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers
8	Without a profession
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates the person's main occupation (1-digit). For a person to have an occupation, it is not absolutely necessary that the occupation be practiced. However, the person must have the skill for practicing it when required.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 25.7%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_PROF2: Profession (2 digits)

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

<svar a="all" v="TR90A426 TR90A427">34. What is your main profession?
 (This question was asked of individuals age 12 or older)

(Farmer, farm worker, construction worker, brick layer, carpenter, lathe operator, auto mechanic, electrician, medical doctor, nurse, pharmacist, teacher, lawyer, economist, agricultural engineer, shoe repairman, barber, typist, police, driver, etc.)

0 [] None
If you have one, specify_____
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Physicists, chemists, and related workers
02	Architects, engineers and related technicians
03	Aircraft and ship officers
04	Life scientists and related technicians
05	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers
06	Statisticians, mathematicians, systems analysts and related technicians
07	Economists
08	Financial counselors and accountants
09	Jurists
10	Teachers
11	Religious workers
12	Authors, journalists and related writers
13	Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
14	Composers and performing artists
15	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
16	Professional, technical and related workers etc.
17	Legislative officials and government administrators
18	Managers
19	Clerical supervisors
20	Government executive officials
21	Stenographers, typists and card and tape punching machine operators
22	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
23	Computing machine operators

24	Transport and communication supervisors
25	Transport conductors
26	Mail distribution clerks
27	Telephone and telegraph operators
28	Clerical and related workers etc.
29	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
30	Working proprietors
31	Sales supervisors and buyers
32	Technical salesman, commercial travelers and manufacturers agents
33	Insurance, real estate, securities and business services, salesmen and auctioneers
34	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators
35	Workers etc.
36	Administrators of hotel, cafe, place for gambling, restaurant, casino, pastry-shop, cinema, theatre and related situations
37	Administrative and managerial owners of hotel, cafe, place for gambling, restaurant, casino, pastry-shop, cinema, theatre and related situations
38	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
39	Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
40	Maids and related workers
41	Building caretakers, char workers
42	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
43	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
44	Protective service workers
45	Workers etc.
46	Farm managers and supervisors
47	Farmers
48	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
49	Forestry workers
50	Fishermen, hunters and related workers
51	Production supervisors and general foremen
52	Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
53	Metal processers
54	Wood preparation workers and paper makers
55	Chemical processers and related workers
56	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
57	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
58	Food and beverage processers
59	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers
60	Tailors, dressmakers, upholsterers and related workers
61	Shoemakers and leather goods makers

62	Cabinetmakers and related wood workers
63	Stone cutters and carvers
64	Blacksmiths toolmakers and machine-tool operators
65	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical).
66	Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers
67	Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
68	Plumbers, sanitary installation, tin and copper workers, metallic pipe fitters
69	Goldsmiths and jewelers
70	Glass and glass products, ceramic and earthenware workers
71	Plastic and rubber material workers
72	Paper, paper-board and binding material workers
73	Compositors, printers, binders and related workers
74	House painters and whitewashers
75	nec production and related workers
76	Master builder, carpenter and other construction workers
77	Fixed installment machinery operators
78	Loading and unloading workers and construction equipment operators
79	Transport equipment operators
80	Unskilled workers, etc.; workers not classifiable by occupation or not reporting any occupation
81	Without a profession
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's main occupation (2-digits). For a person to have an occupation, it is not absolutely necessary that the occupation be practiced. However, the person must have the skill for practicing it when required.

UNIVERSE

Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 25.7%]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_SEEKWORK: Seeking a job

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A424 TR90A425">Ask those who answer question 27 as "Didn't work"
[Questions 32-33 were asked of those not working or having an attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A425">33. Are you looking for a job?
 Y. Yes
N. No

1 [] Y
2 [] N
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION
This variable indicates whether the person was seeking a job last week.

UNIVERSE
Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who did not work last week [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

TR1990A_WORKREAS: Reason for not working

Data file: TUR1990_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
<svar v="TR90A418 TR90A419 TR90A420 TR90A421 TR90A422 TR90A423 TR90A424 TR90A425">Employment status in the last week
[Questions 27-33 were asked of persons age 12 or older]
</svar>

<svar v="TR90A424 TR90A425">Ask those who answer question 27 as "Didn't work"
[Questions 32-33 were asked of those not working or having an attachment to a job, as per question 27.]
</svar>

<svar a="all" v="TR90A424">32. Reason for not working, if you didn't work or discontinued working
<div

class="i1">(Put an (X) in the box "Other" for persons disabled or in prison.)

3 [ ] Retired
4 [ ] Student
5 [ ] Housewife
6 [ ] Rentier
7 [ ] Other
8 [ ] Unemployed
</svar>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Retired
2	Student
3	Housewife
4	Rentier
5	Other
6	Unemployed
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates reason for not working last week.

UNIVERSE

Turkey 1990: Persons age 12+ who did not work last week [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

study_resources

questionnaires

General Population Census 1990, Questionnaire

title	General Population Census 1990, Questionnaire
country	Turkey
language	Turkish
filename	enum_form_tr1990.pdf

technical_documents

General Population Census 1990, Technical Document

title	General Population Census 1990, Technical Document
country	Turkey
language	Turkish
filename	enum_instruct_tr1990.pdf