

# III Censo de Población y II de Vivienda, 1974 - IPUMS Subset

**Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional de Planificación, IPUMS**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ECU\_1974\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

### TITLE

III Censo de Población y II de Vivienda, 1974 - IPUMS Subset

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

PHC Ecuador 1974 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ecuador	ECU

### STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

### SERIES INFORMATION

DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

### KIND OF DATA

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Persons, households, and dwellings Data missing for some cantons

### UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: yes
- Vacant Units: no
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: yes

### UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: There is a discrepancy between the enumerator's manual (where dwellings are divided into family and non-family) and the enumeration form (where dwellings are divided into private and collective). There is no formal definition of dwelling in either document.
- Households: House or villa, Apartment, room in a rooming house, "mediagua" (construction with roof sloping in only one direction), ranch, shack, other.
- Group quarters: Hotel or pension, military or police barracks, hospital, convent, boarding school, other.

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

### VERSION DATE

2024-10-05

## Scope

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### NOTES

Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Ecuador 1974

Note: Data missing for some cantons

## TOPICS

<b>Topic</b>	<b>Vocabulary</b>
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: A-E Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Migration: A-E Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: A-E Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

## Coverage

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GEOGRAPHIC UNIT  
Canton

## Producers and sponsors

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## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional dePlanificación	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional dePlanificación

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 648678.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample was drawn from the 13.6% stratified sample developed by the statistical office.

## WEIGHTING

Computed by census agency and should be used for most types of analysis. Weights were inflated to adjust for the lower sample fraction of the IPUMS sample.

## Data collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1974-06-08	1974-06-08

## TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1974-06-08	1974-06-08

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

## DATA COLLECTION NOTES

de facto, CENSUS DAY: June 8, 1974

## questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

Single enumeration form that requested information on dwellings and individuals.

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name
Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional dePlanificación

## CONFIDENTIALITY

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International

agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Allying that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

#### ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

(1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.

(2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.

(3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Allying that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.

(4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Ecuador, Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional de Planificación. III Censo de Población y II de Vivienda, 1974

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at [ipums@umn.edu](mailto:ipums@umn.edu).

Printed matter should be sent to:

IPUMS International  
Minnesota Population Center  
University of Minnesota  
50 Willey Hall  
225 19th Avenue South  
Minneapolis, MN 55455

#### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional de Planificación

## Disclaimer and copyrights

#### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

#### COPYRIGHT

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## Metadata production

#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ECU\_1974\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

#### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

#### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

May 20, 2024

#### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.

--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-International, refer to the crosswalk.

--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.

--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International,

variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

#### NEW SAMPLES.

- Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.
- Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)
- Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

#### Newly added countries:

Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

#### New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

#### SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

#### NEW VARIABLES.

- IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).
- IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available [here](#).
- IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
- IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.
- Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.
- Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

#### EDITED SAMPLES.

- Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881
- Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:
  - Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.
  - Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A\_HISCOSE, SE1890A\_HISCRELSE, SE1890A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A\_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A\_HISCOSE, SE1900A\_HISCRELSE, SE1900A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A\_OCCMULTISE.
- A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A\_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

#### EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these two countries.

Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

The codes for the source variable RW2002A\_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.

A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A\_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were suppressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1\_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.

Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1\_EG2006 and GEO2\_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.

An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.

The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.

An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.

An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1\_5\_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.

EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.

HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.

In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.

Errors affecting codes for GEO2\_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ECU1974_PHC-H-H</b> Household records	145	54
<b>ECU1974_PHC-P-H</b> Person records	648678	72



**Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**

Household records

Cases: 145

variables: 54

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
HHDONATE	HHDONATE	Donated household	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
GQTYPE	GQTYPE	Group quarters type	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
POPDENSGEO1	POPDENSGEO1	Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
POPDENSGEO2	POPDENSGEO2	Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
AREAMOLLWGEO1	AREAMOLLWGEO1	Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers	
AREAMOLLWGEO2	AREAMOLLWGEO2	Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers	
GEO1_EC	GEO1_EC	Ecuador, Province 1962 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO1_EC1974	GEO1_EC1974	Ecuador, Province 1974 [Level 1, GIS]	
GEO2_EC	GEO2_EC	Ecuador, Canton 1962 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO2_EC1974	GEO2_EC1974	Ecuador, Canton 1974 [Level 2, GIS]	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
ELECTRIC	ELECTRIC	Electricity	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	
SEWAGE	SEWAGE	Sewage	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	
FLOOR	FLOOR	Floor material	

ID	Name	Label	Question
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	
EC1974A_DWNUM	EC1974A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	
EC1974A_PERN	EC1974A_PERN	Number of persons in household	
EC1974A_FBIG	EC1974A_FBIG	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	
EC1974A_DWTYPE	EC1974A_DWTYPE	Dwelling type	<p>1. Dwelling type</p> <p>Private</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 01 House or villa</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 02 Apartment</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 03 Rooms in a tenement</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 04 Mediagua (small unit with sloped roof )</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 05 Rancho (poor construction possibly with cane or straw roof) or covacha (shack)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 06 Rustic cabin (choza)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 07 Others</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 08 Places not intended for use as a dwelling</p> <p>Collective</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 10 Hotel, inn or boarding house</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 11 Military or police barracks</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 12 Hospital, sanatorium, etc.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 13 Convent, religious institution</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 14 Boarding school</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 15 Others</p> <p>Skip to questions on population.</p>
EC1974A_OCCUPAN	EC1974A_OCCUPAN	Occupancy status	<p>2. Occupancy of the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Occupied, with people present</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Occupied, with people absent</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unoccupied</p>
EC1974A_ROOF	EC1974A_ROOF	Roof material	<p>3. Predominant materials in the dwelling</p> <p>A. Roof or covering</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Reinforced cement roof (Losa de hormigón)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Eternit, Ardex or similar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Zinc or similar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Tile</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Wood</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Straw or similar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other materials</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_WALL	EC1974A_WALL	Wall material	3. Predominant materials in the dwelling B. Exterior walls  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Cement, brick or block <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Adobe or mud wall (tapia) <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Wood <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Covered cane <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Uncovered cane <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Other materials
EC1974A_FLOOR	EC1974A_FLOOR	Floor material	3. Predominant materials in the dwelling C. Floor  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Board <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Parquet, floor tile or vinyl <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Brick or cement <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Cane <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Earth <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Other materials
EC1974A_OWNER	EC1974A_OWNER	Ownership	4. Tenure of the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Owned <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Rented <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Loan-backed habitation contract <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Free <input type="checkbox"/> 5 For services <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Others
EC1974A_TOILET	EC1974A_TOILET	Toilet facilities	6. Availability of toilet facilities (W.C.) in the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Toilet for exclusive use of the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Shared use toilet <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Latrine <input type="checkbox"/> 4 None
EC1974A_SEWER	EC1974A_SEWER	Wastewater elimination	7. Wastewater elimination system <input type="checkbox"/> 1 By sewer <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Septic tank <input type="checkbox"/> 3 None
EC1974A_ELECT	EC1974A_ELECT	Electricity source	8. Electric service available in the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 1 From public system <input type="checkbox"/> 2 From private generator <input type="checkbox"/> 3 None
EC1974A_ROOMS	EC1974A_ROOMS	Total number of rooms	9. How many rooms in total does this dwelling have? ____ (Not including kitchen or bathroom)
EC1974A_BEDROOMS	EC1974A_BEDROOMS	Number of bedrooms	10. Of these rooms, how many are used exclusively for sleeping? ____
EC1974A_KITCHEN	EC1974A_KITCHEN	Has a separate kitchen	11. Does the dwelling have a separate room for cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_FUELCOOK	EC1974A_FUELCOOK	Fuel used for cooking	12. What is the primary fuel used for cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Kerosene or gasoline <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wood or charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Gas <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 6 No cooking
EC1974A_ROOMUSE	EC1974A_ROOMUSE	Use of rooms	13. Is part of the dwelling used for handcrafts, business or other activities? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Only handcrafts <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Only business <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Business and handcrafts <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Other activities <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Dwelling only
EC1974A_WTDW	EC1974A_WTDW	Dwelling weight	
EC1974A_WATSUP	EC1974A_WATSUP	Water supply	5. Water supply in the dwelling From public system  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Inside the dwelling <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Outside of the building  From other sources  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Well or spring <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Cistern <input type="checkbox"/> 6 River or stream <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Delivery truck <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Others
EC1974A_STRATA	EC1974A_STRATA	Strata	

total: 59

**Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**

Person records

Cases: 648678

variables: 72

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
AGE	AGE	Age	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
CONSENS	CONSENS	Consensual union	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	
CHSURV	CHSURV	Children surviving	
NATIVITY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	
BPLCOUNTRY	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	
BPLEC	BPLEC	Province of birth, Ecuador	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	

ID	Name	Label	Question
LIT	LIT	Literacy	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	
YRSCHOOL	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	
EDUCEC	EDUCEC	Educational attainment, Ecuador	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	
LABFORCE	LABFORCE	Labor force participation	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
MIGRATEP	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	
MIGCTryp	MIGCTryp	Country of previous residence	
GEOMIG1_P	GEOMIG1_P	1st subnational geographic level of previous residence, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
MIGYRS1	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	
MIG1_P_EC	MIG1_P_EC	Province of previous residence, Ecuador; consistent boundaries, GIS	
MIG2_P_EC	MIG2_P_EC	Canton of previous residence, Ecuador; consistent boundaries, GIS	
EC1974A_PERNUM	EC1974A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
EC1974A_RELATE	EC1974A_RELATE	Relationship to head of household	<p>2. What is your relationship to the head of the household? Mark the appropriate box.</p> <p>Person 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 Head</p> <p>Persons 2 and 3:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Spouse, partner  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Son/daughter  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Parents  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Grandchild  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Son-in-law  <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Parents-in-law  <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relatives  <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other non-relatives  <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Domestic employee</p>
EC1974A_SEX	EC1974A_SEX	Sex	<p>3. Are you male or female? Mark the appropriate box.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_AGE	EC1974A_AGE	Age	4. How old are you? For those under one year write "00". ___ Years completed
EC1974A_BPLPROV	EC1974A_BPLPROV	Province of birth	5. Where were you born? If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.  [ ] XX Here  ___ Rural parish or city ___ Province ___ Foreign country  [ ] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_BPLCANT	EC1974A_BPLCANT	Canton of birth	5. Where were you born? If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.  [ ] XX Here  ___ Rural parish or city ___ Province ___ Foreign country  [ ] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_RES PROV	EC1974A_RES PROV	Province of habitual residence	6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live? If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.  [ ] XX Here  ___ Rural parish or city ___ Province ___ Foreign country  [ ] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_RESCAN	EC1974A_RESCAN	Canton of habitual residence	6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live? If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.  [ ] XX Here  ___ Rural parish or city ___ Province ___ Foreign country  [ ] 99 Unknown

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_RESDUR	EC1974A_RESDUR	Period of residence	<p>7. How long have you lived in the place indicated? Write the period of residence in the place indicated in question 6. If living there less than one year, write "00."</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> XX Always - Skip to question 9</p> <p>____ Number of years</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 99 Unknown</p>
EC1974A_PREVPROV	EC1974A_PREVPROV	Province of prior residence	<p>8. In what rural parish or city did you live before? Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.</p> <p>____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 99 Unknown</p>
EC1974A_PREVCANT	EC1974A_PREVCANT	Canton of prior residence	<p>8. In what rural parish or city did you live before? Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.</p> <p>____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 99 Unknown</p>
EC1974A_LIT	EC1974A_LIT	Literacy	<p>For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11] 9. Do you know how to read and write? If only able to read or only able to write mark the box "no."</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No</p>
EC1974A_SCHOOL	EC1974A_SCHOOL	School attendance	<p>For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11] 10. Do you attend any institution of schooling, whether primary, secondary, post-secondary (superior), or a literacy center? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, attending <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Not attending <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Unknown</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_EDLEV	EC1974A_EDLEV	Level of schooling	<p>For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11]</p> <p>11. What is the highest grade, class or year of schooling completed in primary, secondary, post-secondary, or a literacy center? Write the number of the highest grade, course or year completed on the corresponding line.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 00 None</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. Primary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. Secondary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. Post-secondary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. Literacy center</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 99 Unknown</p>
EC1974A_EMPSTAT	EC1974A_EMPSTAT	Employment status	<p>For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.]</p> <p>12. What did you do the greater part of the days between the 3rd and 7th of June? Ask the questions in the order indicated: Worked? Did not work but had a job? Etc. and upon receiving a reply, mark the respective box and go on the next appropriate question.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Worked?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Did not work but had a job?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unemployed? (Looked for work having worked before)</p> <p>For responses 1-3, continue with question 13.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Looked for work without having ever worked before?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Studied exclusively?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Did household tasks exclusively?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Exclusively retired or pensioner?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Others</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Unknown</p> <p>For responses 4 - 9, women skip to 16, men skip to 19.</p>
EC1974A_OCC3	EC1974A_OCC3	Occupation, three digits	<p>For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.]</p> <p>Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12.</p> <p>13. What is the occupation that provided the greatest income in the days from June 3rd to 7th, or what was your last occupation if unemployed? Write with some detail the work performed.</p> <p>____ [A blank box also appears in the corner of this item.]</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
EC1974A_CLASSWK	EC1974A_CLASSWK	Class of worker	For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.] Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12. 15. What was your category or position in the occupation indicated? Ask the questions in the order given and upon receiving an answer, mark the appropriate box. [ ] 1 Owner or active partner? (Have employees) [ ] 2 Own-account? (Do not have employees) [ ] 3 Worker or salaried employee? [ ] 4 Unpaid family worker? [ ] 5 Others [ ] 9 Unknown
EC1974A_CHBORN	EC1974A_CHBORN	Children ever born	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 16. How many children born alive have you had? [ ] 00 None Skip to question 19 ____ Number [ ] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_CHSURV	EC1974A_CHSURV	Children currently alive	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] [For women 15+ who ever had a child born alive.] 17. How many children are currently alive? [ ] 00 None ____ Number [ ] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_BIRMON	EC1974A_BIRMON	Month of birth of last child born alive	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive? Date: ____ Month 19__ Year
EC1974A_BIRYR	EC1974A_BIRYR	Year of birth of last child born alive	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive? Date: ____ Month 19__ Year
EC1974A_MARST	EC1974A_MARST	Marital status	E. Marital status
EC1974A_PERWT	EC1974A_PERWT	Person weight	

total: 72



**COUNTRY: Country****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

## description

### DEFINITION

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### ■ HHDONATE: Donated household

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Not donated
1	Donated

## description

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DEFINITION

HHDONATE identifies households that were donated during the IPUMS data editing process.

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### ■ HHWT: Household weight

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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DEFINITION

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

**concept**

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

DERIVATION

HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

**PERSONS: Number of person records in the household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

DEFINITION

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

**concept**

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

DERIVATION

PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

**RECTYPE: Record type****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

## description

### DEFINITION

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011
040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979

204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005
124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011

152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970
214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868

818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)
288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981

320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009
360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011

368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS
380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999

404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000
484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS

484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS
484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS

484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960
528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010

578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017
608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001

620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011
705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011

724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS
724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS

724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012
752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002

834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)
826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)

840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981
862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

## description

---

### DEFINITION

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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#### **SERIAL: Household serial number**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador 1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

---

### STRATA: Strata identifier

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### description

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### DEFINITION

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

#### concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

---

### DERIVATION

STRATA is a 12-digit numeric variable.

---

### SUBSAMP: Subsample number

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample

04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample
13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample
32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample

43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample
52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample
71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample

82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample
91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

## description

### DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### YEAR: Year

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890
1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962
1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974

1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
1979	1979
1980	1980
1981	1981
1982	1982
1983	1983
1984	1984
1985	1985
1986	1986
1987	1987
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992
1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996
1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004
2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014

2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

## description

---

### DEFINITION

YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## AREAMOLLWGE01: Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGE01 indicates the area in square kilometers of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGE01 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

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**AREAMOLLWGE02: Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGE02 indicates the area in square kilometers of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

**concept**

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## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGE02 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

---

**GEOLEV1: 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

**concept**

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## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

GEOLEV1 is a 6-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV1 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO1\_BR.

## **GEOLEV2: 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### **description**

#### DEFINITION

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

### **concept**

#### CONCEPT

### **Imputation and derivation**

#### DERIVATION

GEOLEV2 is a 9-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV2 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO2\_BR.

## **GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households

20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

## description

### DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **GQTYPE: Group quarters type**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
100	Institutional
110	Prisons, reformatories, or correctional institutions
120	Hospital, nursing home, hospice, or institutions for persons with disabilities
121	Institutions for persons with disabilities
122	Sanatorium or mental institutions
130	Homes for the elderly or orphanage
131	Retirement home
132	Orphanage, children's home
140	Shelter for homeless, youth, or others
150	Military or police institution

160	Boarding school or student housing
170	Religious institution, monastery, seminary, or convent
199	Other institutional n.e.c.
200	Non-institutional
210	Camps (refugees, workers, or others)
220	Hotel, pension, lodging, or boarding house
230	Floating population
299	Other non-institutional n.e.c.
300	Other group quarters
399	1-person unit created by splitting large household
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

GQTYPE identifies the type of group quarters -- collective dwellings -- which are broadly classified into institutional and non-institutional types.

Institutions are a place of residence where people are subject to a common authority or bound by a common objective or personal interest. The definition encompasses correctional facilities, health institutions, retirement homes, orphanages, shelters (social welfare institutions), military or police establishments, boarding schools, and religious group dwellings.

Non-institutional group quarters comprise refugee and workers' camps (temporary accommodation), hotels, pensions, and all types of boarding or lodging houses. The "floating population" is included as a category within the non-institutional group quarters, when identified by the corresponding sample. This group refers to outdoor sleepers, homeless persons, travelers, and persons in ships, boats, or other mobile dwellings.

A more general classification of households between private and group quarters is available in GQ.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## POPDENSGEO1: Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

### DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO1 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

---

CONCEPT

### Imputation and derivation

---

DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO1 is an 8-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

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### POPDENSGEO2: Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### description

---

DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO2 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

---

CONCEPT

### Imputation and derivation

---

DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO2 is a 12-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

---

### REGIONW: Continent and region of country

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia
53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

### description

#### DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

### concept

#### CONCEPT

### UNREL: Number of unrelated persons

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9+

**description**

## DEFINITION

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head as defined in the variable RELATE.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**ELECTRIC: Electricity**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## **GEO1\_EC: Ecuador, Province 1962 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
218001	Azuay
218002	Bolívar
218004	Carchi
218005	Cotopaxi
218006	Chimborazo
218007	El Oro
218009	Cañar, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Manabí, Manga del Cura [Disputed canton], Pichincha, El Piedrero [Disputed canton], Los Ríos, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de las Tsáchilas, Galápagos
218010	Imbabura, Las Golondrinas [Disputed canton]
218011	Loja
218014	Morona Santiago
218016	Pastaza
218018	Tungurahua
218019	Zamora Chinchipe
218021	Napo, Orellana, Sucumbíos
218099	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

GEO1\_EC identifies the household's province within Ecuador in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_EC is spatially harmonized accounting for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_EC

can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **GEO1\_EC1974: Ecuador, Province 1974 [Level 1, GIS]**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
010	Carchi
011	Imbabura
012	Disputed Zones, Pichincha
013	Cotopaxi
014	Tungurahua
015	Bolívar
016	Chimborazo
017	Cañar
018	Azuay
019	Loja
020	Esmeraldas
021	Manabí
022	Los Ríos
023	Guayas and Galápagos
024	El Oro
030	Napo
031	Pastaza
032	Morona Santiago
033	Zamora Chinchipe

## description

### DEFINITION

GEO1\_EC1974 identifies the household's province within Ecuador in 1974. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_EC1974 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **GEO2\_EC: Ecuador, Canton 1962 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]**

**Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
218001001	Cuenca
218001002	Gualaceo, Chordeleg
218001003	Pucará, Santa Isabel, Camilo Ponce Enríquez
218001004	Paute, El Pan, Sevilla de Oro, Guachapala
218001005	Girón, Nabón, San Fernando, Oña
218001006	Sigsig
218001099	Azuay, unknown canton
218002001	Guaranda, Echeandía, Las Naves
218002002	Chillanes, San Miguel
218002003	Chimbo, Caluma
218004001	Tulcán, San Pedro de Huaca
218004002	Bolívar, Montúfar
218004003	Espejo, Mira
218005001	Latacunga, Sigchos
218005002	La Maná, Pujilí
218005003	Salcedo
218005004	Saquisilí

218005005	Pangua
218006001	Riobamba, Chambo
218006002	Alausí, Chunchi, Cumandá
218006003	Colta, Pallatanga
218006004	Guano, Penipe
218006005	Guamote
218007001	Machala, El Guabo
218007002	Arenillas, Huaquillas, Las Lajas
218007003	Chilla, Pasaje
218007004	Santa Rosa
218007005	Atahualpa, Portovelo, Zaruma
218007006	Balsas, Marcabelí, Piñas
218009001	El Carmen, Flavio Alfaro, Chone, Pedro Vicente, Maldonado, Sucre, San Miguel de los Bancos, Quito, Puerto Quito, Palestina, Colimes, Balzar, El Empalme, San Vicente, Jama, Mocache, Buena Fé, Valencia, Manga del cura, La Concordia, Quinindé, Atacames, Rioverde, Esmeraldas, Pedernales, Quevedo, Santo Domingo
218009002	Guayaquil, Balao, Playas, Durán
218009003	Biblián, Cañar, La Troncal, El Tambo, Suscal, Alfredo Baquerizo Moreno (Jujan), El Triunfo, Milagro, Naranjito, San Jacinto de Yaguachi, Simón Bolívar, Coronel Marcelino Maridueña, General Antonio Elizalde, El Piedrero
218009004	Portoviejo
218009005	Daule, Pedro Carbo, Santa Lucía, Lomas de Sargentillo, Nobol, Isidro Ayora
218009006	Manta
218009007	Babahoyo, Montalvo
218009008	La Libertad, Salinas
218009009	Santa Elena, San Cristóbal, Isabela, Santa Cruz
218009010	Vinces, Palenque
218009011	Jipijapa, Puerto López
218009012	Junín, Rocafuerte, Tosagua
218009013	Montecristi, Jaramijó
218009014	Cayambe
218009015	Rumiñahui
218009016	Ventanas, Quinsaloma
218009017	San Lorenzo, Eloy Alfaro
218009018	Mejía
218009019	Azogues, Déleg
218009020	Bolívar, Pichincha
218009021	Naranjal
218009022	Samborondón
218009023	Santa Ana, Olmedo
218009024	Salitre (Urbina Jado)
218009025	Baba

218009026	Paján
218009027	Puebloviejo
218009028	Pedro Moncayo
218009029	Urdaneta
218009030	24 de Mayo
218009031	Muisne
218010001	Ibarra, Pimampiro, San Miguel de Urucuquí
218010002	Otavalo
218010003	Cotacachi, Las Golondrinas
218010004	Antonio Ante
218011001	Loja, Catamayo
218011002	Calvas, Espíndola, Macará, Sozoranga, Quilanga
218011003	Celica, Puyango, Zapotillo, Pindal
218011004	Chaguarpamba, Gonzanamá, Paltas, Olmedo
218011005	Saraguro
218014001	Morona, Palora, Santiago, Sucúa, Huamboya, Taisha, Logroño, Pablo Sexto, Tiwintza
218014002	Gualaquiza, Limón Indanza, San Juan Bosco
218016001	Mera, Santa Clara, Arajuno, Pastaza
218018001	Ambato, Cevallos, Mocha, Quero, Tisaleo
218018002	Patate, San Pedro de Pelileo
218018003	Santiago de Píllaro
218018004	Baños de Agua Santa
218019001	Zamora, Chinchipe, Nangaritza, Yacuambi, Yantzaza (Yanzatza), El Pangui, Centinela del Condór, Palanda, Paquisha
218021001	Tena, Archidona, El Chaco, Quijos, Carlos Julio Arosemena Tola, Lago Agrio, Gonzalo Pizarro, Putumayo, Shushufindi, Sucumbíos, Cascales, Cuyabeno, Orellana, Aguarico, La Joya de los Sachas, Loreto
218099999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

GEO2\_EC identifies the household's canton within Ecuador in all sample years. Cantons are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. GEO2\_EC is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_EC can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**GEO2\_EC1974: Ecuador, Canton 1974 [Level 2, GIS]****Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
010001	Montúfar
010002	Tulcán
010003	Espejo
011001	Ibarra
011002	Cotachachi
011003	Otavalo
011004	Antonio Ante
012001	Quito
012002	Santo Domingo de los Colorados, Zonas en Discusión
012003	Rumiñahui
012004	Cayambe
012005	Pedro Moncayo
012006	Mejía
013001	Pujilí
013002	Latacunga
013003	Saquisilí
013004	Salcedo
013005	Pangua
014001	Baños
014002	Ambato, Quero
014003	Santiago de Píllaro
014004	San Pedro de Pelileo, Patate
015001	Guaranda
015002	Chillanes, San Miguel
015003	Chimbo
016001	Riobamba
016002	Alausí, Chunchi
016003	Colta
016004	Guano

016005	Guamote
017001	Cañar
017002	Biblián
017003	Azogues
018001	Cuenca
018002	Sigsig
018003	Girón
018004	Paute
018005	Santa Isabel
018006	Gualaceo
018099	Azuay [unknown]
019001	Gonzanamá, Paltas
019002	Saraguro
019003	Celica, Puyango
019004	Calvas
019005	Macará
019006	Espíndola
019007	Loja
020001	Esmeraldas
020002	Quinindé
020003	Eloy Alfarg
020004	Muisne
021001	24 de Mayo
021002	Jipijapa
021003	Junín, Rocafuerte
021004	Santa Ana
021005	Paján
021006	Portoviejo
021007	Manta
021008	Chone, El Carmen
021009	Sucre
021010	Bolívar
021011	Montecristi
022001	Babahoyo
022002	Puebloviejo
022003	Urdaweta
022004	Baba
022005	Ventanas
022006	Quevedo

022007	Vinces
023001	El Empalme
023002	Balzar
023003	Guayaquil
023004	Milagro
023005	Yaguachi
023006	Naranjito
023007	Salinas
023008	Santa Elena
023009	Naranjal
023010	Samborondón
023011	Daule
023012	Urbina Jado
023013	Islas Principales, San Cristóbal/Santa Cruz
024001	Piñas
024002	Zaruma
024003	Pasaje
024004	Arenillas
024005	Machala
024006	Santa Rosa
030001	Aguarico, Orellana, Putumayo, Quijos, Sucumbíos
030002	Tena
031001	Pastaza, Mera
032001	Gualaquiza, Limón Indanza
032002	Murona, Palora, Santiago, Sucúa
033001	Zamora, Chinchipe, Yacuambi

## description

### DEFINITION

GEO2\_EC1974 identifies the household's canton within Ecuador in 1974. Cantons are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_EC1974 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited

190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other

999

Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**ROOMS: Number of rooms****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Part of a room; no rooms
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## SEWAGE: Sewage

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Connected to sewage system or septic tank
11	Sewage system (public sewage disposal)
12	Septic tank (private sewage disposal)

20	Not connected to sewage disposal system
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## WATSUP: Water supply

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Yes, piped water
11	Piped inside dwelling
12	Piped, exclusively to this household
13	Piped, shared with other households
14	Piped outside the dwelling
15	Piped outside dwelling, in building
16	Piped within the building or plot of land
17	Piped outside the building or lot
18	Have access to public piped water
20	No piped water
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

**concept**

CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_DWNUM: Dwelling number****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the household's/dwelling's unique ID in the sample.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

**concept**

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

**FLOOR: Floor material****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	None/unfinished (earth)
110	Sand
120	Dung
200	Finished

201	Cement, tile, or brick
202	Cement
203	Concrete
204	Cement screed
205	Ceramic tile
206	Paving stone, cement tile
207	Stone
208	Brick
209	Brick or stone
210	Brick or cement
211	Block
212	Terrazzo
213	Wood
214	Palm, bamboo
215	Parquet
216	Parquet, tile, vinyl
217	Parquet, tile, marble
218	Ceramic, marble, granite
219	Ceramic, marble, tile, or vinyl
220	Marble
221	Mosaic
222	Tile
223	Tile, linoleum, ceramic, etc
224	Tile, cement
225	Tile, stone
226	Tile, stone, brick
227	Tile, stone, vinyl, brick
228	Tile, vinyl, brick
229	Tile, vinyl
230	Vinyl, linoleum, etc
231	Asphalt sheet, vinyl, etc
232	Synthetic, plastic
233	Cane
234	Carpet, rug
235	Scrap material
236	Other finished, n.e.c.
999	Unknown/missing

**description**

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## DEFINITION

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

**concept**

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CONCEPT

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**HEADLOC: Head's location in household**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

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## DEFINITION

HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

**concept**

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CONCEPT

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**Imputation and derivation**

---

## DERIVATION

HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

**HHTYPE: Household classification**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household

02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

## description

### DEFINITION

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## KITCHEN: Kitchen or cooking facilities

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No kitchen
11	Food is prepared in a non-kitchen room
13	Does not prepare food in the dwelling
20	Yes, have a kitchen
21	Kitchen located inside the dwelling
22	Indoor kitchen, exclusive use
23	Indoor kitchen, shared use

24	Exclusive use of kitchen (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
25	Shared use of kitchen with another household (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
26	Kitchen located outside the dwelling
27	Outdoor kitchen, exclusive use
28	Outdoor kitchen, shared use
99	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No married couples in household
1	1 couple
2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples
8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

## description

### DEFINITION

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **NFAMS: Number of families in household**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families
9	9 or more families

## description

---

#### DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## concept

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CONCEPT

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**NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers
6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers
5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

## description

### DEFINITION

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## TOILET: Toilet

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No toilet
11	No flush toilet
20	Have toilet, type not specified
21	Flush toilet
22	Non-flush, latrine
23	Non-flush, other and unspecified
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_DWTYPE: Dwelling type

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A017">1. Dwelling type<br /><div class="i1">Private</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 01 House or villa<br />[] 02 Apartment<br />[] 03 Rooms in a tenement<br />[] 04 <span class="lang">Mediagua</span> (small unit with sloped roof )<br />[] 05 Rancho (poor construction possibly with cane or straw roof) or <span class="lang">covacha</span> (shack)<br />[] 06 Rustic cabin (<span class="lang">choza</span>)<br />[] 07 Others<br />[] 08 Places not intended for use as a dwelling</div><br /><div class="i1">Collective</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 10 Hotel, inn or boarding house<br />[] 11 Military or police barracks<br />[] 12 Hospital, sanatorium, etc.<br />[] 13 Convent, religious institution<br />[] 14 Boarding school<br />[] 15 Others</div><br /><br /><div class="i2">Skip to questions on population.</div><br /></sva>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	House or estate
02	Apartment
03	Rooms in a tenement
04	Mediagua (shack with sloped roof)
05	Shack
06	Hut
07	Other private dwelling
08	Place not intended for habitation
10	Hotel, inn or boarding house
11	Military or police barracks
12	Hospital, sanatorium, etc.
13	Convent, religious institution
14	Boarding school
15	Other collective dwelling

99

Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of dwelling: private or collective.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_FBIG: Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No problem
1	Yes: households within a large dwelling were split apart into separate dwellings
2	Yes: persons within a large household were split apart into separate dwellings

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_FLOOR: Floor material**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling

<p><sva r a="all" v="EC74A021"><div class="i1">C. Floor</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Board<br />[] 2 Parquet, floor tile or vinyl<br />[] 3 Brick or cement<br />[] 4 Cane<br />[] 5 Earth<br />[] 6 Other materials</div><br /></sva r>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Wood board
2	Parquet, floor tile or vinyl
3	Brick or cement
4	Cane
5	Earth
6	Other materials
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the floors of dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_OCCUPAN: Occupancy status

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r a="all" v="EC74A018">2. Occupancy of the dwelling<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Occupied, with people present<br />[] 2 Occupied, with people absent<br />[] 3 Unoccupied</div><br /></sva r>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Occupied with people present
2	Occupied with people absent
3	Unoccupied
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the dwelling was occupied and whether there were persons present during enumeration.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_OWNER: Ownership**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A022">4. Tenure of the dwelling<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Owned<br />[] 2 Rented<br />[] 3 Loan-backed habitation contract<br />[] 4 Free<br />[] 5 For services<br />[] 6 Others</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Rented
3	Loan-backed habitation
4	Free
5	For services
6	Other situation
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates household ownership status.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_PERN: Number of persons in household**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the total number of persons in the household.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_ROOF: Roof material

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling</p>

<p><svar a="all" v="EC74A019"><div class="i1">A. Roof or covering</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Reinforced cement roof (<span class="lang">Losa de hormigón</span></div><br />[] 2 Eternit, Ardex or similar<br />[] 3 Zinc or similar<br />[] 4 Tile<br />[] 5 Wood<br />[] 6 Straw or similar<br />[] 7 Other materials</div><br /></svar>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Reinforced cement
2	Eternit, Ardex or similar

3	Zinc sheet or similar
4	Tile
5	Wood
6	Straw or similar
7	Other materials
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the roof of dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_SEWER: Wastewater elimination

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A024">7. Wastewater elimination system<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 By sewer<br />[] 2 Septic tank<br />[] 3 None</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Via sewer
2	Septic tank or pit toilet
3	None
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling's method of wastewater (sewage) removal.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_TOILET: Toilet facilities****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="EC74A023">6. Availability of toilet facilities (W.C.) in the dwelling<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Toilet for exclusive use of the dwelling<br />[] 2 Shared use toilet<br />[] 3 Latrine<br />[] 4 None</div><br /></sva>
```

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Toilet, exclusive use
2	Toilet, shared use
3	Latrine
4	None
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the availability of toilet facilities for use by the household.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_WALL: Wall material****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling</p>

<p><sva r a="all" v="EC74A020"><div class="i1">B. Exterior walls</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Cement, brick or block<br />[] 2 Adobe or mud wall (<span class="lang">tapia</span></div><br />[] 3 Wood<br />[] 4 Covered cane<br />[] 5 Uncovered cane<br />[] 6 Other materials</div><br /></sva r>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Cement, brick or cement block
2	Adobe or mud-wall
3	Wood
4	Covered cane
5	Uncovered cane
6	Other materials
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the walls of dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_BEDROOMS: Number of bedrooms

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r a="all" v="EC74A027">10. Of these rooms, how many are used exclusively for sleeping?<br /></div>

class="i1"> \_\_\_</div><br /></svar>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
14	14
15	15
21	21
22	22
23	23
30	30
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the total number of bedrooms in the dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

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## CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_ELECT: Electricity source

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="EC74A025">8. Electric service available in the dwelling<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 From public system<br />[] 2 From private generator<br />[] 3 None</div><br /></sva>
```

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Public system
2	Private generator
3	Doesn't have electric lighting
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of electricity for the dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_FUELCOOK: Fuel used for cooking**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva a="all" v="EC74A029">12. What is the primary fuel used for cooking?<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Kerosene or gasoline<br />[] 2 Wood or charcoal<br />[] 3 Gas<br />[] 4 Electricity<br />[] 5 Other<br />[] 6 No cooking</div><br /></sva>
```

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)

1	Kerex (Kerosene) or Gasoline
2	Wood or charcoal
3	Gas
4	Electricity
5	Other
6	No cooking
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of fuel used for cooking.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_KITCHEN: Has a separate kitchen

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A028">11. Does the dwelling have a separate room for cooking?<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Yes<br />[] 2 No</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the household had a room used exclusively for cooking.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_ROOMS: Total number of rooms****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A026">9. How many rooms in total does this dwelling have?<br /><div class="i1"> \_\_\_\_ (Not including kitchen or bathroom)</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20

21	21
22	22
23	23
25	25
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
36	36
37	37
44	44
47	47
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the total number of rooms in the dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_ROOMUSE: Use of rooms

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A030">13. Is part of the dwelling used for handcrafts, business or other activities?<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Only handcrafts<br />[] 2 Only business<br />[] 3 Business and handcrafts<br />[] 4 Other activities<br />[] 5 Dwelling only</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

	NIU (not in universe)
1	Handcrafts only
2	Business only
3	Business and handcrafts
4	Other activities
5	Dwelling only
9	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of economic activity in the household.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## EC1974A\_STRATA: Strata

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

This is a 5-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

**EC1974A\_WATSUP: Water supply****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r a="all" v="EC74A034">5. Water supply in the dwelling<br /><div class="i1">From public system</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Inside the dwelling<br />[] 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building<br />[] 3 Outside of the building</div><br /><div class="i1">From other sources</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 4 Well or spring<br />[] 5 Cistern<br />[] 6 River or stream<br />[] 7 Delivery truck<br />[] 8 Others</div><br /></sva r>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Inside the dwelling
2	Outside of the dwelling, but in the building
3	Outside of the building
4	Well or spring
5	Adobe
6	River or stream
7	Delivery truck
8	Other
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the method by which the dwelling receives water.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Private dwellings [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_WTDW: Dwelling weight****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
0100	100
0300	300
0317	317
0480	480
0500	500
0533	533
0900	900
0938	938
0957	957
0969	969
0970	970
0971	971
0980	980
0985	985
0986	986
0991	991
0992	992
0993	993
0996	996
1000	1000
1003	1003
1011	1011
1012	1012
1013	1013
1014	1014
1019	1019
1022	1022
1027	1027
1030	1030

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling weight. There are two implied decimal places.

UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All households

**concept**

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CONCEPT

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**MOMLOC: Mother's location in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.  
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

**PARRULE: Rule for linking parent****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

## description

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### DEFINITION

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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### **PERNUM: Person number**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

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### PERWT: Person weight

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### description

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### DEFINITION

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

#### concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

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### POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

## description

---

### DEFINITION

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## POPLOC: Father's location in household

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPPOP is greater than zero.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

**SPLOC: Spouse's location in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

**SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent

03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

## description

### DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

## description

### DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother

or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

CONCEPT

### STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

## description

DEFINITION

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### AGE: Age

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16

017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55

056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94

095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## ■ ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12

13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age

99

No own child in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15
0016	16
0017	17

0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25
0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
0035	35
0036	36
0037	37
0038	38
0039	39
0040	40
0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
0044	44
0045	45
0046	46
0047	47
0048	48
0049	49
0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54
0055	55
0056	56

0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64
0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93
0094	94
0095	95

0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

## description

### DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **FAMUNIT: Family unit membership**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

### DEFINITION

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

### DERIVATION

FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

CodesIf there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

**NCHILD: Number of own children in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

## description

### DEFINITION

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## **POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

## description

### DEFINITION

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative

positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

CONCEPT

### RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

## description

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## concept

CONCEPT

### RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner
2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant

4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified
4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative
5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates

5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**AGE2: Age, grouped into intervals**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	0 to 4
02	5 to 9
03	10 to 14
04	15 to 19
05	0 to 5
06	6 to 10
07	10 to 15
08	11 to 14
09	15 to 17
10	16 to 19
11	18 to 24
12	20 to 24
13	25 to 29
14	30 to 34
15	35 to 39
16	40 to 44
17	45 to 49
18	50 to 54
19	55 to 59
20	60 to 64
21	65 to 69

22	70 to 74
23	75 to 79
24	80 to 84
25	85+
98	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## BPLCOUNTRY: Country of birth

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	Africa
11000	Eastern Africa
11005	British Indian Ocean Territory
11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11051	Ethiopia (including Eritrea)
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique

11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, other or n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola
12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo (Republic of)
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon
12090	Sao Tome and Principe
12999	Middle Africa, other or n.s.
13000	Northern Africa
13010	Algeria
13011	Algeria/Tunisia
13020	Egypt
13021	Egypt/Sudan
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco
13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13999	Northern Africa, other or n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, other or n.s.

15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15021	Upper Volta
15030	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15081	Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania
15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15150	Senegal
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo
15180	Canary Islands
15999	West Africa, other or n.s.
19999	Africa, other or n.s.
20000	Americas
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla
21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba
21040	Bahamas
21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica

21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21200	St. Croix
21210	St. John
21220	St. Lucia
21230	St Thomas
21240	St. Vincent
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21991	Caribbean commonwealth, n.s.
21999	Caribbean, other or n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador
22040	Guatemala
22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, other or n.s.
23000	South America
23010	Argentina
23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil
23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname

23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23999	South America, other or n.s.
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24030	Greenland
24040	United States
24999	North America, other or n.s.
29999	Americas, other or n.s.
30000	Asia
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea
31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)
31040	Mongolia
31999	Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh
32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India/Pakistan
32042	India/Pakistan/Bangladesh/Sri Lanka
32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32101	Pakistan/Bangladesh
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan

32140	Uzbekistan
32999	South-Central Asia, other or n.s.
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33030	East Timor
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
33999	South-Eastern Asia, other or n.s.
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia
34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus
34050	Georgia
34051	Abkhazia
34052	South Ossetia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34071	Israel/Palestine
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait
34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34111	West Bank
34112	Gaza Strip
34120	Oman
34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34151	Syria/Lebanon
34160	Turkey
34170	United Arab Emirates

34180	Yemen
34991	Middle East
34999	Western Asia, other or n.s.
39999	Asia, other or n.s.
40000	Europe
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Bulgaria/Greece
41030	Czech Republic/Czechoslovakia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41991	Albania, Bulgaria, Czech, Hungary, Romania, Yugoslavia
41992	Central-Eastern Europe
41999	Eastern Europe, other or n.s.
42000	Northern Europe
42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia
42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42100	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42999	Northern Europe, other or n.s.
43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia and Herzegovina
43040	Croatia

43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43071	Vatican City
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43121	Spain/Portugal
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Kosovo
43144	Serbia and Montenegro
43991	Gibraltar/Malta
43992	Portugal/Greece
43993	Italy, Holy See, San Marino
43999	Southern Europe, other or n.s.
44000	Western Europe
44010	Austria
44020	Belgium
44021	Belgium/Luxemburg
44022	Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg
44030	France
44040	Germany
44042	West Germany
44043	Germany/Austria
44044	Mecklenburg-Schwerin
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
44991	Belgium, Denmark, Luxembourg, Netherlands
44999	Western Europe, other or n.s.
49992	European Union
49993	European Union (original 15)

49994	Other European Union (not original 15)
49999	Europe, other or n.s.
50000	Oceania
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea
52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
52999	Melanesia, n.s.
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.
53050	Palau
53060	Federated States of Micronesia
53999	Micronesia, other or n.s.
54000	Polynesia
54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island
54050	Western Samoa
54060	Eastern Samoa
54070	Tokelau
54080	Tonga
54090	Tuvalu
54100	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
54999	Polynesia, other or n.s.
55000	U.S. Pacific Possessions
55010	American Samoa
55020	Baker Island
55030	Guam

55040	Howland Island
55050	Johnston Atoll
55060	Kingman Reef
55070	Midway Islands
55080	Wake Island
55999	US Pacific, other or n.s.
59999	Oceania, other or n.s.
80000	AT SEA
90000	Other countries n.s.
99999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## BPLEC: Province of birth, Ecuador

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Azuay
02	Bolívar
03	Cañar
04	Carchi
05	Cotopaxi
06	Chimborazo
07	El Oro
08	Esmeraldas
09	Guayas
10	Imbabura

11	Loja
12	Los Ríos
13	Manabí
14	Morona Santiago
15	Napo
16	Pastaza
17	Pichincha
18	Tungurahua
19	Zamora Chinchipe
20	Galápagos
21	Sucumbíos
22	Orellana
23	Santo Domingo de los Tsáchilas
24	Santa Elena
25	Disputed Zones
30	Foreign country
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

BPLEC indicates the province in Ecuador in which the person was born.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CHBORN: Children ever born

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children

03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

**CHSURV: Children surviving****Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28

29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

## ■ CONSENS: Consensual union

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes, in consensual union
2	No, married
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## ■ MARST: Marital status [general version]

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited
200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally

211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

**NATIVITY: Nativity status**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Native-born
2	Foreign-born
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native-born or foreign-born.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SEX: Sex**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EDATTAIND: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**EDUCEC: Educational attainment, Ecuador****Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
0000	None
1000	Literacy center
1001	Literacy center, 0 years
1002	Literacy center, 1 year
1003	Literacy center, 2 years
1004	Literacy center, 3 years
1005	Literacy center, 4 years
1006	Literacy center, 5 years
1008	Literacy center, 6 years
1009	Literacy center, unknown years
1010	Pre-school
2000	Primary
2100	Primary (old system)
2101	Primary, 0 years
2102	Primary, 1 year
2103	Primary, 2 years
2104	Primary, 3 years
2105	Primary, 4 years
2106	Primary, 5 years
2107	Primary, 6 years
2109	Primary, unknown years
2200	Basic (new system)
2201	Basic, 0 years
2202	Basic, 1 year
2203	Basic, 2 years
2204	Basic, 3 years
2205	Basic, 4 years
2206	Basic, 5 years
2207	Basic, 6 years

2208	Basic, 7 years
2209	Basic, 8 years
2210	Basic, 9 years
2211	Basic, 10 years
2299	Basic, unknown years
3000	Secondary
3100	Secondary (old system)
3101	Secondary, 0 years
3102	Secondary, 1 year
3103	Secondary, 2 years
3104	Secondary, 3 years
3105	Secondary, 4 years
3106	Secondary, 5 years
3107	Secondary, 6 years
3108	Secondary, 7 years
3109	Secondary, 8 years
3199	Secondary, unknown years
3200	Middle (new system)
3201	Middle, 0 years
3202	Middle, 1 year
3203	Middle, 2 years
3204	Middle, 3 years
3299	Middle, unknown years
3300	Post-primary technical (special education)
3301	Special education, 1 year
3302	Special education, 2 years
3303	Special education, 3 years
3304	Special education, 4 years
3305	Special education, 5 years
3306	Special education, 6 years
4000	Post-secondary
4001	Post-secondary, 0 years
4002	Post-secondary, 1 year
4003	Post-secondary, 2 years
4004	Post-secondary, 3 years
4005	Post-secondary, 4 years
4006	Post-secondary, 5 years
4007	Post-secondary, 6 years
4008	Post-secondary, 7 years

4009	Post-secondary, 8 years
4010	Post-secondary, 9 years
4099	Post-secondary, unknown years
4100	Technical college
4101	Technical college, 0 years
4102	Technical college, 1 year
4103	Technical college, 2 years
4104	Technical college, 3 years
4109	Technical college, unknown years
4200	University undergraduate
4201	University undergraduate, 0 years
4202	University undergraduate, 1 year
4203	University undergraduate, 2 years
4204	University undergraduate, 3 years
4205	University undergraduate, 4 years
4206	University undergraduate, 5 years
4207	University undergraduate, 6 years
4208	University undergraduate, 7 years
4209	University undergraduate, 8 years
4210	University undergraduate, 9 years
4299	University undergraduate, unknown years
4300	University graduate
4301	University graduate, 0 years
4302	University graduate, 1 year
4303	University graduate, 2 years
4304	University graduate, 3 years
4305	Year 4
4306	Year 5
4307	Year 6
4399	University graduate, unknown years
9997	Response suppressed
9998	Unknown
9999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

EDUCEC indicates the person's educational attainment in Ecuador in terms of the level of schooling completed and the number of years completed at that level.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EMPSTAT: Activity status (employment status) [general version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Inactive
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EMPSTATD: Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Employed, not specified
110	At work
111	At work, and 'student'
112	At work, and 'housework'
113	At work, and 'seeking work'
114	At work, and 'retired'
115	At work, and 'no work'
116	At work, and other situation
117	At work, family holding, not specified
118	At work, family holding, not agricultural
119	At work, family holding, agricultural
120	Have job, not at work in reference period
130	Armed forces
131	Armed forces, at work
132	Armed forces, not at work in reference period
133	Military trainee
140	Marginally employed
200	Unemployed, not specified
201	Unemployed 6 or more months
202	Worked fewer than 6 months, permanent job
203	Worked fewer than 6 months, temporary job
210	Unemployed, experienced worker
220	Unemployed, new worker
230	No work available
240	Inactive unemployed
300	Inactive (not in labor force)
310	Housework
320	Unable to work, disabled or health reasons
321	Permanent disability
322	Temporary illness
323	Disabled or imprisoned
330	In school
340	Retirees and living on rent
341	Living on rents

342	Living on rents or pension
343	Retirees/pensioners
344	Retired
345	Pensioner
346	Non-retirement pension
347	Disability pension
348	Retired without benefits
350	Elderly
351	Elderly or disabled
360	Institutionalized
361	Prisoner
370	Intermittent worker
371	Not working, seasonal worker
372	Not working, occasional worker
380	Other income recipient
390	Inactive, other reasons
391	Too young to work
392	Dependent
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LABFORCE: Labor force participation

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, not in the labor force
2	Yes, in the labor force
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

### description

#### DEFINITION

LABFORCE is a dichotomous variable identifying whether a person participated in the labor force. Labor force participation generally means working or seeking work within a specified reference period.

For most samples LABFORCE is a recode of EMPSTAT (employment status). A consistent lower age universe of 15 or older has been applied to increase comparability across samples. Full detail is retained in EMPSTAT, which should be used for any study of child labor.

### concept

#### CONCEPT

### LIT: Literacy

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No, illiterate
2	Yes, literate
9	Unknown/missing

### description

#### DEFINITION

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

**concept**

CONCEPT

**OCCISCO: Occupation, ISCO general****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Legislators, senior officials and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers and shop and market sales
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations
10	Armed forces
11	Other occupations, unspecified or n.e.c.
97	Response suppressed
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

**concept**

CONCEPT

**SCHOOL: School attendance****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No, not specified
3	No, attended in the past
4	No, never attended
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**YRSCHOOL: Years of schooling****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None or pre-school
01	1 year
02	2 years
03	3 years
04	4 years

05	5 years
06	6 years
07	7 years
08	8 years
09	9 years
10	10 years
11	11 years
12	12 years
13	13 years
14	14 years
15	15 years
16	16 years
17	17 years
18	18 years or more
90	Not specified
91	Some primary
92	Some technical after primary
93	Some secondary
94	Some tertiary
95	Adult literacy
96	Special education
98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## **CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]**

**Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer

111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar
206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies

227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### EC1974A\_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

### description

#### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's record number in the household.

UNIVERSE  
Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

CONCEPT

### GEOMIG1\_P: 1st subnational geographic level of previous residence, world [consistent boundaries over time]

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
051901	Yerevan [Province: Armenia]
051902	Aragatsotn [Province: Armenia]
051903	Ararat [Province: Armenia]
051904	Armavir [Province: Armenia]
051905	Gegharkunik [Province: Armenia]
051906	Lori [Province: Armenia]
051907	Kotayk [Province: Armenia]
051908	Shirak [Province: Armenia]
051909	Syunik [Province: Armenia]
051910	Vayots Dzor [Province: Armenia]
051911	Tavush [Province: Armenia]
051912	Nagorno-Karabagh [Province: Armenia]
051997	Foreign country [Province: Armenia]
051998	Unknown [Province: Armenia]
051999	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Armenia]
112001	Brest [Region: Belarus]
112002	Vitebsk [Region: Belarus]
112003	Gomel [Region: Belarus]
112004	Grodno [Region: Belarus]
112006	Minsk, Minsk City [Region: Belarus]
112007	Mogilev [Region: Belarus]
112097	Foreign country [Region: Belarus]
112098	Unknown [Region: Belarus]

112099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Belarus]
204001	Alibori [Department: Benin]
204002	Atacora [Department: Benin]
204003	Atlantique [Department: Benin]
204004	Borgou [Department: Benin]
204005	Collines [Department: Benin]
204006	Couffo [Department: Benin]
204007	Donga [Department: Benin]
204008	Littoral [Department: Benin]
204009	Mono [Department: Benin]
204010	Oueme [Department: Benin]
204011	Plateau [Department: Benin]
204012	Zou [Department: Benin]
204097	Abroad [Department: Benin]
204098	Unknown [Department: Benin]
204099	NIU (not in universe) [Department: Benin]
076011	Rondônia [State: Brazil]
076012	Acre [State: Brazil]
076013	Amazonas [State: Brazil]
076014	Roraima [State: Brazil]
076015	Pará [State: Brazil]
076016	Amapá [State: Brazil]
076021	Maranhão [State: Brazil]
076022	Piauí [State: Brazil]
076023	Ceará [State: Brazil]
076024	Rio Grande do Norte [State: Brazil]
076025	Paraíba [State: Brazil]
076026	Pernambuco, Arquipelago de Fernando de Noronha [State: Brazil]
076027	Alagoas [State: Brazil]
076028	Sergipe [State: Brazil]
076029	Bahia [State: Brazil]
076031	Minas Gerais [State: Brazil]
076032	Espírito Santo [State: Brazil]
076033	Rio de Janeiro, Guanabara [State: Brazil]
076035	São Paulo [State: Brazil]
076036	Serra dos Aimorés [State: Brazil]
076041	Paraná [State: Brazil]
076042	Santa Catarina [State: Brazil]
076043	Rio Grande do Sul [State: Brazil]

076051	Mato Grosso do Sul, Mato Grosso [State: Brazil]
076052	Goiás, Tocantins [State: Brazil]
076053	Distrito Federal [State: Brazil]
076054	Brazil, unspecified [State: Brazil]
076097	Abroad [State: Brazil]
076098	Unknown [State: Brazil]
076099	NIU (not in universe) [State: Brazil]
116001	Banteay Meanchey [Province: Cambodia]
116002	Battambang [Province: Cambodia]
116003	Kampong Cham, Tbong Khmum [Province: Cambodia]
116004	Kampong Chhnang [Province: Cambodia]
116005	Kampong Speu [Province: Cambodia]
116006	Kampong Thom [Province: Cambodia]
116007	Kampot [Province: Cambodia]
116008	Phnom Penh, Kandal [Province: Cambodia]
116009	Koh Kong, Preah Sihanouk [Province: Cambodia]
116010	Kratie [Province: Cambodia]
116011	Mondul Kiri [Province: Cambodia]
116013	Preah Vihear [Province: Cambodia]
116014	Prey Veng [Province: Cambodia]
116015	Pursat [Province: Cambodia]
116016	Ratanak Kiri [Province: Cambodia]
116017	Siem Reap, Otdar Meanchey [Province: Cambodia]
116019	Stung Treng [Province: Cambodia]
116020	Svay Rieng [Province: Cambodia]
116021	Takeo [Province: Cambodia]
116023	Kep [Province: Cambodia]
116024	Pailin [Province: Cambodia]
116097	Foreign country [Province: Cambodia]
116098	Unknown [Province: Cambodia]
116099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Cambodia]
120002	Centre, Sud [Province: Cameroon]
120003	Est [Province: Cameroon]
120004	Nord, Adamoua, Extrême Nord [Province: Cameroon]
120005	Littoral [Province: Cameroon]
120007	Nord Ouest [Province: Cameroon]
120008	Ouest [Province: Cameroon]
120010	Sud Ouest [Province: Cameroon]
120096	Cameroon - unknown arrondissement [Province: Cameroon]

120097	Foreign country [Province: Cameroon]
120098	Unknown [Province: Cameroon]
120099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Cameroon]
152001	Tarapaca [Province: Chile]
152002	Antofagasta [Province: Chile]
152003	Atacama [Province: Chile]
152004	Coquimbo [Province: Chile]
152005	Aconcagua [Province: Chile]
152006	Valparaíso [Province: Chile]
152007	Santiago [Province: Chile]
152008	O'Higgins [Province: Chile]
152009	Colchagua [Province: Chile]
152010	Curicó [Province: Chile]
152011	Talca [Province: Chile]
152012	Maule [Province: Chile]
152013	Linares [Province: Chile]
152014	Ñuble [Province: Chile]
152015	Concepción [Province: Chile]
152016	Arauco [Province: Chile]
152017	Bío Bío [Province: Chile]
152018	Malleco [Province: Chile]
152019	Cautín [Province: Chile]
152020	Valdivia [Province: Chile]
152021	Osorno [Province: Chile]
152022	Llanquihue [Province: Chile]
152023	Chiloé [Province: Chile]
152024	Aysén [Province: Chile]
152025	Magallanes [Province: Chile]
152097	Foreign country [Province: Chile]
152098	Unknown [Province: Chile]
152099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Chile]
170005	Antioquia [Department: Colombia]
170008	Atlántico [Department: Colombia]
170011	Bogotá D.C., Cundinamarca [Department: Colombia]
170013	Bolívar, Sucre [Department: Colombia]
170015	Boyacá, Casanare [Department: Colombia]
170018	Caquetá [Department: Colombia]
170019	Cauca [Department: Colombia]
170023	Córdoba [Department: Colombia]

170027	Chocó [Department: Colombia]
170041	Huila [Department: Colombia]
170044	La Guajira [Department: Colombia]
170050	Meta [Department: Colombia]
170052	Nariño [Department: Colombia]
170054	Cesar, Norte De Santander, Magdalena [Department: Colombia]
170066	Caldas, Quindío, Risaralda [Department: Colombia]
170068	Santander [Department: Colombia]
170073	Tolima [Department: Colombia]
170076	Valle Del Cauca [Department: Colombia]
170081	Arauca [Department: Colombia]
170086	Putumayo [Department: Colombia]
170088	Archipiélago De San Andrés Y Providencia [Department: Colombia]
170095	Amazonas, Guaviare, Vaupés, Vichada, Guainía [Department: Colombia]
170097	Abroad [Department: Colombia]
170098	Unknown [Department: Colombia]
188001	San José [Province: Costa Rica]
188002	Alajuela [Province: Costa Rica]
188003	Cartago [Province: Costa Rica]
188004	Heredia [Province: Costa Rica]
188005	Guanacaste [Province: Costa Rica]
188006	Puntarenas [Province: Costa Rica]
188007	Limón [Province: Costa Rica]
188097	Foreign country [Province: Costa Rica]
188098	Unknown [Province: Costa Rica]
192021	Pinar del Río, Artemisa, Mayabeque [Province: Cuba]
192023	La Habana [Province: Cuba]
192025	Matanzas [Province: Cuba]
192026	Villa Clara [Province: Cuba]
192027	Cienfuegos [Province: Cuba]
192028	Sancti Spíritus [Province: Cuba]
192029	Ciego de Ávila [Province: Cuba]
192030	Camagüey [Province: Cuba]
192031	Las Tunas [Province: Cuba]
192032	Holguín [Province: Cuba]
192033	Granma [Province: Cuba]
192034	Santiago de Cuba [Province: Cuba]
192035	Guantánamo [Province: Cuba]
192040	Isla de la Juventud [Province: Cuba]

192997	Abroad [Province: Cuba]
192998	Unknown [Province: Cuba]
192999	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Cuba]
218001	Azuay [Province: Ecuador]
218002	Bolívar [Province: Ecuador]
218004	Carchi [Province: Ecuador]
218005	Cotopaxi [Province: Ecuador]
218006	Chimborazo [Province: Ecuador]
218007	El Oro [Province: Ecuador]
218009	Cañar, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Manabí, Manga del Cura [Disputed canton], Pichincha, El Piedrero [Disputed canton], Los Ríos, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de las Tsáchilas, Galápagos [Province: Ecuador]
218010	Imbabura, Las Golondrinas [Disputed canton] [Province: Ecuador]
218011	Loja [Province: Ecuador]
218014	Morona Santiago [Province: Ecuador]
218016	Pastaza [Province: Ecuador]
218018	Tungurahua [Province: Ecuador]
218019	Zamora Chinchipe [Province: Ecuador]
218021	Napo, Orellana, Sucumbíos [Province: Ecuador]
218097	Foreign country [Province: Ecuador]
218098	Unknown and Disputed Zones [Province: Ecuador]
218999	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Ecuador]
818000	Reported same governorate as household location [Governorate: Egypt]
818001	Giza, 6th October City, Cairo, Helwan [Governorate: Egypt]
818002	Alexandria [Governorate: Egypt]
818003	Port Said [Governorate: Egypt]
818004	Suez [Governorate: Egypt]
818011	Demietta [Governorate: Egypt]
818012	Dakahlia [Governorate: Egypt]
818013	Sharkia [Governorate: Egypt]
818014	Kaliobia [Governorate: Egypt]
818015	Kafr Sheikh [Governorate: Egypt]
818016	Gharbia [Governorate: Egypt]
818018	Menoufia, Behera [Governorate: Egypt]
818019	Ismailia [Governorate: Egypt]
818022	Bani Swif [Governorate: Egypt]
818023	Fayoum [Governorate: Egypt]
818024	Menia [Governorate: Egypt]
818025	Asiut [Governorate: Egypt]
818026	Sohag [Governorate: Egypt]

818027	Qena, Luxor [Governorate: Egypt]
818028	Aswan [Governorate: Egypt]
818031	Red Sea [Governorate: Egypt]
818032	New Valley [Governorate: Egypt]
818033	Marsa Matroh [Governorate: Egypt]
818034	North Sinai [Governorate: Egypt]
818035	South Sinai [Governorate: Egypt]
818097	Abroad [Governorate: Egypt]
818098	Unknown [Governorate: Egypt]
818099	NIU (not in universe) [Governorate: Egypt]
222001	Ahuachapán [Department: El Salvador]
222002	Santa Ana [Department: El Salvador]
222003	Sonsonate [Department: El Salvador]
222004	Chalatenango [Department: El Salvador]
222005	La Libertad [Department: El Salvador]
222006	San Salvador [Department: El Salvador]
222007	Cuscatlán [Department: El Salvador]
222008	La Paz [Department: El Salvador]
222009	Cabañas [Department: El Salvador]
222010	San Vicente [Department: El Salvador]
222011	Usulután [Department: El Salvador]
222012	San Miguel [Department: El Salvador]
222013	Morazán [Department: El Salvador]
222014	La Unión [Department: El Salvador]
222098	Abroad [Department: El Salvador]
222099	NIU (not in universe) [Department: El Salvador]
231001	Tigray [Region: Ethiopia]
231002	Affar [Region: Ethiopia]
231003	Amhara [Region: Ethiopia]
231004	Oromia, Somali [Region: Ethiopia]
231006	Benishangul-Gumuz [Region: Ethiopia]
231007	Southern Nations, Nationalities, and Peoples (SNNP) [Region: Ethiopia]
231012	Gambela [Region: Ethiopia]
231013	Harari [Region: Ethiopia]
231014	Addis Ababa [Region: Ethiopia]
231015	Dire Dawa [Region: Ethiopia]
231097	Abroad [Region: Ethiopia]
231099	NIU [Region: Ethiopia]
250001	Guadeloupe [Region: France]

250002	Martinique [Region: France]
250003	French Guyana [Region: France]
250004	Réunion Island [Region: France]
250011	Île-de-France [Region: France]
250021	Champagne-Ardenne [Region: France]
250022	Picardy [Region: France]
250023	Upper Normandy [Region: France]
250024	Centre [Region: France]
250025	Lower Normandy [Region: France]
250026	Burgundy [Region: France]
250031	North Pas-de-Calais [Region: France]
250041	Lorraine [Region: France]
250042	Alsace [Region: France]
250043	Franche-Comté [Region: France]
250052	Loire Valley [Region: France]
250053	Brittany [Region: France]
250054	Poitou-Charentes [Region: France]
250072	Aquitaine [Region: France]
250073	Midi-Pyrénées [Region: France]
250074	Limousin [Region: France]
250082	Rhône-Alpes [Region: France]
250083	Auvergne [Region: France]
250091	Languedoc-Roussillon [Region: France]
250093	Provence-Alpes-Riviera [Region: France]
250094	Corsica [Region: France]
250097	Abroad [Region: France]
320001	Guatemala [Department: Guatemala]
320002	El Progreso [Department: Guatemala]
320003	Sacatepéquez [Department: Guatemala]
320004	Chimaltenango [Department: Guatemala]
320005	Escuintla [Department: Guatemala]
320006	Santa Rosa [Department: Guatemala]
320007	Sololá [Department: Guatemala]
320008	Totonicapán [Department: Guatemala]
320009	Quetzaltenango [Department: Guatemala]
320010	Suchitepéquez [Department: Guatemala]
320011	Retalhuleu [Department: Guatemala]
320012	San Marcos [Department: Guatemala]
320013	Huehuetenango [Department: Guatemala]

320014	Quiché [Department: Guatemala]
320015	Baja Verapaz [Department: Guatemala]
320016	Alta Verapaz [Department: Guatemala]
320017	Petén [Department: Guatemala]
320018	Izabal [Department: Guatemala]
320019	Zacapa [Department: Guatemala]
320020	Chiquimula [Department: Guatemala]
320021	Jalapa [Department: Guatemala]
320022	Jutiapa [Department: Guatemala]
320097	Foreign Country [Department: Guatemala]
320098	Unknown [Department: Guatemala]
320099	NIU [Department: Guatemala]
324011	Boffa [Region: Guinea]
324012	Boké [Region: Guinea]
324013	Fria [Region: Guinea]
324014	Gaoual [Region: Guinea]
324015	Koundara [Region: Guinea]
324021	Conakry [Region: Guinea]
324031	Dabola [Region: Guinea]
324032	Dinguiraye [Region: Guinea]
324033	Faranah [Region: Guinea]
324034	Kissidougou [Region: Guinea]
324041	Kankan [Region: Guinea]
324042	Kérouané [Region: Guinea]
324043	Kouroussa [Region: Guinea]
324044	Mandiana [Region: Guinea]
324045	Siguiri [Region: Guinea]
324051	Coyah, Dubréka [Region: Guinea]
324053	Forécariah [Region: Guinea]
324054	Kindia [Region: Guinea]
324055	Télimélé [Region: Guinea]
324061	Koubia [Region: Guinea]
324062	Labé [Region: Guinea]
324063	Lélouma [Region: Guinea]
324064	Mali [Region: Guinea]
324065	Tougué [Region: Guinea]
324071	Dalaba [Region: Guinea]
324072	Mamou [Region: Guinea]
324073	Pita [Region: Guinea]

324081	Beyla [Region: Guinea]
324082	Guéckédou [Region: Guinea]
324083	Lola [Region: Guinea]
324084	Macenta [Region: Guinea]
324085	Nzerekore [Region: Guinea]
324086	Yomou [Region: Guinea]
324096	Guinea, place unknown [Region: Guinea]
324097	Foreign country [Region: Guinea]
324098	Unknown [Region: Guinea]
324099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Guinea]
332003	Nord (North) and Nord'est (North East) [Department: Haiti]
332006	Centre (Central), L'Artibonite, Ouest (West), Sud'Est (South East) [Department: Haiti]
332007	Grand'Anse, Nippes, Sud (South) [Department: Haiti]
332009	Nord'Ouest (North West) [Department: Haiti]
332097	Foreign Country [Department: Haiti]
332098	Unknown [Department: Haiti]
356001	Jammu and Kashmir [State: India]
356002	Himachal Pradesh [State: India]
356003	Punjab [State: India]
356004	Chandigarh [State: India]
356006	Haryana [State: India]
356007	Delhi [State: India]
356008	Rajasthan [State: India]
356009	Uttar Pradesh, Uttaranchal [State: India]
356010	Bihar, Jharkhand [State: India]
356011	Sikkim [State: India]
356012	Arunachal Pradesh [State: India]
356013	Nagaland [State: India]
356014	Manipur [State: India]
356015	Mizoram [State: India]
356016	Tripura [State: India]
356017	Meghalaya [State: India]
356018	Assam [State: India]
356019	West Bengal [State: India]
356021	Orissa [State: India]
356023	Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh [State: India]
356024	Gujarat [State: India]
356026	Dadra and Nagar Haveli [State: India]
356027	Maharashtra [State: India]

356028	Andhra Pradesh [State: India]
356029	Karnataka [State: India]
356030	Goa, Daman and Diu [State: India]
356031	Lakshadweep [State: India]
356032	Kerala [State: India]
356033	Tamil Nadu [State: India]
356034	Pondicherry [State: India]
356035	Andaman and Nicobar Islands [State: India]
356097	Abroad [State: India]
356098	Unknown [State: India]
356099	NIU (not in universe) [State: India]
360011	Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam [Province: Indonesia]
360012	Sumatera Utara [Province: Indonesia]
360013	Sumatera Barat [Province: Indonesia]
360014	Kepulauan Riau, Riau [Province: Indonesia]
360015	Jambi [Province: Indonesia]
360016	Bangka Belitung, Sumatera Selatan [Province: Indonesia]
360017	Bengkulu [Province: Indonesia]
360018	Lampung [Province: Indonesia]
360031	DKI Jakarta [Province: Indonesia]
360032	Banten, Jawa Barat [Province: Indonesia]
360033	Jawa Tengah [Province: Indonesia]
360034	DKI Yogyakarta [Province: Indonesia]
360035	Jawa Timur [Province: Indonesia]
360051	Bali [Province: Indonesia]
360052	Nusa Tenggara Barat [Province: Indonesia]
360053	Nusa Tenggara Timur [Province: Indonesia]
360061	Kalimantan Barat [Province: Indonesia]
360062	Kalimantan Tengah [Province: Indonesia]
360063	Kalimantan Selatan [Province: Indonesia]
360064	Kalimantan Timur [Province: Indonesia]
360071	Gorontalo, Sulawesi Utara [Province: Indonesia]
360072	Sulawesi Tengah [Province: Indonesia]
360073	Sulawesi Barat, Sulawesi Selatan [Province: Indonesia]
360074	Sulawesi Tenggara [Province: Indonesia]
360081	Maluku, Maluku Utara [Province: Indonesia]
360094	Papua, Papua Barat [Province: Indonesia]
360097	Abroad [Province: Indonesia]
360098	Unknown [Province: Indonesia]

360099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Indonesia]
360626	East Timor [Province: Indonesia]
364000	Markazi [Province: Iran]
364001	Gilan [Province: Iran]
364002	Mazandaran [Province: Iran]
364003	East Azarbayejan [Province: Iran]
364004	West Azarbayejan [Province: Iran]
364005	Kermanshah [Province: Iran]
364006	Khuzestan [Province: Iran]
364007	Fars [Province: Iran]
364008	Kerman [Province: Iran]
364009	Razavi Khorasan [Province: Iran]
364010	Esfahan [Province: Iran]
364011	Sistan and Baluchestan [Province: Iran]
364012	Kordestan [Province: Iran]
364013	Hamedan [Province: Iran]
364014	Chaharmahal and Bakhtiyari [Province: Iran]
364015	Lorestan [Province: Iran]
364016	Ilam [Province: Iran]
364017	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad [Province: Iran]
364018	Bushehr [Province: Iran]
364019	Zanjan [Province: Iran]
364020	Semnan [Province: Iran]
364021	Yazd [Province: Iran]
364022	Hormozgan [Province: Iran]
364023	Tehran, Alborz [Province: Iran]
364024	Ardebil [Province: Iran]
364025	Qom [Province: Iran]
364026	Qazvin [Province: Iran]
364027	Golestan [Province: Iran]
364028	North Khorasan [Province: Iran]
364029	South Khorasan [Province: Iran]
364098	Unknown [Province: Iran]
364099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Iran]
368000	Always lived in residential place of birth [Governorate: Iraq]
368001	In this governorate [Governorate: Iraq]
368011	Dahuk [Governorate: Iraq]
368012	Nineveh [Governorate: Iraq]
368013	Sulaymaniyah [Governorate: Iraq]

368014	Al-Tameem [Governorate: Iraq]
368015	Erbil [Governorate: Iraq]
368021	Diala [Governorate: Iraq]
368022	Al-Anbar [Governorate: Iraq]
368023	Baghdad [Governorate: Iraq]
368024	Babylon [Governorate: Iraq]
368025	Kerbela [Governorate: Iraq]
368026	Wasit [Governorate: Iraq]
368027	Salah Al-Deen [Governorate: Iraq]
368028	Al-Najaf [Governorate: Iraq]
368031	Al-Qadisiya [Governorate: Iraq]
368032	Al-Muthanna [Governorate: Iraq]
368033	Thi-Qar [Governorate: Iraq]
368034	Maysan [Governorate: Iraq]
368035	Al-Basrah [Governorate: Iraq]
368097	Other countries [Governorate: Iraq]
368098	Unknown [Governorate: Iraq]
388001	Kingston [Parish: Jamaica]
388002	Saint Andrew [Parish: Jamaica]
388003	Saint Thomas [Parish: Jamaica]
388004	Portland [Parish: Jamaica]
388005	Saint Mary [Parish: Jamaica]
388006	Saint Ann [Parish: Jamaica]
388007	Trelawny [Parish: Jamaica]
388008	Saint James [Parish: Jamaica]
388009	Hanover [Parish: Jamaica]
388010	Westmoreland [Parish: Jamaica]
388011	Saint Elizabeth [Parish: Jamaica]
388012	Manchester [Parish: Jamaica]
388013	Clarendon [Parish: Jamaica]
388014	Saint Catherine [Parish: Jamaica]
388098	Unknown [Parish: Jamaica]
388099	NIU (Not in universe) [Parish: Jamaica]
400011	Amman [Governorate: Jordan]
400012	Balqa [Governorate: Jordan]
400013	Zarqa [Governorate: Jordan]
400014	Madaba [Governorate: Jordan]
400021	Irbid [Governorate: Jordan]
400022	Mafraq [Governorate: Jordan]

400023	Jarash [Governorate: Jordan]
400024	Ajlun [Governorate: Jordan]
400031	Karak [Governorate: Jordan]
400032	Tafilah [Governorate: Jordan]
400033	Ma'an [Governorate: Jordan]
400034	Aqaba [Governorate: Jordan]
400997	Foreign Country [Governorate: Jordan]
400998	Unknown [Governorate: Jordan]
404001	Nairobi [Province: Kenya]
404002	Central [Province: Kenya]
404003	Coast [Province: Kenya]
404004	Eastern [Province: Kenya]
404005	Northeastern [Province: Kenya]
404006	Nyanza [Province: Kenya]
404007	Rift Valley [Province: Kenya]
404008	Western [Province: Kenya]
404097	Abroad [Province: Kenya]
404098	Unknown [Province: Kenya]
404099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Kenya]
417001	Bishkek [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417002	Issyk-Kul region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417003	Dzhalal-Abad region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417004	Naryn region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417005	Batken region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417006	Oshskaya region, City of Osh [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417007	Talasskaya region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417008	Chuya region [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417096	Other Kyrgyz Republic, not specified [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417097	Foreign country [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417098	Unknown [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
417099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Kyrgyz Republic]
418001	Vientiane Capital [Province: Laos]
418002	Phongsaly [Province: Laos]
418003	Luangnamtha [Province: Laos]
418004	Oudomxay [Province: Laos]
418005	Bokeo [Province: Laos]
418006	Luangprabang [Province: Laos]
418007	Huaphanh [Province: Laos]
418008	Xayaboury [Province: Laos]

418009	Xienkuang [Province: Laos]
418010	Vientiane Province [Province: Laos]
418011	Borikhamxay [Province: Laos]
418012	Khammuane [Province: Laos]
418013	Savanakhet [Province: Laos]
418014	Saravane [Province: Laos]
418015	Sekong [Province: Laos]
418016	Champasack [Province: Laos]
418017	Attapeu [Province: Laos]
418018	Xaysomboune [Province: Laos]
418097	Foreign Country [Province: Laos]
418098	Unknown [Province: Laos]
418099	NIU [Province: Laos]
662003	Castries city, Castries rural, Castries suburban [District: Saint Lucia]
662009	Choiseul, Laborie, Vieux-Fort [District: Saint Lucia]
662010	Anse-la-Raye, Canaries, Micoud, Soufriere [District: Saint Lucia]
662012	Dennerly, Gros-Islet [District: Saint Lucia]
662098	Unknown [District: Saint Lucia]
662099	NIU [District: Saint Lucia]
454101	Chitipa [District: Malawi]
454102	Karonga [District: Malawi]
454103	Nkhata Bay, Likoma [District: Malawi]
454104	Rumphu [District: Malawi]
454105	Mzimba, Mzuzu city [District: Malawi]
454201	Kasungu [District: Malawi]
454202	Nkhotakota [District: Malawi]
454203	Ntchisi [District: Malawi]
454204	Dowa [District: Malawi]
454205	Salima [District: Malawi]
454206	Lilongwe, Lilongwe city [District: Malawi]
454207	Mchinji [District: Malawi]
454208	Dedza [District: Malawi]
454209	Ntcheu [District: Malawi]
454301	Mangochi [District: Malawi]
454302	Machinga [District: Malawi]
454303	Zomba, Zomba city [District: Malawi]
454304	Chiradzulu [District: Malawi]
454305	Blantyre, Blantyre city [District: Malawi]
454307	Thyolo [District: Malawi]

454308	Mulanje [District: Malawi]
454309	Phalombe [District: Malawi]
454310	Chikwawa [District: Malawi]
454311	Nsanje [District: Malawi]
454312	Balaka [District: Malawi]
454313	Mwanza, Neno [District: Malawi]
454997	Abroad [District: Malawi]
454999	NIU (not in universe) [District: Malawi]
466001	Kayes [Region: Mali]
466002	Koulikoro [Region: Mali]
466003	Sikasso [Region: Mali]
466004	Ségou [Region: Mali]
466005	Mopti [Region: Mali]
466006	Tombouctou [Region: Mali]
466007	Gao, Kidal [Region: Mali]
466009	Bamako [Region: Mali]
466096	Mali, province unspecified [Region: Mali]
466097	Foreign country [Region: Mali]
466098	Unknown [Region: Mali]
466999	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Mali]
484001	Aguascalientes [State: Mexico]
484002	Baja California [State: Mexico]
484003	Baja California Sur [State: Mexico]
484004	Campeche [State: Mexico]
484005	Coahuila de Zaragoza [State: Mexico]
484006	Colima [State: Mexico]
484007	Chiapas [State: Mexico]
484008	Chihuahua [State: Mexico]
484009	Distrito Federal [State: Mexico]
484010	Durango [State: Mexico]
484011	Guanajuato [State: Mexico]
484012	Guerrero [State: Mexico]
484013	Hidalgo [State: Mexico]
484014	Jalisco [State: Mexico]
484015	México [State: Mexico]
484016	Michoacán de Ocampo [State: Mexico]
484017	Morelos [State: Mexico]
484018	Nayarit [State: Mexico]
484019	Nuevo León [State: Mexico]

484020	Oaxaca [State: Mexico]
484021	Puebla [State: Mexico]
484022	Querétaro [State: Mexico]
484023	Quintana Roo [State: Mexico]
484024	San Luis Potosí [State: Mexico]
484025	Sinaloa [State: Mexico]
484026	Sonora [State: Mexico]
484027	Tabasco [State: Mexico]
484028	Tamaulipas [State: Mexico]
484029	Tlaxcala [State: Mexico]
484030	Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave [State: Mexico]
484031	Yucatán [State: Mexico]
484032	Zacatecas [State: Mexico]
484097	Abroad [State: Mexico]
484098	Unknown [State: Mexico]
484099	NIU (not in universe) [State: Mexico]
496001	Arkhangai [Province: Mongolia]
496002	Bayan-Olgii [Province: Mongolia]
496003	Bayankhongor [Province: Mongolia]
496004	Bulgan [Province: Mongolia]
496005	Govi-Altai [Province: Mongolia]
496006	Dornogovi, Govisumber [Province: Mongolia]
496007	Dornod [Province: Mongolia]
496008	Dundgovi [Province: Mongolia]
496009	Zavkhan [Province: Mongolia]
496010	Ovorkhangai [Province: Mongolia]
496011	Omnogovi [Province: Mongolia]
496012	Sukhbaatar [Province: Mongolia]
496013	Selenge [Province: Mongolia]
496014	Tov [Province: Mongolia]
496015	Uvs [Province: Mongolia]
496016	Khovd [Province: Mongolia]
496017	Khovsgol [Province: Mongolia]
496018	Khentii [Province: Mongolia]
496019	Darkhan-Uul [Province: Mongolia]
496020	Ulaanbaatar [Province: Mongolia]
496021	Orkhon [Province: Mongolia]
496097	Abroad [Province: Mongolia]
496099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Mongolia]

104001	Kachin [State: Myanmar]
104002	Kayah [State: Myanmar]
104003	Kayin [State: Myanmar]
104004	Chin [State: Myanmar]
104005	Sagaing [State: Myanmar]
104006	Tanintharyi [State: Myanmar]
104007	Bago [State: Myanmar]
104008	Magway [State: Myanmar]
104009	Mandalay [State: Myanmar]
104010	Mon [State: Myanmar]
104011	Rakhine [State: Myanmar]
104012	Yangon [State: Myanmar]
104013	Shan [State: Myanmar]
104014	Ayeyawady [State: Myanmar]
104015	Nay Pyi Taw [State: Myanmar]
104097	Abroad [State: Myanmar]
104099	NIU [State: Myanmar]
591002	Coclé [Province: Panama]
591003	Colón, Comarca Kuna Yala (San Blas) [Province: Panama]
591004	Bocas de Toro, Chiriquí, Comarca Ngäbe Buglé, Veraguas [Province: Panama]
591005	Comarca Emberá, Darién [Province: Panama]
591006	Herrera [Province: Panama]
591007	Los Santos [Province: Panama]
591008	Panamá [Province: Panama]
591009	Unknown district in Panamá province [Province: Panama]
591097	Foreign country [Province: Panama]
591098	Unknown [Province: Panama]
591099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Panama]
608001	Abra [Province: Philippines]
608002	Agusan del norte [Province: Philippines]
608003	Agusan del sur [Province: Philippines]
608004	Aklan [Province: Philippines]
608005	Albay [Province: Philippines]
608006	Antique [Province: Philippines]
608007	Basilan, City Of Isabela [Province: Philippines]
608008	Bataan [Province: Philippines]
608010	Batangas [Province: Philippines]
608011	Benguet [Province: Philippines]
608012	Bohol [Province: Philippines]

608013	Bukidnon [Province: Philippines]
608014	Bulacan [Province: Philippines]
608015	Cagayan, Batanes [Province: Philippines]
608016	Camarines norte [Province: Philippines]
608017	Camarines Sur [Province: Philippines]
608018	Camiguin [Province: Philippines]
608019	Capiz [Province: Philippines]
608020	Catanduanes [Province: Philippines]
608021	Cavite [Province: Philippines]
608022	Cebu [Province: Philippines]
608023	Davao (Davao del Norte) [Province: Philippines]
608024	Davao del Sur, Davao Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608025	Davao Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608026	Eastern Samar [Province: Philippines]
608027	Ifugao [Province: Philippines]
608028	Ilocos Norte [Province: Philippines]
608029	Ilocos Sur [Province: Philippines]
608030	Iloilo, Guimaras [Province: Philippines]
608031	Isabela [Province: Philippines]
608032	Kalinga-Apayao, Apayo, Kalinga [Province: Philippines]
608033	La Union [Province: Philippines]
608034	Laguna [Province: Philippines]
608035	Lanao del Norte [Province: Philippines]
608036	Lanao del Sur, Maguindanao, Marawi City and Cotabato city [Province: Philippines]
608037	Leyte, Biliran [Province: Philippines]
608039	Manila [Province: Philippines]
608040	Marinduque [Province: Philippines]
608041	Masbate [Province: Philippines]
608042	Misamis Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608043	Misamis Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608044	Mountain Province [Province: Philippines]
608045	Negros Occidental [Province: Philippines]
608046	Negros Oriental [Province: Philippines]
608047	Cotabato (North Cotabato) [Province: Philippines]
608048	Northern Samar [Province: Philippines]
608049	Nueva Ecija [Province: Philippines]
608050	Nueva Vizcaya [Province: Philippines]
608051	Occidental Mindoro [Province: Philippines]
608052	Oriental Mindoro [Province: Philippines]

608053	Palawan [Province: Philippines]
608054	Pampanga [Province: Philippines]
608055	Pangasinan [Province: Philippines]
608056	Quezon [Province: Philippines]
608057	Quirino [Province: Philippines]
608058	Rizal [Province: Philippines]
608059	Romblon [Province: Philippines]
608060	Samar (Western Samar) [Province: Philippines]
608061	Siquijor [Province: Philippines]
608062	Sorsogon [Province: Philippines]
608063	South Cotabato, Sarangani [Province: Philippines]
608064	Southern Leyte [Province: Philippines]
608065	Sultan Kudarat [Province: Philippines]
608066	Sulu [Province: Philippines]
608067	Surigao Del Norte, Dinagat islands [Province: Philippines]
608068	Surigao del Sur [Province: Philippines]
608069	Tarlac [Province: Philippines]
608070	Tawi-Tawi [Province: Philippines]
608071	Zambales [Province: Philippines]
608072	Zamboanga Norte [Province: Philippines]
608073	Zamboanga del Sur, Zamboanga Sibugay [Province: Philippines]
608074	Manila Metro, 2nd District [Province: Philippines]
608075	Manila Metro, 3rd District [Province: Philippines]
608076	Manila Metro, 4th District [Province: Philippines]
608077	Aurora [Province: Philippines]
608097	Foreign country [Province: Philippines]
608098	Unknown [Province: Philippines]
608099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Philippines]
642001	Alba [County: Romania]
642002	Arad [County: Romania]
642003	Arges [County: Romania]
642004	Bacau [County: Romania]
642005	Bihor [County: Romania]
642006	Bistrita Nasaud [County: Romania]
642007	Botosani [County: Romania]
642008	Brasov [County: Romania]
642009	Braila [County: Romania]
642010	Buzau [County: Romania]
642011	Caras Severin [County: Romania]

642012	Cluj [County: Romania]
642013	Constanta [County: Romania]
642014	Covasna [County: Romania]
642015	Dambovita [County: Romania]
642016	Dolj [County: Romania]
642017	Galati [County: Romania]
642018	Gorj [County: Romania]
642019	Harghita [County: Romania]
642020	Hunedoara [County: Romania]
642022	Iasi [County: Romania]
642024	Maramures [County: Romania]
642025	Mehedinti [County: Romania]
642026	Mures [County: Romania]
642027	Neamt [County: Romania]
642028	Olt [County: Romania]
642029	Prahova [County: Romania]
642030	Satu Mare [County: Romania]
642031	Salaj [County: Romania]
642032	Sibiu [County: Romania]
642033	Suceava [County: Romania]
642034	Teleorman [County: Romania]
642035	Timis [County: Romania]
642036	Tulcea [County: Romania]
642037	Vaslui [County: Romania]
642038	Valcea [County: Romania]
642039	Vrancea [County: Romania]
642043	Bucharest Sector 1 to 6 [County: Romania]
642051	Calarasi, Giurgiu, Ialomita, Ilfov [County: Romania]
642097	Foreign country [County: Romania]
642098	Unknown [County: Romania]
642099	NIU (not in universe) [County: Romania]
646002	Byumba, Kigali Ngali, Kigali Ville, Kibungo, Umutara [Province: Rwanda]
646003	Gitarama [Province: Rwanda]
646004	Butare [Province: Rwanda]
646005	Gikongoro [Province: Rwanda]
646006	Cyangugu [Province: Rwanda]
646007	Kibuye [Province: Rwanda]
646008	Gisenyi [Province: Rwanda]
646009	Ruhengeri [Province: Rwanda]

646097	Foreign Countries [Province: Rwanda]
646098	Unknown [Province: Rwanda]
646099	NIU [Province: Rwanda]
705001	Pomurska [Region: Slovenia]
705002	Podravska [Region: Slovenia]
705003	Koroška [Region: Slovenia]
705004	Savinjska [Region: Slovenia]
705005	Zasavska [Region: Slovenia]
705006	Spodnjeposavska [Region: Slovenia]
705007	Jugovzhodna Slovenija [Region: Slovenia]
705008	Osrednjeslovenska [Region: Slovenia]
705009	Gorenjska [Region: Slovenia]
705010	Notranjsko-kraška [Region: Slovenia]
705011	Goriška [Region: Slovenia]
705012	Obalno-kraška [Region: Slovenia]
705097	Abroad [Region: Slovenia]
705999	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Slovenia]
710001	Western Cape [Province: South Africa]
710004	Free State [Province: South Africa]
710005	Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal [Province: South Africa]
710007	Gauteng, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North West, Northern Cape [Province: South Africa]
710097	Foreign country [Province: South Africa]
710098	Unknown [Province: South Africa]
710099	NIU (not in universe) [Province: South Africa]
724011	Galicia [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724012	Principado de Asturias [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724013	Cantabria [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724021	País Vasco [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724022	Comunidad Foral de Navarra [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724023	La Rioja [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724024	Aragón [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724030	Comunidad de Madrid [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724041	Castilla y León [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724042	Castilla-La Mancha [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724043	Extremadura [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724051	Cataluña [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724052	Comunidad Valenciana [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724053	Islas Baleares [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724061	Andalucía [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]

724062	Región de Murcia [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724063	Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724064	Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724070	Canarias [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724097	Abroad [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
724999	NIU (not in universe) [Communities & autonomous city: Spain]
740001	Paramaribo [District: Suriname]
740002	Wanica [District: Suriname]
740003	Nickerie [District: Suriname]
740005	Saramacca, Coronie [District: Suriname]
740006	Marowijne, Commewijne [District: Suriname]
740008	Brokopondo, Para [District: Suriname]
740010	Sipaliwini [District: Suriname]
740096	Suriname, district unknown [District: Suriname]
740097	Foreign [District: Suriname]
740098	Unknown [District: Suriname]
764010	Bangkok [Province: Thailand]
764011	Samut Prakan [Province: Thailand]
764012	Nonthaburi [Province: Thailand]
764013	Pathum Thani [Province: Thailand]
764014	Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya [Province: Thailand]
764015	Ang Thong [Province: Thailand]
764016	Lop Buri [Province: Thailand]
764017	Sing Buri [Province: Thailand]
764018	Chai Nat [Province: Thailand]
764019	Sa Kaeo, Prachin Buri [Province: Thailand]
764020	Chon Buri [Province: Thailand]
764021	Rayong [Province: Thailand]
764022	Chanthaburi [Province: Thailand]
764023	Trat [Province: Thailand]
764024	Chachoengsao [Province: Thailand]
764026	Nakhon Nayok [Province: Thailand]
764027	Saraburi [Province: Thailand]
764030	Nakhon Ratchasima [Province: Thailand]
764031	Buri Ram [Province: Thailand]
764032	Surin [Province: Thailand]
764033	Si Sa Ket [Province: Thailand]
764034	Ubon Ratchathani, Yasothon, Amnat Charoen [Province: Thailand]
764036	Chaiyaphum [Province: Thailand]

764039	Nong Bua Lam Phu, Udon Thani [Province: Thailand]
764040	Khon Kaen [Province: Thailand]
764042	Loei [Province: Thailand]
764043	Nong Khai [Province: Thailand]
764044	Maha Sarakham [Province: Thailand]
764045	Roi Et [Province: Thailand]
764046	Kalasin [Province: Thailand]
764047	Sakon Nakhon [Province: Thailand]
764048	Nakhon Phanom, Mukdahan [Province: Thailand]
764050	Chiang Mai [Province: Thailand]
764051	Lamphun [Province: Thailand]
764052	Lampang [Province: Thailand]
764053	Uttaradit [Province: Thailand]
764054	Phrae [Province: Thailand]
764055	Nan [Province: Thailand]
764057	Phayao, Chiang Rai [Province: Thailand]
764058	Mae Hong Son [Province: Thailand]
764060	Nakhon Sawan [Province: Thailand]
764061	Uthai Thani [Province: Thailand]
764062	Kamphaeng Phet [Province: Thailand]
764063	Tak [Province: Thailand]
764064	Sukhothai [Province: Thailand]
764065	Phitsanulok [Province: Thailand]
764066	Phichit [Province: Thailand]
764067	Phetchabun [Province: Thailand]
764070	Ratchaburi [Province: Thailand]
764071	Kanchanaburi [Province: Thailand]
764072	Suphanburi [Province: Thailand]
764073	Nakhon Pathom [Province: Thailand]
764074	Samut Sakhon [Province: Thailand]
764075	Samut Songkhram [Province: Thailand]
764076	Phetchaburi [Province: Thailand]
764077	Prachuap Khiri Khan [Province: Thailand]
764080	Nakhon Si Thammarat [Province: Thailand]
764082	Phangnga [Province: Thailand]
764083	Phuket [Province: Thailand]
764084	Krabi, Surat Thani [Province: Thailand]
764086	Ranong, Chumphon [Province: Thailand]
764090	Songkhla [Province: Thailand]

764091	Satun [Province: Thailand]
764092	Trang [Province: Thailand]
764093	Phatthalung [Province: Thailand]
764094	Pattani [Province: Thailand]
764095	Yala [Province: Thailand]
764096	Narathiwat [Province: Thailand]
764097	Same province [Province: Thailand]
764098	Unknown province, but within Thailand [Province: Thailand]
764997	Abroad [Province: Thailand]
764998	Unknown [Province: Thailand]
764999	NIU (not in universe) [Province: Thailand]
768001	Maritime, Lomé [Region: Togo]
768002	Plateaux, Centrale, Kara [Region: Togo]
768003	Savanes [Region: Togo]
768097	Foreign Country [Region: Togo]
768098	Unknown [Region: Togo]
768099	NIU [Region: Togo]
780010	Port of Spain [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780020	San Fernando [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780080	Diego Martin, San Juan/Laventille, Tunapuna/Piarco, Chaguanas, Sangre Grande, Couva/Tabaquite /Talparo, Rio Claro/Mayaro, Siparia, Penal/Debe, Princess Town, Port Fontin, Caroni, St. Andrew/St. David, Victoria, St. Patrick, Arima [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780094	St. Paul, St. Mary, St. David, St. George, St. Patrick, St. Andrew, St. John, Tobago [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
780098	Unknown [Region: Trinidad and Tobago]
800101	Kalangala [District: Uganda]
800102	Kampala [District: Uganda]
800103	Kiboga, Kyankwanzi [District: Uganda]
800104	Luwero, Nakasongola, Nakaseke [District: Uganda]
800105	Masaka, Sembabule, Bukomansimbi, Kalungu, Lwengo [District: Uganda]
800106	Mpigi, Wakiso, Butambala, Gomba [District: Uganda]
800107	Mubende, Mityana [District: Uganda]
800108	Mukono, Kayunga, Buikwe, Buvuma [District: Uganda]
800110	Rakai, Lyantonde [District: Uganda]
800201	Bugiri, Iganga, Mayuge, Namutumba, Luuka, Namayingo [District: Uganda]
800202	Busia, Tororo, Butaleja [District: Uganda]
800204	Jinja [District: Uganda]
800205	Kamuli, Kaliro, Buyende [District: Uganda]
800206	Kapchorwa, Bukwo, Kween [District: Uganda]
800207	Katakwi, Soroti, Kaberamaido, Amuria, Serere [District: Uganda]
800208	Kumi, Bukedea, Ngora [District: Uganda]

800209	Mbale, Sironko, Bududa, Manafwa, Bulambuli [District: Uganda]
800210	Pallisa, Budaka, Kibuku [District: Uganda]
800301	Adjumani, Moyo [District: Uganda]
800302	Apac, Oyam, Kole [District: Uganda]
800303	Arua, Yumbe, Koboko, Maracha [District: Uganda]
800304	Gulu, Amuru, Nwoya, Omoro [District: Uganda]
800305	Kitgum, Pader, Agago, Lamwo [District: Uganda]
800306	Kotido, Moroto, Nakapiripirit, Abim, Kaabong, Amudat, Napak [District: Uganda]
800307	Lira, Amolatar, Dokolo, Alebtong, Otuke [District: Uganda]
800310	Nebbi, Zombo [District: Uganda]
800401	Bundibugyo, Ntoroko [District: Uganda]
800402	Bushenyi, Mbarara, Ntungamo, Ibanda, Isingiro, Kiruhura, Buhweju, Mitooma, Rubirizi, Sheema [District: Uganda]
800403	Hoima [District: Uganda]
800404	Kabale, Rubanda [District: Uganda]
800405	Kabarole, Kamwenge, Kyenjojo, Kyegegwa [District: Uganda]
800406	Kasese [District: Uganda]
800407	Kibaale, Kagadi, Kakumiro [District: Uganda]
800408	Kisoro [District: Uganda]
800409	Masindi, Buliisa, Kiryandongo [District: Uganda]
800412	Rukungiri, Kanungu [District: Uganda]
800096	Visitor [District: Uganda]
800097	Foreign country [District: Uganda]
800098	Unknown [District: Uganda]
804001	The Autonomous Republic of Crimea [Region: Ukraine]
804005	Vinnitska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804007	Volynska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804012	Dnipropetrovska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804014	Donetska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804018	Zhytomyrska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804021	Zakarpatska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804023	Zaporizka oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804026	Ivano-Frankivska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804032	Kyivska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804035	Kirovohradska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804044	Luhanska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804046	Lvivska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804048	Mykolaivska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804051	Odeska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804053	Poltavska oblast [Region: Ukraine]

804056	Rivnenska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804059	Sumska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804061	Ternopil'ska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804063	Kharkiv'ska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804065	Kherson'ska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804068	Khmelnytska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804071	Cherkaska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804073	Chernivetska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804074	Chernihiv'ska oblast [Region: Ukraine]
804080	Kyiv (independent city) [Region: Ukraine]
804085	Sevastopol (independent city) [Region: Ukraine]
804097	Foreign country [Region: Ukraine]
804098	Unknown [Region: Ukraine]
804099	NIU (not in universe) [Region: Ukraine]
858001	Montevideo [Department: Uruguay]
858002	Artigas [Department: Uruguay]
858003	Canelones [Department: Uruguay]
858004	Cerro Largo [Department: Uruguay]
858005	Colonia [Department: Uruguay]
858006	Durazno [Department: Uruguay]
858007	Flores [Department: Uruguay]
858008	Florida [Department: Uruguay]
858009	Lavalleja [Department: Uruguay]
858010	Maldonado [Department: Uruguay]
858011	Paysandú [Department: Uruguay]
858012	Río Negro [Department: Uruguay]
858013	Rivera [Department: Uruguay]
858014	Rocha [Department: Uruguay]
858015	Salto [Department: Uruguay]
858016	San Jose [Department: Uruguay]
858017	Soriano [Department: Uruguay]
858018	Tacuarembó [Department: Uruguay]
858019	Treinta Y Tres [Department: Uruguay]
858097	Abroad [Department: Uruguay]
858098	Unknown [Department: Uruguay]
858999	NIU (not in universe) [Department: Uruguay]
862001	Federal District, Vargas [State: Venezuela]
862002	Amazonas Federal Territory [State: Venezuela]
862003	Anzoátegui [State: Venezuela]

862004	Apure [State: Venezuela]
862005	Aragua [State: Venezuela]
862007	Bolívar [State: Venezuela]
862008	Carabobo [State: Venezuela]
862009	Cojedes [State: Venezuela]
862010	Amacuros Delta Federal Territory [State: Venezuela]
862011	Falcón [State: Venezuela]
862012	Guárico [State: Venezuela]
862013	Lara [State: Venezuela]
862014	Barinas, Mérida [State: Venezuela]
862015	Miranda [State: Venezuela]
862016	Monagas [State: Venezuela]
862017	Nueva Esparta, Federal Dependencies [State: Venezuela]
862018	Portuguesa [State: Venezuela]
862019	Sucre [State: Venezuela]
862020	Táchira [State: Venezuela]
862021	Trujillo [State: Venezuela]
862022	Yaracuy [State: Venezuela]
862023	Zulia [State: Venezuela]
862097	Foreign country [State: Venezuela]
862098	Unknown [State: Venezuela]
862099	NIU (not in universe) [State: Venezuela]

## description

### DEFINITION

GEOMIG1\_P indicates the major administrative unit in which the person previously resided prior to the survey. Only intra-national migrations are recorded; however, the variable incorporates geographies for every country that lists place of previous residence, to enable comparative analysis of subnational migration. Foreign migrants are coded 097 or 997. Codes for GEOMIG1\_1 match the geographic codes in GEOLEV1 (current place of residence).

For similar information for different time intervals since migration, see variables GEOMIG1\_1, GEOMIG1\_5, and GEOMIG1\_10. More on migration and geography can be found [here](#).

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **MIG1\_P\_EC: Province of previous residence, Ecuador; consistent boundaries, GIS**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
218001	Azuay
218002	Bolivar
218004	Carchi
218005	Cotopaxi
218006	Chimborazo
218007	El Oro
218009	Cañar, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Manabí, Manga del Cura [Disputed canton], Pichincha, El Piedrero [Disputed canton], Los Ríos, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de las Tsáchilas, Galápagos
218010	Imbabura, Las Golondrinas [Disputed canton]
218011	Loja
218014	Morona Santiago
218021	Napo, Orellana, Sucumbíos
218016	Pastaza
218018	Tungurahua
218019	Zamora Chinchipe
218097	Foreign country
218098	Unknown and Disputed Zones

### description

#### DEFINITION

MIG1\_P\_EC indicates the person's previous province of residence in Ecuador.

Click on the Source Variables tab for information on place of residence for each sample year. Source variables may contain more geographic unit detail but are not suitable for cross-temporal comparison.

### concept

#### CONCEPT

### **MIG2\_P\_EC: Canton of previous residence, Ecuador; consistent boundaries, GIS**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
218001001	Cuenca
218001002	Gualaceo, Chordeleg
218001003	Pucará, Santa Isabel, Camilo Ponce Enríquez
218001004	Paute, El Pan, Sevilla de Oro, Guachapala
218001005	Girón, Nabón, San Fernando, Oña
218001006	Sigsig
218001099	Azuay province, unknown canton
218002001	Guaranda, Echeandía, Las Naves
218002002	Chillanes, San Miguel
218002003	Chimbo, Caluma
218002099	Bolívar province, unknown canton
218004001	Tulcán, San Pedro de Huaca
218004002	Bolívar, Montúfar
218004003	Espejo, Mira
218004099	Carchi province, unknown canton
218005001	Latacunga, Sigchos
218005002	La Maná, Pujilí
218005003	Salcedo
218005004	Saquisilí
218005005	Pangua
218005099	Cotopaxi province, unknown canton
218006001	Riobamba, Chambo
218006002	Alausí, Chunchi, Cumandá
218006003	Colta, Pallatanga
218006004	Guano, Penipe
218006005	Guamote
218006099	Chimborazo province, unknown canton
218007001	Machala, El Guabo
218007002	Arenillas, Huaquillas, Las Lajas
218007003	Chilla, Pasaje
218007004	Santa Rosa
218007005	Atahualpa, Portovelo, Zaruma
218007006	Balsas, Marcabelí, Piñas
218007099	El Oro province, unknown canton

218009001	El Carmen, Flavio Alfaro, Chone, Pedro Vicente, Maldonado, Sucre, San Miguel de los Bancos, Quito, Puerto Quito, Palestina, Colimes, Balzar, El Empalme, San Vicente, Jama, Mocache, Buena Fé, Valencia, Manga del cura, La Concordia, Quinindé, Atacames, Rioverde, Esmeraldas, Pedernales, Quevedo, Santo Domingo
218009002	Guayaquil, Balao, Playas, Durán
218009003	Biblián, Cañar, La Troncal, El Tambo, Suscal, Alfredo Baquerizo Moreno (Jujan), El Triunfo, Milagro, Naranjito, San Jacinto de Yaguachi, Simón Bolívar, Coronel Marcelino Maridueña, General Antonio Elizalde, El Piedrero
218009004	Portoviejo
218009005	Daule, Pedro Carbo, Santa Lucía, Lomas de Sargentillo, Nobol, Isidro Ayora
218009006	Manta
218009007	Babahoyo, Montalvo
218009008	La Libertad, Salinas
218009009	Santa Elena, San Cristóbal, Isabela, Santa Cruz
218009010	Vinces, Palenque
218009011	Jipijapa, Puerto López
218009012	Junín, Rocafuerte, Tosagua
218009013	Montecristi, Jaramijó
218009014	Cayambe
218009015	Rumiñahui
218009016	Ventanas, Quinsaloma
218009017	San Lorenzo, Eloy Alfaro
218009018	Mejía
218009019	Azogues, Déleg
218009020	Bolívar, Pichincha
218009021	Naranjal
218009022	Samborondón
218009023	Santa Ana, Olmedo
218009024	Salitre (Urbina Jado)
218009025	Baba
218009026	Paján
218009027	Puebloviejo
218009028	Pedro Moncayo
218009029	Urdaneta
218009030	24 de Mayo
218009031	Muisne
218009099	Cañar, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Manabí, Manga del Cura [Disputed canton], Pichincha, El Piedrero [Disputed canton], Los Ríos, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de las Tsáchilas, Galápagos provinces, unknown canton
218010001	Ibarra, Pimampiro, San Miguel de Urucuquí
218010002	Otavalo
218010003	Cotacachi, Las Golondrinas
218010004	Antonio Ante
218010099	Imbabura province, unknown canton

218011001	Loja, Catamayo
218011002	Calvas, Espíndola, Macará, Sozoranga, Quilanga
218011003	Celica, Puyango, Zapotillo, Pindal
218011004	Chaguarpamba, Gonzanamá, Paltas, Olmedo
218011005	Saraguro
218011099	Loja province, unknown canton
218014001	Morona, Palora, Santiago, Sucúa, Huamboya, Taisha, Logroño, Pablo Sexto, Tiwintza
218014002	Gualaquiza, Limón Indanza, San Juan Bosco
218014099	Morona Santiago province, unknown canton
218016001	Mera, Santa Clara, Arajuno, Pastaza
218016099	Pastaza province, unknown canton
218018001	Ambato, Cevallos, Mocha, Quero, Tisaleo
218018002	Patate, San Pedro de Pelileo
218018003	Santiago de Píllaro
218018004	Baños de Agua Santa
218018099	Tungurahua province, unknown canton
218019001	Zamora, Chinchipe, Nangaritza, Yacuambi, Yantzaza (Yanzatza), El Pangui, Centinela del Condór, Palanda, Paquisha
218019099	Zamora Chinchipe province, unknown canton
218021001	Tena, Archidona, El Chaco, Quijos, Carlos Julio Arosemena Tola, Lago Agrio, Gonzalo Pizarro, Putumayo, Shushufindi, Sucumbíos, Cascales, Cuyabeno, Orellana, Aguarico, La Joya de los Sachas, Loreto
218021099	Napo province, unknown canton
218097097	Foreign country
218098098	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

MIG2\_P\_EC indicates the person's previous canton of residence in Ecuador. Migration canton codes for MIG2\_P\_EC are compatible with codes for GEO2\_EC.

Click on the Source Variables tab for information on place of residence for each sample year. Source variables may contain more geographic unit detail but are not suitable for cross-temporal comparison.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### **MIGCTryp: Country of previous residence**

**Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00000	NIU (not in universe)
10000	Africa
11000	Eastern Africa
11010	Burundi
11020	Comoros
11030	Djibouti
11040	Eritrea
11050	Ethiopia
11060	Kenya
11070	Madagascar
11080	Malawi
11090	Mauritius
11100	Mozambique
11110	Reunion
11120	Rwanda
11130	Seychelles
11140	Somalia
11150	South Sudan
11160	Uganda
11170	Tanzania
11180	Zambia
11190	Zimbabwe
11999	Eastern Africa, n.s.
12000	Middle Africa
12010	Angola
12020	Cameroon
12030	Central African Republic
12040	Chad
12050	Congo
12060	Democratic Republic of Congo
12070	Equatorial Guinea
12080	Gabon

12100	Sao Tome and Principe
12999	Middle Africa, n.s.
13000	Northern Africa
13010	Algeria
13020	Egypt/United Arab Rep.
13030	Libya
13040	Morocco
13050	Sudan
13060	Tunisia
13070	Western Sahara
13990	Northern Africa, n.s.
14000	Southern Africa
14010	Botswana
14020	Lesotho
14030	Namibia
14040	South Africa
14050	Swaziland
14999	Southern Africa, n.s.
15000	Western Africa
15010	Benin
15020	Burkina Faso
15150	Cape Verde
15040	Ivory Coast
15050	Gambia
15060	Ghana
15070	Guinea
15080	Guinea-Bissau
15090	Liberia
15100	Mali
15110	Mauritania
15120	Niger
15130	Nigeria
15140	St. Helena and Ascension
15160	Sierra Leone
15170	Togo
19999	Africa, n.s.
20000	Americas
21000	Caribbean
21010	Anguilla

21020	Antigua-Barbuda
21030	Aruba
21040	Bahamas
21050	Barbados
21060	British Virgin Islands
21070	Cayman Isles
21080	Cuba
21090	Dominica
21100	Dominican Republic
21110	Grenada
21120	Guadeloupe
21130	Haiti
21140	Jamaica
21150	Martinique
21160	Montserrat
21170	Netherlands Antilles
21180	Puerto Rico
21190	St. Kitts-Nevis
21200	St. Croix
21210	St. John
21220	St. Lucia
21230	St. Thomas
21240	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
21250	Trinidad and Tobago
21260	Turks and Caicos
21270	U.S. Virgin Islands
21999	Caribbean, n.s.
22000	Central America
22010	Belize/British Honduras
22020	Costa Rica
22030	El Salvador
22040	Guatemala
22050	Honduras
22060	Mexico
22070	Nicaragua
22080	Panama
22081	Panama Canal Zone
22999	Central America, n.s.
23000	South America

23010	Argentina
23020	Bolivia
23030	Brazil
23040	Chile
23050	Colombia
23060	Ecuador
23070	Falkland Islands
23080	French Guiana
23090	Guyana/British Guiana
23100	Paraguay
23110	Peru
23120	Suriname
23130	Uruguay
23140	Venezuela
23990	South America, n.s.
23991	Central and Latin America
24000	North America
24010	Bermuda
24020	Canada
24030	Greenland
24040	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
24050	United States
24051	U.S. Outlying Areas and Territories
24999	U.S.A, Canada, Mexico
29999	Americas, n.s.
30000	Asia
31000	Eastern Asia
31010	China
31011	Hong Kong
31012	Macau
31013	Taiwan
31020	Japan
31030	Korea
31031	Korea, DPR (North)
31032	Korea, RO (South)
31040	Mongolia
32000	South-Central Asia
32010	Afghanistan
32020	Bangladesh

32030	Bhutan
32040	India
32041	India/Pakistan
32050	Iran
32060	Kazakhstan
32070	Kyrgyzstan
32080	Maldives
32090	Nepal
32100	Pakistan
32110	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
32120	Tajikistan
32130	Turkmenistan
32140	Uzbekistan
33000	South-Eastern Asia
33010	Brunei
33020	Cambodia (Kampuchea)
33030	East Timor
33040	Indonesia
33050	Laos
33060	Malaysia
33061	Malaysia and Singapore
33070	Myanmar (Burma)
33080	Philippines
33090	Singapore
33100	Thailand
33110	Vietnam
34000	Western Asia
34010	Armenia
34020	Azerbaijan
34030	Bahrain
34040	Cyprus
34050	Georgia
34060	Iraq
34070	Israel
34080	Jordan
34090	Kuwait
34100	Lebanon
34110	Palestine
34120	Oman

34130	Qatar
34140	Saudi Arabia
34150	Syria
34151	Syria/Lebanon
34160	Turkey
34170	United Arab Emirates
34180	Yemen
34190	Middle East, not specified
34191	Arabia
34199	Gulf countries
39999	Asia, n.s.
40000	Europe
41000	Eastern Europe
41010	Belarus
41020	Bulgaria
41021	Albania/Bulgaria/Romania
41030	Czech Republic
41031	Czechoslovakia/Yugoslavia
41040	Hungary
41050	Poland
41060	Moldova
41070	Romania
41080	Russia/USSR
41090	Slovakia
41100	Ukraine
41999	Eastern Europe, n.s.
42000	Northern Europe
42010	Denmark
42020	Estonia
42030	Faroe Islands
42040	Finland
42050	Iceland
42060	Ireland
42070	Latvia
42080	Lithuania
42090	Norway
42110	Sweden
42120	United Kingdom
42199	Scandinavia

43000	Southern Europe
43010	Albania
43020	Andorra
43030	Bosnia
43040	Croatia
43050	Gibraltar
43060	Greece
43070	Italy
43071	Vatican City
43080	Malta
43090	Portugal
43100	San Marino
43110	Slovenia
43120	Spain
43130	Macedonia
43140	Yugoslavia
43141	Montenegro
43142	Serbia
43143	Serbia and Montenegro
43999	Southern Europe, n.s.
44000	Western Europe
44010	Austria
44020	Belgium
44021	Belgium/Luxemburg
44022	Benelux (Belgium/Netherlands/Luxemburg)
44030	France
44040	Germany
44050	Liechtenstein
44060	Luxembourg
44070	Monaco
44080	Netherlands
44090	Switzerland
49990	Europe, n.s.
49991	Central and Eastern Europe
49992	European Union
50000	Oceania
51000	Australia and New Zealand
51010	Australia
51020	New Zealand

51021	New Zealand/New Guinea
51030	Norfolk Islands
51999	Australia and New Zealand, n.s.
52000	Melanesia
52010	Fiji
52020	New Caledonia
52030	Papua New Guinea
52040	Solomon Islands
52050	Vanuatu (New Hebrides)
53000	Micronesia
53010	Kiribati
53020	Marshall Islands
53030	Nauru
53040	Northern Mariana Isls.
53050	Palau
53999	Micronesia, n.e.c.
54000	Polynesia
54010	Cook Islands
54020	French Polynesia
54030	Niue
54040	Pitcairn Island
54050	Samoa
54060	Tokelau
54070	Tonga
54080	Tuvalu
54090	Wallis and Futuna Isls.
59999	Oceania, n.s.
60000	Other
60010	Europe, Australia, New Zealand
60020	Asia and Oceania, n.s.
90000	Non-migrants (International)
99998	Response suppressed
99999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

MIGCTryp indicates the country of previous residence of international migrants.

Persons who never lived abroad are coded to the "non-migrant" category.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**MIGRATEP: Migration status, previous residence****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Same major administrative unit
11	Same major, same minor administrative unit
12	Same major, different minor administrative unit
20	Different major administrative unit
30	Abroad
98	Response suppressed
99	Not reported/missing/unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**MIGYRS1: Years residing in current locality****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00	Less than 1 year
01	1 year (or 1 year or less)
02	2 years
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
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83	83
84	84
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87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95+ years
96	Less than 5 years
97	More than 5 years
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## OCC: Occupation, unrecoded

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish  
Argentina 1980 - Spanish  
Argentina 1991 - Spanish  
Argentina 2001 - Spanish  
Armenia 2011  
Austria 1971-2001 - German  
Belarus 1999 - Russian  
Belarus 2009  
Benin 1979  
Benin 1992  
Benin 2002  
Benin 2013  
Bolivia 1976  
Bolivia 1992  
Bolivia 2001  
Bolivia 2012  
Botswana 1981  
Botswana 1991  
Botswana 2001  
Botswana 2011  
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese  
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese  
Brazil 2010  
Burkina Faso 1985  
Burkina Faso 1996  
Cambodia 1998  
Cambodia 2004

Cambodia 2008  
Cambodia 2013  
Cambodia 2019  
Cameroon 1976  
Cameroon 2005  
Canada 1971  
Canada 1981-1991  
Canada 2001  
Canada 2011  
Chile 1960  
Chile 1970  
Chile 1982  
Chile 1992  
Chile 2002  
China 1982  
China 1990  
China 2000  
Colombia 1964  
Colombia 1973 - Spanish  
Costa Rica 1973  
Costa Rica 1984  
Costa Rica 2000  
Costa Rica 2011  
Cote d'Ivoire 1988  
Cote d'Ivoire 1998  
Cuba 2002  
Cuba 2012  
Denmark 1845  
Denmark 1880  
Denmark 1885  
Dominican Republic 1960  
Dominican Republic 1970  
Dominican Republic 1981  
Dominican Republic 2002  
Dominican Republic 2010  
Ecuador 1962  
Ecuador 1974  
Ecuador 1982  
Ecuador 1990  
Ecuador 2001  
Ecuador 2010  
Egypt 1986  
Egypt 2006  
El Salvador 1992  
El Salvador 2007  
Ethiopia 1984  
Ethiopia 1994  
Fiji 1976  
Fiji 1986  
Fiji 1996  
Fiji 2007  
Fiji 2014  
Finland 2010  
France 1962-1990 - French  
France 1999  
France 2006  
France 2011  
Germany 1970  
Germany 1981  
Germany 1987  
Ghana 1984  
Ghana 2000

Ghana 2010  
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek  
Greece 2001 - Greek  
Greece 2011  
Guatemala 1964  
Guatemala 1973  
Guatemala 1981  
Guatemala 1994  
Guatemala 2002  
Guinea 1983  
Guinea 1996  
Guinea 2014  
Haiti 1982  
Haiti 2003  
Honduras 1961  
Honduras 1974  
Honduras 1988  
Honduras 2001  
Hungary 1970-1990  
Hungary 2001  
Hungary 2011  
India 1983-2004  
India 2009  
Indonesia 1971  
Indonesia 1976  
Indonesia 1980  
Indonesia 1985  
Indonesia 1990  
Indonesia 1995  
Indonesia 2005  
Iran 2006  
Iran 2011  
Iraq 1997  
Ireland 1901  
Ireland 1911  
Ireland 1971  
Ireland 1981  
Ireland 1986  
Ireland 1991  
Ireland 1996  
Ireland 2002  
Ireland 2006  
Ireland 2011  
Ireland 2016  
Israel 1972  
Israel 1983  
Israel 1995  
Israel 2008  
Italy 2001  
Italy 2011  
Italy Surveys 2011-2020  
Jamaica 1982  
Jamaica 1991  
Jamaica 2001  
Jordan 2004  
Kenya 1989  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999  
Laos 1995  
Lesotho 1996  
Lesotho 2006  
Liberia 1974  
Liberia 2008

Malawi 1987  
Malawi 1998  
Malawi 2008  
Malaysia 1970  
Malaysia 1980-1991  
Malaysia 2000  
Mali 1987  
Mali 1998  
Mali 2009  
Mauritius 1990  
Mauritius 2000  
Mauritius 2011  
Mexico 1960 - Spanish  
Mexico 1970 - Spanish  
Mexico 1990 - Spanish  
Mexico 1995 - Spanish  
Mexico 2000 - Spanish  
Mexico 2010  
Mexico 2015  
Mexico 2020  
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020  
Mongolia 2000  
Morocco 1982  
Morocco 1994  
Morocco 2004  
Morocco 2014  
Mozambique 1997  
Mozambique 2007  
Myanmar 2014  
Nepal 2001  
Nepal 2011  
Netherlands 1960  
Netherlands 1971  
Netherlands 2001  
Netherlands 2011  
Nicaragua 1971  
Nicaragua 1995  
Nicaragua 2005  
Nigeria 2008  
Nigeria 2009  
Nigeria 2010  
Pakistan 1973  
Palestine 1997  
Palestine 2007  
Palestine 2017  
Panama 1960 - Spanish  
Panama 1970 - Spanish  
Panama 1980 - Spanish  
Panama 1990 - Spanish  
Panama 2000 - Spanish  
Panama 2010  
Papua New Guinea 1980  
Papua New Guinea 1990  
Papua New Guinea 2000  
Paraguay 1962  
Paraguay 1972  
Paraguay 1982  
Paraguay 1992  
Paraguay 2002  
Peru 1993  
Peru 2007  
Peru 2017

Philippines 1990  
Philippines 2000  
Philippines 2010  
Poland 1978  
Poland 1988  
Poland 2002  
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese  
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2001 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2011  
Puerto Rico 1970  
Puerto Rico 1980  
Puerto Rico 1990  
Puerto Rico 2000-2005  
Puerto Rico 2010  
Puerto Rico 2015  
Puerto Rico 2020  
Romania 1977  
Romania 1992  
Romania 2002  
Romania 2011  
Rwanda 2002 - French  
Rwanda 2012  
Saint Lucia 1991  
Senegal 1988  
Senegal 2002  
Senegal 2013  
Slovak Republic 1991  
Slovak Republic 2001  
Slovak Republic 2011  
Sierra Leone 2004  
Sierra Leone 2015  
Slovenia 2002  
South Africa 1996  
South Africa 2001  
South Africa 2007  
South Sudan 2008  
Spain 1981 - Spanish  
Spain 1991 - Spanish  
Spain 2001 - Spanish  
Spain 2011  
Spain Surveys 2005-2020  
Sudan 2008  
Suriname 2004  
Suriname 2012  
Switzerland 1970  
Switzerland 1980  
Switzerland 1990  
Switzerland 2000  
Switzerland 2011  
Tanzania 1988  
Tanzania 2002  
Tanzania 2012  
Thailand 1970  
Thailand 1980  
Thailand 1990  
Thailand 2000  
Togo 1960  
Togo 1970  
Togo 2010  
Trinidad and Tobago 1990  
Trinidad and Tobago 2000

Trinidad and Tobago 2011  
 Turkey 1985  
 Turkey 1990  
 Turkey 2000  
 Uganda 1991  
 Uganda 2002  
 Uganda 2014  
 United Kingdom 1961  
 United Kingdom 1971  
 United Kingdom 1991  
 United Kingdom 2001  
 United States 1960  
 United States 1970  
 United States 1980  
 United States 1990  
 United States 2000-2005  
 United States 2010  
 United States 2015  
 United States 2020  
 Uruguay 1963  
 Uruguay 1975  
 Uruguay 1996  
 Uruguay 2006  
 Venezuela 1981  
 Venezuela 1990  
 Venezuela 2001 - Spanish  
 Vietnam 1989  
 Vietnam 1999  
 Vietnam 2009  
 Vietnam 2019  
 Zambia 1990  
 Zambia 2000  
 Zambia 2010  
 Zimbabwe 2012

## EC1974A\_AGE: Age

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A402">4. How old are you? For those under one year write "00".<br /><div class="i1"> \_\_\_ Years completed</div><br /></sva>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3

04	4
05	5
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92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98+

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the age of individual in years completed.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_BPLCANT: Canton of birth

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A403 EC74A404 EC74A405">5. Where were you born?<br /><div class="i1">If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />[] XX Here</div><br /><div class="i2">\_\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_\_ Province<br />\_\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><div class="i1">[] 99 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1001	Tulcan
1002	Espejo
1003	Montufar
1101	Ibarra
1102	Antonio Ante
1103	Cotachachi
1104	Otavalo
1201	Quito
1202	Cayambe
1203	Mejia
1204	Pedro Moncayo
1205	Ruminahui
1206	Santo Domingo de los Colorados
1301	Latacunga
1302	Pangua
1303	Pujili
1304	Salcedo
1305	Saquisilí
1401	Ambato
1402	Banos
1403	San Pedro de Pelileo
1404	Santiago de Pillarc
1405	Quero
1406	Undocumented
1501	Guaranda
1502	Chillanes
1503	Chimbo
1504	San Miguel
1601	Riobamba
1602	Alausi
1603	Colta
1604	Chunchi
1605	Guamote
1606	Guano
1701	Azogues
1702	Biblian
1703	Canar

1801	Cuenca
1802	Giron
1803	Gualaceo
1804	Paute
1805	Santa Isabel
1806	Sigsig
1901	Loja
1902	Calvas
1903	Celica
1904	Espindola
1905	Gonzanama
1906	Macara
1907	Paltas
1908	Puyango
1909	Saraguro
2001	Esmeraldas
2002	Eloy Alfarg
2003	Muisne
2004	Quininde
2101	Portoviejo
2102	Bolivar
2103	Chone
2104	El Carmen
2105	Jipijapa
2106	Junin
2107	Manta
2108	Montecristi
2109	Pajan
2110	Rocafuerte
2111	Santa Ana
2112	Sucre
2113	24 de Mayo
2201	Babahoyo
2202	Baba
2203	Puebloviejo
2204	Quevedo
2205	Urdaweta
2206	Ventanas
2207	Vinces

2301	Guayaquil
2302	Balzar
2303	Daule
2304	El Empalme
2305	Milagro
2306	Naranjal
2307	Naranjito
2308	Salinas
2309	Samborondon
2310	Santa Elena
2311	Urbina Jado
2312	Yaguachi
2401	Machala
2402	Arenillas
2403	Pasaje
2404	Pinas
2405	Santa Rosa
2406	Zaruma
3001	Tena
3002	Aguarico
3003	Orellana
3004	Putumayo
3005	Qui Jos
3006	Sucumbios
3101	Pastaza
3102	Mera
3201	Murona
3202	Gualaquiza
3203	LiMon Indanza
3204	Palora
3205	Santiago
3206	Sucua
3301	Zamora
3302	Chinchipe
3303	Yacuambi
4001	Isabela
4002	San Cristobal/Santa Cruz[?]
4003	San Cristobal/Santa Cruz[?]
4901	Disputed zones (1)

4902	Disputed zones (2)
5000	Foreign country
9999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the canton of birth.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_BPLPROV: Province of birth

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A403 EC74A404 EC74A405">5. Where were you born?<br /><div class="i1">If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />[] XX Here</div><br /><div class="i2">\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_ Province<br />\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><div class="i1">[] 99 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Carchi
11	Imbabura
12	Pichincha
13	Cotopaxi
14	Tungurahua
15	Bolivar
16	Chimborazo
17	Canar
18	Azuay
19	Loja
20	Esmeraldas
21	Manabi

22	Los Rios
23	Guayas
24	El Oro
30	Napo
31	Pastaza
32	Morona Santiago
33	Zamora Chinchipe
40	Galapagos
49	Disputed zones
50	America
60	Europe
70	Asia
80	Africa
90	Oceania
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the province of birth.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_PREVCANT: Canton of prior residence

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A410 EC74A411 EC74A412">8. In what rural parish or city did you live before?<br /><div class="i1">Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_ Province<br />\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><br /><div class="i1">[] 99 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1001	Tulcan
1002	Espejo
1003	Montufar
1099	Carchi, Unknown Canton
1101	Ibarra
1102	Antonio Ante
1103	Cotachachi
1104	Otavalo
1199	Imbabura, Unknown Canton
1201	Quito
1202	Cayambe
1203	Mejia
1204	Pedro Moncayo
1205	Ruminahui
1206	Santo Domingo de los Colorados
1299	Pichincha, Unknown Canton
1301	Latacunga
1302	Pangua
1303	Pujili
1304	Salcedo
1305	Saquisili
1399	Cotopaxi, Unknown Canton
1401	Ambato
1402	Banos
1403	San Pedro de Pelileo
1404	Santiago de Pillarc
1405	Quero
1499	Tungurahua, Unknown Canton
1501	Guaranda
1502	Chillanes
1503	Chimbo
1504	San Miguel
1599	Bolivar, Unknown Canton
1601	Riobamba
1602	Alausi
1603	Colta
1604	Chunchi
1605	Guamote
1606	Guano

1699	Chimborazo, Unknown Canton
1701	Azogues
1702	Biblian
1703	Canar
1799	Canar, Unknown Canton
1801	Cuenca
1802	Giron
1803	Gualaceo
1804	Paute
1805	Santa Isabel
1806	Sigsig
1899	Azuay, Unknown Canton
1901	Loja
1902	Calvas
1903	Celica
1904	Espindola
1905	Gonzanama
1906	Macara
1907	Paltas
1908	Puyango
1909	Saraguro
1999	Loja, Unknown Canton
2001	Esmeraldas
2002	Eloy Alfarg
2003	Muisne
2004	Quininde
2099	Esmeraldas, Unknown Canton
2101	Portoviejo
2102	Bolivar
2103	Chone
2104	El Carmen
2105	Jipijapa
2106	Junin
2107	Manta
2108	Montecristi
2109	Pajan
2110	Rocafuerte
2111	Santa Ana
2112	Sucre

2113	24 de Mayo
2199	Manabi, Unknown Canton
2201	Babahoyo
2202	Baba
2203	Puebloviejo
2204	Quevedo
2205	Urdaweta
2206	Ventanas
2207	Vinces
2299	Los Rios, Unknown Canton
2301	Guayaquil
2302	Balzar
2303	Daule
2304	El Empalme
2305	Milagro
2306	Naranjal
2307	Naranjito
2308	Salinas
2309	Samborondon
2310	Santa Elena
2311	Urbina Jado
2312	Yaguachi
2399	Guayas, Unknown Canton
2401	Machala
2402	Arenillas
2403	Pasaje
2404	Pinas
2405	Santa Rosa
2406	Zaruma
2499	El Oro, Unknown Canton
3001	Tena
3002	Aguarico
3003	Orellana
3004	Putumayo
3005	Qui Jos
3006	Sucumbios
3099	Napo, Unknown Canton
3101	Pastaza
3102	Mera

3199	Pastaza, Unknown Canton
3201	Murona
3202	Gualaquiza
3203	LiMon Indanza
3204	Palora
3205	Santiago
3206	Sucua
3299	Morona Santiago, Unknown Canton
3301	Zamora
3302	Chinchiipe
3303	Yacuambi
3399	Zamora Chinchiipe, Unknown Canton
4001	Islas Principales
4002	San Cristobal/Santa Cruz
4099	Galapagos, Unknown Canton
4901	Disputed zones
5000	Foreign country
9999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the canton of prior residence.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_PREVPROV: Province of prior residence

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A410 EC74A411 EC74A412">8. In what rural parish or city did you live before?<br /><div class="i1">Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_ Province<br />\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><br /><div class="i1">[] 99

Unknown&lt;/div&gt;&lt;br /&gt;&lt;/svar&gt;

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Carchi
11	Imbabura
12	Pichincha
13	Cotopaxi
14	Tungurahua
15	Bolivar
16	Chimborazo
17	Canar
18	Azuay
19	Loja
20	Esmeraldas
21	Manabi
22	Los Rios
23	Guayas
24	El Oro
30	Napo
31	Pastaza
32	Morona Santiago
33	Zamora Chinchipe
40	Galapagos
49	Disputed zones
50	America
60	Europe
70	Asia
76	Foreign, unknown
80	Africa
90	Oceania
99	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the province of prior residence.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

**concept**

CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_RELATE: Relationship to head of household****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A400">2. What is your relationship to the head of the household? Mark the appropriate box.<br /><div class="i1">Person 1:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 0 Head</div><br /><div class="i1">Persons 2 and 3:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Spouse, partner<br />[] 2 Son/daughter<br />[] 3 Parents<br />[] 4 Grandchild<br />[] 5 Son-in-law<br />[] 6 Parents-in-law<br />[] 7 Other relatives<br />[] 8 Other non-relatives<br />[] 9 Domestic employee</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Head
01	Spouse, partner
02	Child
03	Parents
04	Grandchild
05	Sons- or daughters-in-law
06	Parents-in-law
07	Other relatives
08	Other non-relatives
09	Domestic employee
10	Member of collective dwelling
99	Unknown: was a subsequent spouse in a multi-spouse household

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the relationship to the head of the household.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

**concept**

CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_RESCAN: Canton of habitual residence****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A406 EC74A407 EC74A408">6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live?<br /><div class="i1">If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />[] XX Here</div><br /><div class="i2">\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_ Province<br />\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><div class="i1">[] 99 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1001	Tulcan
1002	Espejo
1003	Montufar
1101	Ibarra
1102	Antonio Ante
1103	Cotachachi
1104	Otavalo
1201	Quito
1202	Cayambe
1203	Mejia
1204	Pedro Moncayo
1205	Ruminahui
1206	Santo Domingo de los Colorados
1301	Latacunga
1302	Pangua
1303	Pujili
1304	Salcedo
1305	Saquisilí
1401	Ambato
1402	Banos
1403	San Pedro de Pelileo

1404	Santiago de Pillarc
1405	Quero
1406	Undocumented
1501	Guaranda
1502	Chillanes
1503	Chimbo
1504	San Miguel
1601	Riobamba
1602	Alausi
1603	Colta
1604	Chunchi
1605	Guamote
1606	Guano
1701	Azogues
1702	Biblian
1703	Canar
1801	Cuenca
1802	Giron
1803	Gualaceo
1804	Paute
1805	Santa Isabel
1806	Sigsig
1901	Loja
1902	Calvas
1903	Celica
1904	Espindola
1905	Gonzanama
1906	Macara
1907	Paltas
1908	Puyango
1909	Saraguro
2001	Esmeraldas
2002	Eloy Alfarg
2003	Muisne
2004	Quininde
2101	Portoviejo
2102	Bolivar
2103	Chone
2104	El Carmen

2105	Jipijapa
2106	Junin
2107	Manta
2108	Montecristi
2109	Pajan
2110	Rocafuerte
2111	Santa Ana
2112	Sucre
2113	24 de Mayo
2201	Babahoyo
2202	Baba
2203	Puebloviejo
2204	Quevedo
2205	Urdaweta
2206	Ventanas
2207	Vinces
2301	Guayaquil
2302	Balzar
2303	Daule
2304	El Empalme
2305	Milagro
2306	Naranjal
2307	Naranjito
2308	Salinas
2309	Samborondon
2310	Santa Elena
2311	Urbina Jado
2312	Yaguachi
2401	Machala
2402	Arenillas
2403	Pasaje
2404	Pinas
2405	Santa Rosa
2406	Zaruma
3001	Tena
3002	Aguarico
3003	Orellana
3004	Putumayo
3005	Quijos

3006	Sucumbios
3101	Pastaza
3102	Mera
3201	Murona
3202	Gualaquiza
3203	Limon Indanza
3204	Palora
3205	Santiago
3206	Sucua
3301	Zamora
3302	Chinchiipe
3303	Yacuambi
4001	Islas Principales
4002	San Cristobal/Santa Cruz
4003	San Cristobal/Santa Cruz
4901	Disputed zones
4902	Disputed zones
5000	Foreign country
9999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the canton of habitual residence.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_RES DUR: Period of residence

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A409">7. How long have you lived in the place indicated?<br /><div class="i1">Write the period of

residence in the place indicated in question 6. If living there less than one year, write "00."  
 XX Always - Skip to question 9  
 \_\_\_ Number of years  
 99 Unknown

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34

035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73

074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
090	90
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	Always

## description

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### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the period of residence (in years) at the city/parish of habitual residence.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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**EC1974A\_RESPROV: Province of habitual residence**

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A406 EC74A407 EC74A408">6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live?<br /><div class="i1">If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.<br /><br />[] XX Here</div><br /><div class="i2">\_\_ Rural parish or city<br />\_\_ Province<br />\_\_ Foreign country</div><br /><div class="i1">[] 99 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Carchi
11	Imbabura
12	Pichincha
13	Cotopaxi
14	Tungurahua
15	Bolivar
16	Chimborazo
17	Canar
18	Azuay
19	Loja
20	Esmeraldas
21	Manabi
22	Los Rios
23	Guayas
24	El Oro
30	Napo
31	Pastaza
32	Morona Santiago
33	Zamora Chinchipe
40	Galapagos
49	Disputed zones
50	America
60	Europe
70	Asia
76	Foreign, unknown
80	Africa
90	Oceania
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the province of residence.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

### EC1974A\_SEX: Sex

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="EC74A401">3. Are you male or female? Mark the appropriate box.<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Male<br />[] 2 Female</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the individual is female or male.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

### EC1974A\_BIRMON: Month of birth of last child born alive

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

**D. Fertility characteristics**

Only for women 15 years of age and older [Applies to questions 16,17,18]

18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive?  
Date: \_\_\_ Month 19\_\_ Year

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	January
02	February
03	March
04	April
05	May
06	June
07	July
08	August
09	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the date of birth of last child born alive.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Females age 15+ with children ever born [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_BIRYR: Year of birth of last child born alive****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h2">D. Fertility characteristics </span></p>

<p><sva v="EC74A421 EC74A422 EC74A423 EC74A424"><span class="em">Only for women 15 years of age and older</span>[Applies to questions 16,17,18]<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva a="all" v="EC74A423 EC74A424">18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive?<br /><div class="i1">Date:<br />\_\_ Month<br />19\_\_ Year</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	1901
02	1902
03	1903
04	1904
05	1905
06	1906
07	1907
08	1908
09	1909
10	1910
11	1911
12	1912
13	1913
14	1914
15	1915
16	1916
17	1917
18	1918
19	1919
20	1920
21	1921
22	1922
23	1923
24	1924

25	1925
26	1926
27	1927
28	1928
29	1929
30	1930
31	1931
32	1932
33	1933
34	1934
35	1935
36	1936
37	1937
38	1938
39	1939
40	1940
41	1941
42	1942
43	1943
44	1944
45	1945
46	1946
47	1947
48	1948
49	1949
50	1950
51	1951
52	1952
53	1953
54	1954
55	1955
56	1956
57	1957
58	1958
59	1959
60	1960
61	1961
62	1962
63	1963

64	1964
65	1965
66	1966
67	1967
68	1968
69	1969
70	1970
71	1971
72	1972
73	1973
74	1974
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the year of birth of last child born alive.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Females age 15+ with children ever born [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_CHBORN: Children ever born

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older [Applies to questions 16,17,18]

16. How many children born alive have you had?  00 None Skip to question 19  \_\_\_ Number  99 Unknown

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	0 children born alive

01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
29	29
31	31
33	33
34	34
37	37
70	70
71	71
73	73
74	74
76	76
91	91
93	93

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of children born alive.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Females age 15+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_CHSURV: Children currently alive

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18]

[For women 15+ who ever had a child born alive.]

17. How many children are currently alive?  
 None  
 Number  
 99 Unknown

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	0 children currently alive
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9

10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
33	33
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of children currently alive.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Females age 15+ with children ever born [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

## concept

### CONCEPT

### EC1974A\_CLASSWK: Class of worker

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva v="EC74A416 EC74A417 EC74A418 EC74A419 EC74A420"><span class="em">For all individuals 12 years of age and older</span> [Applies to questions 12-15.]<br /></sva></p>

<p><span class="em">Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12.</span></p>

<p><sva a="all" v="EC74A420">15. What was your category or position in the occupation indicated? Ask the questions in the order given and upon receiving an answer, mark the appropriate box.<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Owner or active partner? (Have employees)<br />[] 2 Own-account? (Do not have employees)<br />[] 3 Worker or salaried employee?<br /></div></sva></p>



11	Primary-1st grade
12	Primary-2nd grade
13	Primary-3rd grade
14	Primary-4th grade
15	Primary-5th grade
16	Primary-6th grade
19	Primary-unknown
21	Secondary-1st grade
22	Secondary-2nd grade
23	Secondary-3rd grade
24	Secondary-4th grade
25	Secondary-5th grade
26	Secondary-6th grade
29	Secondary-unknown
31	Superior-1st grade
32	Superior-2nd grade
33	Suoerior-3rd grade
34	Superior-4th grade
35	Superior-5th grade
36	Superior-6th grade
37	Superior-7th grade
38	Superior-8th grade
39	Superior-9th grade
40	Literacy center-no level completed
41	Literacy center-1st grade
42	Literacy center-2nd grade
43	Literacy center-3rd grade
44	Literacy center-4th grade
45	Literacy center-5th grade
46	Literacy center-6th grade
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the level of schooling completed.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_EMPSTAT: Employment status****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r v="EC74A416 EC74A417 EC74A418 EC74A419 EC74A420"><span class="em">For all individuals 12 years of age and older</span> [Applies to questions 12-15.]<br /></sva r></p>

<p><sva r a="all" v="EC74A416">12. What did you do the greater part of the days between the 3rd and 7th of June? Ask the questions in the order indicated: Worked? Did not work but had a job? Etc. and upon receiving a reply, mark the respective box and go on the next appropriate question.<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Worked?<br />[] 2 Did not work but had a job?<br />[] 3 Unemployed? (Looked for work having worked before)<br /><br /><span class="em">For responses 1-3, continue with question 13.</span><br /><br />[] 4 Looked for work without having ever worked before?<br />[] 5 Studied exclusively?<br />[] 6 Did household tasks exclusively?<br />[] 7 Exclusively retired or pensioner?<br />[] 8 Others<br />[] 9 Unknown<br /><br /><span class="em">For responses 4 - 9, women skip to 16, men skip to 19.</span></div><br /></sva r>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Worked
2	Did not work, but had a job
3	Unemployed
4	Looking for the first time
5	Student
6	Domestic duties
7	Retired or pensioner
8	Other situation
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the economic activity of the person during last week [between 3rd and 7th of June].

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II .2%]

**concept**

CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_LIT: Literacy****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r v="EC74A413 EC74A414 EC74A415"><span class="em">For all individuals 6 years of age and older</span> [Applies to questions 9-11]<br /></sva r></p>

<p><sva r a="all" v="EC74A413">9. Do you know how to read and write?<br /><div class="i1">If only able to read or only able to write mark the box "no."<br /><br />[] 1 Yes<br />[] 2 No</div><br /></sva r>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the individual is able to read and write.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

**concept**

CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_OCC3: Occupation, three digits****Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r v="EC74A416 EC74A417 EC74A418 EC74A419 EC74A420"><span class="em">For all individuals 12 years of age and older</span> [Applies to questions 12-15.]<br /></sva r></p>

<p><span class="em">Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12.</span></p>

<p><sva r a="all" v="EC74A417">13. What is the occupation that provided the greatest income in the days from June 3rd to 7th, or what was your last occupation if unemployed? Write with some detail the work performed.<br /><div class="i1">\_\_ [A blank box also appears in the corner of this item.]</div><br /></sva r>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Architects
001	Architectural engineers
002	Civil engineers
003	Electrical engineers
004	Metallic engineers
005	Engineers of mines
006	Industrial engineers
007	Agronomy engineers
008	Chemical engineers
010	Engineers n e c
012	Topographers
013	Technical drawers
014	Non professional technicians related to jobs of engineering, electricity, machinery, metallurgy and industry (Excluding: craftsmen and related workers, such as electricians and mechanics included in categories 6 and 7)
020	Chemists
021	Physicists and other specialists in related sciences, geophysicists, meteorologists, astronomers and geologists
023	Pharmacists
024	Technicians of biological laboratories
026	Technicians in bird and bee farming and forestry
031	Agronomists and botanical pathologists
032	Veterinarians
033	Zoo technicians
037	Biologists and naturalists
038	Other professionals in related occupations n e c
044	Doctors and surgeons
045	Dentists
056	Experts in diet regimen
057	Pharmacists
059	Pedicurists, masseurs and other paramedics n e c

065	Professional nurses
066	Other nurses
067	Professional midwives
074	University rectors and professors
075	Professors and teachers of special schools and arts and crafts schools
076	Teachers in primary schools
077	Professors in pre-school education
078	Professors in special education
079	Other professors and teachers
087	Statisticians
088	Economists
089	Accountants and licensed accountants
090	Sociologists, psychologists, anthropologists, historians, archeologists and similar professions
091	Other professionals in mathematical sciences n e c
092	Other professionals in social and related sciences
098	Lawyers
099	Magistrates and judges
100	Justices of the peace, notaries, persons responsible for public records and persons in other legal occupations
107	Writers, journalists, correspondents, reporters, radio and television commentators and other persons in related occupations
108	Painters, sculptors, engravers in buril and nitric acid, caricaturists, calligraphers and other artists in related occupations
109	Decorators, commercial drawers, interior and showcase directors, scenographers
110	Composers, musicians, singers, directors of orchestras and choirs and persons in related occupations
111	Dancers, dance directors and choreographers
112	Scene directors, actors, entertainers (comedians, comics, acrobats, magicians, illusionists, palmists) and other persons in related occupations
113	Producers of theater, film, radio and television
114	Other artists in related occupations n e c (including radio and television announcers)
120	Priests, pastors and members of religious orders
121	Other religious persons in related occupations
127	Specialists in personal administration and professional analysis
128	Translators and interpreters
129	Librarians and archivers of public and historical documents
130	Social assistants and other persons in occupations related to social well being
131	Technical photographers and portrait artists
132	Film camera operators of films and television
139	Deck ship officials and pilots of maritime and river navigation
140	Officials, machine operators of maritime and river navigation
141	Airplane pilots

143	Flight mechanics
149	Athletes and Sportspersons
150	Referees of sporting contests and trainers
151	Professors of physical education
159	Members of the legislative body, directive employees and inspectors in governments
160	Members of the legislative body, directive employees and inspectors of municipal governments, cities or localities
166	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers in wholesale commerce
167	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers in retail commerce
173	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers and general administrators
174	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers and general administrators-mines and quarries
175	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers and administrators-finances, insurance, real estate
176	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers-transportation and storage
177	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers-communications and public services
178	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers of factories and general administrators
179	Directors, sub-directors, managers and sub-managers --service businesses, hotels, restaurants, cafes, boarding houses, guest houses
180	Other directors, sub-directors, managers, assistant managers, administrators and directive personnel, n.e.c.
186	Government employees, agents and employees of public administration
192	Accountant aids
194	Cashiers and payers
195	Account collectors
196	Other persons in occupations n e c
202	Typists and shorthand clerks
205	Operators of copy machines and of reproduction and mimeographs
211	Operators of computer machines
212	Operators of accounting machines and calculators
213	Operators of other office machines n e c
221	Inspectors, controllers and dispatchers--communications
222	Other persons in related occupations n e c
228	Mailmen
229	Messengers
230	Classifiers of correspondence (post office)
231	Other persons in related occupations n e c
237	Telephone operators
238	Telegraph operators
239	Operators of radio-communication, radio-telegraph and radio-telephone equipment
246	Chargers of fares on busses, trains, streetcars and other means of transportation
252	Storage employees and providers of office materials
253	Receptionist employees or for information to the public

254	Employees in transportation services
255	Employees in banking and financial services
256	Employees in libraries and archives
257	Employees in expending tickets to the theater, show business programs, lottery, trips and other tickets
258	Other office employees and akin occupations n.e.c
264	Merchants-owners wholesale commerce
265	Merchants-owners retail commerce
271	Vendors, salesclerks in stores and showrooms
272	Vendors of newspapers, lottery tickets and magazines
273	Street salesmen and order solicitors
274	Street food vendors
275	Undocumented
280	Commercial traveling salesmen
281	Factory and commercial representatives
287	Insurance agents and brokers
288	Real estate agents and brokers
289	Agents and brokers of stocks, bonds and other stock exchange titles
291	Commissionists and cosigners
292	Agents in customs services
293	Agents of transportation, communications, moving and/or storage services
294	Agents of tourism services
295	Agents of advertising and advertising agents
296	Buyers, buying agents and persons in related occupations
302	Heads, administrators of agricultural and livestock operations
308	Agriculturalists-owners, lessees, sharecroppers, and colonists dedicated to farming and agricultural and livestock jobs
309	Livestock breeders
310	Poultry farmers
311	Farmers
312	Horticulturalists
313	Floriculturalists, gardeners
314	Tree farmers
315	Fruit farmers
316	Other farmers n e c
322	Agricultural and livestock workers
323	Operators of machinery, tractors and other agricultural and livestock vehicles
324	Workers in fields of recreation, sports, greenhouses, gardens, seeders and planters
325	Agricultural workers with herds
326	Other agricultural and ranch workers, cowboys, herders and akin occupations

333	Fishermen and persons in occupations related to the raising of fish and who belong to fishing crews
334	Other persons in related occupations n e c
340	Hunters and trappers
347	Forest workers, inspectors of forests and forest guards
348	Lumberjacks, tree trimmers, hatchet users, woodcutters, cutters of railroad tiles and "balseros"
349	Persons working in the production of wood coal (coal)
350	Rubber workers and rubber smokers
357	Chauffeurs and taxi drivers
358	Truck, vans and dumptruck drivers
359	Drivers of busses and streetcars
360	Cart drivers and coachmen
361	Drivers of cargo animals
362	Drivers who pull vehicles
363	Other drivers of transportation vehicles n e c
369	Machine workers in locomotives
376	Sailors, launchers and boatmen of maritime and river navigation
377	Launchers and boatmen
378	Machine workers, firemen and lubricators of boats
379	Other persons in related occupations n e c
385	Operators of control towers of airplane traffic in airports
386	Operators of positions of traffic control of ships in river and maritime ports
389	Brakemen on trains and switchmen
390	Other persons in related occupations n e c
398	Spinners and winders who do not work in factories
399	Spinners and winders who work in factories
400	Weavers in factories
401	Weavers who do not work in factories
403	Weavers by hand
404	Bleachers, dyers and finishers of textile products
406	Gummers, impermeabilzators and other workers in related occupations
407	Weavers of rugs and other persons in the making of related products
408	People in the production of textiles and akin products n.e.c.
414	Tailors in factories
415	Tailors not in factories
417	Couturiers
418	Seamstresses and embroiderers
419	Hat makers
422	Dressmakers
423	Upholsterers, mattress and umbrella fixers and akin occupations

429	Shoe makers and shoe repairmen
430	Cutters, shoe molders and other persons working in the making of footwear in factories
431	Saddlers, leatherworkers and other persons in related occupations
432	Other persons related to the making of leather articles, excluding footwear, gloves and articles of clothing
438	Carpenters and assemblers of floors ("entabladores")
439	Cabinet makers, lathe operators, wood brushers and persons in related occupations
440	Operators in the making of furniture and household equipment of wood
441	Other artisans and operatives of smaller wood items
442	Other artisans and operatives of smaller wood items
447	Stone masons, bricklayers and pavers
448	Plasterers and pavers in formica and cement
449	Pavers and plasterers
450	Tilers and roofers
451	Glass positioners
453	Other craftsmen and operators in related occupations n e c
459	Painters of advertisement posters and signs
460	Construction and maintenance painters
461	Other painters and workers in related occupations
467	Plumbers, pipe adjusters and plumbers
468	Riveters, armers of metallic structures and armers of naval constructions
469	Bodyshop workers, tinsmiths, boilermakers and other persons in jobs of metal and sheet metal
470	Flamecutters, welders by hand, hoop, or welding torch
471	Other persons in related occupations n e c
482	Electricians and electric repairmen
483	Inspectors and repairers of lines for telephone, telegraph, electrical force and telecommunications
484	Electricians and repairmen of radio and television receptors
485	Electricians and repairmen of refrigerators and other electric appliances of domestic use
486	Operators in the repairing of electronic equipment
487	Installers of electronic equipment
488	Installers of telephones and telegraphs
489	Other electricians and persons in related occupations
495	Adjusters-fitters and installers of machinery
496	Mechanics and repairmen of automobiles, busses, trucks and motorcycles
497	Mechanics and repairers of motors and airships
498	Mechanics and repairers of locomotives, railcars, streetcars and rail road coaches
499	Mechanics and repairers of agricultural and industrial machinery
500	Mechanics and repairers of typewriters calculators and registers
501	Locksmith mechanics, repairers and gunsmiths

502	Adjustors and operators of machines, tools, lathes, miller machines, polishers, brushers, pneumatic drills, filings, metallic saws and other similar machines
503	Greasers and lubricators of machines (except on ships)
504	Other artisans and operatives in akin occupations n.e.c.
510	Watchmakers
512	Mechanics of dental or orthopedic prostheses
513	Mechanics and fitters of precision appliances and instruments
514	Mechanic-repairers of photographic appliances and equipment
515	Other mechanics of precision appliances and persons in related occupations
521	Jewelers and goldsmiths
530	Machine operators and operators of immobile machines, plants and installations
531	Operators of cranes, freights, winches and construction machinery
532	Operators of construction machinery
533	Operators of other machines of manipulation of materials and the movement of land
535	Other operators of immobile machines and similar installations
541	Operators of equipment and appliances in radio and television stations
542	Operators of cinematic sound and projection equipment
548	Typographers and print setters
549	Linotypists and monotypists
550	Operators of printing machines
551	Electrotypists and stereotypists
552	Printer recorder
553	Photorecorders
554	Bookbinders and bookbinders
555	Developers and reproducers of photographic films
557	Other persons in occupations related to graphic arts
564	Miners in metallic deposits
567	Drillers of minerals in deposits of solid non metallic minerals
568	Quarrymen
570	Drillers of petroleum wells, other drillers of wells and persons in related occupations
578	Smelters in ovens
581	Blacksmiths, forgers and hammerers
582	Flatteners, sharpeners and stevedores of metal
584	Other operators in the metallic industry n e c
590	Ceramic makers
591	Potters
592	Blowers, emptiers, molders and scrubbers of glass
594	Craftsmen and operators in the making of products of clay, cement and similar products
595	Other craftsmen and operators in the industry of glass and ceramics

596	Craftsmen and operators in occupations related to carving, scrubbing engraving and other jobs of stone, marble or granite
597	Oven workers (clay, porcelain and glass
604	Operators of molding, crushing, breaking machines and other machines in chemical processes
605	Operators of stoves, heaters, dryers, toasters and other persons in occupations related to thermic treatment and chemical products and connected jobs
606	Distillers and operators of appliances in the process of distillation
607	Firemen, distillers, mixers and other persons in occupations related to the refining of petroleum
608	Other persons in occupations related to the elaboration of artificial yarn and other chemical processes
609	Sawyers, brushers and other operators in occupations related to the treatment of wood
610	Pressers, heaters, cleaners and polishers and other operators in occupations related to the making and finishing of paper
618	Slaughtermen, butchers and other operators in killing and freezing
619	Salters, smokers and preparers of meat and seafood, dehydrators of food products and other persons in similar occupations
620	Millers and mill operators
621	Bread and pastry makers and persons in the making of pasta
622	Butter and cheese makers and other persons in occupations related to the making of dairy products and other products based on milk
623	Tasters of coffee and tea
624	Pickers, mixers and toasters of coffee
625	Toasters of coco
626	Operators in the making and refining of sugar
627	Operators in the making of wine, beer, non alcoholic drinks and ice
628	Undocumented
629	Undocumented
630	Undocumented
631	Undocumented
636	Pickers, mixers and other operators in the preparation of tobacco
637	Cigar makers (making of cigars and cigarettes by hand)
638	Operators in the manufacture of tobacco products
645	Emaciators, peelers, tanners and other operators in related occupations
647	Undocumented
653	Operators in the making of paper bags and sacks, cardboard boxes and packages and other paper and cardboard articles
654	Other operators in related occupations n e c
661	Operators in occupations related to the making of electric equipment
662	Operators in occupations related to the making of transportation equipment
669	Operators in occupations related to the process of making articles of wickers, jute, raffia, "pito," and other vegetable fibers and of pig and horse hair
670	Operators in occupations related to the process of the making of articles of rubber and plastic material

672	Operators in occupations related to the stuffing of animals (taxidermists), the making of toys, matches, and fire works; pencils and chalk; cork products, buttons; spark plugs or candles; nets for hair and wigs
673	Operators in occupations related to the process of the making stencils, films, photographic paper, abrasive tar and asphalt
674	Operators in the fabrication of goods n.e.c.
681	Daily workers in metallic mineral deposits
682	Daily workers in quarries
683	Daily workers in deposits of other solid non metallic minerals
684	Daily workers in oil wells
686	Other daily workers in mine and quarry operations
692	Chainers, markers, preparers of stakes, topography aids, daily workers in related occupations
693	Daily workers in occupations related to the construction of bridges, roads, tunnels, dams and other special works
694	Aids of carpenters, masons and other craftsmen included in category 6, related to the construction industry
695	Other daily workers in occupations related to the construction industry n e c
701	Stevedores
702	Packers
703	Loaders and motofreighters
705	Daily workers in occupations related to storage
706	Packers and bottlers of manufactured products and drinks
707	Other daily workers in occupations of the manipulation of cargo n e c
713	Daily workers in occupations related to the service of gas distribution
714	Daily workers in occupations related to the service of lighting and electric energy
715	Daily workers in occupations related to the supply of water and the provision of sanitary services
716	Daily workers in occupations related to garage services, cleaning, lubrication and parking of automobiles
717	Daily workers in public service (cleaning of streets and public places, etc.)
718	Other daily workers n e c
724	Firemen
725	Police and detectives
726	Other government employees who work for the compliance of the law
727	Guards, watchmen and similar workers
733	Butlers, trust fund managers persons in related occupations
734	Housekeepers
740	Domestic cooks
741	Domestic maids and servants
747	Cooks
748	Servers in restaurants and cafes
749	Bartenders
750	Undocumented
756	Launderers and ironers in laundry establishments
758	Other workers in laundry establishments, dry cleaners and ironing clothes

759	Home launderers and pressers for their own account
765	Porters, superintendents, guards and watchmen
766	Elevator operators
767	Workers, cleaners and workers in related occupations
768	Shoeshiners and other workers in related occupations
774	Hairdressers and barbers
775	Make up artists, masseurs, combers, and manicurists
783	Owners of funeral homes
785	Guides
786	Street photographers
787	Other service workers n.e.c.
799	Non-identifiable occupations
811	Member of the armed forces
998	Persons who do not declare an occupation
999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the 3-digit occupation code.

### UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 12+ who worked, didn't work but had a job, or unemployed [discrepancies: type I none, type II .13%]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EC1974A\_SCHOOL: School attendance

Data file: ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva v="EC74A413 EC74A414 EC74A415"><span class="em">For all individuals 6 years of age and older</span> [Applies to questions 9-11]<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva a="all" v="EC74A414">10. Do you attend any institution of schooling, whether primary, secondary, post-secondary (superior), or a literacy center?<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Yes, attending<br />[] 2 Not attending<br />[] 9 Unknown</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person was attending school or not.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 6+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_MARST: Marital status**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<span class="h2">E. Marital status</span>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Consensual union
2	Single
3	Married
4	Divorced
5	Widowed
6	Separated
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the marital status of the person.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: Persons age 12+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EC1974A\_PERWT: Person weight**

**Data file:** ECU1974\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0100	100
0300	300
0317	317
0480	480
0500	500
0533	533
0900	900
0938	938
0957	957
0969	969
0970	970
0971	971
0980	980
0985	985
0986	986
0991	991
0992	992
0993	993
0996	996
1000	1000
1003	1003

1011	1011
1012	1012
1013	1013
1014	1014
1019	1019
1022	1022
1027	1027
1030	1030

---

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's weight in the sample. The data has two implied decimal places.

## UNIVERSE

Ecuador 1974: All persons

**concept**

## CONCEPT

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### III Censo Nacional de Población y II de Vivienda

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title III Censo Nacional de Población y II de Vivienda  
 authors Oficina de los Censos Nacionales, República de Ecuador  
 date 1974-06-08  
 country Ecuador  
 language Spanish  
 publishers Oficina de los Censos Nacionales, República de Ecuador  
 filename Ecuador\_1974\_Enumeration\_Form.pdf

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### III Population Census and II Housing Census

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title III Population Census and II Housing Census  
 authors Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador  
 date 1974-06-08  
 country Ecuador  
 language English  
 contributors Minnesota Population Center (translation)  
 publishers Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador  
 filename enum\_form\_ec1974\_tag.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Manual del Empadronador

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title Manual del Empadronador  
 authors Oficina de los Censos Nacionales  
 date 1974-06-08  
 country Ecuador  
 language Spanish  
 publishers Oficina de los Censos Nacionales  
 filename enum\_instruct\_ec1974.pdf

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### III Population Census and II Housing Census 1974. Enumerator's Manual

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title III Population Census and II Housing Census 1974. Enumerator's Manual  
 authors Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador  
 date 1974-06-08  
 country Ecuador  
 language English  
 contributors Minnesota Population Center (translation)  
 publishers Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador  
 filename enum\_instruct\_ec1974\_tag.pdf

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## División Territorial de la República del Ecuador y su Codificación

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title División Territorial de la República del Ecuador y su Codificación  
authors Instituto Nacional de Estadística  
date 1974-06-08  
country Ecuador  
language Spanish  
publishers Instituto Nacional de Estadística  
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## Códigos de Ocupacion

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title Códigos de Ocupacion  
authors Instituto Nacional de Estadística  
date 1974-06-08  
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