

# 1990 Population census - IPUMS Subset

**Hungarian Central Statistical Office, IPUMS**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

HUN\_1990\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

### TITLE

1990 Population census - IPUMS Subset

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

PHC Hungary 1990 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Hungary	HUN

### STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

### SERIES INFORMATION

DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

### KIND OF DATA

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Persons, households, and dwellings

### UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: yes
- Vacant Units: Yes
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: yes

### UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: A unit of places and rooms of specified functions (living rooms, cooking places, sanitary places etc.) generally connected with each other architecturally and built originally for human accommodation.
- Households: A group of persons living together in a common dwelling or in one of its parts, bear together partly or completely the costs of living, and having their meals together on one or several days of the week.
- Group quarters: Yes

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

### VERSION DATE

2024-10-05

## Scope

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### NOTES

Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Hungary 1990

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: F-N Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

## Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT  
Type of locality

## UNIVERSE

Resident population in private and collective living quarters

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Hungarian Central Statistical Office	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 518240.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample of every 20th dwelling after a random start; drawn by the national statistical office

## WEIGHTING

Self-weighting (expansion factor = 20)

## Data collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1990-01-01	1990-01-01

## TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1990-01-01	1990-01-01

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

## DATA COLLECTION NOTES

de jure, CENSUS DAY: January 1, 1990

## questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

Dwelling questionnaire (short and long form); person questionnaire (short and long form); questionnaire for institutional households; PES (post enumeration survey) questionnaires

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name

Hungarian Central Statistical Office

**CONFIDENTIALITY**

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

**ACCESS CONDITIONS**

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

- (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.
- (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.
- (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.
- (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024.

<https://doi.org/10.1> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Hungary, Hungarian Central Statistical Office. 1990 Population census

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at [ipums@umn.edu](mailto:ipums@umn.edu).

Printed matter should be sent to:

IPUMS International  
Minnesota Population Center  
University of Minnesota  
50 Willey Hall  
225 19th Avenue South  
Minneapolis, MN 55455

#### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## Disclaimer and copyrights

#### DISCLAIMER

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#### COPYRIGHT

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## Metadata production

#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_HUN\_1990\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v7.5\_A\_IPUMS

#### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

#### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

May 20, 2024

#### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.

--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-International, refer to the crosswalk.

--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS

samples.

--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

#### NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.

--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)

--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

Newly added countries:

Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

#### SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

#### NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of current residence. More information is available [here](#).

--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.

--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

#### EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881

--Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:

--Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.

--Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A\_HISCOSE, SE1890A\_HISCRELSE, SE1890A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A\_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A\_HISCOSE, SE1900A\_HISCRELSE, SE1900A\_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A\_OCCMULTISE.

--A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A\_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

#### EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these two countries.

Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BPLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

The codes for the source variable RW2002A\_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.

A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A\_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were suppressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1\_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.

Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1\_EG2006 and GEO2\_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.

An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.

The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.

An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.

An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1\_5\_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.

EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.

HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.

In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.

Errors affecting codes for GEO2\_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>HUN1990_PHC-H-H</b> Household records	219	57
<b>HUN1990_PHC-P-H</b> Person records	518240	84



**Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**

Household records

Cases: 219

variables: 57

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
HHDONATE	HHDONATE	Donated household	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
URBAN	URBAN	Urban-rural status	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
LOCALHU	LOCALHU	Hungary, Type of locality	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	
SEWAGE	SEWAGE	Sewage	
HOTWATER	HOTWATER	Hot water heater	
HEAT	HEAT	Central heating	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	
BATHROOMS	BATHROOMS	Number of bathrooms	
BATH	BATH	Bathing facilities	
BUILTYR	BUILTYR	Year structure was built	
AGESTRUCT2	AGESTRUCT2	Age of structure, coded from intervals	
STORIES	STORIES	Stories in structure	
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	
HU1990A_DWNUM	HU1990A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	
HU1990A_HHNUM	HU1990A_HHNUM	Household number (within dwelling)	
HU1990A_HHN	HU1990A_HHN	Number of households in dwelling	
HU1990A_PERND	HU1990A_PERND	Number of persons in dwelling	
HU1990A_PERN	HU1990A_PERN	Number of persons in household	
HU1990A_FAMN	HU1990A_FAMN	Number of families in the dwelling	
HU1990A_DONATED	HU1990A_DONATED	Donated dwelling	
HU1990A_D_NUM	HU1990A_D_NUM	Donation strata: strata number	
HU1990A_LOCTYEN	HU1990A_LOCTYEN	Type of locality where enumerated	The place of the census: ___ Commune, town ___ District ___ Street, road, squares  ___ Street number ___ Building ___ Staircase ___ Ground-floor, floor ___ Door
HU1990A_BLDTY	HU1990A_BLDTY	Type of building	Enumeration district _____ Serial number of the building __ __ Character of the building __ __ Serial number of the dwelling __ __
HU1990A_STORY	HU1990A_STORY	Location of dwelling	The place of the census: ___ Commune, town ___ District ___ Street, road, squares  ___ Street number ___ Building ___ Staircase ___ Ground-floor, floor ___ Door

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_VACANT	HU1990A_VACANT	Occupied or vacant dwelling	<p>12. Designation  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Dwelling  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Occupied other housing unit (e.g. shop, laundry, hut, hovel, house on wheels)            21. In case of vacant dwelling:            [Question 21 was asked in case of a vacant dwelling]</p> <p>Since when has it been vacant? 19 __</p> <p>Why is it vacant?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 It is used only periodically (e.g. detached farmstead)  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 The dwellers moved off, it has No new dweller  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 It is a new dwelling which is not yet occupied  <input type="checkbox"/> other; specify it ____</p> <p>Question 12.            Other occupied housing unit stands for the following accommodations: butts, hovel, track-boats, caravans as well as shops, offices, workshops, stores etc. which have not been reconstructed into dwellings.</p>
HU1990A_OWNERTY	HU1990A_OWNERTY	Type of ownership	<p>2. Ownership of the dwelling  <input type="checkbox"/> In personal ownership:  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 In a building of detached (family) house character  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 In a block of freehold flats or privately owned flat  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Flat of housing co-operative  <input type="checkbox"/> In state ownership:  <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Council tenement-dwelling  <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Tenement-dwelling of an enterprise, official residence  <input type="checkbox"/> 6 In the ownership of a production, service or produce disposal co-operative  <input type="checkbox"/> 7 In other ownership (e.g. of the Church, of a foreign legal entity)</p> <p>Question 2.            For dwellings being in a private semi-detached house or a joint house (terrace house, row house, atrium house) the answer "in a building of detached family house character" should be underlined. For dwellings in buildings with four or more dwelling units, which is under joint ownership, the answer is "in a block of freehold flats..." even if there is no deed of foundation about is. For dwellings under temporary usage the right answer is "company tenement-dwelling, official residence".</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_OCCUPAN	HU1990A_OCCUPAN	Occupancy status of dwelling	<p>Tenure of dwelling:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Owner</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Joint tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cotenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Subtenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Bed tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Without tenure</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant</p> <p>21. In case of vacant dwelling:</p> <p>[Question 21 was asked in case of a vacant dwelling]</p> <p>Since when has it been vacant? 19 __</p> <p>Why is it vacant?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 It is used only periodically (e.g. detached farmstead)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 The dwellers moved off, it has No new dweller</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 It is a new dwelling which is not yet occupied</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> other; specify it ____</p> <p>Housing Question</p> <p>Question 12.</p> <p>Other occupied housing unit stands for the following accommodations: butts, hovel, track-boats, caravans as well as shops, offices, workshops, stores etc. which have not been reconstructed into dwellings.</p>
HU1990A_CONYR	HU1990A_CONYR	Year of construction	<p>3. When was the dwelling built?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 Before 1900</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Between 1900 and 1919</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Between 1920 and 1944</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Between 1945 and 1959</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Between 1960 and 1969</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Between 1970 and 1979</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Between 1980 and 1984</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Between 1985 and 1987</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 In 1988</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 In 1989</p>
HU1990A_WATSUP	HU1990A_WATSUP	Water supply	<p>4. The water supply of the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Piped water from water works in the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Piped water from the well in the court-yard is in the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Piped water from water works is only in the court-yard</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 You use the water of the well in the court-yard</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 From another place (e.g. from the well outside the plot, from a spring); specify ____</p>
HU1990A_TOILET	HU1990A_TOILET	Flush toilet	<p>6. Is there a flush toilet?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, inside the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes, but outside the dwelling</p>
HU1990A_SEWER	HU1990A_SEWER	Sewage disposal system	<p>7. Is there a sewage disposal from the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; in a public sewer</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; through a house sewer into a closed sewage reservoir</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes; into desiccators (cesspool)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Yes; to another place</p>
HU1990A_GAS	HU1990A_GAS	Gas	<p>8. Do you use gas in the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; piped gas</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; bottle (propane-butane) gas</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_HEAT	HU1990A_HEAT	Heating	<p>9. How do you heat the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 District (block) heating, with thermal water</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 With individual central boiler heating several dwellings</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Central heating (separate central heating for one flat) for one dwelling or family house</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Premises heating (with gas convector, stove, oil-stove, water-heating stove, oil- radiator, heat-radiator etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 There is no possibility for heating</p>
HU1990A_HOTWAT	HU1990A_HOTWAT	Hot water	<p>5. Is there hot running water in the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; from a long-distance pipe-line</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; from a central boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes; from a gas boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Yes; from an electric boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Yes; from a bathroom stove</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In another way; specify it ____</p>
HU1990A_ROOMKIT	HU1990A_ROOMKIT	Number of kitchens (including kitchenettes and summer kitchens)	<p>10. [Number of rooms]</p> <p>Please enter the number of the following places.</p> <p>____ Rooms over 12 square meters</p> <p>____ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters</p> <p>____ Rooms 4-6 square meters</p> <p>____ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)</p> <p>____ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)</p> <p>____ Summer kitchen</p> <p>____ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove</p> <p>Question 10.</p> <p>A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized by size.</p>
HU1990A_ROOMBATH	HU1990A_ROOMBATH	Number of bathrooms and wash-basin alcoves	<p>10. [Number of rooms]</p> <p>Please enter the number of the following places.</p> <p>____ Rooms over 12 square meters</p> <p>____ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters</p> <p>____ Rooms 4-6 square meters</p> <p>____ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)</p> <p>____ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)</p> <p>____ Summer kitchen</p> <p>____ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove</p> <p>Question 10.</p> <p>A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized by size.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_ROOMS	HU1990A_ROOMS	Number of rooms	<p>10. [Number of rooms] Please enter the number of the following places.</p> <p>___ Rooms over 12 square meters          ___ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters          ___ Rooms 4-6 square meters          ___ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)          ___ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)          ___ Summer kitchen          ___ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove</p> <p>Question 10. A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized by size.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_COMFORT	HU1990A_COMFORT	Level of comfort	<p>4. The water supply of the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Piped water from water works in the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Piped water from the well in the court-yard is in the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Piped water from water works is only in the court-yard</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 You use the water of the well in the court-yard</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 From another place (e.g. from the well outside the plot, from a spring); specify ____</p> <p>5. Is there hot running water in the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; from a long-distance pipe-line</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; from a central boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes; from a gas boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Yes; from an electric boiler</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Yes; from a bathroom stove</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In another way; specify it ____</p> <p>6. Is there a flush toilet?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, inside the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes, but outside the dwelling</p> <p>7. Is there a sewage disposal from the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; in a public sewer</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; through a house sewer into a closed sewage reservoir</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes; into desiccators (cesspool)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Yes; to another place</p> <p>8. Do you use gas in the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes; piped gas</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes; bottle (propane-butane) gas</p> <p>9. How do you heat the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 District (block) heating, with thermal water</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 With individual central boiler heating several dwellings</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Central heating (separate central heating for one flat) for one dwelling or family house</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Premises heating (with gas convector, stove, oil-stove, water-heating stove, oil-radiator, heat-radiator etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 There is no possibility for heating</p> <p>15 Is there a telephone in the dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes</p> <p>19. Do you find satisfactory the present housing conditions of the family?</p> <p>Maximum [of] three replies may be underlined [indicated].</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 No, because it has few rooms or its floor-space is small</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 No, because the floor-space is large</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 No, because it is badly designed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 No, because its comfort is not satisfactory</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 No, because the costs of its maintenance are high</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 No, because the environment of the dwelling is noisy</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 No, because the air of the environment is vitiated</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 No, because the environment of the dwelling is not satisfactory in another respect</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 No, because you have no separate dwelling</p> <p>Questions 18 and 19 should be answered by the first and -- if any -- the second family living in the dwelling.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_STORIES	HU1990A_STORIES	Number of floors of the building containing the dwelling	
HU1990A_HHTYPE	HU1990A_HHTYPE	Household composition	<p>[Instructions:]</p> <p>Enter the persons in the table by households, within them grouped by families, following the order of the possibilities of reply of graph "family status". The persons belonging to a common household should get the same serial number of household (first household = 1, second household = 2, etc.). To a common household belong such persons living together who bear jointly the costs of living (e.g. meal, daily expenses).</p> <p>The subtenants and bed-tenants as well as the cotenants (with their family members) always belong to a separate household.</p> <p>[The following three lists provide information from a table on the census form. The table indicates the appropriate response to the family status question corresponding to various family arrangements. In the list below, the family-status responses are show at the end of each line, after the colon.]</p> <p>A family is formed by:  a married couple with or without children: husband; wife; child  a partner-in-life relation with or without children: partner-in-life, child  a mother or father with children (without a spouse, partner in life): mother or father living alone with her/his child, child  To a family belongs the person living with the family but forming no separate family:  one parent or grandparent (great-grandparent) of the husband, wife, partner-in-life, mother or father living alone with her/his child, their father-in-law or mother-in-law: ascendant  except those enumerated every relative (e.g. brother/sister, grandchild): other relative  persons being in no relation to the members of the family (e.g. child under state care, person with a contract relating to support for life): non-relative  If the person living in the household doesn't form a family:  in case of living together of relatives: other relative  in all other cases: non-relative  if the household consists of one person: person living alone</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_FAMKIN	HU1990A_FAMKIN	Kinship relation between families	<p>[Instructions:]</p> <p>Enter the persons in the table by households, within them grouped by families, following the order of the possibilities of reply of graph "family status". The persons belonging to a common household should get the same serial number of household (first household = 1, second household = 2, etc.). To a common household belong such persons living together who bear jointly the costs of living (e.g. meal, daily expenses).</p> <p>The subtenants and bed-tenants as well as the cotenants (with their family members) always belong to a separate household.</p> <p>[The following three lists provide information from a table on the census form. The table indicates the appropriate response to the family status question corresponding to various family arrangements. In the list below, the family-status responses are show at the end of each line, after the colon.]</p> <p>A family is formed by:  a married couple with or without children: husband; wife; child  a partner-in-life relation with or without children: partner-in-life, child  a mother or father with children (without a spouse, partner in life): mother or father living alone with her/his child, child  To a family belongs the person living with the family but forming no separate family:  one parent or grandparent (great-grandparent) of the husband, wife, partner-in-life, mother or father living alone with her/his child, their father-in-law or mother-in-law: ascendant  except those enumerated every relative (e.g. brother/sister, grandchild): other relative  persons being in no relation to the members of the family (e.g. child under state care, person with a contract relating to support for life): non-relative  If the person living in the household doesn't form a family:  in case of living together of relatives: other relative  in all other cases: non-relative  if the household consists of one person: person living alone</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_TENURE	HU1990A_TENURE	Tenure status of households in the dwelling	<p>Tenure of dwelling:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Owner</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Joint tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cotenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Subtenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Bed tenant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Without tenure</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant</p> <p>Question 1/e (last column of the table).</p> <p>Beneficial owners should also answer as "owners".</p> <p>The kinship relation to the owner can only be noted if the person living in the dwelling pays no rent. If rent is paid, the answer "tenant", "co-tenant", "apartment-sharer" (in case of relatives, the appropriate expression supplemented with the degree of relation, too) or "subtenant", "bed-tenant" should be given.</p> <p>The legal title for those who rent the whole dwelling from private person is always the "tenant".</p>

total: 62

**Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**

Person records

Cases: 518240

variables: 84

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
ERELATE	ERELATE	Relationship to head, Europe	
AGE	AGE	Age	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
EMARST	EMARST	Marital status, Europe	
AGEMARR	AGEMARR	Age at first marriage or union	
MARRYR	MARRYR	Year of first marriage	
SUBFREL	SUBFREL	Relationship to head of subfamily	
SUBFNUM	SUBFNUM	Subfamily membership number	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	

ID	Name	Label	Question
ETHNICHU	ETHNICHU	Ethnicity, Hungary	
SPEAKENG	SPEAKENG	Speaks English	
LANGHU1	LANGHU1	First non-mother-tongue spoken, Hungary	
MTONGHU	MTONGHU	Mother tongue, Hungary	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	
YRSCHOOL	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	
EDUCHU	EDUCHU	Educational attainment, Hungary	
EEDATTAIN	EEDATTAIN	Educational attainment, Europe	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	
EEMPSTAT	EEMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status), Europe	
LABFORCE	LABFORCE	Labor force participation	
LABORHU	LABORHU	Labor force status, Hungary	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
ECLASSWK	ECLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker), Europe	
EMPSECT	EMPSECT	Sector of employment	
HU1990A_PERNUM	HU1990A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
HU1990A_FAMTYPE1	HU1990A_FAMTYPE1	Family composition	
HU1990A_AGE	HU1990A_AGE	Age	5. Birth date: ___ Day ___ Month ___ Year
HU1990A_SEX	HU1990A_SEX	Sex	4. Sex [] 1 Male [] 2 Female
HU1990A_MARST	HU1990A_MARST	Marital status	6. Marital status: [] 1 Single [] 2 Married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced  Question 6. The so-called separated person whose marriage has not been dissolved by a final judgment is to be counted as married. A person whose former spouse died after the dissolution of the marriage is not to be counted as widowed but as being divorced.

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_HHNUMO	HU1990A_HHNUMO	Serial number of household (within dwelling)	<p>1. The data of the persons living in the dwelling [The form provides a table with space for each person living in the dwelling. Instructions for this set of questions are given below.]</p> <p>Serial number of the household: ____</p> <p>The person's serial number [pre-filled, number 1-8].</p> <p>The person's surname and name: ____ Maiden name, for those not bearing the name of their husband, also the name of the husband, in case of a partner-in-life relation, also the name of the partner-in-life.</p>
HU1990A_FAMNUMO	HU1990A_FAMNUMO	Serial number of family (within household)	<p>Family status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Husband</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wife</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Partner-in-life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Ascendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non-relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Person living alone</p>
HU1990A_FAMTYPE2	HU1990A_FAMTYPE2	Type of family	<p>Family status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Husband</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wife</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Partner-in-life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Ascendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non-relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Person living alone</p>
HU1990A_RELATEF	HU1990A_RELATEF	Family status: relationship to family head	<p>Family status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Husband</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wife</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Partner-in-life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Ascendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non-relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Person living alone</p>
HU1990A_KINDEG	HU1990A_KINDEG	Degree of kinship	<p>Family status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Husband</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wife</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Partner-in-life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Ascendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non-relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Person living alone</p>
HU1990A_MARYR	HU1990A_MARYR	Year of first marriage	<p>8. Year of first marriage:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 19 __</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 90 Never married</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_CHBORN	HU1990A_CHBORN	Number of live-born children	9. Number of live-born children __ Please, take into consideration also your adult children living elsewhere or deceased.
HU1990A_TENANT	HU1990A_TENANT	Tenure status in the dwelling	Tenure of dwelling: <input type="checkbox"/> Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Tenant <input type="checkbox"/> Joint tenant <input type="checkbox"/> Cotenant <input type="checkbox"/> Subtenant <input type="checkbox"/> Bed tenant <input type="checkbox"/> Without tenure <input type="checkbox"/> The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor <input type="checkbox"/> The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant Question 1/e (last column of the table). Beneficial owners should also answer as "owners". The kinship relation to the owner can only be noted if the person living in the dwelling pays no rent. If rent is paid, the answer "tenant", "co-tenant", "apartment-sharer" (in case of relatives, the appropriate expression supplemented with the degree of relation, too) or "subtenant", "bed-tenant" should be given. The legal title for those who rent the whole dwelling from private person is always the "tenant".
HU1990A_NATION	HU1990A_NATION	Nationality	10. Nationality: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Hungarian <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Slovakian <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Romanian <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Croatian <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Serbian <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Slovenian <input type="checkbox"/> 7 German <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Gipsy <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: ____
HU1990A_LANGM	HU1990A_LANGM	Mother tongue	11. Mother tongue: <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Hungarian <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Slovakian <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Romanian <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Croatian <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Serbian <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Slovenian <input type="checkbox"/> 07 German <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Gipsy <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it: ____  12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue? <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specify: ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_LANG1	HU1990A_LANG1	First language spoken other than mother tongue	<p>11. Mother tongue:  <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Hungarian  <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Slovakian  <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Romanian  <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Croatian  <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Serbian  <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Slovenian  <input type="checkbox"/> 07 German  <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Gipsy  <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it: ____</p> <p>12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?  <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specify: ____</p>
HU1990A_LANG2	HU1990A_LANG2	Second language spoken other than mother tongue	<p>11. Mother tongue:  <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Hungarian  <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Slovakian  <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Romanian  <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Croatian  <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Serbian  <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Slovenian  <input type="checkbox"/> 07 German  <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Gipsy  <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it: ____</p> <p>12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?  <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specify: ____</p>
HU1990A_LANG3	HU1990A_LANG3	Third language spoken other than mother tongue	<p>11. Mother tongue:  <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Hungarian  <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Slovakian  <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Romanian  <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Croatian  <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Serbian  <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Slovenian  <input type="checkbox"/> 07 German  <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Gipsy  <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it: ____</p> <p>12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?  <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specify: ____</p>
HU1990A_LANGN	HU1990A_LANGN	Number of languages spoken	<p>11. Mother tongue:  <input type="checkbox"/> 01 Hungarian  <input type="checkbox"/> 02 Slovakian  <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Romanian  <input type="checkbox"/> 04 Croatian  <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Serbian  <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Slovenian  <input type="checkbox"/> 07 German  <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Gipsy  <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it: ____</p> <p>12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?  <input type="checkbox"/> 0 No  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specify: ____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_EDATTAN	HU1990A_EDATTAN	Highest educational attainment	<p>13. Education level: If you completed any of the 1-4 forms of the grammar school or 8 forms before 1950, enter it to the number of forms of higher elementary school. Several replies may be given.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Attended no school  <input type="checkbox"/> Form(s) of primary (elementary) school [specify number of forms]: ____  <input type="checkbox"/> Form(s) of higher elementary school [specify number of forms]: ____  <input type="checkbox"/> Certificate of skilled worker got at the day section of an apprentice school in the year 19 __ __  <input type="checkbox"/> Certificate at the day section of a vocational school in the year 19 __ __  <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary school leaving certificate, certificate of qualification  <input type="checkbox"/> Certificate of higher school of non-university level  <input type="checkbox"/> University certificate, diploma</p> <p>Question 13. For each person the highest grade reached in the primary (general) school and in the higher elementary school, respectively, should be registered. Further on, only those completed qualifications can be indicated which were obtained within the formal education system. Completed educational attainments are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A certificate obtained upon the conclusion of full-time studies in an apprentice school,</li> <li>• A certificate obtained upon the conclusion of full-time studies in a vocational school,</li> <li>• The secondary school final exam certificate obtained in a grammar school or other secondary school; furthermore, the secondary school leaving certificates which were issued between 1974 and 1986,</li> <li>• A diploma or certificate obtained at a university, college or other third-level educational institution.</li> </ul> <p>The following cannot be taken into consideration: qualifications given after a training-course, certificate of apprentice or vocational school obtained within the frame of adult education, specializations obtained at a third-level educational institutions after graduation (specializations in medicine, engineering, law etc.).</p> <p>Certificates obtained in the Marxism-Leninism evening school can only be accepted in cases when the certificate is about specialization (equivalent to the diploma of non-university third-level education) and issued between 1958-1982.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_WITHPAR	HU1990A_WITHPAR	Living together with parent(s)	<p>18. How did the family get this dwelling?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 It was built</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 It was bought</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Flat of the National Savings Bank or co-operative flat allocated by the local council</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Tenement dwelling of the local council, allocation of official residence</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Exchange of dwellings</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 It was inherited or assigned</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 You have no separate dwelling: you live with the parents, relatives</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 You rent a complete flat from a private person</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 You are subtenant or you entered into a contract relating to support for life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it ____</p> <p>Questions 18 and 19 should be answered by the first and -- if any -- the second family living in the dwelling.</p> <p>Question 18.</p> <p>The question should be answered according to the circumstances that existed when they moved in the dwelling. (If, for example, a person with his/her spouse had been admitted to the parents' dwelling but in the meanwhile the parents moved away or died, the answer "living with parents/relatives" has to be chosen. In the case when the parents were no more registered in the dwelling at the moment when the person moved in, the answer "inherited or relinquished" should be given.) The exchange of privately owned flats, furthermore, the exchange of a tenement-flat allocated by the council for a privately owned flat, have to be categorized as purchasing, too. The answer "Council-allocated dwelling built by the National Saving Bank; or council-allocated co-operative dwelling" should be underlined even if the right to purchase a privately owned flat was bought by the respondent's employer. The answer "dwelling exchange" can be accepted in cases of council-owned flats only, that is, if the given person exchanged his/her former dwelling of any legal status for his/her present council-owned flat.</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_EMPSTAT	HU1990A_EMPSTAT	Economic activity	<p>14. Do you work, are you economically active? Those working while getting a pension by own right or a child care allowance must underline "no".</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No, because:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 20 You get a child care fee <input type="checkbox"/> 21 You get a child care allowance <input type="checkbox"/> 30 You are an old-age pensioner by own right <input type="checkbox"/> 31 You are a disability pensioner by own right <input type="checkbox"/> 32 You are a disability or other rentier by own right <input type="checkbox"/> 33 You are a pensioner, rentier by widow's right <input type="checkbox"/> 40 You want to get a job the first time <input type="checkbox"/> 50 You are unemployed looking for a job <input type="checkbox"/> 60 You are a child attending a crèche <input type="checkbox"/> 61 You are a child attending a kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> 70 You are a pupil of primary school <input type="checkbox"/> 71 You are an apprentice <input type="checkbox"/> 72 You are a pupil of secondary vocational school <input type="checkbox"/> 73 You are a pupil of secondary school <input type="checkbox"/> 74 You are a student of college, university <input type="checkbox"/> 80 Other dependent <input type="checkbox"/> You don't belong to the above groups; Specify: _____</p> <p>E.g. you entered into a contract relating to support for life or life annuity; you get a social allowance; you are a bed-tenant; you make your living by having a bed-tenant.</p>
HU1990A_OCC	HU1990A_OCC	Occupation	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14] 15. Scope of work (occupation): _____</p>
HU1990A_CLASSWK1	HU1990A_CLASSWK1	Status in employment	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14] 16. Occupational status: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Employed <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Member of co-operative <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Own-account worker, person of liberal profession -- family helper</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_CLASSWK2	HU1990A_CLASSWK2	Staff group	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]</p> <p>17. Staff group, post:</p> <p>In case of manual occupation:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Skilled worker  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Semi-skilled worker  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Unskilled worker</p> <p>In case of non-manual occupation:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Leader, manger  <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Subordinate professional (specialized employee)  <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Subordinate office worker</p>
HU1990A_SECTOR	HU1990A_SECTOR	Employer's sector	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]</p> <p>16. Occupational status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Employed  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Member of co-operative  <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Own-account worker, person of liberal profession -- family helper</p> <p>18. Name of employer: _____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_COMMUTE1	HU1990A_COMMUTE1	Code of commuting	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]</p> <p>19. Working place:</p> <p>a) Name: _____</p> <p>b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</p> <p>[Location:]</p> <p>_____ Town/commune _____ District</p> <p>[Go there from:]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 From your permanent residence <input type="checkbox"/> 2 From your temporary residence</p> <p>Questions 26-32 must be filled in only concerning the economically active persons [Questions 26-32 were asked of economically active persons, per question 14]</p> <p>29. Do you commute between the place of your residence and your working place?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 0 No <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes, daily and also from time to time <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Yes, every day <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Yes, from time to time</p> <p>If you commute: [Questions 29.a-29.d were asked of persons who commute to work, per question 29]</p> <p>a) The start of daily commuting: in the year 19 __ _</p> <p>b) The cause of commuting:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 You found no job in the place of your residence <input type="checkbox"/> 2 You didn't find a job corresponding to your qualification in the place of your residence <input type="checkbox"/> 3 A job meeting your financial demands <input type="checkbox"/> 4 A job corresponding to your physical faculties <input type="checkbox"/> 5 A job ensuring a further development, the continuation of studies <input type="checkbox"/> 6 You can't get a dwelling in the settlement of your working place <input type="checkbox"/> 7 You cling to the place of your residence <input type="checkbox"/> 8 You follow the manner of life of your environment <input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify it; _____</p> <p>c) The start of commuting from time to time: in the year 19 __ _</p> <p>d) The frequency of commuting from time to time:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Every week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Every two-three weeks <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Every month <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Less frequently</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_COMMUTE2	HU1990A_COMMUTE2	Where does he/she go to work from	<p>1. The place of the census:  <input type="checkbox"/> Commune, town  <input type="checkbox"/> District  <input type="checkbox"/> Street, road, squares</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Street Number  <input type="checkbox"/> Building  <input type="checkbox"/> Staircase  <input type="checkbox"/> Ground-floor, floor  <input type="checkbox"/> Door</p> <p>Type of registration:  <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Permanent  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Temporary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Enumeration district  <input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the list  <input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the dwelling  <input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the person</p> <p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]</p> <p>19. Working place:  a) Name: _____</p> <p>b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</p> <p>[Location:]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Town/commune  <input type="checkbox"/> District</p> <p>[Go there from:]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 From your permanent residence  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 From your temporary residence</p>
HU1990A_LOCTYWK	HU1990A_LOCTYWK	Type of locality of workplace	<p>[Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]</p> <p>19. Working place:  a) Name: _____</p> <p>b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</p> <p>[Location:]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Town/commune  <input type="checkbox"/> District</p> <p>[Go there from:]</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 From your permanent residence  <input type="checkbox"/> 2 From your temporary residence</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
HU1990A_LOCTYRES	HU1990A_LOCTYRES	Type of locality of actual residence	<p>1. The place of the census:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Commune, town</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> District</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Street, road, squares</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Street Number</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Building</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Staircase</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Ground-floor, floor</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Door</p> <p>Type of registration:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Permanent</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Temporary</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Enumeration district</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the list</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the dwelling</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Serial number of the person</p>
HU1990A_RELATE	HU1990A_RELATE	Relationship to household head	<p>Family status:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Husband</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wife</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3 Partner-in-life</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5 Child</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 6 Ascendant</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non-relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 9 Person living alone</p>
HU1990A_FAMNUM	HU1990A_FAMNUM	Family number within household	

total: 84



**COUNTRY: Country****Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

## description

### DEFINITION

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

## description

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DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **HHDONATE: Donated household**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Not donated
1	Donated

## description

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### DEFINITION

HHDONATE identifies households that were donated during the IPUMS data editing process.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## HHWT: Household weight

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

**PERSONS: Number of person records in the household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

**RECTYPE: Record type****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

**description**

## DEFINITION

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011
040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012

072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005
124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982

156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970
214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994

231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)
288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982

332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009
360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986

372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS
380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996

426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000
484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS

484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS
484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS

484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960
528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981

586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017
608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010

630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011
705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS

724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS
724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS

724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012
752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970

768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)
826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960

840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981
862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

## description

### DEFINITION

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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#### **SERIAL: Household serial number**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 12    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **description**

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##### DEFINITION

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador 1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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#### **Imputation and derivation**

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##### DERIVATION

SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

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#### **SUBSAMP: Subsample number**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample
04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample
13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample

32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample
43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample
52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample

71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample
82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample
91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

## description

### DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**YEAR: Year****Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890
1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962

1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
1979	1979
1980	1980
1981	1981
1982	1982
1983	1983
1984	1984
1985	1985
1986	1986
1987	1987
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992
1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996
1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004

2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

## description

### DEFINITION

YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HEAT: Central heating

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No heating
2	Central heating, not specified
3	Collective central heating

4	Individual central heating
5	Other heating, not central
6	Heating, unspecified
7	No central heating/heating unknown
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

HEAT indicates the type of heating in the dwelling: individual or collective central heating, non-central heating, or none.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HOTWATER: Hot water heater

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No
2	Yes
9	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

HOTWATER indicates whether the housing unit had a water heater.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LOCALHU: Hungary, Type of locality

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Districts of Budapest
2	County seats
3	Other towns (urban areas)
4	Villages or rural areas
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

LOCALHU identifies the household's locality type within Hungary in all sample years. It is the only geographic identifier available in the Hungarian samples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with

a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized

221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia
53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

### description

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#### DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

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### **ROOMS: Number of rooms**

**Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
00	Part of a room; no rooms
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown

99

NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SEWAGE: Sewage**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Connected to sewage system or septic tank
11	Sewage system (public sewage disposal)
12	Septic tank (private sewage disposal)
20	Not connected to sewage disposal system
99	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**URBAN: Urban-rural status**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## WATSUP: Water supply

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Yes, piped water
11	Piped inside dwelling
12	Piped, exclusively to this household
13	Piped, shared with other households
14	Piped outside the dwelling
15	Piped outside dwelling, in building
16	Piped within the building or plot of land
17	Piped outside the building or lot
18	Have access to public piped water
20	No piped water

99 Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**AGESTRUCT2: Age of structure, coded from intervals**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year old
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18

019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57

058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
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091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96

097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100
101	101
102	102
103	103
104	104
105	105
106	106
107	107
108	108
109	109
110	110
111	111
112	112
113	113
114	114
115	115
116	116
117	117
118	118
119	119
120	120
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127	127
128	128
129	129
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190	190
191	191
192	192
193	193
194	194
195	195
196	196
197	197
198	198
199	199
200	200+
997	Under construction
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AGESTRUCT2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

**BATH: Bathing facilities****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No bathing facility
2	Have bathing facility, exclusivity not specified
3	Have bathing facility, exclusive use
4	Have bathing facility, shared use
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**BATHROOMS: Number of bathrooms****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No bathrooms (or half bathroom)
01	1 bathroom
02	2 bathrooms
03	3 bathrooms
04	4 bathrooms
05	5 bathrooms

06	6 bathrooms
07	7 bathrooms
08	8 bathrooms
09	9 bathrooms
10	10 bathrooms
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

BATHROOMS indicates the number of bathrooms in the dwelling available for use by the household.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## BUILTYR: Year structure was built

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1870	1870 or earlier
1871	1871
1872	1872
1873	1873
1874	1874
1875	1875
1876	1876
1877	1877
1878	1878
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2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020
9998	Under construction
9999	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

BUILTYR indicates the year in which construction was completed on the building in which the household resides.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HHTYPE: Household classification

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household
02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

### concept

---

#### CONCEPT

---

### **KITCHEN: Kitchen or cooking facilities**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No kitchen

11	Food is prepared in a non-kitchen room
13	Does not prepare food in the dwelling
20	Yes, have a kitchen
21	Kitchen located inside the dwelling
22	Indoor kitchen, exclusive use
23	Indoor kitchen, shared use
24	Exclusive use of kitchen (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
25	Shared use of kitchen with another household (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
26	Kitchen located outside the dwelling
27	Outdoor kitchen, exclusive use
28	Outdoor kitchen, shared use
99	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## ■ NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No married couples in household
1	1 couple
2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples

8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

## description

### DEFINITION

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## NFAMS: Number of families in household

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families
9	9 or more families

## description

### DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## concept

CONCEPT

### STORIES: Stories in structure

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	1 story
02	2 stories
03	3 stories
04	4 stories
05	5 stories
06	6 stories
07	7 stories
08	8 stories
09	9 stories
10	10 stories
11	11 stories
12	12 stories
13	13 stories
14	14 stories
15	15 stories
16	16 stories
17	17 stories
18	18 stories
19	19 stories
20	20 stories
21	21 stories
22	22 stories

23	23 stories
24	24 stories
25	25+ stories
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

STORIES indicates the number of floors or levels in the building containing the responding housing unit.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## TOILET: Toilet

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No toilet
11	No flush toilet
20	Have toilet, type not specified
21	Flush toilet
22	Non-flush, latrine
23	Non-flush, other and unspecified
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

**HEADLOC: Head's location in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

**HU1990A\_DONATED: Donated dwelling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No problem
1	Donated

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates a donated dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

**concept**

CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_DWNUM: Dwelling number****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

**concept**

CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

**HU1990A\_FAMN: Number of families in the dwelling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant dwelling
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4

5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of families in the dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HU1990A\_HHN: Number of households in dwelling

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of households in the dwelling.

UNIVERSE  
Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

### **HU1990A\_HHNUM: Household number (within dwelling)**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

## description

---

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the household number (within the dwelling).

UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

---

CONCEPT

---

### **HU1990A\_PERN: Number of persons in household**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
22	22

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

### CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_PERND: Number of persons in dwelling**

**Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of persons in the dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers
6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

**description**

## DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers
5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

## description

### DEFINITION

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_BLDTY: Type of building

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Enumeration district \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

<br />Serial number of the building \_ \_

<br />Character of the building \_ \_

<br />Serial number of the dwelling \_ \_

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Collective dwellings
2	Residential building
3	Public building
4	Institution

5	Other occupied housing unit (hut, hovel, caravan etc.)
---	--

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of building.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_CONYR: Year of construction

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

3. When was the dwelling built?

0 Before 1900  
 1 Between 1900 and 1919  
 2 Between 1920 and 1944  
 3 Between 1945 and 1959  
 4 Between 1960 and 1969  
 5 Between 1970 and 1979  
 6 Between 1980 and 1984  
 7 Between 1985 and 1987  
 8 In 1988  
 9 In 1989

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Before 1900
01	1900-1919
02	1920-1944
03	1945-1959
04	1960-1969
05	1970-1979
06	1980-1984
07	1985-1987
08	1988
09	1989
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the year of construction of the building.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

### **HU1990A\_D\_NUM: Donation strata: strata number**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates a donation strata: strata number.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HU1990A\_LOCTYEN: Type of locality where enumerated

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

The place of the census:</p>
</div>
<div class="i1">\_\_ Commune, town<br />\_\_ District<br />\_\_ Street, road, squares<br /><br />\_\_ Street number<br />\_\_ Building<br />\_\_ Staircase<br />\_\_ Ground-floor, floor<br />\_\_ Door</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Districts of Budapest
2	County seats
3	Other towns (urban areas)
4	Rural areas

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of locality where the household was enumerated.

UNIVERSE  
Hungary 1990: All households

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### HU1990A\_OCCUPAN: Occupancy status of dwelling

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Tenure of dwelling:</div><div class="i2">[] Owner<br />[] Tenant<br />[] Joint tenant<br />[] Cotenant<br />[] Subtenant<br />[] Bed tenant<br />[] Without tenure<br />[] The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor<br />[] The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant</div><div class="i1">21. In case of vacant dwelling:<br /><div class="i1">[Question 21 was asked in case of a vacant dwelling]<br /><br />Since when has it been vacant? 19 \_\_<br /><br />Why is it vacant?</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 It is used only periodically (e.g. detached farm-stead)<br />[] 2 The dwellers moved off, it has No new dweller<br />[] 3 It is a new dwelling which is not yet occupied<br />[] other; specify it \_\_\_\_</div><br /></div></p></div>

<p><span class="h2">Housing Question</span></p></div>

<p><div class="i1">Other occupied housing unit stands for the following accommodations: butts, hovel, track-boats, caravans as well as shops, offices, workshops, stores etc. which have not been reconstructed into dwellings.</div></p></div>

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant dwelling
1	By owner
2	By tenant
3	Co-tenancy
4	Other
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

##### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the occupancy status of the dwelling.

##### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_OWNERTY: Type of ownership****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

2. Ownership of the dwelling&lt;/p&gt;

<div class="i1">[] In personal ownership:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 In a building of detached (family) house character<br />[] 2 In a block of freehold flats or privately owned flat<br />[] 3 Flat of housing co-operative</div><div class="i1">[] In state ownership:</div><div class="i2">[] 4 Council tenement-dwelling<br />[] 5 Tenement-dwelling of an enterprise, official residence<br />[] 6 In the ownership of a production, service or produce disposal co-operative<br />[] 7 In other ownership (e.g. of the Church, of a foreign legal entity)</div><p>Question 2.</p>

<div class="i1">For dwellings being in a private semi-detached house or a joint house (terrace house, row house, atrium house) the answer "in a building of detached family house character" should be underlined. For dwellings in buildings with four or more dwelling units, which is under joint ownership, the answer is "in a block of freehold flats..." even if there is no deed of foundation about is. For dwellings under temporary usage the right answer is "company tenement-dwelling, official residence".</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Occupied other housing unit
1	Personal (private) property: in detached family-house
2	Personal (private) property: condominium or freehold flat
3	Personal (private) property: belonging to a housing-cooperative
4	State property: council-owned tenement dwelling
5	State property: enterprise tenement dwelling, official quarters
6	Farming, industrial or trading co-operative
7	Other property
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of ownership.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_STORY: Location of dwelling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

The place of the census:&lt;/p&gt;

```
<div class="i1">__ Commune, town<br />__ District<br />__ Street, road, squares<br /><br />__ Street number<br />__ Building<br />__ Staircase<br />__ Ground-floor, floor<br />__ Door</div>
```

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Groundfloor, mezzanine
01	Floor 1
02	Floor 2
03	Floor 3
04	Floor 4
05	Floor 5
06	Floor 6
07	Floor 7
08	Floor 8
09	Floor 9
10	Floor 10
11	Floor 11
12	Floor 12
13	Floor 13
14	Floor 14
15	Floor 15
16	Floor 16
17	Floor 17
18	Floor 18
19	Floor 19
20	Floor 20
31	Garret-space

32	Basement
33	Cellar
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the location of dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HU1990A\_TOILET: Flush toilet

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

6. Is there a flush toilet?</p>
 <div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes, inside the dwelling<br />[] 2 Yes, but outside the dwelling</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	Inside dwelling
2	Outside dwelling
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the availability of a flush toilet.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

---

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_VACANT: Occupied or vacant dwelling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

12. Designation

1 Dwelling  2 Occupied other housing unit (e.g. shop, laundry, hut, hovel, house on wheels)

21. In case of vacant dwelling:  [Question 21 was asked in case of a vacant dwelling]  Since when has it been vacant? 19\_\_  Why is it vacant?

1 It is used only periodically (e.g. detached farm-stead)  2 The dwellers moved off, it has No new dweller  3 It is a new dwelling which is not yet occupied  other; specify it \_\_\_\_

Other occupied housing unit stands for the following accommodations: butts, hovel, track-boats, caravans as well as shops, offices, workshops, stores etc. which have not been reconstructed into dwellings.

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Occupied
2	Vacant
3	Occupied other housing unit
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the dwelling is occupied or vacant.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_WATSUP: Water supply****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

4. The water supply of the dwelling

<div class="i1">[] 1 Piped water from water works in the dwelling<br />[] 2 Piped water from the well in the court-yard is in the dwelling<br />[] 3 Piped water from water works is only in the court-yard<br />[] 4 You use the water of the well in the court-yard<br />[] 5 From another place (e.g. from the well outside the plot, from a spring); specify \_\_\_\_</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Piped water from network watermain inside dwelling
2	Domestic water system e.g. piped from the well on the ground-plot of the building
3	Network water tap only on the ground-plot of the building
4	The water of the well in the courtyard is used
5	The water from the street common well is used
6	From other place

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of water supply.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings and not occupied other housing units [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_COMFORT: Level of comfort

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

4. The water supply of the dwelling

<div class="i1">[] 1 Piped water from water works in the dwelling<br />[] 2 Piped water from the well in the court-yard is in the dwelling<br />[] 3 Piped water from water works is only in the court-yard<br />[] 4 You use the water of the well in the court-yard<br />[] 5 From another place (e.g. from the well outside the plot, from a spring); specify \_\_\_\_</div><p>5. Is there hot running water in the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; from a long-distance pipe-line<br />[] 2 Yes; from a central boiler<br />[] 3 Yes; from a gas boiler<br />[] 4 Yes; from an electric boiler<br />[] 5 Yes; from a bathroom stove<br />[] In another way; specify it \_\_\_\_</div><p>6. Is there a flush toilet?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes, inside the dwelling<br />[] 2 Yes, but outside the dwelling</div><p>7. Is there a sewage disposal from the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; in a public sewer<br />[] 2 Yes; through a house sewer into a closed sewage reservoir<br />[] 3 Yes; into desiccators (cesspool)<br />[] 4 Yes; to another place</div><p>8. Do you use gas in the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; piped gas<br />[] 2 Yes; bottle (propane-butane) gas</div><p>9. How do you heat the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 District (block) heating, with thermal water<br />[] 2 With individual central boiler heating several dwellings<br />[] 3 Central heating (separate central heating for one flat) for one dwelling or family house<br />[] 4 Premises heating (with gas convector, stove, oil-stove, water-heating stove, oil- radiator, heat-radiator etc.)<br />[] 0 There is no possibility for heating</div><svar v="HU90A053">15 Is there a telephone in the dwelling?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes</div><br /></svar></p>

<p><svar a="all" v="HU90A053">19. Do you find satisfactory the present housing conditions of the family?<br /><div class="i1">Maximum [of] three replies may be underlined [indicated].<br /><br />[] 0 Yes<br />[] 1 No, because it has few rooms or its floor-space is small<br />[] 2 No, because the floor-space is large<br />[] 3 No, because it is badly designed<br />[] 4 No, because its comfort is not satisfactory<br />[] 5 No, because the costs of its maintenance are high<br />[] 6 No, because the environment of the dwelling is noisy<br />[] 7 No, because the air of the environment is vitiated<br />[] 8 No, because the environment of the dwelling is not satisfactory in another respect<br />[] 9 No, because you have no separate dwelling</div><br /></svar></p>

<p><svar v="HU90A423 HU90A053">Questions 18 and 19 should be answered by the first and -- if any -- the second family living in the dwelling.<br /></svar>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	With all modern conveniences (full comfort)
2	With comforts
3	With half-comfort
4	Without comfort
5	Emergency accommodation
6	Other accommodation

#### description

##### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling's level of comfort.

##### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings and not occupied other housing units [discrepancies: none]

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### HU1990A\_GAS: Gas

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

8. Do you use gas in the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; piped gas<br />[] 2 Yes; bottle (propane-butane) gas</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	Network (piped) gas
2	Cylinder (pb) gas
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of gas.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_HEAT: Heating

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

9. How do you heat the dwelling?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 District (block) heating, with thermal water<br />[] 2 With individual central boiler heating several dwellings<br />[] 3 Central heating (separate central heating for one flat) for one dwelling or family house<br />[] 4 Premises heating (with gas convector, stove, oil-stove, water-heating stove, oil- radiator, heat-radiator etc.)<br />[] 0 There is no possibility for heating</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No possibility of heating

1	District (block, thermic water) heating
2	With central boiler for several dwellings
3	With central boiler heating one dwelling or detached house
4	Individual heating of places (with gas convector, stove, fuel radiator, electric radiant heater)
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of heating system.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_HHTYPE: Household composition

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Enter the persons in the table by households, within them grouped by families, following the order of the possibilities of reply of graph "family status". The persons belonging to a common household should get the same serial number of household (first household = 1, second household = 2, etc.). To a common household belong such persons living together who bear jointly the costs of living (e.g. meal, daily expenses). The subtenants and bed-tenants as well as the cotenants (with their family members) always belong to a separate household. The following three lists provide information from a table on the census form. The table indicates the appropriate response to the family status question corresponding to various family arrangements. In the list below, the family-status responses are show at the end of each line, after the colon. A family is formed by: a married couple with or without children: husband; wife; child a partner-in-life relation with or without children: partner-in-life, child a mother or father with children (without a spouse, partner in life): mother or father living alone with her/his child, child To a family belongs the person living with the family but forming no separate family: one parent or grandparent (great-grandparent) of the husband, wife, partner-in-life, mother or father living alone with her/his child, their father-in-law or mother-in-law: ascendant except those enumerated every relative (e.g. brother/sister, grandchild): other relative persons being in no relation to the members of the family (e.g. child under state care, person with a contract relating to support for life): non-relative If the person living in the household doesn't form a family: in case of living together of relatives: other relative in all other cases: non-relative if the household consists of one person: person living alone

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	One-family household: family with married couple: without relative and non-relative

02	One-family household: family with married couple: with ascendant relative
03	One-family household: family with married couple: with other relative
04	One-family household: family with married couple: with ascendant and other relative(s)
05	One-family household: family with married couple: with non-relative
06	One-family household: family with married couple: with ascendant relative and non-relative
07	One-family household: family with married couple: with other relative and non-relative
08	One-family household: family with married couple: with ascendant and other relatives and non-relative
09	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: without relative and non-relative
10	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with ascendant relative
11	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with other relative
12	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with ascendant and other relatives
13	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with non-relative
14	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with ascendant relative and non-relative
15	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with other relative and non-relative
16	One-family household: lone parent with child(ren) family: with ascendant and other relatives and non-relative
17	Two-family household: without relative and non-relative
18	Two-family household: with non-relative
19	Two-family household: with other relative
20	Two-family household: with other relative and non-relative
21	Two-family household: with ascendant relative
22	Two-family household: with ascendant relative and non-relative
23	Two-family household: with ascendant and other relatives
25	Three-family household: without relative and non-relative
26	Three-family household: with non-relative
27	Three-family household: with other relative
28	Three-family household: with other relative and non-relative
29	Three-family household: with ascendant relative
31	Three-family household: with ascendant and other relatives
33	Four-family household
34	Five-family household
39	Non-family household: one-person household
40	Non-family household: other household composition
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number and composition of families with a household.

UNIVERSE  
Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### HU1990A\_HOTWAT: Hot water

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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##### LITERAL QUESTION

5. Is there hot running water in the dwelling?</p>
 <div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; from a long-distance pipe-line<br />[] 2 Yes; from a central boiler<br />[] 3 Yes;
 from a gas boiler<br />[] 4 Yes; from an electric boiler<br />[] 5 Yes; from a bathroom stove<br />[] In another way; specify
 it \_\_\_</div>

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	From long distance transmission pipe
2	From central boiler
3	From gas boiler
4	From electric boiler
5	From bathroom stove
6	Otherwise
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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##### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of hot water.

UNIVERSE  
Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

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CONCEPT

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**HU1990A\_ROOMBATH: Number of bathrooms and wash-basin alcoves****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

10. [Number of rooms]&lt;/p&gt;

Please enter the number of the following places.<br /><br />\_\_\_ Rooms over 12 square meters<br />\_\_\_ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters<br />\_\_\_ Rooms 4-6 square meters<br />\_\_\_ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)<br />\_\_\_ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)<br />\_\_\_ Summer kitchen<br />\_\_\_ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove</p>

Question 10.</p>
 <p>A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized <span class="em">by size</span>.</p>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of bathrooms and wash-basin alcoves in the dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_ROOMKIT: Number of kitchens (including kitchenettes and summer kitchens)****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

10. [Number of rooms]

Please enter the number of the following places.  
 \_\_\_ Rooms over 12 square meters  
 \_\_\_ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters  
 \_\_\_ Rooms 4-6 square meters  
 \_\_\_ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)  
 \_\_\_ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)  
 \_\_\_ Summer kitchen  
 \_\_\_ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove

A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized by size.

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	8
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of kitchens, including kitchenettes and summer kitchens, in the dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_ROOMS: Number of rooms

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

10. [Number of rooms]</p>

Please enter the number of the following places.<br /><br /> \_\_\_ Rooms over 12 square meters<br /> \_\_\_ Rooms over 6 square meters, but maximum 12 square meters<br /> \_\_\_ Rooms 4-6 square meters<br /> \_\_\_ Kitchen (4 square meters and larger)<br /> \_\_\_ Kitchenette, cupboard for cooking (under 4 square meters)<br /> \_\_\_ Summer kitchen<br /> \_\_\_ Bathroom, shower-room, wash-basin alcove</p>

Question 10.</p>

A room must have at least an area of 4m<sup>2</sup>, be supplied with door and window and be used as a room (e.g. living-room, bedroom, child-room). Halls and dining-rooms supplied with window, as well as consulting rooms, reception rooms and offices should also be considered as rooms. When finding out the floor-space of a room or of a kitchen, the areas of built-in wardrobes and places attaching to the main one without doors (e. g. alcove, dining place) must be added to the area of the given room. If the dwelling consists of one room only, then that room has to be appropriately categorized <span class="em">by size</span>.</p>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
15	15

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of rooms.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings and not occupied other housing units [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_SEWER: Sewage disposal system**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

7. Is there a sewage disposal from the dwelling?</p>
 <div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes; in a public sewer<br />[] 2 Yes; through a house sewer into a closed sewage

reservoir<br />[] 3 Yes; into desiccators (cesspool)<br />[] 4 Yes; to another place</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	Into community scheme
2	Into closed sewage tank
3	Into desiccator (drain tank)
4	Into other place
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of sewage disposal system.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_STORIES: Number of floors of the building containing the dwelling

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	1
02	2

03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
98	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of floors of the building containing the dwelling.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings with more than one floor [discrepancies: not verifiable]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_FAMKIN: Kinship relation between families

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">[Instructions:]<br /><br />Enter the persons in the table by households, within them grouped by families, following the order of the possibilities of reply of graph "family status". The persons belonging to a common household should get the same serial number of household (first household = 1, second household = 2, etc.). To a common household belong such persons living together who bear jointly the costs of living (e.g. meal, daily expenses).<br /><br />The

subtenants and bed-tenants as well as the cotenants (with their family members) always belong to a separate household.

[The following three lists provide information from a table on the census form. The table indicates the appropriate response to the family status question corresponding to various family arrangements. In the list below, the family-status responses are show at the end of each line, after the colon.]

A family is formed by:

- a married couple with or without children: husband; wife; child
- a partner-in-life relation with or without children: partner-in-life, child
- a mother or father with children (without a spouse, partner in life): mother or father living alone with her/his child, child

To a family belongs the person living with the family but forming no separate family:

- one parent or grandparent (great-grandparent) of the husband, wife, partner-in-life, mother or father living alone with her/his child, their father-in-law or mother-in-law: ascendant
- except those enumerated every relative (e.g. brother/sister, grandchild): other relative
- persons being in no relation to the members of the family (e.g. child under state care, person with a contract relating to support for life): non-relative

If the person living in the household doesn't form a family:

- in case of living together of relatives: other relative
- in all other cases: non-relative
- if the household consists of one person: person living alone

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	One-family household
1	Direct consanguinity only
2	Lateral only
3	Other only
4	Direct cons. and lateral
5	Direct cons. and other kin.
6	Direct cons. + later. + other
7	Non-relat. only
8	No family
9	NIU (not in universe)

#### description

##### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the kinship relation between families in the household.

##### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

#### concept

##### CONCEPT

### HU1990A\_TENURE: Tenure status of households in the dwelling

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Tenure of dwelling:</div><div class="i2">[] Owner<br />[] Tenant<br />[] Joint tenant<br />[] Cotenant<br />[] Subtenant<br />[] Bed tenant<br />[] Without tenure<br />[] The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor<br />[] The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant</div><p>Question 1/e (last column of the table).</p>

<div class="i1">Beneficial owners should also answer as "owners". The kinship relation to the owner can only be noted if the person living in the dwelling pays no rent. If rent is paid, the answer "tenant", "co-tenant", "apartment-sharer" (in case of relatives, the appropriate expression supplemented with the degree of relation, too) or "subtenant", "bed-tenant" should be given. The legal title for those who rent the whole dwelling from private person is always the "tenant".</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owner
2	Owner's relative
3	Tenant
4	Tenant's relative
5	Co-tenant
6	No legal title; using dwelling by favor
7	Subtenant
8	Night-lodger, bed-tenant
9	Unknown

### description

#### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the tenure status of the households in the dwelling.

#### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

### concept

#### CONCEPT

**MOMLOC: Mother's location in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.  
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

**PARRULE: Rule for linking parent****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

## description

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### DEFINITION

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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### **PERNUM: Person number**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

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### PERWT: Person weight

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### description

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### DEFINITION

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

#### concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

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### POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

## description

---

### DEFINITION

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## POPLOC: Father's location in household

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

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### DEFINITION

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPPOP is greater than zero.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

**SPLOC: Spouse's location in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**description**

## DEFINITION

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**Imputation and derivation**

## DERIVATION

SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

**SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent

03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

## description

### DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

## description

### DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother

or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

## description

#### DEFINITION

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### ■ ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

**description**

---

## DEFINITION

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**ERELATE: Relationship to head, Europe**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Reference person / Head
20	Spouse or partner
21	Husband or wife
22	Partner in consensual union
30	Child/child-in-law of head or of spouse/partner
31	Spouse or partner of child of head
40	Parent of head, of spouse, or of partner
50	Other relative of head, spouse, or partner
60	Non-relative of head
61	Foster child
62	Boarder
63	Domestic servant
64	Other
99	Not stated / unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

ERELATE describes for the European samples the relationship of the individual to the head of household -- sometimes called the householder or reference person.

ERELATE has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15
0016	16
0017	17
0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25

0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
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0036	36
0037	37
0038	38
0039	39
0040	40
0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
0044	44
0045	45
0046	46
0047	47
0048	48
0049	49
0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54
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0056	56
0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64

0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93
0094	94
0095	95
0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

## description

### DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person

her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

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CONCEPT

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### **FAMUNIT: Family unit membership**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### **description**

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##### DEFINITION

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## concept

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CONCEPT

### **Imputation and derivation**

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##### DERIVATION

FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

CodesIf there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

---

### **NCHILD: Number of own children in household**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### **Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

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## **NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

## description

### DEFINITION

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

## description

### DEFINITION

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner

2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant
4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified

4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative
5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates
5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

---

**description**

## DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

## description

### DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**AGE: Age****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24

025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63

064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## AGE2: Age, grouped into intervals

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	0 to 4
02	5 to 9
03	10 to 14
04	15 to 19
05	0 to 5
06	6 to 10
07	10 to 15
08	11 to 14
09	15 to 17
10	16 to 19
11	18 to 24
12	20 to 24
13	25 to 29
14	30 to 34
15	35 to 39
16	40 to 44
17	45 to 49
18	50 to 54
19	55 to 59
20	60 to 64
21	65 to 69

22	70 to 74
23	75 to 79
24	80 to 84
25	85+
98	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## AGEMARR: Age at first marriage or union

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	10 or younger
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23

24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
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48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
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56	56
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60	60
61	61
62	62

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81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

AGEMARR indicates the person's age at first marriage or consensual union.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## EMARST: Marital status, Europe

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Widowed and not remarried
4	Divorced/separated and not remarried
5	Widowed or divorced
9	Unknown / missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

EMARST describes for the European samples the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. European census instructions generally limit marital status to legal unions, but there are exceptions.

EMARST has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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**MARRYR: Year of first marriage****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1887	1887
1888	1888
1889	1889
1890	1890
1891	1891
1892	1892
1893	1893
1894	1894
1895	1895
1896	1896
1897	1897
1898	1898
1899	1899
1900	1900
1901	1901
1902	1902
1903	1903
1904	1904
1905	1905
1906	1906
1907	1907
1908	1908
1909	1909
1910	1910
1911	1911
1912	1912
1913	1913
1914	1914
1915	1915
1916	1916

1917	1917
1918	1918
1919	1919
1920	1920
1921	1921
1922	1922
1923	1923
1924	1924
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1930	1930
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1932	1932
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1991	1991
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1994	1994

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1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004
2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020
9998	Unknown
9999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

MARRYR reports the year of first marriage.

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

**MARST: Marital status [general version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited

200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

**SEX: Sex****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SUBFNUM: Subfamily membership number****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	Non-family or sub-family not identified
0001	1st subfamily
0002	2nd subfamily
0003	3rd subfamily
0004	4th subfamily
0005	5th subfamily
0006	6th subfamily

0007	7th subfamily
0008	8th subfamily
0009	9th subfamily
0010	10th subfamily
0011	11th subfamily
0012	12th subfamily
0013	13th subfamily
0099	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

SUBFNUM gives the number of the subfamily to which the person belongs within the household (1 = first subfamily, 2 = second subfamily, etc.). SUBFNUM records the identification of subfamilies in the original dataset, which generally correspond to conjugal units and their offspring.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **SUBFREL: Relationship to head of subfamily**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner
2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted or step child
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent

4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4500	Grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent
4810	Nephew/niece
4900	Other relative, n.e.c.
5000	Non-relative
5120	Visitor
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5400	Employee, boarder or guest
5510	Agregado
5600	Group quarters
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9998	Unknown
9999	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

SUBFREL describes the relationship of the individual to the head of the subfamily (in most cases, conjugal unit). It is distinct from RELATE, which identifies a person's relationship to the head of the household. There can be multiple subfamilies within households. The particular subfamily to which a person belongs is recorded in SUBFNUM.

Persons living alone without other family are identified as "heads" of family.

## concept

### CONCEPT

### CHBORN: Children ever born

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

## description

---

### DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United

States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## concept

### CONCEPT

#### EDUCHU: Educational attainment, Hungary

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
110	No schooling
211	Some primary (less than 4 yrs)
212	Primary (4 yrs completed)
213	Primary (6 yrs completed)
214	Primary completed (8 yrs)
310	Secondary general
311	Some secondary
312	Secondary completed
320	Apprentice school or vocational high school certificate
321	Apprentice or vocational, with some primary
322	Apprentice or vocational, primary completed
323	Apprentice or vocational, with some secondary
400	Post-secondary education (non-tertiary)
500	Higher education
510	Some university
520	Non-university completed
530	University completed
540	Doctorate or equivalent
999	Unknown

## description

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### DEFINITION

EDUCHU indicates the person's educational attainment in Hungary in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## ETHNICHU: Ethnicity, Hungary

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Hungarian
2	Slovakian
3	Rumanian
4	Croatian
5	Serbian
6	Slovenian
7	German
8	Gypsy
9	Other

## description

---

### DEFINITION

ETHNICHU indicates the ethnic group or "nationality" of the respondent in Hungary. The instructions emphasized that the response was to be the self-identification of the person and did not depend on mother tongue.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## LANGHU1: First non-mother-tongue spoken, Hungary

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Hungarian
02	Slovak
03	Romanian
04	Croat
05	Serb
06	Sloven
07	German
08	Gipsy (Romany)
09	Bunyevác, Sokác
10	Hindi
11	Other Egyéb New Indian languages (excluding Gipsy)
12	New Persian (Dari)
13	Afghan (Pashtoo)
14	Other New Iranian languages (e.g., Tádzsik, Kurd, etc.)
15	Armenian
16	Greek, New Greek
17	Italian
18	French (Normand, Picard, Vallon, Canadian French, etc.)
19	Spanish
20	Portuguese
21	Other New Latin languages (excluding Romanian)
22	Celtic languages (e.g., Irish, Skotch, Welsh)
23	Norwegian
24	Danish
25	Swedish
26	English (British, American, Australian, etc.)
27	Dutch, Flemish
28	Other German languages, excluding German itself
29	Lettonian
30	Lithuanian
31	Bulgarian

32	Macedonian
33	Czech
34	Polish
35	Russian
36	Ukrainian (Ruthenian)
37	Other Slavic languages (excluding Slovak, Serb, Croat)
38	Modern Hebrew (Ivrit)
39	Arab, Northern Arab (e.g., Iraki, Syrian, Lebanonian, etc.)
40	Ethiopean languages (Tigrinya, Amhara)
41	Georgian
42	Telugu, Tulu, Kui-Gondi, Kolamipardji languages
43	Finnish
44	Samoyedic languages
45	Osmanli-Turk
46	Other Turkish languages
47	Mongol (New Mongol)
48	Tungusian languages
49	Korean
50	Japanese
51	Chinese (Han)
52	Vietnamuong languages
53	Other Bantoo languages
54	Esperanto, Ido, Esperantido
55	Latin
56	Other dead languages

## description

### DEFINITION

LANGHU1 indicates language spoken in addition to mother tongue in Hungary. The mother tongue was the language learned in childhood and spoken in the home. The language was one which the person could understand and make oneself understood by others. If the person knew more than one, they were to report the one used most often.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## MTONGHU: Mother tongue, Hungary

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Hungarian
20	Slovakian
30	Rumanian
40	Croatian
50	Serbian
60	Slovenian
70	Gernam
80	Gypsy
90	Other, not specified
91	Arab
92	Bulgarian
93	Bunyevár, Sokác
94	Greek
95	Hindi
96	Polish
97	Russian
98	Spanish
99	Vietnamese

**description**

## DEFINITION

MTONGHU indicates the mother tongue or language spoken at home of persons in Hungary.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**SCHOOL: School attendance**

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No, not specified
3	No, attended in the past
4	No, never attended
9	Unknown/missing

### description

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#### DEFINITION

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

### concept

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#### CONCEPT

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## **SPEAKENG: Speaks English**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
7	Does not speak
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

### description

---

#### DEFINITION

SPEAKENG indicates whether the respondent could speak English or if English was the respondent's language of literacy.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**YRSCHOOL: Years of schooling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None or pre-school
01	1 year
02	2 years
03	3 years
04	4 years
05	5 years
06	6 years
07	7 years
08	8 years
09	9 years
10	10 years
11	11 years
12	12 years
13	13 years
14	14 years
15	15 years
16	16 years
17	17 years
18	18 years or more
90	Not specified
91	Some primary
92	Some technical after primary
93	Some secondary
94	Some tertiary
95	Adult literacy

96	Special education
98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer
111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar

206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies
227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## EEDATTAIN: Educational attainment, Europe

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Less than primary
20	Primary (first stage of basic education)
30	Lower secondary (second stage of basic education)
40	Upper secondary
50	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
60	University completed
99	Unknown/missing

## description

---

### DEFINITION

EEDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone) for the European samples. The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary. All education that was relevant to the completion of a level should be taken into account even if it was provided outside of schools and universities.

EEDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EEDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EEDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the

particular educational system of that country.

Hungary 1980 and 1990 also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL.

EEDATTAIN has been classified according to the recommendations of the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. EEDATTAIN presents a less detailed version of EDATTAIN for the European Samples.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EEMPSTAT: Activity status (employment status), Europe

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
110	Employed
120	Unemployed
121	Unemployed, never worked before
200	Not economically active, unspecified
210	Students
220	Pension or capital income recipients
230	Homemakers
240	Others
999	Unknown / missing

## description

#### DEFINITION

EEMPSTAT indicates for the European samples whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EEMPSTAT can also convey further information.

EEMPSTAT has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Employment Status" is referred to as "Activity Status" in the CES recommendations, but the former term is used to maintain consistency with IPUMS practices.

The economically active population constitutes the total labor force: employed and unemployed persons.

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EMPSTAT: Activity status (employment status) [general version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Inactive
9	Unknown/missing

**description**

## DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**EMPSTATD: Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Employed, not specified
110	At work
111	At work, and 'student'
112	At work, and 'housework'
113	At work, and 'seeking work'
114	At work, and 'retired'
115	At work, and 'no work'
116	At work, and other situation
117	At work, family holding, not specified
118	At work, family holding, not agricultural
119	At work, family holding, agricultural
120	Have job, not at work in reference period
130	Armed forces
131	Armed forces, at work
132	Armed forces, not at work in reference period
133	Military trainee
140	Marginally employed
200	Unemployed, not specified
201	Unemployed 6 or more months
202	Worked fewer than 6 months, permanent job
203	Worked fewer than 6 months, temporary job
210	Unemployed, experienced worker
220	Unemployed, new worker
230	No work available
240	Inactive unemployed
300	Inactive (not in labor force)
310	Housework
320	Unable to work, disabled or health reasons
321	Permanent disability
322	Temporary illness
323	Disabled or imprisoned
330	In school
340	Retirees and living on rent
341	Living on rents

342	Living on rents or pension
343	Retirees/pensioners
344	Retired
345	Pensioner
346	Non-retirement pension
347	Disability pension
348	Retired without benefits
350	Elderly
351	Elderly or disabled
360	Institutionalized
361	Prisoner
370	Intermittent worker
371	Not working, seasonal worker
372	Not working, occasional worker
380	Other income recipient
390	Inactive, other reasons
391	Too young to work
392	Dependent
999	Unknown/missing

## description

### DEFINITION

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## concept

### CONCEPT

## LABFORCE: Labor force participation

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No, not in the labor force
2	Yes, in the labor force
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

### description

#### DEFINITION

LABFORCE is a dichotomous variable identifying whether a person participated in the labor force. Labor force participation generally means working or seeking work within a specified reference period.

For most samples LABFORCE is a recode of EMPSTAT (employment status). A consistent lower age universe of 15 or older has been applied to increase comparability across samples. Full detail is retained in EMPSTAT, which should be used for any study of child labor.

### concept

#### CONCEPT

## LABORHU: Labor force status, Hungary

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Active earner
11	Unemployed
12	Unemployed, experienced worker
13	Unemployed, new worker
20	On childcare leave/benefit
30	Pensioner by own right
40	Widow/widower pensioner
50	Child in school
60	Child not in school

70	Institutional dependent
80	Other inactive or dependent

## description

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### DEFINITION

LABORHU describes economic status for the Hungary samples.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## **OCC: Occupation, unrecoded**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## description

---

### DEFINITION

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## concept

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### CONCEPT

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## Imputation and derivation

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### DERIVATION

OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1980 - Spanish  
 Argentina 1991 - Spanish  
 Argentina 2001 - Spanish  
 Armenia 2011  
 Austria 1971-2001 - German  
 Belarus 1999 - Russian  
 Belarus 2009

Benin 1979  
Benin 1992  
Benin 2002  
Benin 2013  
Bolivia 1976  
Bolivia 1992  
Bolivia 2001  
Bolivia 2012  
Botswana 1981  
Botswana 1991  
Botswana 2001  
Botswana 2011  
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese  
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese  
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese  
Brazil 2010  
Burkina Faso 1985  
Burkina Faso 1996  
Cambodia 1998  
Cambodia 2004  
Cambodia 2008  
Cambodia 2013  
Cambodia 2019  
Cameroon 1976  
Cameroon 2005  
Canada 1971  
Canada 1981-1991  
Canada 2001  
Canada 2011  
Chile 1960  
Chile 1970  
Chile 1982  
Chile 1992  
Chile 2002  
China 1982  
China 1990  
China 2000  
Colombia 1964  
Colombia 1973 - Spanish  
Costa Rica 1973  
Costa Rica 1984  
Costa Rica 2000  
Costa Rica 2011  
Cote d'Ivoire 1988  
Cote d'Ivoire 1998  
Cuba 2002  
Cuba 2012  
Denmark 1845  
Denmark 1880  
Denmark 1885  
Dominican Republic 1960  
Dominican Republic 1970  
Dominican Republic 1981  
Dominican Republic 2002  
Dominican Republic 2010  
Ecuador 1962  
Ecuador 1974  
Ecuador 1982  
Ecuador 1990  
Ecuador 2001

Ecuador 2010  
Egypt 1986  
Egypt 2006  
El Salvador 1992  
El Salvador 2007  
Ethiopia 1984  
Ethiopia 1994  
Fiji 1976  
Fiji 1986  
Fiji 1996  
Fiji 2007  
Fiji 2014  
Finland 2010  
France 1962-1990 - French  
France 1999  
France 2006  
France 2011  
Germany 1970  
Germany 1981  
Germany 1987  
Ghana 1984  
Ghana 2000  
Ghana 2010  
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek  
Greece 2001 - Greek  
Greece 2011  
Guatemala 1964  
Guatemala 1973  
Guatemala 1981  
Guatemala 1994  
Guatemala 2002  
Guinea 1983  
Guinea 1996  
Guinea 2014  
Haiti 1982  
Haiti 2003  
Honduras 1961  
Honduras 1974  
Honduras 1988  
Honduras 2001  
Hungary 1970-1990  
Hungary 2001  
Hungary 2011  
India 1983-2004  
India 2009  
Indonesia 1971  
Indonesia 1976  
Indonesia 1980  
Indonesia 1985  
Indonesia 1990  
Indonesia 1995  
Indonesia 2005  
Iran 2006  
Iran 2011  
Iraq 1997  
Ireland 1901  
Ireland 1911  
Ireland 1971  
Ireland 1981  
Ireland 1986  
Ireland 1991  
Ireland 1996

Ireland 2002  
Ireland 2006  
Ireland 2011  
Ireland 2016  
Israel 1972  
Israel 1983  
Israel 1995  
Israel 2008  
Italy 2001  
Italy 2011  
Italy Surveys 2011-2020  
Jamaica 1982  
Jamaica 1991  
Jamaica 2001  
Jordan 2004  
Kenya 1989  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999  
Laos 1995  
Lesotho 1996  
Lesotho 2006  
Liberia 1974  
Liberia 2008  
Malawi 1987  
Malawi 1998  
Malawi 2008  
Malaysia 1970  
Malaysia 1980-1991  
Malaysia 2000  
Mali 1987  
Mali 1998  
Mali 2009  
Mauritius 1990  
Mauritius 2000  
Mauritius 2011  
Mexico 1960 - Spanish  
Mexico 1970 - Spanish  
Mexico 1990 - Spanish  
Mexico 1995 - Spanish  
Mexico 2000 - Spanish  
Mexico 2010  
Mexico 2015  
Mexico 2020  
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020  
Mongolia 2000  
Morocco 1982  
Morocco 1994  
Morocco 2004  
Morocco 2014  
Mozambique 1997  
Mozambique 2007  
Myanmar 2014  
Nepal 2001  
Nepal 2011  
Netherlands 1960  
Netherlands 1971  
Netherlands 2001  
Netherlands 2011  
Nicaragua 1971  
Nicaragua 1995  
Nicaragua 2005  
Nigeria 2008  
Nigeria 2009

Nigeria 2010  
Pakistan 1973  
Palestine 1997  
Palestine 2007  
Palestine 2017  
Panama 1960 - Spanish  
Panama 1970 - Spanish  
Panama 1980 - Spanish  
Panama 1990 - Spanish  
Panama 2000 - Spanish  
Panama 2010  
Papua New Guinea 1980  
Papua New Guinea 1990  
Papua New Guinea 2000  
Paraguay 1962  
Paraguay 1972  
Paraguay 1982  
Paraguay 1992  
Paraguay 2002  
Peru 1993  
Peru 2007  
Peru 2017  
Philippines 1990  
Philippines 2000  
Philippines 2010  
Poland 1978  
Poland 1988  
Poland 2002  
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese  
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2001 - Portuguese  
Portugal 2011  
Puerto Rico 1970  
Puerto Rico 1980  
Puerto Rico 1990  
Puerto Rico 2000-2005  
Puerto Rico 2010  
Puerto Rico 2015  
Puerto Rico 2020  
Romania 1977  
Romania 1992  
Romania 2002  
Romania 2011  
Rwanda 2002 - French  
Rwanda 2012  
Saint Lucia 1991  
Senegal 1988  
Senegal 2002  
Senegal 2013  
Slovak Republic 1991  
Slovak Republic 2001  
Slovak Republic 2011  
Sierra Leone 2004  
Sierra Leone 2015  
Slovenia 2002  
South Africa 1996  
South Africa 2001  
South Africa 2007  
South Sudan 2008  
Spain 1981 - Spanish  
Spain 1991 - Spanish  
Spain 2001 - Spanish

Spain 2011  
Spain Surveys 2005-2020  
Sudan 2008  
Suriname 2004  
Suriname 2012  
Switzerland 1970  
Switzerland 1980  
Switzerland 1990  
Switzerland 2000  
Switzerland 2011  
Tanzania 1988  
Tanzania 2002  
Tanzania 2012  
Thailand 1970  
Thailand 1980  
Thailand 1990  
Thailand 2000  
Togo 1960  
Togo 1970  
Togo 2010  
Trinidad and Tobago 1990  
Trinidad and Tobago 2000  
Trinidad and Tobago 2011  
Turkey 1985  
Turkey 1990  
Turkey 2000  
Uganda 1991  
Uganda 2002  
Uganda 2014  
United Kingdom 1961  
United Kingdom 1971  
United Kingdom 1991  
United Kingdom 2001  
United States 1960  
United States 1970  
United States 1980  
United States 1990  
United States 2000-2005  
United States 2010  
United States 2015  
United States 2020  
Uruguay 1963  
Uruguay 1975  
Uruguay 1996  
Uruguay 2006  
Venezuela 1981  
Venezuela 1990  
Venezuela 2001 - Spanish  
Vietnam 1989  
Vietnam 1999  
Vietnam 2009  
Vietnam 2019  
Zambia 1990  
Zambia 2000  
Zambia 2010  
Zimbabwe 2012

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**OCCISCO: Occupation, ISCO general**

**Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Legislators, senior officials and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers and shop and market sales
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations
10	Armed forces
11	Other occupations, unspecified or n.e.c.
97	Response suppressed
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## ECLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker), Europe

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employees
2	Employers
3	Own-account worker
4	Contributing family workers
5	Members of producers' co-operatives
6	Persons not classifiable by status
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

ECLASSWK refers in European Samples to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker.

ECLASSWK is related to EEMPSTAT (employment status), which is used to define the universe for the variable in many samples.

ECLASSWK has been classified according to the recommendations given by the Conference of European Statisticians for the 2010 Population and Housing Censuses. "Class of worker" is referred to as "Status in Employment" in the CES recommendations. The former term is used to maintain concordance with IPUMS practice.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## EMPSECT: Sector of employment

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Public
20	Private
21	Private, not elsewhere classified
22	Individual/family enterprise, and self-employed

23	Foreign
30	Mixed: public-private or parastatal
40	Collective or cooperative
50	Foreign government or non-governmental organization
60	Other, unspecified
61	Canal zone
62	Faith-based organization
63	Informal sector
99	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

EMPSECT indicates the economic sector in which the person was employed. Economic sector is defined in terms of ownership or control of the enterprise in which the person worked.

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_AGE: Age

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A405">5. Birth date:<br /><div class="i1"> \_\_\_ Day<br /> \_\_\_ Month<br /> \_\_\_ Year</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7

008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46

047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
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056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85

086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100
101	101
102	102

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's age.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_FAMNUMO: Serial number of family (within household)

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Family status:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 Husband<br />[] 2 Wife<br />[] 3 Partner-in-life<br />[] 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child<br />[] 5 Child<br />[] 6 Ascendant<br />[] 7 Other relative<br />[] 8 Non-relative<br />[] 9 Person living alone</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the serial number of a family (within household).

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_FAMTYPE1: Family composition**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Not belonging to a family
1	Married couple without child
2	Consensual union without child
3	Married couple with child(ren)
4	Consensual union with child(ren)
5	Lone father with child(ren)
6	Lone mother with child(ren)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the family composition.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_FAMTYPE2: Type of family

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Family status:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 Husband<br />[] 2 Wife<br />[] 3 Partner-in-life<br />[] 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child<br />[] 5 Child<br />[] 6 Ascendant<br />[] 7 Other relative<br />[] 8 Non-relative<br />[] 9 Person living alone</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Married couple (incl. consensual union) with or without never married child(ren)
2	Lone parent with never married child(ren)
3	Married couple with ever married child(ren) and/or relative(s), and/or non-relative(s), too (with at least one of the two latter)
4	Lone parent with ever married child(ren) and/or relative(s), and/or non-relative(s) (with at least one of the two latter)
5	Lone parent with ever married child(ren) only or also with relative(s) or also with non-relative(s). (the child should not be never married)
6	No family composition
7	Living alone

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of family of the respondent.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_HHNUMO: Serial number of household (within dwelling)****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

1. The data of the persons living in the dwelling&lt;/p&gt;

<div class="i1">[The form provides a table with space for each person living in the dwelling.<br />Instructions for this set of questions are given below.]<br /><br />Serial number of the household: \_\_\_\_<br /><br />The person's serial number [pre-filled, number 1-8].<br /><br />The person's surname and name: \_\_\_\_</div><div class="i2">Maiden name, for those not bearing the name of their husband, also the name of the husband, in case of a partner-in-life relation, also the name of the partner-in-life.</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the serial number of a household (within dwelling).

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_MARST: Marital status****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="HU90A407">6. Marital status:<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Single<br />[] 2 Married<br />[] 3 Widowed<br />[] 4 Divorced</div><br /></sva r></p>
```

Question 6.

The so-called separated person whose marriage has not been dissolved by a final judgment is to be counted as married. A person whose former spouse died after the dissolution of the marriage is not to be counted as widowed but as being divorced.

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_PERNUM: Person number (within household)****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person number (within the household).

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

---

### CONCEPT

---

## HU1990A\_SEX: Sex

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="HU90A406">4. Sex<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Male<br />[] 2 Female</div><br /></sva r>
```

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's gender.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_CHBORN: Number of live-born children

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

```
<sva r a="all" v="HU90A414">9. Number of live-born children __<br /><div class="i1">Please, take into consideration also your adult children living elsewhere or deceased.</div><br /></sva r>
```

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5

06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
20	20
21	21
22	22
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of children born alive.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons age 14+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_KINDEG: Degree of kinship

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Family status:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 Husband<br />[] 2 Wife<br />[] 3 Partner-in-life<br />[] 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child<br />[] 5 Child<br />[] 6 Ascendant<br />[] 7 Other relative<br />[] 8 Non-relative<br />[] 9 Person living alone</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Child, grandchild, great- (great-great-) grandchild, father, mother, father-in-law, mother-in-law, grand- (great-grand)parent
2	Sibling
3	Any other kinship relation (e.g. husband, wife, cohabiting partner)
4	If no kinship relation
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the degree of kinship.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_LANG1: First language spoken other than mother tongue**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A417 HU90A418 HU90A419 HU90A420 HU90A421">11. Mother tongue:<br /><div class="i1">[] 01 Hungarian<br />[] 02 Slovakian<br />[] 03 Romanian<br />[] 04 Croatian<br />[] 05 Serbian<br />[] 06 Slovenian<br />[] 07 German<br />[] 08 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify it: \_\_\_\_</div><br />12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] Yes, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Hungarian
02	Slovak
03	Romanian
04	Croat
05	Serb

06	Sloven
07	German
08	Gipsy (Romany)
09	Bunyevec, Sokác
10	Hindi
11	Other Egyéb New Indian languages (excluding Gipsy)
12	New Persian (Dari)
13	Afghan (Pashtoo)
14	Other New Iranian languages (e.g., Tádzsik, Kurd, etc.)
15	Armenian
17	Greek, New Greek
18	Italian
19	French (Normand, Picard, Vallon, Canadian French, etc.)
20	Spanish
21	Portuguese
22	Other New Latin languages (excluding Romanian)
23	Celtic languages (e.g., Irish, Skotch, Welsh)
24	Norwegian
25	Danish
26	Swedish
27	English (British, American, Australian, etc.)
28	Dutch, Flemish
30	Other German languages, excluding German itself (e.g., Icelandish, English mixed languages, Afrikaans, Pennsylvanian German)
31	Lettonian
32	Lithuanian
33	Bulgarian
34	Macedonian
35	Czech
36	Polish
37	Russian
39	Ukrainian (Ruthenian)
40	Other Slavic languages (excluding Slovak, Serb, Croat)
41	Modern Hebrew (Ivrit)
43	Arab, Northern Arab (e.g., Iraki, Syrian, Lebanonian, etc.)
44	Ethiopean languages (Tigrinya, Amhara)
50	Georgian
55	Telugu, Tulu, Kui-Gondi, Kolamipardji languages
57	Finnish

60	Samoyedic languages
63	Osmanli-Turk
65	Other Turkish languages
67	Mongol (New Mongol)
70	Tungusian languages
71	Korean
72	Japanese
76	Chinese (Han)
80	Vietnamuong languages
92	Other Bantoo languages
95	Esperanto, Ido, Esperantido
97	Latin
99	Other dead languages (Sanskrit, Ancient Persian, Classic Hebrew, etc.)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the first foreign language the person speaks.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons who speak at least one language other than mother tongue [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_LANG2: Second language spoken other than mother tongue

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A417 HU90A418 HU90A419 HU90A420 HU90A421">11. Mother tongue:<br /><div class="i1">[] 01 Hungarian<br />[] 02 Slovakian<br />[] 03 Romanian<br />[] 04 Croatian<br />[] 05 Serbian<br />[] 06 Slovenian<br />[] 07 German<br />[] 08 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify it: \_\_\_\_</div><br /><br />12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] Yes, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Hungarian

02	Slovak
03	Romanian
04	Croat
05	Serb
06	Sloven
07	German
08	Gipsy (Romany)
09	Bunjevác, Sokác
10	Hindi
14	Other New Iranian languages (e.g., Tádzsik, Kurd, etc.)
16	Albanian
17	Greek, New Greek
18	Italian
19	French (Normand, Picard, Vallon, Canadian French, etc.)
20	Spanish
21	Portuguese
22	Other New Latin languages (excluding Romanian)
23	Celtic languages (e.g., Irish, Skotch, Welsh)
24	Norwegian
25	Danish
26	Swedish
27	English (British, American, Australian, etc.)
28	Dutch, Flemish
29	Yiddish
30	Other German languages, excluding German itself (e.g., Icelandish, English mixed languages, Afrikaans, Pennsylvanian German)
32	Lithuanian
33	Bulgarian
34	Macedonian
35	Czech
36	Polish
37	Russian
39	Ukrainian (Ruthenian)
40	Other Slavic languages (excluding Slovak, Serb, Croat)
41	Modern Hebrew (Ivrit)
43	Arab, Northern Arab (e.g., Iraki, Syrian, Lebanonian, etc.)
50	Georgian
57	Finnish
58	Estonian

60	Samoyedic languages
63	Osmanli-Turk
67	Mongol (New Mongol)
70	Tungusian languages
72	Japanese
76	Chinese (Han)
77	Other Sino-Tibetan languages
87	Micronesian languages
90	Sudanese-Guinean languages
92	Other Bantoo languages
95	Esperanto, Ido, Esperantido
97	Latin
99	Other dead languages (Sanskrit, Ancient Persian, Classic Hebrew, etc.)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the second foreign language the person speaks.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons who speak more than one language other than mother tongue [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_LANG3: Third language spoken other than mother tongue

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A417 HU90A418 HU90A419 HU90A420 HU90A421">11. Mother tongue:<br /><div class="i1">[] 01 Hungarian<br />[] 02 Slovakian<br />[] 03 Romanian<br />[] 04 Croatian<br />[] 05 Serbian<br />[] 06 Slovenian<br />[] 07 German<br />[] 08 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify it: \_\_\_\_</div><br /><br />12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] Yes, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
01	Hungarian

02	Slovak
03	Romanian
04	Croat
05	Serb
06	Sloven
07	German
08	Gipsy (Romany)
10	Hindi
12	New Persian (Dari)
16	Albanian
17	Greek, New Greek
18	Italian
19	French (Normand, Picard, Vallon, Canadian French, etc.)
20	Spanish
21	Portuguese
22	Other New Latin languages (excluding Romanian)
24	Norwegian
25	Danish
26	Swedish
27	English (British, American, Australian, etc.)
28	Dutch, Flemish
30	Other German languages, excluding German itself (e.g., Icelandic, English mixed languages, Afrikaans, Pennsylvanian German)
31	Lettonian
33	Bulgarian
34	Macedonian
35	Czech
36	Polish
37	Russian
39	Ukrainian (Ruthenian)
41	Modern Hebrew (Ivrit)
43	Arab, Northern Arab (e.g., Iraki, Syrian, Lebanese, etc.)
57	Finnish
63	Osmanli-Turk
67	Mongol (New Mongol)
70	Tungusian languages
72	Japanese
76	Chinese (Han)
80	Vietnamuong languages

90	Sudanese-Guinean languages
95	Esperanto, Ido, Esperantido
96	Other synthetic languages (Volapük, Idiom neutral, Mundolingve etc.)
97	Latin
98	Ancient Greek
99	Other dead languages (Sanskrit, Ancient Persian, Classic Hebrew, etc.)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the third foreign language the person speaks.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons who speak more than two languages other than mother tongue [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_LANGM: Mother tongue

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A417 HU90A418 HU90A419 HU90A420 HU90A421">11. Mother tongue:<br /><div class="i1">[] 01 Hungarian<br />[] 02 Slovakian<br />[] 03 Romanian<br />[] 04 Croatian<br />[] 05 Serbian<br />[] 06 Slovenian<br />[] 07 German<br />[] 08 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify it: \_\_\_\_</div><br /><br />12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] Yes, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Hungarian
02	Slovak
03	Romanian
04	Croat
05	Serb
06	Sloven
07	German
08	Gipsy (Romany)
09	Bunyevác, Sokác

10	Hindi
11	Other Egyéb New Indian languages (excluding Gipsy)
12	New Persian (Dari)
13	Afghan (Pashtoo)
14	Other New Iranian languages (e.g., Tádzsik, Kurd, etc.)
15	Armenian
16	Albanian
17	Greek, New Greek
18	Italian
19	French (Normand, Picard, Vallon, Canadian French, etc.)
20	Spanish
21	Portuguese
22	Other New Latin languages (excluding Romanian)
23	Celtic languages (e.g., Irish, Skotch, Welsh)
25	Danish
26	Swedish
27	English (British, American, Australian, etc.)
28	Dutch, Flemish
30	Other German languages, excluding German itself (e.g., Icelandic, English mixed languages, Afrikaans, Pennsylvania German)
31	Lettonian
32	Lithuanian
33	Bulgarian
34	Macedonian
35	Czech
36	Polish
37	Russian
39	Ukrainian (Ruthenian)
40	Other Slavic languages (excluding Slovak, Serb, Croat)
41	Modern Hebrew (Ivrit)
43	Arab, Northern Arab (e.g., Iraki, Syrian, Lebanonian, etc.)
44	Ethiopean languages (Tigrinya, Amhara)
45	Berber-Libian languages
49	Western Caucasian (Abhasian) languages
56	Kuruh, Malto, Brahui
57	Finnish
58	Estonian
61	Uzbek
63	Osmanli-Turk

65	Other Turkish languages
66	Czuwash
67	Mongol (New Mongol)
70	Tungusian languages
71	Korean
73	Ajno
76	Chinese (Han)
78	Kham-Thai languages
80	Vietnamuong languages
81	Mon-Khmer languages
84	Indonesian languages
90	Sudanese-Guinean languages
91	Swahili
92	Other Bantoo languages
93	Koisan languages
94	Amerindian languages

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's mother tongue.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

### **HU1990A\_MARYR: Year of first marriage**

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A413">8. Year of first marriage:<br /><div class="i1">[] 19 \_\_<br />[] 90 Never married</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

07	1907
08	1908
09	1909
10	1910
11	1911
12	1912
13	1913
14	1914
15	1915
16	1916
17	1917
18	1918
19	1919
20	1920
21	1921
22	1922
23	1923
24	1924
25	1925
26	1926
27	1927
28	1928
29	1929
30	1930
31	1931
32	1932
33	1933
34	1934
35	1935
36	1936
37	1937
38	1938
39	1939
40	1940
41	1941
42	1942
43	1943
44	1944
45	1945

46	1946
47	1947
48	1948
49	1949
50	1950
51	1951
52	1952
53	1953
54	1954
55	1955
56	1956
57	1957
58	1958
59	1959
60	1960
61	1961
62	1962
63	1963
64	1964
65	1965
66	1966
67	1967
68	1968
69	1969
70	1970
71	1971
72	1972
73	1973
74	1974
75	1975
76	1976
77	1977
78	1978
79	1979
80	1980
81	1981
82	1982
83	1983
84	1984

85	1985
86	1986
87	1987
88	1988
89	1989
90	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the year of first marriage.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Ever-married persons [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_NATION: Nationality

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A416">10. Nationality:<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Hungarian<br />[] 2 Slovakian<br />[] 3 Romanian<br />[] 4 Croatian<br />[] 5 Serbian<br />[] 6 Slovenian<br />[] 7 German<br />[] 8 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Hungarian
2	Slovak
3	Rumanian
4	Croat
5	Serb
6	Sloven (including Sorbian)
7	German
8	Gypsy
9	Other

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's nationality.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

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### CONCEPT

---

## HU1990A\_RELATEF: Family status: relationship to family head

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

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#### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Family status:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 Husband<br />[] 2 Wife<br />[] 3 Partner-in-life<br />[] 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child<br />[] 5 Child<br />[] 6 Ascendant<br />[] 7 Other relative<br />[] 8 Non-relative<br />[] 9 Person living alone</div>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Husband
2	Wife
3	Cohabiting partner
4	Lone parent with child(ren)
5	Child
6	Ascendent relative
7	Other relative
8	Non-relative
9	Living alone

## description

---

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the family status: relationship to family head.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_TENANT: Tenure status in the dwelling****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Tenure of dwelling:</div><div class="i2">[] Owner<br />[] Tenant<br />[] Joint tenant<br />[] Cotenant<br />[] Subtenant<br />[] Bed tenant<br />[] Without tenure<br />[] The use of the tenure is authorized as a favor<br />[] The connected relationship, e.g. owner's child, brother/sister of tenant</div><p>Question 1/e (last column of the table).</p>

<div class="i1">Beneficial owners should also answer as "owners". The kinship relation to the owner can only be noted if the person living in the dwelling pays no rent. If rent is paid, the answer "tenant", "co-tenant", "apartment-sharer" (in case of relatives, the appropriate expression supplemented with the degree of relation, too) or "subtenant", "bed-tenant" should be given. The legal title for those who rent the whole dwelling from private person is always the "tenant".</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owner (incl. Beneficial owner)
2	Tenant, joint tenant
3	Co-tenant
4	Subtenant
5	Bedtenant (night lodger)
6	Any other (e.g. user of the dwelling by favour, supporter for dwelling)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the tenure status in the dwelling.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_CLASSWK1: Status in employment****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<svr v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></svr></p>

<p><svr a="HU90A426" v="HU90A426 HU90A429">16. Occupational status:<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Employed<br />[] 2 Member of co-operative<br />[] 3 Own-account worker, person of liberal profession -- family helper</div><br /></svr>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employee
2	Member of co-operative
3	Own-account worker, of liberal profession: manual worker
4	Own-account worker, of liberal profession: non-manual worker
5	Helping family member
9	Unknown

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's employment status.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active and under childcare fee or allowance [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_CLASSWK2: Staff group****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva a="all" v="HU90A427">17. Staff group, post:<br /><div class="i1">In case of manual occupation:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Skilled worker<br />[] 2 Semi-skilled worker<br />[] 3 Unskilled worker</div><br /><div class="i1">In case of non-manual occupation:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 7 Leader, manger<br />[] 8 Subordinate professional (specialized employee)<br />[] 9 Subordinate office worker</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Employee or member of co-operative: manual worker: skilled worker
2	Employee or member of co-operative: manual worker: semi-skilled worker
3	Employee or member of co-operative: manual worker: unskilled worker
4	Own-account worker, of liberal profession
5	Helping family member
6	Employee or member of co-operative: non-manual worker: chief, manager
7	Employee or member of co-operative: non-manual worker: subordinated professional
8	Employee or member of co-operative: non-manual worker: subordinated office worker
9	Unknown

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person belongs to a staff group.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active and under childcare fee or allowance [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_COMMUTE1: Code of commuting

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva a="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A431 HU90A432" v="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432">19. Working place:<br /><div class="i1">a) Name: \_\_\_\_ <br /><br />b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</div><br /><div class="i2">[Location:]</div><br /><div class="i3"> \_\_\_\_ Town/commune<br /> \_\_\_\_ District</div><br /><div class="i2">[Go there from:]</div><br /><div class="i3">[] 1 From your permanent residence<br />[] 2 From your temporary residence</div><br /></sva></p>

<p><span class="em">Questions 26-32 must be filled in only concerning the economically active persons</span><br />[Questions 26-32 were asked of economically active persons, per question 14]</p>

<p>29. Do you commute between the place of your residence and your working place?</p><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] 1 Yes, daily and also from time to time<br />[] 2 Yes, every day<br />[] 3 Yes, from time to time<br /><br />If you commute:</div><div class="i2">[Questions 29.a-29.d were asked of persons who commute to work, per question 29]<br /><br />a) The start of daily commuting: in the year 19 \_\_ <br /><br />b) The cause of commuting:</div><div class="i3">[] 1 You found no job in the place of your residence<br />[] 2 You didn't find a job corresponding to your qualification in the place of your residence<br />[] 3 A job meeting your financial demands<br />[] 4 A job corresponding to your physical faculties<br />[] 5 A job ensuring a further development, the continuation of studies<br />[] 6 You can't get a dwelling in the settlement of your working place<br />[] 7 You cling to the place of your residence<br />[] 8 You follow the manner of life of your environment<br />[] Other, specify it; \_\_\_\_</div><div class="i2">c) The start of commuting from time to time: in the year 19 \_\_ <br /><br />d) The frequency of commuting from time to time:</div><div class="i3">[] 1 Every week<br />[] 2 Every two-three weeks<br />[] 3 Every month<br />[] 4 Less frequently</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Working in locality of residence (in budapest in the same district)
2	Commuting inside the county
3	Commuting into neighbouring county
4	Commuting into remote county
5	Commuting abroad
6	Commuting between different districts of budapest
9	Unknown

## description

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates how the person commutes to the place of work.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active persons [discrepancies: type I trace, type II none]

## concept

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_COMMUTE2: Where does he/she go to work from****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A433 HU90A431">1. The place of the census:<br /><div class="i1"> \_\_\_ Commune, town<br /> \_\_\_ District<br /> \_\_\_ Street, road, squares<br /><br /> \_\_\_ Street Number<br /> \_\_\_ Building<br /> \_\_\_ Staircase<br /> \_\_\_ Ground-floor, floor<br /> \_\_\_ Door<br /><br />Type of registration:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Permanent<br />[] 2 Temporary</div><br /><br /> \_\_\_ Enumeration district<br /> \_\_\_ Serial number of the list<br /> \_\_\_ Serial number of the dwelling<br /> \_\_\_ Serial number of the person<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></sva></p>

<p><sva a="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A431 HU90A432" v="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432">19. Working place:<br /><div class="i1">a) Name: \_\_\_<br /><br />b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</div><br /><div class="i2">[Location:]</div><br /><div class="i3"> \_\_\_ Town/commune<br /> \_\_\_ District</div><br /><div class="i2">[Go there from:]</div><br /><div class="i3">[] 1 From your permanent residence<br />[] 2 From your temporary residence</div><br /></sva>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Permanent residence
2	Temporary residence
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person goes to work from a permanent or a temporary residence.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active and under childcare fee or allowance [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_EDATTAN: Highest educational attainment****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

13. Education level: If you completed any of the 1-4 forms of the grammar school or 8 forms before 1950, enter it to the number of forms of higher elementary school. Several replies may be given. Attended no school Form(s) of primary (elementary) school [specify number of forms]: \_\_\_ Form(s) of higher elementary school [specify number of forms]: \_\_\_ Certificate of skilled worker got at the day section of an apprentice school in the year 19 \_\_ Certificate at the day section of a vocational school in the year 19 \_\_ Secondary school leaving certificate, certificate of qualification Certificate of higher school of non-university level University certificate, diploma

Question 13.

For each person the highest grade reached in the primary (general) school and in the higher elementary school, respectively, should be registered. Further on, only those completed qualifications can be indicated which were obtained within the formal education system. Completed educational attainments are the following:

- A certificate obtained upon the conclusion of full-time studies in an apprentice school,

- A certificate obtained upon the conclusion of full-time studies in a vocational school,

- The secondary school final exam certificate obtained in a grammar school or other secondary school; furthermore, the secondary school leaving certificates which were issued between 1974 and 1986,

- A diploma or certificate obtained at a university, college or other third-level educational institution.

The following cannot be taken into consideration: qualifications given after a training-course, certificate of apprentice or vocational school obtained within the frame of adult education, specializations obtained at a third-level educational institutions after graduation (specializations in medicine, engineering, law etc.). Certificates obtained in the Marxism-Leninism evening school can only be accepted in cases when the certificate is about specialization (equivalent to the diploma of non-university third-level education) and issued between 1958-1982.

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No schooling
11	1 grade of primary (general) school
12	2 grades of primary (general) school
13	3 grades of primary (general) school
14	4 grades of primary (general) school
15	5 grades of primary (general) school
16	6 grades of primary (general) school
17	7 grades of primary (general) school
18	8 grades of primary (general) school
21	1 grade of higher elementary school
22	2 grades of higher elementary school
23	3 grades of higher elementary school
24	4 grades of higher elementary school
25	5 grades of higher elementary school
26	6 grades of higher elementary school
30	Certificate of skilled worker acquired at the day section of an apprentice school (in 1961 or later)
40	Certificate acquired at the day section of a vocational school (in 1976 or later)

50	Secondary school final examination, school leaving certificate
60	Diploma from a non-university third-level educational institution
70	University diploma
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's highest educational attainment.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons age 7+ [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_EMPSTAT: Economic activity

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A424">14. Do you work, are you economically active?<br /><div class="i1">Those working while getting a pension by own right or a child care allowance must underline "no".<br /><br />[] Yes<br />[] No, because:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 20 You get a child care fee<br />[] 21 You get a child care allowance<br />[] 30 You are an old-age pensioner by own right<br />[] 31 You are a disability pensioner by own right<br />[] 32 You are a disability or other rentier by own right<br />[] 33 You are a pensioner, rentier by widow's right<br />[] 40 You want to get a job the first time<br />[] 50 You are unemployed looking for a job<br />[] 60 You are a child attending a crèche<br />[] 61 You are a child attending a kindergarten<br />[] 70 You are a pupil of primary school<br />[] 71 You are an apprentice<br />[] 72 You are a pupil of secondary vocational school<br />[] 73 You are a pupil of secondary school<br />[] 74 You are a student of college, university<br />[] 80 Other dependent<br />[] You don't belong to the above groups; Specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /><div class="i3">E.g. you entered into a contract relating to support for life or life annuity; you get a social allowance; you are a bed-tenant; you make your living by having a bed-tenant.</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
10	Economically active (active earner)
20	Economically inactive : on childcare fee
21	Economically inactive : on childcare allowance
30	Economically inactive : on old-age pension by own right
31	Economically inactive : on disability pension by own right
32	Economically inactive : disability or other rentier by own right

33	Economically inactive : pensioner or rentier by widow's right
40	Economically inactive : seeking first employment
50	Economically inactive : unemployed seeking a job
60	Economically inactive : child attending a creche
61	Economically inactive : child attending a kindergarten
70	Economically inactive : general school pupil
71	Economically inactive : student at apprentice school
72	Economically inactive : student at second-level vocational school
73	Economically inactive : student at secondary school
74	Economically inactive : student at third-level educational inst.
80	Economically inactive : other dependent
81	Economically inactive : on social aid
90	Economically inactive : other inactive earner

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's economic activity.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_LANGN: Number of languages spoken

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A417 HU90A418 HU90A419 HU90A420 HU90A421">11. Mother tongue:<br /><div class="i1">[] 01 Hungarian<br />[] 02 Slovakian<br />[] 03 Romanian<br />[] 04 Croatian<br />[] 05 Serbian<br />[] 06 Slovenian<br />[] 07 German<br />[] 08 Gipsy<br />[] Other, specify it: \_\_\_\_</div><br /><br />12. Do you speak any other language besides your mother tongue?<br /><div class="i1">[] 0 No<br />[] Yes, specify: \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No foreign language spoken
1	1 foreign language spoken

2	2 foreign languages spoken
3	3 or more foreign languages spoken

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of foreign languages spoken by the person.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: All persons

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_OCC: Occupation

**Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 2    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></sva r></p>

<p><sva r a="all" v="HU90A425">15. Scope of work (occupation): \_\_\_\_<br /></sva r>

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Occupations of armed forces requiring higher (third-level) qualification
02	Occupations of armed forces requiring secondary-level qualification
03	Occupations of armed forces not requiring secondary-level qualification
11	Legislators, senior government officials, senior officials of nation-wide special-interest organisations
12	Senior officials of regional and local self-government, public administration, jurisdiction and special-interest organisations
13	Managers of business and budgetary institutions
21	Engineering and natural science professional
22	Health professionals
24	Teaching professionals
25	Business, legal and social science professionals
26	Cultural, sport, artistic and religious professionals

29	Professionals not elsewhere classified (n.e.c.)
31	Technicians and related associate professionals
32	Health associate professionals
34	Teaching associate professionals
35	Legal, life and property protection services associate professionals
36	Business and financial intermediation clerks
37	Cultural, sport, artistic and religious associate professionals
39	Clerks n.e.c.
41	Office clerks
42	Management (consumer services) clerks
51	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants workers
52	Transport, postal and communications workers
53	Non-material service workers
61	Skilled agricultural workers
62	Skilled forestry and game farming workers
63	Skilled fishery workers
64	Plant protection, plant health protection and soil conservation workers
71	Extraction workers
72	Food processing and related trades workers
73	Light industry workers
74	Steel and metal trades workers
75	Handicraft, miscellaneous industry and warehouse workers, laboratory assistants
76	Construction workers
81	Manufacturing machine operators
82	Other stationary-plant operators
83	Mobile-plant operators
91	Elementary services occupations (without agriculture)
92	Agricultural and forestry labourers
99	NIU (not in universe)

## description

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### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's occupation.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active persons [discrepancies: none]

## concept

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### CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_SECTOR: Employer's sector****Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></sva r></p>

<p><sva r a="HU90A426" v="HU90A426 HU90A429">16. Occupational status:<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 Employed<br />[] 2 Member of co-operative<br />[] 3 Own-account worker, person of liberal profession -- family helper</div><br /></sva r></p>

<p>18. Name of employer: \_\_\_\_\_</p>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Non-agricultural employer: any other employer
01	Agricultural employer: state
02	Agricultural employer: co-operative
03	Agricultural employer: private
04	Non-agricultural employer: small undertaking, small co-operative manufacturing co-operative, co-op. Group
05	Non-agricultural employer: subsidiary company, deposit company
06	Non-agricultural employer: share company, limited company
07	Non-agricultural employer: contractual or rented shop, hostelry or service unit
08	Non-agricultural employer: associated private enterprise (working association, civil law association, unlimited partnership, lawyers' association, teachers' association)
09	Non-agricultural employer: individual undertaking (own-account worker, person of liberal profession and his/her employee or helping family member)
99	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the employer's sector.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active and under childcare fee or allowance [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_WITHPAR: Living together with parent(s)****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva r a="all" v="HU90A423">18. How did the family get this dwelling?<br /><div class="i1">[] 1 It was built<br />[] 2 It was bought<br />[] 3 Flat of the National Savings Bank or co-operative flat allocated by the local council<br />[] 4 Tenement dwelling of the local council, allocation of official residence<br />[] 5 Exchange of dwellings<br />[] 6 It was inherited or assigned<br />[] 7 You have no separate dwelling: you live with the parents, relatives<br />[] 8 You rent a complete flat from a private person<br />[] 9 You are subtenant or you entered into a contract relating to support for life<br />[] Other, specify it \_\_\_\_</div><br /></sva r></p>

<p><sva r v="HU90A423 HU90A053">Questions 18 and 19 should be answered by the first and -- if any -- the second family living in the dwelling.<br /></sva r></p>

<p>Question 18.</p>

<div class="i1">The question should be answered according to the circumstances that existed when they moved in the dwelling. (If, for example, a person with his/her spouse had been admitted to the parents' dwelling but in the meanwhile the parents moved away or died, the answer "living with parents/relatives" has to be chosen. In the case when the parents were no more registered in the dwelling at the moment when the person moved in, the answer "inherited or relinquished" should be given.) The exchange of privately owned flats, furthermore, the exchange of a tenement-flat allocated by the council for a privately owned flat, have to be categorized as purchasing, too. The answer "Council-allocated dwelling built by the National Saving Bank; or council-allocated co-operative dwelling" should be underlined even if the right to purchase a privately owned flat was bought by the respondent's employer. The answer "dwelling exchange" can be accepted in cases of council-owned flats only, that is, if the given person exchanged his/her former dwelling of any legal status for his/her present council-owned flat.</div>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Not a child
1	Child living together with both parents
2	Child living with father only
3	Child living with mother only
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person lives together with his/her parent(s).

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_FAMNUM: Family number within household****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
9	NIU (not in universe)

**description**

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's family number within the household.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

## CONCEPT

**HU1990A\_LOCTYRES: Type of locality of actual residence****Data file:** HUN1990\_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

<sva a="all" v="HU90A433 HU90A431">1. The place of the census:<br /><div class="i1">\_\_\_ Commune, town<br />\_\_\_ District<br />\_\_\_ Street, road, squares<br /><br />\_\_\_ Street Number<br />\_\_\_ Building<br />\_\_\_ Staircase<br />\_\_\_ Ground-floor, floor<br />\_\_\_ Door<br /><br />Type of registration:</div><br /><div class="i2">[] 1 Permanent<br />[] 2 Temporary</div><br /><br />\_\_\_ Enumeration district<br />\_\_\_ Serial number of the list<br />\_\_\_ Serial number of the

dwelling<br />\_\_ Serial number of the person<br /></svar>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Districts of Budapest
2	County seats
3	Other towns (urban areas)
4	Rural areas
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

## DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of locality of the person's actual residence.

## UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active persons [discrepancies: none]

## concept

## CONCEPT

### HU1990A\_LOCTYWK: Type of locality of workplace

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

<svar v="HU90A425 HU90A426 HU90A427 HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432"> [Questions 15-19 were asked of persons who are economically active, work or get a child care fee or child care allowance, per question 14]<br /></svar></p>

<p><svar a="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A431 HU90A432" v="HU90A428 HU90A429 HU90A430 HU90A431 HU90A432">19. Working place:<br /><div class="i1">a) Name: \_\_\_\_<br /><br />b) It's location and from where do you go there every day?</div><br /><div class="i2">[Location:]</div><br /><div class="i3">\_\_\_\_ Town/commune<br />\_\_\_\_ District</div><br /><div class="i2">[Go there from:]</div><br /><div class="i3">[ ] 1 From your permanent residence<br />[ ] 2 From your temporary residence</div><br /></svar>

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Districts of Budapest
2	County seats
3	Other towns (urban areas)
4	Rural areas

5	Abroad (neighbour country)
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of locality of the person's workplace.

### UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Economically active persons [discrepancies: none]

## concept

### CONCEPT

## HU1990A\_RELATE: Relationship to household head

Data file: HUN1990\_PHC-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

<div class="i1">Family status:</div><div class="i2">[] 1 Husband<br />[] 2 Wife<br />[] 3 Partner-in-life<br />[] 4 Mother or father living alone with her/his child<br />[] 5 Child<br />[] 6 Ascendant<br />[] 7 Other relative<br />[] 8 Non-relative<br />[] 9 Person living alone</div>

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head: husband; single parent; person living alone; first of two cohabiting partners; first person in non-family household
2	Wife
3	Cohabiting partner
4	Child
5	Ascendent relative
6	Other relative
7	Non-relative
8	Unknown: person not a member of the first family
9	NIU (not in universe)

## description

### DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's relationship to the household head.

UNIVERSE

Hungary 1990: Persons in non-collective dwellings [discrepancies: none]

**concept**

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CONCEPT

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Census 1990 Household Questionnaire

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title Census 1990 Household Questionnaire  
authors Hungarian Central Statistical Office  
country Hungary  
language Hungarian  
filename enum\_form\_hu1990a.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Census 1990 Enumerator's Manual

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title Census 1990 Enumerator's Manual  
authors Hungarian Central Statistical Office  
country Hungary  
language Hungarian  
filename enum\_instruct\_hu1990a.pdf

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