

The 1994 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia - IPUMS Subset

Central Statistical Agency, IPUMS

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ETH_1994_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

TITLE

The 1994 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia - IPUMS Subset

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

PHC Ethiopia 1994 (IPUMS Harmonized Subset)

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ethiopia	ETH

STUDY TYPE

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen] IPUMS International

SERIES INFORMATION

DOI:10.18128/D020.V7.5

KIND OF DATA

Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Persons, households, and dwellings

UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: yes
- Vacant Units: no
- Households: yes
- Individuals: yes
- Group quarters: yes

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: A housing unit is a separate and independent part of the whole of a building or a group of buildings used or intended to be used for habitation by a household, or if not so, used or intended to be used for a combination of habitation and commercial activity, or commercial activity only.
- Households: A group of persons who live in the same housing unit or in connected premises and have common arrangements for cooking and eating their food. A household could consist of a single person, but usually, it consists of a husband, his wife, his children, relatives and non-relatives. The non-relatives could be friends, servants, employees, etc. As long as household members have the same arrangement for food it includes servants and guards, too.
- Group quarters: Premises (housing units, buildings, or compounds) in which a number of unrelated or related persons reside together, and share common facilities. It includes hotels, hostels, boarding schools, orphanages, homes for the elderly, children's homes, prisons, military barracks, monasteries, work camps, rehabilitation centers, etc. It is important to note that in the premises of some collective quarters there may be private households.

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 7.5. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

VERSION DATE

2024-10-05

Scope

NOTES

Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Ethiopia 1994

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: IPUMS-I, IPUMS-DHS Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: A-E Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Geography: A-E Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Migration: Global Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

Wereda

UNIVERSE

All housing units and households; all individuals who passed the night of the census date in the dwelling

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Central Statistical Agency	
IPUMS	University of Minnesota

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

MICRODATA SOURCE: Central Statistical Agency

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 5044598.

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic 1-in-2 sample drawn by the Minnesota Population Center from the original 20% sample for all regions except Somali and Affar, which were sampled at lower densities.

WEIGHTING

Weights computed by MPC should be used for most types of analysis.

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1994-10-11	1994-10-11

TIME PERIODS

Start date	End date
1994-10-11	1994-10-11

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

de jure, CENSUS DAY: October 10, 1994 for all regions except Afar and Somali. Afar was enumerated July 22, 1996 and Somali was enumerated September 11, 1997

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

Four census questionnaires were used, a short and long form in rural areas and a short and long form in urban areas. The long questionnaire was completed for a sample of households, and for all hotels/hostels and other collective quarters. In each EA except those in Afar and Somali (where the residents are predominantly nomadic) 1 in 5 households were systematically selected for the long questionnaire. In Afar and Somali regions 1 in 20 sample households were selected for the long questionnaires. Urban forms collected more details on housing unit characteristics.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name
Central Statistical Agency

CONFIDENTIALITY

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following: (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited. (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture. (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited. (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies. Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes. These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data. IPUMS International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following: (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible. (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed. (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories) (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases. The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS International are designed to extend this record.

ACCESS CONDITIONS

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

(1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.

(2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.

(3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.

(4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Steven Ruggles, Lara Cleveland, Rodrigo Lovaton, Sula Sarkar, Matthew Sobek, Derek Burk, Dan Ehrlich, Quinn Heimann, Jane Lee. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 7.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1> [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V7.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data: Ethiopia, Central Statistical Agency. The 1994 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS International data requires that users supply IPUMS International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at ipums@umn.edu.

Printed matter should be sent to:

IPUMS International
Minnesota Population Center
University of Minnesota
50 Willey Hall
225 19th Avenue South
Minneapolis, MN 55455

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name
Central Statistical Agency

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Metadata production

DDI_ETH_1994_PHC_v01_M_v7.5_A_IPUMS

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
IPUMS	IPUMS	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

May 20, 2024

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 7.5 October 2024. NEW FEATURES.

--Historical data from NAPP project now available from IPUMS-International.

--Historical census data from Canada, Denmark, the United Kingdom, Germany, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States for the period 1703 to 1911 are now available from IPUMS-International. The complete count and sample datasets were previously disseminated by the North Atlantic Population Project (NAPP). Where possible, the data have been integrated into existing IPUMS-International variable coding schema. Some new variables have been created that are available only for these pre-1960 datasets. NAPP data users should note that many NAPP variables are available from IPUMS-International by different names. For a complete list of NAPP variables that have been renamed in IPUMS-International, refer to the crosswalk.

--Individual country shapefiles for the third-level administrative level of geography are now available for a few IPUMS samples.

--New spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available here. Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS now hosts the Census Mosaic data collection. Census Mosaic identifies, gathers, harmonizes, and distributes surviving historical census microdata from regions of Continental Europe where complete centralized records are not available. The Mosaic project was founded by a consortium of historical social scientists in Europe. Data can be downloaded as static files from the Census Mosaic website. Although the data are not yet integrated fully into IPUMS International, variables have been standardized and harmonized to be roughly compatible with IPUMS coding structures.

NEW SAMPLES.

--Full-count datasets for Great Britain 1851, 1861, 1871 (Scotland only), 1891, and 1901.

--Full-count dataset for Sweden 1910. Denmark (1845, 1880, and 1885)

--Labor force surveys from Spain and eight new labor force surveys from Italy added to the series.

Newly added countries:

Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Finland, Guatemala, Honduras, Laos, Lesotho, Mauritius, Myanmar, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Slovak Republic, Suriname, Togo, and Zimbabwe

New samples for:

Bolivia, Cambodia, Chile, Cuba, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt (1848 and 1868, historical samples), Fiji, Guinea, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Lao PDR, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Netherlands, Palestine, Peru, Philippines, Puerto Rico, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Switzerland, Uganda, United States, United Kingdom, United States, Vietnam, and Zimbabwe

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA.

Data from censuses from Benin and Lesotho that record individual fertility and/or mortality events were made available in IPUMS-International. These files can be downloaded and linked to data produced by the extract system.

NEW VARIABLES.

--IPUMS-International now provides harmonized and year-specific geography variables for all countries including 13 new samples from Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Palestine, Paraguay, Thailand, United Kingdom, and Uruguay. First-level and second-level year specific geography variables are also available for all countries. IPUMS provides corresponding, downloadable GIS boundary files for all harmonized and year specific geography variables. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography. The codes for the spatially harmonized previous-residence variables match the spatially harmonized place of

current residence. More information is available [here](#).

--IPUMS International provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples; previously available country-specific migration variables at the first administrative level that were not fully harmonized spatially have been phased out. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for selected samples. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--IPUMS International now provides spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the first administrative level of geography for all samples. Spatially harmonized previous-residence variables at the second administrative level of geography are available for several samples in this data release. More information is available [here](#). Users should note that many older migration variables are available by different names. Refer to this table for a crosswalk of old and corresponding new migration variables.

--Lower (third) level geography codes and GIS files have been added for Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Mali, Rwanda, and Zimbabwe. Some geography codes and labels might have changed for these countries to accommodate the newer lower level geography.

--Added more detailed 3-digit industry and occupation variables for China 2000.

EDITED SAMPLES.

--Revised full-count data for Great Britain 1881

--Revised full-count datasets for Sweden 1890 and 1900. The revision includes the following changes that improve comparability across Sweden datasets:

--Revisions to certain ethnicity and work variables (and the underlying source data): ORIGIN, LABFORCE, OCCHISCO, OCRELATE, OCSTATUS.

--Revisions to unharmonized source variables: SE1890A_HISCOSE, SE1890A_HISCRELSE, SE1890A_HISCSTATSE, SE1890A_OCCMULTISE, SE1900A_HISCOSE, SE1900A_HISCRELSE, SE1900A_HISCSTATSE, SE1900A_OCCMULTISE.

--A new United States 1850 full-count dataset now matches the corresponding dataset distributed by the USA IPUMS data project. The source variable US1850A_0502 (HISTID) provides a linking key to match person records to the USA version of the data. The IPUMS International version of the data contains names, which the USA version cannot distribute.

EDITED VARIABLES.

An error affecting HHWT for South Africa 2007 was corrected. The existing values were adjusted by a factor of 0.01.

AGEMARR was edited to add data for Hungary 1980 and 1990.

Harmonized and year-specific geography variables for Brazil and Colombia have been edited to accommodate for the availability of refined municipal boundaries. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these two countries.

Errors affecting BPLSE2 (formerly BPLPARSE) for Sweden 1890 and the underlying source variable were corrected. Several thousand cases were incorrectly coded as 258101000. These cases have been updated with the correct code: 258171000.

Harmonized geography variables for Italy, Philippines, Rwanda, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

The codes for the source variable RW2002A_0419 were corrected to include 0 and 8 as possible responses, which were previously identified as 'unknown years' within primary education.

Errors affecting EDUCFJ for Fiji 2006 were corrected.

A problem with PERWT for Tanzania 2012 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

MOMLOC, POPLOC, and PARRULE were updated for the United States 2010 and 2015 samples to include additional information on subfamilies. Prior to this correction, persons above age 17 were not receiving links to their co-resident mothers and fathers.

An error affecting codes for the URBAN variable in Egypt 1986 for Cairo, Alexandria, Port-Said, and Suez was corrected.

An error in INCEARN affecting Venezuela 2001 was corrected. Earned income in the source variable VE2001A_0440 is interpreted as a monthly amount, thus adjustments previously applied to convert data from daily or weekly income were suppressed.

All the six Brazil samples in IPUMS International were replaced with higher density samples.

An edited version of the Chile 2017 sample was introduced to correct an error in household breaks.

Errors affecting codes for GEO1_ZA in South Africa 2011 and ENUTS1 in United Kingdom 1991 were corrected.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Fiji, and Nepal have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in PERWT affecting Nepal 2001 was corrected.

Errors affecting a code in GQ for Brazil 2010 and Indonesia 2010 were corrected. Both census samples now identify 1-person units created by splitting a large household.

An error in MARRNUM affecting Indonesia 1976 was corrected. Some codes for GEO1_EG2006 and GEO2_EG2006 were edited.

Harmonized geography variables for Bolivia, Cuba, Guinea, Ireland, Morocco, Palestine, Senegal, South Africa, and Uganda have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error in INCEARN affecting Brazil 1980 was corrected.

An error in EDATTAIN affecting Ireland 1971 and 1981 was corrected.

A small proportion of person records in Mexico 1960 were re-classified in MIGRATEP based on information about their current and previous residence. These were previously coded to 'different major administrative unit', even though their place of residence suggests that their last move was within the same major administrative unit.

The second-level technician (higher) degrees for Spain 1991, 2001, and 2011 were re-classified into post-secondary technical education in EDATTAIN.

An error affecting codes for SEX for Egypt 1848 and 1868 was corrected. The values for male and female had been reversed.

A problem with HHWT and PERWT for Canada 2011 was corrected. The previous weights were adjusted to properly reflect population totals.

Harmonized geography variables for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mexico, Peru, Switzerland, Vietnam, Puerto Rico, United Kingdom, and United States have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

Harmonized geography variables for Chile and Sierra Leone have been edited to accommodate new samples. Users should be aware that codes and labels have changed in all harmonized and year-specific geography variables for these countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](#).

An error affecting codes for COMPUTER for Senegal 2013 was corrected.

An error affecting labels available in IND for Peru 1993 was corrected.

An error affecting codes for persons previously residing abroad for MIG1_5_BO in Bolivia 2001 and 2012 was corrected.

EDUCAR, EDATTAIN, and YRSCHOOL were adjusted in the Argentina samples to incorporate information on completion of education levels in the data harmonization.

HHWT and PERWT were calibrated in Kenya 1979 to properly reflect the population distribution by province.

In GQ (group quarters status), persons residing in hospitals of all types were reclassified to 'institutional group quarters' from 'other group quarters,' making their treatment consistent with GQTYPE.

Errors affecting codes for BPLBJ2 in Benin 1979, 1992, and 2002 were corrected.

Errors affecting codes for GEO2_BR1970 in Brazil 1970 were corrected.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ETH1994_PHC-H-H Household records	1	87
ETH1994_PHC-P-H Person records	5044598	98

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Household records

Cases: 1

variables: 87

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	
COUNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	
GQTYPE	GQTYPE	Group quarters type	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	
URBAN	URBAN	Urban-rural status	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	
POPDENSGEO1	POPDENSGEO1	Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
POPDENSGEO2	POPDENSGEO2	Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer	
AREAMOLLWGEO1	AREAMOLLWGEO1	Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers	
AREAMOLLWGEO2	AREAMOLLWGEO2	Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers	
GEO1_ET	GEO1_ET	Ethiopia, Region 1994 - 2007 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO1_ET1994	GEO1_ET1994	Ethiopia, Region 1994 [Level 1, GIS]	
GEO2_ET	GEO2_ET	Ethiopia, Zone 1994 - 2007 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	
GEO2_ET1994	GEO2_ET1994	Ethiopia, Zone 1994 [Level 2, GIS]	
GEO3_ET1994	GEO3_ET1994	Ethiopia, Wereda 1994 [Level 3, GIS]	

ID	Name	Label	Question
DHS_IPUMSI_ET	DHS_IPUMSI_ET	DHS-IPUMS-I Ethiopia regions, 1994-2011 [consistent boundaries, GIS]	
OWNERSHIP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	
OWNERSHIPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	
ELECTRIC	ELECTRIC	Electricity	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	
FUELCOOK	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	
PHONE	PHONE	Telephone availability	
TV	TV	Television set	
RADIO	RADIO	Radio in household	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	
BATH	BATH	Bathing facilities	
FLOOR	FLOOR	Floor material	
WALL	WALL	Wall or building material	
ROOF	ROOF	Roof material	
AGESTRUCT2	AGESTRUCT2	Age of structure, coded from intervals	
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	
NCOUPLES	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	
NMOTHERS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	
NFATHERS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	
ET1994A_DWNUM	ET1994A_DWNUM	Dwelling number	
ET1994A_HHNUM	ET1994A_HHNUM	Household number (within dwelling)	
ET1994A_HHN	ET1994A_HHN	Number of households in dwelling	
ET1994A_PERND	ET1994A_PERND	Number of persons in dwelling	
ET1994A_PERN	ET1994A_PERN	Number of persons in household	
ET1994A_FBIG	ET1994A_FBIG	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	
ET1994A_URBAN	ET1994A_URBAN	Urban or rural status	Section I: Area identification 1. Region/killil ____ 2. Zone ____ 3. Wereda ____ 4. Town ____ 5. Sub city/keftegna ____ 6. Supervision area ____ 7. Farmer association/kebele ____ 8. Enumeration area ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_RESTYPE	ET1994A_RESTYPE	Type of residence	Section II: Type of residence and housing unit particulars 9. Type residence [] 1 Conventional household [] 2 Hotel/hostel [] 3 Other collective quarters [] 4 Nomadic [] 5 Homeless 10. Housing unit serial number ____ 11. Housing units number sub number ____ 12. Household serial number ____
ET1994A_WTHH	ET1994A_WTHH	Weight	
ET1994A_RURALHH	ET1994A_RURALHH	Information on rural households	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 29. Will housing unit information be collected? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
ET1994A_HOUSTYPR	ET1994A_HOUSTYPR	Housing type (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 40. What is the type of housing unit? [] 1 Conventional [] 2 Improvised [] 3 Mobile [] 4 Other (specify) ____
ET1994A_WALLR	ET1994A_WALLR	Main wall material (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 41. What is the major material used for the construction of the wall of the housing unit? [] 1 Wood and mud [] 2 Wood and thatch [] 3 Reed/bamboo [] 4 Stone and mud [] 5 Stone and cement [] 6 Hollow blocks [] 7 Bricks [] 8 Other/specify ____
ET1994A_ROOFR	ET1994A_ROOFR	Main roof material (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 42. What is the major material used [in the] construction of the major part of the roof of the housing unit? [] 1 Corrugated iron sheet [] 2 Thatch [] 3 Wood and mud [] 4 Bamboo or reed [] 5 Other/specify ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_WATSRCR	ET1994A_WATSRCR	Source of drinking water (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 43. What is the major source of drinking water for the members of this housing unit? [] 1 Tap [] 2 Protected well or spring [] 3 Unprotected well or spring [] 4 River/lake/pond
ET1994A_ROOMSR	ET1994A_ROOMSR	Rooms in the dwelling (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 44. How many rooms are there in the housing unit? --
ET1994A_TOILETR	ET1994A_TOILETR	Type of toilet (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 45. What type of toilet facility does the housing unit have? [] 1 No toilet facility [] 2 Pit or flush toilet
ET1994A_SHARER	ET1994A_SHARER	Bedroom shared with domestic animals (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 46. Do domestic animals spend the night in the room(s) where members spend the night? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
ET1994A_KITCHENR	ET1994A_KITCHENR	Type of kitchen (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 47. What type of kitchen does the housing unit have? [] 1 Has a room mainly used as a kitchen [] 2 Uses as a kitchen a room where members spend the night [] 3 Uses as a kitchen a room where livestock spend the night [] 4 Has no kitchen
ET1994A_FUELCKR	ET1994A_FUELCKR	Fuel for cooking (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 48. What type of fuel is used for cooking in the housing unit? [] 1 Firewood/leaves [] 2 Dung/manure [] 3 Charcoal [] 4 Kerosene [] 5 Others/specify ____ [] 6 Uses no fuel

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_RADIOR	ET1994A_RADIOR	Radio (rural households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.] 49. Is there a radio in this housing unit? _____
ET1994A_URBANHH	ET1994A_URBANHH	Information on urban households	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 39. Will housing unit information be collected? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
ET1994A_HHSURB	ET1994A_HHSURB	Households in dwelling (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 40. What is the total number of households living in the housing unit? _____
ET1994A_MALEU	ET1994A_MALEU	Males in household (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 41. What is the total number of members of household(s) living in the housing unit? _____
ET1994A_FEMU	ET1994A_FEMU	Females in household (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 41. What is the total number of members of household(s) living in the housing unit? _____
ET1994A_HHTYPU	ET1994A_HHTYPU	Housing type (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 42. What is the type of housing unit? [] 1 Permanent [] 2 Improvised [] 3 Mobile [] 4 Other (specify) _____
ET1994A_BUILDTYPU	ET1994A_BUILDTYPU	Building type (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 43. What is the type of building in which the housing unit is found? [] 0 Single level detached [] 1 Single level 2 units attached [] 2 Single level 3-5 units attached [] 3 Single level 6 or more units attached [] 4 One or more stories detached [] 5 One or more stories 2-3 units attached [] 6 One or more stories 4-6 units attached [] 7 One or more stories 7-10 units attached [] 8 One or more stories 11 or more units attached

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_HHAGEU	ET1994A_HHAGEU	Housing age (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 44. How many years ago was the housing unit built? [] 1 Less than five years [] 2 5-9 years [] 3 10-14 years [] 4 15-19 years [] 5 20 years or more
ET1994A_WALLU	ET1994A_WALLU	Main wall material (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 45. What is the major material used for the construction of the wall of the housing unit? [] 1 Wood and mud [] 2 Wood and thatch [] 3 Reed/bamboo [] 4 Stone and mud [] 5 Stone and cement [] 6 Hollow blocks [] 7 Bricks [] 8 Other/specify ____
ET1994A_ROOFU	ET1994A_ROOFU	Main roof material (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 46. What is the major material used in the construction of the major part of the roof of the housing unit? [] 1 Corrugated iron sheet [] 2 Thatch [] 3 Wood and mud [] 4 Bamboo or reed [] 5 Other/specify ____
ET1994A_CEILINGU	ET1994A_CEILINGU	Main ceiling material (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 47. What is the major material used for the construction of the major parts of the ceiling of the housing unit? [] 1 None [] 2 Fabrics [] 3 Chip wood/hardboard [] 4 Wooden [] 5 Concrete/cement [] 6 Other/specify ____
ET1994A_FLOORU	ET1994A_FLOORU	Main floor material (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 48. What is the major material used for the construction of the floor of the housing unit? [] 1 Mud [] 2 Wood tiles [] 3 Cement concrete [] 4 Plastic tiles [] 5 Cement brick tiles [] 6 Bamboo or reed [] 7 Other/specify ____

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_ROOMSU	ET1994A_ROOMSU	Rooms in the dwelling (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 49. How many rooms are there in the housing unit? _____
ET1994A_TENUREU	ET1994A_TENUREU	Dwelling tenure (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 50. What is the type of tenure of the housing unit? [] 1 Owner occupied [] 2 Rented from Kebele [] 3 Rented from Public Housing Agency [] 4 Rented from other organization [] 5 Paying difference in rent [] 6 Rented from private household [] 7 Rent free
ET1994A_RENTU	ET1994A_RENTU	Monthly rent amount (in Birr, urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 51. If rented, what is the monthly amount of rent in Birr? _____
ET1994A_WATSRUCU	ET1994A_WATSRUCU	Source of drinking water (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 52. What is the main source of drinking water for the members of this housing unit? [] 1 Tap inside the house [] 2 Tap in compound, private [] 3 Tap in compound, shared [] 4 Tap outside compound/from private tap, public tap, other organization (bought or free of charge) [] 5 Protected well or spring [] 6 Unprotected well or spring [] 7 River/lake/pond
ET1994A_KITCHENU	ET1994A_KITCHENU	Type of kitchen (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 53. What type of kitchen does the housing unit have? [] 1 No kitchen [] 2 Modern kitchen private [] 3 Modern kitchen shared [] 4 Traditional kitchen private [] 5 Traditional kitchen shared

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_FUELCKU	ET1994A_FUELCKU	Fuel for cooking (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 54. What type of fuel is used for cooking in the housing unit? [] 01 Uses no fuel [] 02 Electricity [] 03 Gas [] 04 Kerosene [] 05 Charcoal [] 06 Firewood/leaves/sawdust [] 07 Dung/manure [] 08 Firewood and charcoal [] 09 Firewood and dung [] 10 Firewood and kerosene [] 11 Firewood and gas [] 12 Electricity and kerosene [] 13 Electricity and firewood [] 14 Electricity and charcoal [] 15 Electricity and gas [] 16 Others/specify ____
ET1994A_BATHU	ET1994A_BATHU	Type of bathroom (urban households)	
ET1994A_TOILETU	ET1994A_TOILETU	Type of toilet (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 56. What type of toilet facility does the housing unit have? [] 1 No toilet facility [] 2 Flush toilet private [] 3 Flush toilet shared [] 4 Pit private [] 5 Pit shared
ET1994A_LIGHTU	ET1994A_LIGHTU	Type of lighting (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 57. What type of lighting has the housing unit? [] 1 Electricity/meter private [] 2 electricity/meter shared [] 3 Lantern [] 4 Kerosene [] 5 Other/specify ____
ET1994A_RADIOU	ET1994A_RADIOU	Radio (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 58. Is there a radio in this housing unit? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
ET1994A_PHONEU	ET1994A_PHONEU	Telephone (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 59. Is there a telephone in this housing unit? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_TVU	ET1994A_TVU	Television (urban households)	Section V: Detailed information on housing unit [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.] 60. Is there a television in this housing unit? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
ET1994A_STRATA	ET1994A_STRATA	Strata	

total: 92

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Person records

Cases: 5044598

variables: 98

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	
RESIDENT	RESIDENT	Residence status: de facto, de jure	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	
AGE	AGE	Age	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	
SEX	SEX	Sex	
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	
CHSURV	CHSURV	Children surviving	
CHBORNF	CHBORNF	Number of female children ever born	
CHBORNM	CHBORNM	Number of male children ever born	
CHSURVF	CHSURVF	Number of female children surviving	
CHSURVM	CHSURVM	Number of male children surviving	
BIRTHSLYR	BIRTHSLYR	Number of births last year	
CHDEAD	CHDEAD	Number of children dead	

ID	Name	Label	Question
CHDEADFEM	CHDEADFEM	Number of female children dead	
CHDEADMALE	CHDEADMALE	Number of male children dead	
HOMECHILD	HOMECHILD	Number of own children in household	
HOMEFEM	HOMEFEM	Number of own female children in household	
HOMEMALE	HOMEMALE	Number of own male children in household	
AWAYCHILD	AWAYCHILD	Number of own children living elsewhere	
AWAYFEM	AWAYFEM	Number of own female children living elsewhere	
AWAYMALE	AWAYMALE	Number of own male children living elsewhere	
RELIGION	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	
RELIGIOND	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	
SPEAKENG	SPEAKENG	Speaks English	
MTONGET	MTONGET	Mother tongue, Ethiopia	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	
LIT	LIT	Literacy	
EDATTAIN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	
EDATTAIND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	
YRSCHOOL	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	
EDUCET	EDUCET	Educational attainment, Ethiopia	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	
ISCO88A	ISCO88A	Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit	
INDGEN	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	
IND	IND	Industry, unrecoded	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	
DAYSWRK	DAYSWRK	Days worked last week	
MIGYRS1	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	
DISABLED	DISABLED	Disability status	
DISEMP	DISEMP	Employment disability	
DISBLND	DISBLND	Blind or vision-impaired	
DISDEAF	DISDEAF	Deaf or hearing-impaired	
DISMUTE	DISMUTE	Mute or speech impaired	
DISLOWR	DISLOWR	Disability affecting lower extremities	
DISUPPR	DISUPPR	Disability affecting upper extremities	
ET1994A_PERNUM	ET1994A_PERNUM	Person number (within household)	
ET1994A_RESIDENT	ET1994A_RESIDENT	Residence status	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 15. Residence status [] Resident present [] Resident absent [] Visitor

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_RELATE	ET1994A_RELATE	Relationship to household head	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 16. Relationship to head of household <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Head <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Spouse <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Son/daughter of head and spouse <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Son/daughter of head <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Son/daughter of spouse <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Mother or father of head/spouse <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Brother or sister of head/spouse <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other relatives <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Non relatives
ET1994A_SEX	ET1994A_SEX	Sex	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 17. What is [person]'s sex? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female
ET1994A_AGE	ET1994A_AGE	Age	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 18. Age What is [person]'s age? Enter in completed years. If [person]'s age is less than one year, enter 00 in the column. --
ET1994A_RELIGION	ET1994A_RELIGION	Religion	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 19. Religion What is [person]'s religion? <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Orthodox <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Protestant <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Catholic <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Muslim/Islam <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Traditionalist <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Traditional <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Others ____ (specify)
ET1994A_MTONG	ET1994A_MTONG	Mother tongue	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Language
ET1994A_LANG2	ET1994A_LANG2	Second language	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Language
ET1994A_ETHNIC	ET1994A_ETHNIC	Ethnic group	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Language
ET1994A_MARST	ET1994A_MARST	Marital status	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 33. Marital status <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Never married <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Married/currently married <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Widowed
ET1994A_WTPER	ET1994A_WTPER	Person weight	

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_DURRES	ET1994A_DURRES	Duration of continuous residence in Wereda	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Migration status 23. What is the number of years [person] has continuously lived in rural part of this Woreda? _____
ET1994A_PREVURB	ET1994A_PREVURB	Urban status of place of previous residence	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Migration status 24. If [person]'s previous residence is urban, write town, if it was rural, write "rural." Ask only for codes 0 - 7 in Column 23.
ET1994A_DISAB	ET1994A_DISAB	Disability	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members 25. Disability status Is there a member of a household who is physically or mentally disabled? If yes, state the type. _____
ET1994A_SCHOOL	ET1994A_SCHOOL	Grade or educational level of enrollment in school	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Five years and above [Questions 26-27 were asked of resident members age 5+.] Educational status 26. Enter grade enrolled for those now attending school 97=Attended school in the past 98=Never attended school --
ET1994A_EDATTAN	ET1994A_EDATTAN	Education level completed	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Five years and above [Questions 26-27 were asked of resident members age 5+.] Educational status 26. Enter grade enrolled for those now attending school 97=Attended school in the past 98=Never attended school --

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_ECONACT	ET1994A_ECONACT	Economically active	<p>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked of members aged ten years above [Questions 28-33 were asked of resident members age 10+.] Economic activity [For rural areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No [For urban areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days? If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0".</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No _____</p>
ET1994A_WORKRUR	ET1994A_WORKRUR	Worked in the last 12 months (rural areas only)	<p>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked of members aged ten years above [Questions 28-33 were asked of resident members age 10+.] Economic activity [For rural areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No [For urban areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days? If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0".</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No _____</p>
ET1994A_WORKURB	ET1994A_WORKURB	Number of days worked in the last week (urban areas only)	<p>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members [For rural areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No [For urban areas] 28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days? If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0".</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes _____ <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No _____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_WHYNOWORK	ET1994A_WHYNOWORK	Reason for not working (last 12 months)	<p>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p> <p>29. Reason for not working If did not work (Col. 28 code 2), what was the reason for not working?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>[For urban area]</p> <p>29. For those who have been engaged in productive work during the last seven day (column 28 code 1-7), unemployed with previous experiences (column 29 code 2) and for those who had worked but did not work during the last seven days (column 29 code 03). If did not work reason for not working. Ask those reported " No" in column 28 reasons for not being engaged in productive activity during most of last 12 months and enter the appropriate code in the space provided.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 01 Unemployed without work experience <input type="checkbox"/> 02 unemployed with work experience <input type="checkbox"/> 03 Had work but did not work <input type="checkbox"/> 04 students <input type="checkbox"/> 05 Unpaid family workers (individual homeworkers, house wife) <input type="checkbox"/> 06 Disables <input type="checkbox"/> 07 Too young <input type="checkbox"/> 08 Pensioners, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 09 Prostitute <input type="checkbox"/> 10 others</p> <p>For those who have been engaged in productive activity for most of the time (code 01 in column 28), unemployed with previous work experience (code 02 in column 29) and for those who had work but didn't work during the last 12 months (code 03 in column 29).</p>
ET1994A_OCC	ET1994A_OCC	Occupation	<p>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p> <p>[Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.]</p> <p>30. What was the main occupation?</p> <p>_____</p>

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_IND	ET1994A_IND	Industry	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members [Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.] 31. Major product or service of establishment _____
ET1994A_CLASSWK	ET1994A_CLASSWK	Status in employment	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members [Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.] 32. Status _____ [For urban area] 32. The following codes are used to enter status of the person [] 01 Employer [] 02 Self employed [] 03 Government employees [] 04 Private employees [] 05 Members of Agricultural or industrial cooperatives [] 06 Unpaid family workers [] 07 Others
ET1994A_MALEHOME	ET1994A_MALEHOME	Male children ever born living at home	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 34. What is the number of children living at home? __ Male __ Female
ET1994A_FEMHOME	ET1994A_FEMHOME	Female children ever born living at home	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 34. What is the number of children living at home? __ Male __ Female

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_MALEAWAY	ET1994A_MALEAWAY	Male children ever born living elsewhere	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 35. What is the number of children living elsewhere? __ Male __ Female
ET1994A_FEMAWAY	ET1994A_FEMAWAY	Female children ever born living elsewhere	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 35. What is the number of children living elsewhere? __ Male __ Female
ET1994A_MALEDEAD	ET1994A_MALEDEAD	Male children dead	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 36. What is the number of children dead? __ Male __ Female
ET1994A_FEMDEAD	ET1994A_FEMDEAD	Female children dead	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 36. What is the number of children dead? __ Male __ Female
ET1994A_CHBORN	ET1994A_CHBORN	Total children ever born	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive 37. What is the total number of children ever born alive? __

ID	Name	Label	Question
ET1994A_BTHLSTYR	ET1994A_BTHLSTYR	Live births in last 12 months	Section III: Detailed particulars of household members Asked for women aged 10 years and above [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.] Total number of children ever born alive Births in the last 12 months 38. Have you given live birth during the last 12 months? If yes, enter the number of live births, otherwise enter '0.' --

total: 98

COUNTRY: Country**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032	Argentina
051	Armenia
040	Austria
050	Bangladesh
112	Belarus
204	Benin
068	Bolivia
072	Botswana
076	Brazil
854	Burkina Faso
116	Cambodia
120	Cameroon
124	Canada
152	Chile
156	China
170	Colombia
188	Costa Rica
192	Cuba
208	Denmark
214	Dominican Republic
218	Ecuador
818	Egypt
222	El Salvador
231	Ethiopia
242	Fiji
246	Finland
250	France
276	Germany
288	Ghana
300	Greece

320	Guatemala
324	Guinea
332	Haiti
340	Honduras
348	Hungary
352	Iceland
356	India
360	Indonesia
364	Iran
368	Iraq
372	Ireland
376	Israel
380	Italy
384	Ivory Coast
388	Jamaica
400	Jordan
404	Kenya
417	Kyrgyz Republic
418	Laos
426	Lesotho
430	Liberia
454	Malawi
458	Malaysia
466	Mali
480	Mauritius
484	Mexico
496	Mongolia
504	Morocco
508	Mozambique
104	Myanmar
524	Nepal
528	Netherlands
558	Nicaragua
566	Nigeria
578	Norway
586	Pakistan
275	Palestine
591	Panama
598	Papua New Guinea

600	Paraguay
604	Peru
608	Philippines
616	Poland
620	Portugal
630	Puerto Rico
642	Romania
643	Russia
646	Rwanda
662	Saint Lucia
686	Senegal
694	Sierra Leone
703	Slovak Republic
705	Slovenia
710	South Africa
728	South Sudan
724	Spain
729	Sudan
740	Suriname
752	Sweden
756	Switzerland
834	Tanzania
764	Thailand
768	Togo
780	Trinidad and Tobago
792	Turkey
800	Uganda
804	Ukraine
826	United Kingdom
840	United States
858	Uruguay
862	Venezuela
704	Vietnam
894	Zambia
716	Zimbabwe

description

DEFINITION

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the

UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

concept

CONCEPT

GQ: Group quarters (collective dwelling) status

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant
10	Households
20	Group quarters (collective), n.s.
21	Institutions
22	Other group quarters
29	1-person unit created by splitting large household
99	Unknown/group quarters not identified

description

DEFINITION

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

concept

CONCEPT

HHWT: Household weight

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

HHWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

PERSONS: Number of person records in the household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERSONS is a 4-digit numeric variable.

RECTYPE: Record type**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
H	Household
P	Person

description

DEFINITION

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

concept

CONCEPT

SAMPLE: IPUMS sample identifier**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
032197001	Argentina 1970
032198001	Argentina 1980
032199101	Argentina 1991
032200101	Argentina 2001
032201001	Argentina 2010
051200101	Armenia 2001
051201101	Armenia 2011

040197101	Austria 1971
040198101	Austria 1981
040199101	Austria 1991
040200101	Austria 2001
040201101	Austria 2011
050199101	Bangladesh 1991
050200101	Bangladesh 2001
050201101	Bangladesh 2011
112199901	Belarus 1999
112200901	Belarus 2009
204197901	Benin 1979
204199201	Benin 1992
204200201	Benin 2002
204201301	Benin 2013
068197601	Bolivia 1976
068199201	Bolivia 1992
068200101	Bolivia 2001
068201201	Bolivia 2012
072198101	Botswana 1981
072199101	Botswana 1991
072200101	Botswana 2001
072201101	Botswana 2011
076196001	Brazil 1960
076197001	Brazil 1970
076198001	Brazil 1980
076199101	Brazil 1991
076200001	Brazil 2000
076201001	Brazil 2010
854198501	Burkina Faso 1985
854199601	Burkina Faso 1996
854200601	Burkina Faso 2006
116199801	Cambodia 1998
116200401	Cambodia 2004
116200801	Cambodia 2008
116201301	Cambodia 2013
116201901	Cambodia 2019
120197601	Cameroon 1976
120198701	Cameroon 1987
120200501	Cameroon 2005

124185201	Canada 1852
124187101	Canada 1871
124188101	Canada 1881
124189101	Canada 1891
124190101	Canada 1901
124191101	Canada 1911
124197101	Canada 1971
124198101	Canada 1981
124199101	Canada 1991
124200101	Canada 2001
124201101	Canada 2011
152196001	Chile 1960
152197001	Chile 1970
152198201	Chile 1982
152199201	Chile 1992
152200201	Chile 2002
152201701	Chile 2017
156198201	China 1982
156199001	China 1990
156200001	China 2000
170196401	Colombia 1964
170197301	Colombia 1973
170198501	Colombia 1985
170199301	Colombia 1993
170200501	Colombia 2005
188196301	Costa Rica 1963
188197301	Costa Rica 1973
188198401	Costa Rica 1984
188200001	Costa Rica 2000
188201101	Costa Rica 2011
192200201	Cuba 2002
192201201	Cuba 2012
208178701	Denmark 1787
208180101	Denmark 1801
208184501	Denmark 1845
208188001	Denmark 1880
208188501	Denmark 1885
214196001	Dominican Republic 1960
214197001	Dominican Republic 1970

214198101	Dominican Republic 1981
214200201	Dominican Republic 2002
214201001	Dominican Republic 2010
218196201	Ecuador 1962
218197401	Ecuador 1974
218198201	Ecuador 1982
218199001	Ecuador 1990
218200101	Ecuador 2001
218201001	Ecuador 2010
818184801	Egypt 1848
818186801	Egypt 1868
818198601	Egypt 1986
818199601	Egypt 1996
818200601	Egypt 2006
222199201	El Salvador 1992
222200701	El Salvador 2007
231198401	Ethiopia 1984
231199401	Ethiopia 1994
231200701	Ethiopia 2007
242196601	Fiji 1966
242197601	Fiji 1976
242198601	Fiji 1986
242199601	Fiji 1996
242200701	Fiji 2007
242201401	Fiji 2014
246201001	Finland 2010
250196201	France 1962
250196801	France 1968
250197501	France 1975
250198201	France 1982
250199001	France 1990
250199901	France 1999
250200601	France 2006
250201101	France 2011
276181901	Germany 1819 (Mecklenburg)
276197001	Germany 1970 (West)
276197101	Germany 1971 (East)
276198101	Germany 1981 (East)
276198701	Germany 1987 (West)

288198401	Ghana 1984
288200001	Ghana 2000
288201001	Ghana 2010
300197101	Greece 1971
300198101	Greece 1981
300199101	Greece 1991
300200101	Greece 2001
300201101	Greece 2011
320196401	Guatemala 1964
320197301	Guatemala 1973
320198101	Guatemala 1981
320199401	Guatemala 1994
320200201	Guatemala 2002
324198301	Guinea 1983
324199601	Guinea 1996
324201401	Guinea 2014
332197101	Haiti 1971
332198201	Haiti 1982
332200301	Haiti 2003
340196101	Honduras 1961
340197401	Honduras 1974
340198801	Honduras 1988
340200101	Honduras 2001
348197001	Hungary 1970
348198001	Hungary 1980
348199001	Hungary 1990
348200101	Hungary 2001
348201101	Hungary 2011
352170301	Iceland 1703
352172901	Iceland 1729
352180101	Iceland 1801
352190101	Iceland 1901
352191001	Iceland 1910
356198341	India 1983
356198741	India 1987
356199341	India 1993
356199941	India 1999
356200441	India 2004
356200941	India 2009

360197101	Indonesia 1971
360197601	Indonesia 1976
360198001	Indonesia 1980
360198501	Indonesia 1985
360199001	Indonesia 1990
360199501	Indonesia 1995
360200001	Indonesia 2000
360200501	Indonesia 2005
360201001	Indonesia 2010
364200601	Iran 2006
364201101	Iran 2011
368199701	Iraq 1997
372190101	Ireland 1901
372191101	Ireland 1911
372197101	Ireland 1971
372197901	Ireland 1979
372198101	Ireland 1981
372198601	Ireland 1986
372199101	Ireland 1991
372199601	Ireland 1996
372200201	Ireland 2002
372200601	Ireland 2006
372201101	Ireland 2011
372201601	Ireland 2016
376197201	Israel 1972
376198301	Israel 1983
376199501	Israel 1995
376200801	Israel 2008
380200101	Italy 2001
380201101	Italy 2011
380201121	Italy 2011 Q1 LFS
380201221	Italy 2012 Q1 LFS
380201321	Italy 2013 Q1 LFS
380201421	Italy 2014 Q1 LFS
380201521	Italy 2015 Q1 LFS
380201621	Italy 2016 Q1 LFS
380201721	Italy 2017 Q1 LFS
380201821	Italy 2018 Q1 LFS
380201921	Italy 2019 Q1 LFS

380202021	Italy 2020 Q1 LFS
384198801	Ivory Coast 1988
384199801	Ivory Coast 1998
388198201	Jamaica 1982
388199101	Jamaica 1991
388200101	Jamaica 2001
400200401	Jordan 2004
404196901	Kenya 1969
404197901	Kenya 1979
404198901	Kenya 1989
404199901	Kenya 1999
404200901	Kenya 2009
417199901	Kyrgyz Republic 1999
417200901	Kyrgyz Republic 2009
418199501	Laos 1995
418200501	Laos 2005
418201501	Laos 2015
426199601	Lesotho 1996
426200601	Lesotho 2006
430197401	Liberia 1974
430200801	Liberia 2008
454198701	Malawi 1987
454199801	Malawi 1998
454200801	Malawi 2008
458197001	Malaysia 1970
458198001	Malaysia 1980
458199101	Malaysia 1991
458200001	Malaysia 2000
466198701	Mali 1987
466199801	Mali 1998
466200901	Mali 2009
480199001	Mauritius 1990
480200001	Mauritius 2000
480201101	Mauritius 2011
484196001	Mexico 1960
484197001	Mexico 1970
484199001	Mexico 1990
484199501	Mexico 1995
484200001	Mexico 2000

484200501	Mexico 2005
484201001	Mexico 2010
484201501	Mexico 2015
484202001	Mexico 2020
484200521	Mexico 2005 Q1 LFS
484200522	Mexico 2005 Q2 LFS
484200523	Mexico 2005 Q3 LFS
484200524	Mexico 2005 Q4 LFS
484200621	Mexico 2006 Q1 LFS
484200622	Mexico 2006 Q2 LFS
484200623	Mexico 2006 Q3 LFS
484200624	Mexico 2006 Q4 LFS
484200721	Mexico 2007 Q1 LFS
484200722	Mexico 2007 Q2 LFS
484200723	Mexico 2007 Q3 LFS
484200724	Mexico 2007 Q4 LFS
484200821	Mexico 2008 Q1 LFS
484200822	Mexico 2008 Q2 LFS
484200823	Mexico 2008 Q3 LFS
484200824	Mexico 2008 Q4 LFS
484200921	Mexico 2009 Q1 LFS
484200922	Mexico 2009 Q2 LFS
484200923	Mexico 2009 Q3 LFS
484200924	Mexico 2009 Q4 LFS
484201021	Mexico 2010 Q1 LFS
484201022	Mexico 2010 Q2 LFS
484201023	Mexico 2010 Q3 LFS
484201024	Mexico 2010 Q4 LFS
484201121	Mexico 2011 Q1 LFS
484201122	Mexico 2011 Q2 LFS
484201123	Mexico 2011 Q3 LFS
484201124	Mexico 2011 Q4 LFS
484201221	Mexico 2012 Q1 LFS
484201222	Mexico 2012 Q2 LFS
484201223	Mexico 2012 Q3 LFS
484201224	Mexico 2012 Q4 LFS
484201321	Mexico 2013 Q1 LFS
484201322	Mexico 2013 Q2 LFS
484201323	Mexico 2013 Q3 LFS

484201324	Mexico 2013 Q4 LFS
484201421	Mexico 2014 Q1 LFS
484201422	Mexico 2014 Q2 LFS
484201423	Mexico 2014 Q3 LFS
484201424	Mexico 2014 Q4 LFS
484201521	Mexico 2015 Q1 LFS
484201522	Mexico 2015 Q2 LFS
484201523	Mexico 2015 Q3 LFS
484201524	Mexico 2015 Q4 LFS
484201621	Mexico 2016 Q1 LFS
484201622	Mexico 2016 Q2 LFS
484201623	Mexico 2016 Q3 LFS
484201624	Mexico 2016 Q4 LFS
484201721	Mexico 2017 Q1 LFS
484201722	Mexico 2017 Q2 LFS
484201723	Mexico 2017 Q3 LFS
484201724	Mexico 2017 Q4 LFS
484201821	Mexico 2018 Q1 LFS
484201822	Mexico 2018 Q2 LFS
484201823	Mexico 2018 Q3 LFS
484201824	Mexico 2018 Q4 LFS
484201921	Mexico 2019 Q1 LFS
484201922	Mexico 2019 Q2 LFS
484201923	Mexico 2019 Q3 LFS
484201924	Mexico 2019 Q4 LFS
484202021	Mexico 2020 Q1 LFS
484202023	Mexico 2020 Q3 LFS
496198901	Mongolia 1989
496200001	Mongolia 2000
504198201	Morocco 1982
504199401	Morocco 1994
504200401	Morocco 2004
504201401	Morocco 2014
508199701	Mozambique 1997
508200701	Mozambique 2007
104201401	Myanmar 2014
524200101	Nepal 2001
524201101	Nepal 2011
528196001	Netherlands 1960

528197101	Netherlands 1971
528200101	Netherlands 2001
528201101	Netherlands 2011
558197101	Nicaragua 1971
558199501	Nicaragua 1995
558200501	Nicaragua 2005
566200621	Nigeria 2006
566200721	Nigeria 2007
566200821	Nigeria 2008
566200921	Nigeria 2009
566201021	Nigeria 2010
578180101	Norway 1801
578186501	Norway 1865
578187501	Norway 1875
578190001	Norway 1900
578191001	Norway 1910
586197301	Pakistan 1973
586198101	Pakistan 1981
586199801	Pakistan 1998
275199701	Palestine 1997
275200701	Palestine 2007
275201701	Palestine 2017
591196001	Panama 1960
591197001	Panama 1970
591198001	Panama 1980
591199001	Panama 1990
591200001	Panama 2000
591201001	Panama 2010
598198001	Papua New Guinea 1980
598199001	Papua New Guinea 1990
598200001	Papua New Guinea 2000
600196201	Paraguay 1962
600197201	Paraguay 1972
600198201	Paraguay 1982
600199201	Paraguay 1992
600200201	Paraguay 2002
604199301	Peru 1993
604200701	Peru 2007
604201701	Peru 2017

608199001	Philippines 1990
608199501	Philippines 1995
608200001	Philippines 2000
608201001	Philippines 2010
616197801	Poland 1978
616198801	Poland 1988
616200201	Poland 2002
616201101	Poland 2011
620198101	Portugal 1981
620199101	Portugal 1991
620200101	Portugal 2001
620201101	Portugal 2011
630197001	Puerto Rico 1970
630198001	Puerto Rico 1980
630199001	Puerto Rico 1990
630200001	Puerto Rico 2000
630200501	Puerto Rico 2005
630201001	Puerto Rico 2010
630201501	Puerto Rico 2015
630202001	Puerto Rico 2020
642197701	Romania 1977
642199201	Romania 1992
642200201	Romania 2002
642201101	Romania 2011
643200201	Russia 2002
643201001	Russia 2010
646199101	Rwanda 1991
646200201	Rwanda 2002
646201201	Rwanda 2012
662198001	Saint Lucia 1980
662199101	Saint Lucia 1991
686198801	Senegal 1988
686200201	Senegal 2002
686201301	Senegal 2013
694200401	Sierra Leone 2004
694201501	Sierra Leone 2015
703199101	Slovak Republic 1991
703200101	Slovak Republic 2001
703201101	Slovak Republic 2011

705200201	Slovenia 2002
710199601	South Africa 1996
710200101	South Africa 2001
710200701	South Africa 2007
710201101	South Africa 2011
710201601	South Africa 2016
728200801	South Sudan 2008
724198101	Spain 1981
724199101	Spain 1991
724200101	Spain 2001
724201101	Spain 2011
724200521	Spain 2005 Q1 LFS
724200522	Spain 2005 Q2 LFS
724200523	Spain 2005 Q3 LFS
724200524	Spain 2005 Q4 LFS
724200621	Spain 2006 Q1 LFS
724200622	Spain 2006 Q2 LFS
724200623	Spain 2006 Q3 LFS
724200624	Spain 2006 Q4 LFS
724200721	Spain 2007 Q1 LFS
724200722	Spain 2007 Q2 LFS
724200723	Spain 2007 Q3 LFS
724200724	Spain 2007 Q4 LFS
724200821	Spain 2008 Q1 LFS
724200822	Spain 2008 Q2 LFS
724200823	Spain 2008 Q3 LFS
724200824	Spain 2008 Q4 LFS
724200921	Spain 2009 Q1 LFS
724200922	Spain 2009 Q2 LFS
724200923	Spain 2009 Q3 LFS
724200924	Spain 2009 Q4 LFS
724201021	Spain 2010 Q1 LFS
724201022	Spain 2010 Q2 LFS
724201023	Spain 2010 Q3 LFS
724201024	Spain 2010 Q4 LFS
724201121	Spain 2011 Q1 LFS
724201122	Spain 2011 Q2 LFS
724201123	Spain 2011 Q3 LFS
724201124	Spain 2011 Q4 LFS

724201221	Spain 2012 Q1 LFS
724201222	Spain 2012 Q2 LFS
724201223	Spain 2012 Q3 LFS
724201224	Spain 2012 Q4 LFS
724201321	Spain 2013 Q1 LFS
724201322	Spain 2013 Q2 LFS
724201323	Spain 2013 Q3 LFS
724201324	Spain 2013 Q4 LFS
724201421	Spain 2014 Q1 LFS
724201422	Spain 2014 Q2 LFS
724201423	Spain 2014 Q3 LFS
724201424	Spain 2014 Q4 LFS
724201521	Spain 2015 Q1 LFS
724201522	Spain 2015 Q2 LFS
724201523	Spain 2015 Q3 LFS
724201524	Spain 2015 Q4 LFS
724201621	Spain 2016 Q1 LFS
724201622	Spain 2016 Q2 LFS
724201623	Spain 2016 Q3 LFS
724201624	Spain 2016 Q4 LFS
724201721	Spain 2017 Q1 LFS
724201722	Spain 2017 Q2 LFS
724201723	Spain 2017 Q3 LFS
724201724	Spain 2017 Q4 LFS
724201821	Spain 2018 Q1 LFS
724201822	Spain 2018 Q2 LFS
724201823	Spain 2018 Q3 LFS
724201824	Spain 2018 Q4 LFS
724201921	Spain 2019 Q1 LFS
724201922	Spain 2019 Q2 LFS
724201923	Spain 2019 Q3 LFS
724201924	Spain 2019 Q4 LFS
724202021	Spain 2020 Q1 LFS
724202022	Spain 2020 Q2 LFS
724202023	Spain 2020 Q3 LFS
724202024	Spain 2020 Q4 LFS
729200801	Sudan 2008
740200401	Suriname 2004
740201201	Suriname 2012

752188001	Sweden 1880
752189001	Sweden 1890
752190001	Sweden 1900
752191001	Sweden 1910
756197001	Switzerland 1970
756198001	Switzerland 1980
756199001	Switzerland 1990
756200001	Switzerland 2000
756201101	Switzerland 2011
834198801	Tanzania 1988
834200201	Tanzania 2002
834201201	Tanzania 2012
764197001	Thailand 1970
764198001	Thailand 1980
764199001	Thailand 1990
764200001	Thailand 2000
768196001	Togo 1960
768197001	Togo 1970
768201001	Togo 2010
780197001	Trinidad and Tobago 1970
780198001	Trinidad and Tobago 1980
780199001	Trinidad and Tobago 1990
780200001	Trinidad and Tobago 2000
780201101	Trinidad and Tobago 2011
792198501	Turkey 1985
792199001	Turkey 1990
792200001	Turkey 2000
800199101	Uganda 1991
800200201	Uganda 2002
800201401	Uganda 2014
804200101	Ukraine 2001
826185101	United Kingdom 1851 (England and Wales)
826185102	United Kingdom 1851 (Scotland)
826185103	United Kingdom 1851 (2% sample)
826186101	United Kingdom 1861 (England and Wales)
826186102	United Kingdom 1861 (Scotland)
826187101	United Kingdom 1871 (Scotland)
826188101	United Kingdom 1881 (England and Wales)
826188102	United Kingdom 1881 (Scotland)

826189101	United Kingdom 1891 (England and Wales)
826189102	United Kingdom 1891 (Scotland)
826190101	United Kingdom 1901 (England and Wales)
826190102	United Kingdom 1901 (Scotland)
826191101	United Kingdom 1911 (England and Wales)
826196101	United Kingdom 1961
826197101	United Kingdom 1971
826199101	United Kingdom 1991
826200101	United Kingdom 2001
840185001	United States 1850 (100%)
840185002	United States 1850 (1%)
840186001	United States 1860 (1%)
840187001	United States 1870 (1%)
840188001	United States 1880 (100%)
840188002	United States 1880 (10%)
840190001	United States 1900 (5%)
840191001	United States 1910 (1%)
840196001	United States 1960
840197001	United States 1970
840198001	United States 1980
840199001	United States 1990
840200001	United States 2000
840200501	United States 2005
840201001	United States 2010
840201501	United States 2015
840202001	United States 2020
858196301	Uruguay 1963
858196302	Uruguay 1963 (full count)
858197501	Uruguay 1975
858197502	Uruguay 1975 (full count)
858198501	Uruguay 1985
858198502	Uruguay 1985 (full count)
858199601	Uruguay 1996
858199602	Uruguay 1996 (full count)
858200621	Uruguay 2006
858201101	Uruguay 2011
858201102	Uruguay 2011 (full count)
862197101	Venezuela 1971
862198101	Venezuela 1981

862199001	Venezuela 1990
862200101	Venezuela 2001
704198901	Vietnam 1989
704199901	Vietnam 1999
704200901	Vietnam 2009
704201901	Vietnam 2019
894199001	Zambia 1990
894200001	Zambia 2000
894201001	Zambia 2010
716201201	Zimbabwe 2012

description

DEFINITION

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

concept

CONCEPT

SERIAL: Household serial number

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002Colombia 1993, 2005Costa Rica 1984, 2000Cuba 2002Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010Ecuador

1990, 2001Germany 1971Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005Nigeria 2006Panama 2000Peru 1993, 2007Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001Spain 1991Uruguay 2011Venezuela 1990, 2001Vietnam 1989In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

The U.S. 1900 sample and 1880 10% sample have multi-household dwellings that can be identified using the last 3 digits of SERIAL.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.

The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

STRATA: Strata identifier

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

STRATA is a 12-digit numeric variable.

SUBSAMP: Subsample number

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	1st 1% subsample
01	2nd 1% subsample
02	3rd 1% subsample
03	4th 1% subsample
04	5th 1% subsample
05	6th 1% subsample
06	7th 1% subsample
07	8th 1% subsample
08	9th 1% subsample
09	10th 1% subsample
10	11th 1% subsample
11	12th 1% subsample
12	13th 1% subsample
13	14th 1% subsample
14	15th 1% subsample
15	16th 1% subsample
16	17th 1% subsample
17	18th 1% subsample
18	19th 1% subsample
19	20th 1% subsample
20	21st 1% subsample
21	22nd 1% subsample
22	23rd 1% subsample
23	24th 1% subsample
24	25th 1% subsample
25	26th 1% subsample
26	27th 1% subsample
27	28th 1% subsample
28	29th 1% subsample
29	30th 1% subsample
30	31st 1% subsample
31	32nd 1% subsample

32	33rd 1% subsample
33	34th 1% subsample
34	35th 1% subsample
35	36th 1% subsample
36	37th 1% subsample
37	38th 1% subsample
38	39th 1% subsample
39	40th 1% subsample
40	41st 1% subsample
41	42nd 1% subsample
42	43rd 1% subsample
43	44th 1% subsample
44	45th 1% subsample
45	46th 1% subsample
46	47th 1% subsample
47	48th 1% subsample
48	49th 1% subsample
49	50th 1% subsample
50	51st 1% subsample
51	52nd 1% subsample
52	53rd 1% subsample
53	54th 1% subsample
54	55th 1% subsample
55	56th 1% subsample
56	57th 1% subsample
57	58th 1% subsample
58	59th 1% subsample
59	60th 1% subsample
60	61st 1% subsample
61	62nd 1% subsample
62	63rd 1% subsample
63	64th 1% subsample
64	65th 1% subsample
65	66th 1% subsample
66	67th 1% subsample
67	68th 1% subsample
68	69th 1% subsample
69	70th 1% subsample
70	71st 1% subsample

71	72nd 1% subsample
72	73rd 1% subsample
73	74th 1% subsample
74	75th 1% subsample
75	76th 1% subsample
76	77th 1% subsample
77	78th 1% subsample
78	79th 1% subsample
79	80th 1% subsample
80	81st 1% subsample
81	82nd 1% subsample
82	83rd 1% subsample
83	84th 1% subsample
84	85th 1% subsample
85	86th 1% subsample
86	87th 1% subsample
87	88th 1% subsample
88	89th 1% subsample
89	90th 1% subsample
90	91st 1% subsample
91	92nd 1% subsample
92	93rd 1% subsample
93	94th 1% subsample
94	95th 1% subsample
95	96th 1% subsample
96	97th 1% subsample
97	98th 1% subsample
98	99th 1% subsample
99	100th 1% subsample

description

DEFINITION

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

concept

CONCEPT

YEAR: Year**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1703	1703
1729	1729
1787	1787
1801	1801
1819	1819
1845	1845
1848	1848
1850	1850
1851	1851
1852	1852
1860	1860
1861	1861
1865	1865
1868	1868
1870	1870
1871	1871
1875	1875
1880	1880
1881	1881
1885	1885
1890	1890
1891	1891
1900	1900
1901	1901
1910	1910
1911	1911
1960	1960
1961	1961
1962	1962

1963	1963
1964	1964
1966	1966
1968	1968
1969	1969
1970	1970
1971	1971
1972	1972
1973	1973
1974	1974
1975	1975
1976	1976
1977	1977
1978	1978
1979	1979
1980	1980
1981	1981
1982	1982
1983	1983
1984	1984
1985	1985
1986	1986
1987	1987
1989	1989
1990	1990
1991	1991
1992	1992
1993	1993
1994	1994
1995	1995
1996	1996
1997	1997
1998	1998
1999	1999
2000	2000
2001	2001
2002	2002
2003	2003
2004	2004

2005	2005
2006	2006
2007	2007
2008	2008
2009	2009
2010	2010
2011	2011
2012	2012
2013	2013
2014	2014
2015	2015
2016	2016
2017	2017
2018	2018
2019	2019
2020	2020

description

DEFINITION

YEAR gives the year in which the census or survey was taken. For samples that span years, the midpoint or first year of the interval is reported.

concept

CONCEPT

AREAMOLLWGE01: Area of GEOLEV1 unit in square kilometers

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGE01 indicates the area in square kilometers of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGEO1 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

AREAMOLLWGEO2: Area of GEOLEV2 unit in square kilometers**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 10 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

AREAMOLLWGEO2 indicates the area in square kilometers of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

AREAMOLLWGEO2 is a 10-digit string variable listing the area in square kilometers.

GEOLEV1: 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1

have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

GEOLEV1 is a 6-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV1 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO1_BR.

GEOLEV2: 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

GEOLEV2 is a 9-digit numeric variable.

GEOLEV2 codes and labels can be found here.

Codes, labels, frequencies, and information about boundary changes for each country can be found in the country specific harmonized variable e.g. GEO2_BR.

GQTYPE: Group quarters type

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
100	Institutional
110	Prisons, reformatories, or correctional institutions
120	Hospital, nursing home, hospice, or institutions for persons with disabilities
121	Institutions for persons with disabilities
122	Sanatorium or mental institutions
130	Homes for the elderly or orphanage
131	Retirement home
132	Orphanage, children's home
140	Shelter for homeless, youth, or others
150	Military or police institution
160	Boarding school or student housing
170	Religious institution, monastery, seminary, or convent
199	Other institutional n.e.c.
200	Non-institutional
210	Camps (refugees, workers, or others)
220	Hotel, pension, lodging, or boarding house
230	Floating population
299	Other non-institutional n.e.c.
300	Other group quarters
399	1-person unit created by splitting large household
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

GQTYPE identifies the type of group quarters -- collective dwellings -- which are broadly classified into institutional and non-institutional types.

Institutions are a place of residence where people are subject to a common authority or bound by a common objective or personal interest. The definition encompasses correctional facilities, health institutions, retirement homes, orphanages, shelters (social welfare institutions), military or police establishments, boarding schools, and religious group dwellings.

Non-institutional group quarters comprise refugee and workers' camps (temporary accommodation), hotels, pensions, and all types of boarding or lodging houses. The "floating population" is included as a category within the non-institutional group quarters, when identified by the corresponding sample. This group refers to outdoor sleepers, homeless persons, travelers, and persons in ships, boats, or other mobile dwellings.

A more general classification of households between private and group quarters is available in GQ.

concept

CONCEPT

POPDENSGEO1: Population density of GEOLEV1 unit, in persons per square kilometer

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO1 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV1 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV1 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO1 is an 8-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

POPDENSGEO2: Population density of GEOLEV2 unit, in persons per square kilometer

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

POPDENSGEO2 indicates the population density in persons per square kilometer of the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The second major administrative unit of the household is identified by the GEOLEV2 variable.

The area of units in GEOLEV2 is calculated using Mollweide's equal area projection. For a full set of geography variables refer to IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major

administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

POPDENSGEO2 is a 12-digit string variable listing the population density in persons per square kilometer.

REGIONW: Continent and region of country

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
11	Eastern Africa
12	Middle Africa
13	Northern Africa
14	Southern Africa
15	Western Africa
21	Caribbean
22	Central America
23	North America
24	South America
31	Central Asia
32	Eastern Asia
33	Southern Asia
34	South-Eastern Asia
35	Western Asia
41	Eastern Europe
42	Northern Europe
43	Southern Europe
44	Western Europe
51	Australia and New Zealand
52	Melanesia

53	Micronesia
54	Polynesia

description

DEFINITION

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

concept

CONCEPT

UNREL: Number of unrelated persons

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9+

description

DEFINITION

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head as defined in the variable RELATE.

concept

CONCEPT

URBAN: Urban-rural status**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

concept

CONCEPT

DHS_IPUMSI_ET: DHS-IPUMS-I Ethiopia regions, 1994-2011 [consistent boundaries, GIS]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Tigray
02	Affar
03	Amhara
04	Oromia
05	Somali
06	Benishangul-Gumuz
07	Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples
12	Gambela
13	Harari

14	Addis Ababa
15	Dire Dawa
17	Special Region

description

DEFINITION

DHS_IPUMSI_ET provides geographic codes for Ethiopia that match those in the DHS and IPUMS-International databases. This variable can be used to link contextual area data from IPUMS-DHS to IPUMS-International or vice versa. The codes in DHS_IPUMSI_ET indicate the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated or surveyed.

GIS shapefiles for Ethiopia can be downloaded [here](#).

concept

CONCEPT

ELECTRIC: Electricity

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_ET: Ethiopia, Region 1994 - 2007 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
231001	Tigray
231002	Affar
231003	Amhara
231004	Oromia, Somali
231006	Benishangul-Gumuz
231007	Southern Nations, Nationalities, and Peoples (SNNP)
231012	Gambela
231013	Harari
231014	Addis Ababa
231015	Dire Dawa
231017	Special region

description

DEFINITION

GEO1_ET identifies the household's region within Ethiopia from 1994 to present. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_ET is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_ET can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ethiopia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO1_ET1994: Ethiopia, Region 1994 [Level 1, GIS]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Tigray
002	Afar
003	Amhara
004	Oromiya
005	Somali
006	Benishangul-Gumz
007	Southern Nations, Nationalities, and People
012	Gambela
013	Harari
014	Addis Ababa
015	Dire Dawa

description

DEFINITION

GEO1_ET1994 identifies the household's region within Ethiopia in 1994. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_ET1994 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ethiopia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO2_ET: Ethiopia, Zone 1994 - 2007 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
231001001	North Western Tigray, Western Tigray

231001002	Central Tigray
231001003	Eastern Tigray
231001004	South Tigray, Mekele Especial
231002001	Zone 1
231002002	Zone 2
231002003	Zone 3
231002004	Zone 4
231002005	Zone 5
231003001	North Gondar
231003002	South Gonder
231003003	North Wolo
231003004	South Wolo
231003005	North Shewa, Argoba Special Wereda
231003006	East Gojam
231003007	West Gojam
231003008	Wag Himra
231003009	Awi
231003010	Oromiya Zone
231003011	Bahir Dar Special Zone
231004001	West Welega, Kelem Welega
231004002	East Welega, Horo Gudru Welega
231004003	Ilu Aba Bora
231004004	Jimma, Jimma Special Zone
231004005	West Shewa, South West Shewa, Burayu Special Zone
231004006	North Shewa
231004007	East Shewa, Arsi, Bale, Adama Special Zone, West Arsi
231004009	West Hararge
231004010	East Hararge, Jijiga
231004012	Borena, Guji
231004013	Shinile
231004014	Degehabur
231004015	Warder
231004016	Korahe
231004017	Fik
231004018	Gode, Afder
231004019	Liben
231006002	Metekel, Pawe Special Wereda
231006003	Asosa, Mao Komo Special Wereda
231006004	Kemashi

231007001	Gurage, Hadiya, Kembata Timbaro, Silti, Alaba Special Wereda
231007003	Sidama, Hawassa City Transitional Administration
231007004	Gedeo
231007005	Wolayita, Gamugofa, Dawuro, Basketo Special Wereda, Konta Special Wereda
231007006	South Omo
231007007	Sheka, Kefa
231007008	Bench Maji
231007009	Yem Special Wereda
231007010	Amaro Special Wereda
231007011	Burji Special Wereda
231007012	Konso Special Wereda
231007013	Dereashe Special Wereda
231012001	Angewak, Etang Special Wereda
231012002	Nuwer
231012003	Mejenger
231013001	Harari
231014001	Akaki Kality, Nefas Silk-Lafto, Kolfe Keraniyo, Gulele, Lideta, Cherkos, Arada, Addis Ketema, Yeka, Bole
231015001	Dire Dawa City Administration
231017001	Special EA 1
231017002	Special EA 2
231017003	Special EA 3

description

DEFINITION

GEO2_ET identifies the household's zone within Ethiopia from 1994 to present. Zones are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. GEO2_ET is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_ET can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ethiopia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO2_ET1994: Ethiopia, Zone 1994 [Level 2, GIS]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001001	Western (Mirabawi) Tigray
001002	Central (Mehakelegnaw) Tigray
001003	Eastern (Misrakawi) Tigray
001004	Southern (Debubawi) Tigray
002001	Affar: Zone 1
002002	Affar: Zone 2
002003	Affar: Zone 3
002004	Affar: Zone 4
002005	Affar: Zone 5
003001	North (Semen) Gonder
003002	South (Debub) Gonder
003003	North (Semen) Wello
003004	South (Debub) Wello
003005	North (Semen) Shewa
003006	East (Misrak) Gojjam
003007	West (Mirab) Gojjam
003008	Wag Hemira
003009	Agew Awi
003010	Oromia Zone
003011	Bahir Dar Sp. Zone
004001	West (Mirab) Wellega
004002	East (Misrak) Wellega
004003	Illubabor
004004	Jimma
004005	West (Mirab) Shewa
004006	North (Semen) Shewa
004007	East (Misrak) Shewa
004008	Arsi
004009	West (Mirab) Harerghe
004010	East (Misrak) Harerghe
004011	Bale
004012	Borea

005001	Shinile
005002	Jijiga
005003	Fiq
005004	Degahabur
005005	Warder
005006	Korahe
005007	Gode
005008	Afker
005009	Liben (Moyale)
006002	Metekel
006003	Asosa
006004	Kemashi
007001	Guraghe
007002	Hadiya
007003	Kembata, Alaba Timbaro
007004	Sidama
007005	Gedeo
007006	North (Semen) Omo
007007	South (Dehub) Omo
007009	Kefficho Shekicho
007011	Bench Maji
007012	Yem Special Woreda
007013	Amaro Special Woreda
007014	Burji Special Woreda
007015	Konso Special Woreda
007016	Derashe Special Woreda
012001	Gambela: Zone 1
012002	Gambela: Zone 2
012003	Gambela: Zone 3
012004	Gambela: Zone 4
013001	Harari
014001	Addis Ababa: Zone 1
014002	Addis Ababa: Zone 2
014003	Addis Ababa: Zone 3
014004	Addis Ababa: Zone 4
014005	Addis Ababa: Zone 5
014006	Addis Ababa: Zone 6
015001	Dire Dawa

description

DEFINITION

GEO2_ET1994 identifies the household's zone within Ethiopia in 1994. Zones are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_ET1994 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ethiopia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

GEO3_ET1994: Ethiopia, Wereda 1994 [Level 3, GIS]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001001001	Kafta Humera
001001002	Tahtay Adiyabo
001001003	Lalalay Adiyabo
001001004	Tahtay Koraro
001001005	Medebay Zana
001001006	Asegede Tsimbela
001001007	Tselemti
001001008	Welkait
001001009	Tsegede
001002001	Mereb Lehe
001002002	Enticho
001002003	Werie Lehe
001002004	Adwa
001002005	Lalalay Maychew
001002006	Tahtay Maychew
001002007	Naeder Adet
001002008	Kola Temben

001002009	Degua Temben
001002010	Abergele
001003001	Gulomahda
001003002	Erob
001003003	Saesi Tsaedaemba
001003004	Ganta Afeshum
001003005	Hawzen
001003006	Wukro
001003007	Atsbi
001004001	Samre
001004002	Enderta
001004003	Hintalo Wajirat
001004004	Alaje
001004005	Endamehoni
001004006	Rayazebo
001004007	Alamata
001004008	Ofla
001004009	Mekele
002001001	Ayisaita
002001002	Dubti
002001003	Afambo
002001004	Mile
002001005	Elidar
002001006	Chifra
002002001	Erebti
002002002	Koneba
002002003	Abala
002002004	Megale
002002005	Berahle
002002006	Dalul
002002007	Afdera
002003001	Amibara
002003002	Awash Fentale
002003003	Gewane
002003004	Dulecha, Argoba Liyu
002003005	Bure Mudayitu
002004001	Awra
002004002	Ewa
002004003	Teru

002004004	Yalo
002004005	Gulina
002005001	Telalak
002005002	Semurobi
002005003	Dewe
002005004	Dali Fage
002005005	Hadele Ele
003001001	Adi Arkay
003001003	Beyeda
003001004	Janamora
003001005	Debark
003001006	Dabat
003001007	Sanja
003001009	Lay Armachecho
003001010	Wegera
003001011	Gondar
003001012	Dembia
003001013	Chilga
003001014	Metema
003001016	Quara
003001017	Alefa
003001018	Belesa
003001019	Gondar
003002002	Ebenat
003002003	Kemekem
003002004	Fogera
003002005	Farta
003002006	Lay Gayint
003002007	Tach Gayint
003002008	Simada
003002009	Este
003002010	Dera
003002011	Debre Tabor
003003005	Bugna
003003008	Kobo
003003009	Gidan
003003010	Meket
003003011	Wadla
003003012	Dawuntna Delant

003003013	Guba Lafto
003003014	Habru
003003017	Weldiya
003004001	Mekdela
003004002	Tenta
003004003	Kutaber
003004004	Ambasel
003004005	Tehuledere
003004006	Werebabu
003004009	Kalu
003004010	Dessie Zuria
003004011	Legambo
003004012	Sayint
003004013	Debresina
003004014	Kelala
003004016	Jama
003004017	Were Ilu
003004022	Wegde
003004023	Kombolcha
003004024	Dessie
003005004	Weremo Wajetuna Mida
003005005	Lay Betna Tach Bet
003005008	Siyadebirna Wayu Ensaro
003005009	Moretna Jiru
003005012	Gera Midirna Keya Gebriel
003005013	Geshe Rabel
003005015	Antsokiyana Gemza
003005017	Efratana Gidim
003005018	Mama Midirna Lalo
003005019	Mafud Mezezo Mojana Wadera
003005021	Kewet
003005024	Angolelaterana Asagirt
003005025	Ankober
003005028	Hagere Mariamna
003005029	Berehet
003005031	Minjarna Shenkora
003005034	Debre Berhan
003005035	Debre Berhan Zuria
003006001	Bibugn

003006002	Hulet Ej Enese
003006003	Goncha Siso Enese
003006004	Enebse Sar Midir
003006005	Enarj Enawga
003006006	Enemay
003006007	Debay Telatgen
003006009	Machakel
003006010	Guzamn
003006011	Baso Liben
003006013	Awabel
003006014	Dejen
003006015	Shebel Berenta
003006017	Debre Markos
003007002	Achefer
003007003	Bahir Dar Zuria
003007004	Adet
003007005	Merawi
003007012	Sekela
003007013	Kuarit
003007014	Dega Damot
003007015	Dembecha
003007016	Jabi Tehnan
003007017	Bure
003008001	Zikuala
003008005	Sekota
003008006	Dehana
003009001	Dangela
003009002	Banja
003009004	Ankasha
003009005	Guangua
003009007	Faggeta
003010001	Chefe Golana Dewerahmedo
003010002	Bati
003010004	Artuma Fursina
003011019	Bahir Dar
004001003	Mana Sibiu
004001004	Nejo
004001006	Gimbi
004001007	Lalo

004001008	Boji
004001009	Ayra Guliso
004001010	Jarso
004001013	Jimma
004001015	Hawa
004001016	Gawo
004001017	Dale
004001019	Yubdo
004001020	Haru
004001021	Nole Kaba
004001023	Sayo
004001024	Anfilo
004001025	Begi
004002001	Limu
004002002	Ibantu
004002003	Gida Kiremu
004002005	Amuru Jarte
004002006	Abe Dongoro
004002007	Jimma Horo
004002008	Abay Chomen
004002009	Guduru
004002010	Jimma Rare
004002012	Bila Seyo
004002014	Sibu Sire
004002015	Guto Wayu
004002016	Sasiga
004002019	Diga Leka
004002023	Jimma Arjo
004002024	Nunu Kumba
004002026	Wama Bonaya
004003001	Darimu
004003002	Supena Sodo
004003004	Chora
004003005	Dega Damot
004003006	Bedele
004003007	Gechi
004003009	Dedesa
004003013	Yayu
004003016	Metu

004003018	Ale
004003020	Bure
004003022	Nono
004004001	Limu Seka
004004002	Limu Kosa
004004003	Sokoru
004004004	Tiro Afeta
004004005	Kersa
004004006	Mana Sibü
004004007	Goma
004004008	Gera
004004009	Seka Chekorsa
004004010	Dedo
004004011	Omonada
004004012	Sigmo
004004013	Setema
004005001	Ginde Beret
004005002	Jeldu
004005003	Ambo
004005004	Cheliya
004005005	Bako Tibe
004005006	Dano
004005007	Nono
004005008	Tikur
004005009	Amaya
004005010	Wonchi
004005011	Dendi
004005012	Ejerie (Addis Alem)
004005013	Adda Berga
004005014	Walmara
004005015	Alem Gana
004005017	Kersana Kondaltiti
004005019	Tole
004005020	Elu
004005021	Dawo
004005022	Walisona Goro
004005023	Becho
004005024	Kokir
004005025	Meta Robi

004006001	Wara Jarso
004006002	Dera
004006003	Hidabu Abote
004006004	Kuyu
004006006	Degem
004006007	Gerar Jarso
004006008	Yaya Gulelena D/Libanos
004006010	Wuchalena Jido
004006012	Abichuna Gne'a
004006013	Kembibit
004006015	Berehna Aleltu
004006016	Mulona Sululta
004007001	Fentale
004007002	Boset
004007003	Adama
004007004	Lome
004007005	Gimbichu
004007006	Ada'a Chukala
004007009	Dugda Bora
004007010	Adami Tullu Jido Kombolcha
004007011	Asi Negele
004007012	Shashemene
004007013	Seraro
004007015	Akaki
004008001	Merti
004008002	Aseko
004008003	Gololcha
004008005	Jeju
004008008	Dodotana Sire
004008009	Ziway Dugda
004008010	Hitosa
004008012	Sude
004008013	Chole
004008014	Amigna
004008015	Seru
004008017	Robe
004008018	Tena
004008019	Sherka
004008020	Digeluna

004008021	Tiyo
004008022	Munesa
004008023	Bekoji
004008024	Gedeb
004008025	Kofele
004009002	Mieso
004009003	Doba
004009004	Tulo
004009005	Mesela
004009006	Chiro
004009007	Guba Koricha
004009009	Habro
004009010	Darolebu
004009011	Boke
004009012	Kuni
004010002	Jarso
004010004	Kombolcha
004010006	Gursum
004010007	Babile
004010008	Fedis
004010009	Haro Maya
004010010	Kurfa Chele
004010011	Kersa
004010012	Meta Robi
004010013	Goro Gutu
004010014	Deder
004010015	Malka Balo
004010016	Bedeno
004010017	Girawa
004010019	Gola Odana Meyumuluke
004011001	Kokosa
004011002	Dodola
004011003	Adaba
004011005	Agarfa
004011006	Gaserana
004011008	Legehida
004011009	Ginir
004011010	Sinanana Dinsho
004011011	Goba

004011012	Mennana Arena Buluk
004011013	Nensebo
004011014	Meda Welabu
004011016	Berbere
004011017	Guradamole
004011018	Goro
004011019	Raytu
004011020	Seweyna
004012001	Uruga
004012002	Bore
004012003	Adolana
004012005	Odo
004012006	Hagermariam
004012007	Yabelo
004012008	Arero
004012009	Liben
004012010	Moyale
004012011	Dire
004012012	Teltele
004012013	Gelana
005001001	Ayasha
005001002	Dembel
005001003	Shinile
005001004	Erer
005001005	Mieso
005001006	Afdem
005002001	Babile, Gursum
005002003	Jiggiga
005002004	Awbere
005002005	Kebri Beyah
005002006	Harshin
005003001	Fiq
005003002	Hamero
005003003	Segeg
005003004	Gerbo
005003005	Dihun
005004001	Degehamedo
005004002	Degehabur
005004003	Aware

005004004	Misirak
005005001	Danot
005005002	Boh
005005003	Warder
005005004	Geladin
005006001	Shekosh
005006002	Kebridehar
005006003	Shilabo
005006004	Debeweyn
005007001	Danan
005007002	Gode
005007003	Kelafo
005007004	Mustahil
005007005	Ferfer
005008001	Chereti
005008002	Elekere
005008003	Mierab
005008004	Afder
005008005	Bare
005008006	Dolobay
005009001	Liben
005009002	Dolo Odo
005009003	Moyale
006002001	Dangur, Guba
006002003	Wenbera
006002004	Mandura
006002005	Dibate
006002006	Pawe Special
006002007	Bulen
006003001	Menge
006003003	Asosa, Begi
006003004	Sherkole, Kurmuk, Komesha
006003005	Bambase
006003006	Oda Godere
006004003	Kamashi, Belo Jegonfoy, Yaso
006004004	Agalo Mite, Sirba Abay
007001001	Goro
007001002	Ezhana Wolene
007001003	Kokir Gedbano Gutazer

007001005	Sodo
007001006	Meskanena Mareko
007001007	Selti
007001008	Gumer
007001009	Cheha
007001010	Enemorna Eaner
007001011	Dalocha
007001012	Lanfro
007002001	Konteb
007002002	Limo
007002003	Badawacho
007002004	Soro
007003001	Omo Sheleko
007003002	Angacha
007003003	Kedida Gamela
007003004	Alaba
007003005	Kacha Bira
007004001	Shebedino
007004002	Awasa
007004003	Arbegona
007004004	Dale
007004005	Aleta Wendo
007004006	Dara
007004007	Hula
007004008	Bensa
007004009	Aroresa
007005001	Wenago
007005002	Yirgachefe
007005003	Kochere
007005004	Bule
007006001	Ela
007006003	Mareka Gena
007006005	Boloso Sore
007006006	Damot Gale
007006007	Damot Weyde
007006008	Sodo Zuria
007006009	Kindo Koysha
007006010	Lomo Bosa
007006011	Isara Tocha

007006012	Melokoza
007006013	Basketo
007006014	Gofu Zuria
007006015	Kucha
007006016	Offa
007006017	Humbo
007006018	Boreda Abaya
007006020	Chencha
007006021	Dita Dermallo
007006023	Zala Ubamale
007006025	Kemba
007006026	Bonke
007006027	Arba Minch Zuria
007007002	Bako Gazer
007007004	Hamer Bena
007007005	Kuraz, Salamago
007009001	Gesha
007009003	Chena
007009004	Yeki
007009005	Gimbo
007009006	Menjiwo
007009007	Telo
007009009	Decha
007009011	Masha Anderacha
007011003	Bench
007011006	Surma
007011008	Sheko
007011010	Meinit
007011011	Dizi
007012001	Yem Special
007013001	Amara Special
007014001	Burji Special
007015001	Konso Special
007016001	Dirashe Special
012001003	Itang
012001004	Gambella
012002005	Abobo, Gog, Jor
012003002	Jicawo, Akobo
012004008	Godere

013001001	Harari
014001003	Wereda 3
014001004	Wereda 4
014001005	Wereda 5
014001006	Wereda 6
014002020	Wereda 20
014002021	Wereda 21
014002022	Wereda 22
014002023	Wereda 23
014002024	Wereda 24
014003017	Wereda 17
014003018	Wereda 18
014003019	Wereda 19
014003028	Wereda 28
014004001	Wereda 1
014004009	Wereda 9
014004011	Wereda 11
014004012	Wereda 12
014004013	Wereda 13
014004015	Wereda 15
014004016	Wereda 16
014005002	Wereda 2
014005007	Wereda 7
014005008	Wereda 8
014005010	Wereda 10
014005014	Wereda 14
014005025	Wereda 25
014006026	Wereda 26
014006027	Wereda 27
015001001	Dire Dawa Town
015001002	Gurgura

description

DEFINITION

GEO3_ET1994 identifies the household's wereda within Ethiopia in 1994. Weredas are the third level administrative units of the country, after zones. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO3_ET1994 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ethiopia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIP: Ownership of dwelling [general version]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Owned
2	Not owned
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

OWNERSHIPD: Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)

100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant
223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private

255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
260	Endowment, Waqf (Egypt historical)
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

concept

CONCEPT

WATSUP: Water supply

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Yes, piped water
11	Piped inside dwelling
12	Piped, exclusively to this household
13	Piped, shared with other households
14	Piped outside the dwelling
15	Piped outside dwelling, in building
16	Piped within the building or plot of land
17	Piped outside the building or lot
18	Have access to public piped water
20	No piped water
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

concept

CONCEPT

BATH: Bathing facilities

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No bathing facility
2	Have bathing facility, exclusivity not specified
3	Have bathing facility, exclusive use
4	Have bathing facility, shared use
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

concept

CONCEPT

FLOOR: Floor material

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	None/unfinished (earth)
110	Sand
120	Dung
200	Finished
201	Cement, tile, or brick
202	Cement
203	Concrete
204	Cement screed
205	Ceramic tile
206	Paving stone, cement tile
207	Stone
208	Brick
209	Brick or stone
210	Brick or cement
211	Block
212	Terrazzo
213	Wood
214	Palm, bamboo
215	Parquet
216	Parquet, tile, vinyl
217	Parquet, tile, marble
218	Ceramic, marble, granite
219	Ceramic, marble, tile, or vinyl
220	Marble
221	Mosaic
222	Tile
223	Tile, linoleum, ceramic, etc
224	Tile, cement
225	Tile, stone
226	Tile, stone, brick
227	Tile, stone, vinyl, brick
228	Tile, vinyl, brick
229	Tile, vinyl
230	Vinyl, linoleum, etc

231	Asphalt sheet, vinyl, etc
232	Synthetic, plastic
233	Cane
234	Carpet, rug
235	Scrap material
236	Other finished, n.e.c.
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

concept

CONCEPT

FUELCOOK: Cooking fuel

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	None
20	Electricity
30	Petroleum gas, unspecified
31	Gas -- piped/utility
32	Gas -- tanked or bottled
33	Propane
34	Liquefied petroleum gas
35	Gas -- piped and bottled
40	Petroleum liquid
41	Oil, kerosene, and other liquid fuels
42	Kerosene/paraffin
43	Kerosene or oil

44	Kerosene or gasoline
45	Gasoline
46	Cocinol
47	Diesel
50	Wood, coal, and other solid fuels
51	Wood and other plant fuels
52	Non-wood plant materials
53	Coal or charcoal
54	Charcoal
55	Coal
56	Wood or charcoal
60	Multiple fuels
61	Bottled gas and wood
62	Propane and electricity
63	Propane, kerosene, and electricity
64	Propane and kerosene
65	Kerosene and electricity
66	Other combinations
70	Other
71	Alcohol
72	Biogas
73	Discarded or waste material
74	Dung/manure
75	Other combined organic waste materials
76	Solar energy
77	Candle
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

concept

CONCEPT

KITCHEN: Kitchen or cooking facilities

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No kitchen
11	Food is prepared in a non-kitchen room
13	Does not prepare food in the dwelling
20	Yes, have a kitchen
21	Kitchen located inside the dwelling
22	Indoor kitchen, exclusive use
23	Indoor kitchen, shared use
24	Exclusive use of kitchen (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
25	Shared use of kitchen with another household (indoor/outdoor status not specified)
26	Kitchen located outside the dwelling
27	Outdoor kitchen, exclusive use
28	Outdoor kitchen, shared use
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

concept

CONCEPT

PHONE: Telephone availability

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

	NIU (not in universe)
1	No
2	Yes
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.

concept

CONCEPT

RADIO: Radio in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No
2	Yes
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

RADIO indicates whether the household had a radio.

concept

CONCEPT

ROOMS: Number of rooms

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Part of a room; no rooms
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown

99

NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

concept

CONCEPT

TOILET: Toilet

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No toilet
11	No flush toilet
20	Have toilet, type not specified
21	Flush toilet
22	Non-flush, latrine
23	Non-flush, other and unspecified
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

concept

CONCEPT

TV: Television set**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	No
20	Yes, color or black-and-white not specified
21	1 television
22	2 televisions
23	3 televisions
24	4 televisions
25	5 televisions
26	6 televisions
27	7 televisions
28	8 televisions
29	9+ televisions
30	Yes, at least one color tv
31	1 color tv
32	2 color tvs
33	3+ televisions
40	Yes, black-and-white only
41	1 black-white tv
42	2 black-white tvs
43	3+ black-white tvs
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

TV indicates whether the household had a television.

concept

CONCEPT

WALL: Wall or building material**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	No walls
200	Cardboard, scrap, and miscellaneous materials
201	Waste, scrap, or discarded material
202	Fabric or discarded material
203	Zinc, fabric, cardboard, tins, and waste material
204	Cardboard sheet
205	Plastic sheeting, cardboard
206	Makeshift, salvaged, or improvised materials
207	Reused materials
300	Wood
310	Rough wood
320	Wood, fibercement or plywood
330	Wood, formica, and other
340	Wood or bamboo
350	Wood or straw
400	Other plant-based materials
401	Plantain leaves and similar material
402	Bamboo or cane
403	Bamboo, sawali, cogon, nipa
404	Straw or bamboo
405	Grass, straw or reed
406	Reed, bamboo, or palm
407	Cane, palm leaves, logs
408	Palm leaves or palm planks
409	Bark, sticks, or cane
500	Masonry, stone, cement, adobe, metal, glass, and other fabricated materials (sometimes mixed with wood)
501	Brick, block, stone, or cement
502	Brick, stone, concrete
503	Brick, stone, or substitutes (dividing panels made of reinforced concrete)

504	Brick, stone, or substitutes (dividing panels made of wood)
505	Brick or tile
506	Brick or stone
507	Brick or cement block
508	Brick with plaster exterior
509	Brick without plaster exterior
510	Burnt or stabilized brick
511	Covered brick
512	Brick
513	Unburnt brick
514	Unburnt brick with cement
515	Unburnt brick with mud
516	Concrete
517	Landcrete, sandcrete
518	Cement blocks
519	Cement blocks or brick
520	Cement blocks or brick, unfinished
521	Cement and adobe bricks
522	Cement and stone block
523	Cement and tiles
524	Reinforced concrete, pre-cast concrete panels, or steel skeleton framed concrete
525	Concrete, reinforced concrete, blocks, panels
526	Fibercement
527	Adobe
528	Adobe walls with plaster exterior
529	Adobe walls without plaster exterior
530	Adobe with cement exterior
531	Wood and earth adobe
532	Wood and cement adobe
533	Mud or adobe
534	Pressed dirt
535	Clay
536	Coated clay/mud with sticks/cane
537	Clay or clay-covered sticks
538	Netted bamboo or cane with mud
539	Bundle of mud, straw, other materials
540	Mud with wood/wattle
541	Pole and mud
542	Mud with cement

543	Unfinished lathe and plaster, stucco, etc.
544	Stone
545	Hand-laid stone
546	Quarried stone
547	Cut stone and concrete
548	Cemented stone
549	Stone with clay
550	Blocks of light material
551	Prefabricated material
552	Asbestos
553	Metal or asbestos sheet
554	Metal or iron sheet
555	Metal or fibercement sheeting
556	Galvanized iron or aluminum
557	Tin
558	Glass
559	Cloth
560	Covintec panels
561	Mixed material
562	Mixed material: part wood; part concrete, brick, or stone
563	Wood plastered with clay, adobe, other materials; wood pressed panels; rolled mud bricks; etc.
564	Mixed material: wood or galvanized metal
570	Mainly permanent materials
600	Other material
601	Partition wall, lined with wood or steel
602	Partition wall, unlined
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

concept

CONCEPT

AGESTRUCT2: Age of structure, coded from intervals**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year old
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29

030	30
031	31
032	32
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189	189
190	190
191	191
192	192
193	193
194	194
195	195
196	196
197	197
198	198
199	199
200	200+
997	Under construction
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

AGESTRUCT2 gives the estimated age of the structure.

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_DWNUM: Dwelling number

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 7-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

ET1994A_HHNUM: Household number (within dwelling)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21

22	22
23	23
24	24

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the household number (within dwelling).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

HEADLOC: Head's location in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

HEADLOC gives the person number (PERNUM) of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

HEADLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

HHTYPE: Household classification

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Vacant household
01	One-person household
02	Married/cohab couple, no children
03	Married/cohab couple with children
04	Single-parent family
05	Polygamous family
06	Extended family, relatives only
07	Composite household, family and non-relatives
08	Non-family household
09	Unclassified subfamily
10	Other relative or non-relative household
11	Group quarters
99	Unclassifiable

description

DEFINITION

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

concept

CONCEPT

NCOUPLES: Number of married couples in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No married couples in household
1	1 couple

2	2 couples
3	3 couples
4	4 couples
5	5 couples
6	6 couples
7	7 couples
8	8 couples
9	9 or more couples

description

DEFINITION

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NFAMS: Number of families in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Vacant household
1	1 family
2	2 families
3	3 families
4	4 families
5	5 families
6	6 families
7	7 families
8	8 families
9	9 or more families

description

DEFINITION

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. Family membership is defined by FAMUNIT. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and a domestic employee contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multi-generation extended family with no persons unrelated to the head counts as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

concept

CONCEPT

NFATHERS: Number of fathers in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No fathers in household
1	1 father
2	2 fathers
3	3 fathers
4	4 fathers
5	5 fathers
6	6 fathers
7	7 fathers
8	8 fathers
9	9 or more fathers in household

description

DEFINITION

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

NMOTHERS: Number of mothers in household**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No mothers in household
1	1 mother
2	2 mothers
3	3 mothers
4	4 mothers
5	5 mothers
6	6 mothers
7	7 mothers
8	8 mothers
9	9 or more mothers in household

description

DEFINITION

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

concept

CONCEPT

ROOF: Roof material**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	NIU (not in universe)
10	Masonry, concrete, clay tile, or tiles of unspecified type
11	Concrete or cement
12	Reinforced concrete (slab)
13	Cement or sheet metal
14	Tile, unspecified material
15	Clay tile
16	Tile or cement
17	Modern tiles, industrial
18	Traditional tiles, locally made
19	Tile or flat stone
20	Tile, unspecified or mixed materials
21	Fibercement or plastic
22	Fibercement or metal sheets
23	Asphalt or laminate cover
24	Tile, cement, asphalt
25	Asphalt tile
26	Slate or tile
27	Slate or asbestos
28	Asbestos
29	Adobe
30	Tiles or wood planks
31	Roofing shingles
32	Tar paper
33	Metal
34	Sheet metal
35	Zinc or tin
36	Tin
37	Sheet metal or other sheet material
38	Sheet metal, tile, slate
40	Wood and other plant materials
41	Wood
42	Wood, including bamboo
43	Bamboo
44	Cogon, nipa, anahaw

45	Thatch (straw, grass, leaves, palm, etc.)
46	Cane, wood, straw
47	Grass or straw
48	Papyrus
49	Banana leaves or fiber
50	Palm or makuti
51	Straw, bamboo, polythene
52	Wood with clay
53	Grass and mud
54	Rustic mat
60	Mud or earth
61	Clay
70	Cardboard, scrap, and miscellaneous materials
71	Discarded or scrap material
72	Cardboard
73	Plastic, tarpaulin
80	Other, unspecified
90	No roof
99	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FBIG: Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No problem

1	Yes: households within a large dwelling were split apart into separate dwellings
2	Yes: persons within a large household were split apart into separate dwellings

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_HHN: Number of households in dwelling

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
14	14
18	18
22	22
24	24

26	26
28	28
34	34
46	46

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of households in dwelling.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_HOUSTYPR: Housing type (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>40. What is the type of housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Conventional
[] 2 Improvised
[] 3 Mobile
[] 4 Other (specify) ____</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Permanent
2	Improvised
3	Mobile
4	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the housing type (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_PERN: Number of persons in household**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22

23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_PERND: Number of persons in dwelling

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9

10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of persons in dwelling.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RESTYPE: Type of residence

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section II: Type of residence and housing unit particulars</p>

<p>9. Type residence</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Conventional household
[] 2 Hotel/hostel
[] 3 Other collective quarters
[] 4 Nomadic
[] 5 Homeless</div><p>10. Housing unit serial number ____</p>

<p>11. Housing units number sub number ____</p>

<p>12. Household serial number ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Conventional
2	Hotel or hostel
3	Other collective quarters
4	Nomads
5	Homeless

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of residence.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RURALHH: Information on rural households

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>29. Will housing unit information be collected?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Urban household

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the information on rural households.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_URBAN: Urban or rural status

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section I: Area identification</p>

<p>1. Region/killil ____</p>

<p>2. Zone ____</p>

<p>3. Wereda ____</p>

<p>4. Town ____</p>

<p>5. Sub city/keftegna ____</p>

<p>6. Supervision area ____</p>

<p>7. Farmer association/kebele ____</p>

<p>8. Enumeration area ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Urban
2	Rural

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the urban or rural status.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WALLR: Main wall material (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>41. What is the major material used for the construction of the wall of the housing unit?</p>
<div class="i1">[] 1 Wood and mud
[] 2 Wood and thatch
[] 3 Reed/bamboo
[] 4 Stone and mud
[] 5 Stone and cement
[] 6 Hollow blocks
[] 7 Bricks
[] 8 Other/specify ____</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Wood and mud
02	Wood and thatch
03	Bamboo or reed
04	Stone and mud
05	Stone and cement
06	Hollow blocks
07	Bricks
08	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main wall material (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WTHH: Weight**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
025	25

026	26
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
054	54
055	55
056	56
059	59
060	60
061	61
063	63
064	64
067	67
068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
081	81
082	82
098	98
099	99
100	100
101	101
149	149
150	150

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the household weight.

The data file is a combination of 10 and 2% samples by region in Ethiopia. Most regions were sampled at 10%. Affar and Somali regions consist of only 2% samples. Weighting accounts for the differing sample densities in the two areas. See sample design documentation for more information.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FUELCKR: Fuel for cooking (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]

48. What type of fuel is used for cooking in the housing unit?

1 Firewood/leaves
2 Dung/manure
3 Charcoal
4 Kerosene
5 Others/specify ____
6 Uses no fuel

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Uses no fuel
2	Kerosene
3	Charcoal
4	Firewood or leaves
5	Dung or manure
6	Others
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the fuel for cooking (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_HHSURB: Households in dwelling (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>40. What is the total number of households living in the housing unit?</p>
 <div class="i1">__</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)
00	

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of households in dwelling (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_KITCHENR: Type of kitchen (rural households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>47. What type of kitchen does the housing unit have? </p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Has a room mainly used as a kitchen
[] 2 Uses as a kitchen a room where members spend the night
[] 3 Uses as a kitchen a room where livestock spend the night
[] 4 Has no kitchen</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Separate kitchen
2	Kitchen in bedroom
3	Kitchen where animals spend the night
4	No kitchen
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of kitchen (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RADIO: Radio (rural households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>49. Is there a radio in this housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1"> ___ </div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the household has a radio (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ROOFR: Main roof material (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>42. What is the major material used [in the] construction of the major part of the roof of the housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Corrugated iron sheet
[] 2 Thatch
[] 3 Wood and mud
[] 4 Bamboo or reed
[] 5 Other/specify ___</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Corrugated iron sheet
2	Thatch
3	Wood and mud
4	Bamboo or reed
5	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main roof material (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ROOMSR: Rooms in the dwelling (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]

44. How many rooms are there in the housing unit?

__

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6

7	7
8	8+
9	Unknown
	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_SHARER: Bedroom shared with domestic animals (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]

46. Do domestic animals spend the night in the room(s) where members spend the night?
 [1 Yes [2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the bedroom is shared with domestic animals (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_TOILETR: Type of toilet (rural households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]</p>

<p>45. What type of toilet facility does the housing unit have?</p>
 <div class="i1">[] 1 No toilet facility
[] 2 Pit or flush toilet</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No toilet
2	Pit or flush toilet
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of toilet (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_URBANHH: Information on urban households**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

39. Will housing unit information be collected?
 1 Yes
 2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Rural household

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the information on urban households.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WATSRCR: Source of drinking water (rural households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for rural households.]

43. What is the major source of drinking water for the members of this housing unit?
 1 Tap
 2 Protected well or spring
 3 Unprotected well or spring
 4 River/lake/pond

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Tap
2	Protected well or spring

3	Unprotected well or spring
4	River, lake, or pond
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of drinking water (rural households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Rural households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_BUILDTPU: Building type (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

43. What is the type of building in which the housing unit is found?

0 Single level detached
 1 Single level 2 units attached
 2 Single level 3-5 units attached
 3 Single level 6 or more units attached
 4 One or more stories detached
 5 One or more stories 2-3 units attached
 6 One or more stories 4-6 units attached
 7 One or more stories 7-10 units attached
 8 One or more stories 11 or more units attached

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Non-storeyed detached
01	Non-storeyed 2 units attached
02	Non-storeyed 3 to 5 units attached
03	Non-storeyed 6 or more units attached
04	Storeyed detached
05	Storeyed 2 to 3 units attached
06	Storeyed 4 to 6 units attached
07	Storeyed 7 to 10 units attached

08	Storeyed 11 or more units attached
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the building type (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_CEILINGU: Main ceiling material (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>47. What is the major material used for the construction of the major parts of the ceiling of the housing unit?</p>
<div class="i1">[] 1 None
[] 2 Fabrics
[] 3 Chip wood/hardboard
[] 4 Wooden
[] 5
Concrete/cement
[] 6 Other/specify ____</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No ceiling
2	Fabrics
3	Chipwood or hardboard
4	Wooden
5	Concrete or cement
6	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main ceiling material (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FEMU: Females in household (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>41. What is the total number of members of household(s) living in the housing unit?</p>
<div class="i1">___</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14

15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of females in the household (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FLOORU: Main floor material (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

48. What is the major material used for the construction of the floor of the housing unit?

[1 Mud
 2 Wood tiles
 3 Cement concrete
 4 Plastic tiles
 5 Cement brick tiles
 6 Bamboo or reed
 7 Other/specify ____]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Mud
2	Wood tiles
3	Cement or concrete
4	Plastic tiles
5	Cement or brick tiles
6	Bamboo or reed
7	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main floor material (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_HHAGEU: Housing age (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>44. How many years ago was the housing unit built?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Less than five years
[] 2 5-9 years
[] 3 10-14 years
[] 4 15-19 years
[] 5 20 years or more</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than 5 years
2	5 to 9 years
3	10 to 14 years
4	15 to 19 years

5	20 or more years
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the housing age (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_HHTYPU: Housing type (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

42. What is the type of housing unit?

[1 Permanent
 [2 Improvised
 [3 Mobile
 [4 Other (specify) ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Permanent
2	Improvised
3	Mobile
4	Others
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the housing type (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MALEU: Males in household (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>41. What is the total number of members of household(s) living in the housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1">__</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)
30	30
40	40

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of males in the household (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ROOFU: Main roof material (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

46. What is the major material used in the construction of the major part of the roof of the housing unit?
 [1 Corrugated iron sheet
 2 Thatch
 3 Wood and mud
 4 Bamboo or reed
 5 Other/specify ____]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Corrugated iron sheet
2	Concrete or cement
3	Thatch

4	Wood and mud
5	Bamboo or reed
6	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main roof material (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ROOMSU: Rooms in the dwelling (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

49. How many rooms are there in the housing unit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9

10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WALLU: Main wall material (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

45. What is the major material used for the construction of the wall of the housing unit?
 1 Wood and mud
 2 Wood and thatch
 3 Reed/bamboo
 4 Stone and mud
 5 Stone and cement
 6 Hollow blocks
 7 Bricks
 8 Other/specify ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

01	Wood and mud
02	Wood and thatch
03	Stone and mud
04	Stone and cement
05	Hollow blocks
06	Bricks
07	Reed or bamboo
08	Other
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the main wall material (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_BATHU: Type of bathroom (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No bathroom
2	Bathtub private
3	Bathtub shared
4	Shower private
5	Shower shared
6	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of bathroom (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FUELCKU: Fuel for cooking (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

54. What type of fuel is used for cooking in the housing unit?

01 Uses no fuel
02 Electricity
03 Gas
04 Kerosene
05 Charcoal
06 Firewood/leaves/sawdust
07 Dung/manure
08 Firewood and charcoal
09 Firewood and dung
10 Firewood and kerosene
11 Firewood and gas
12 Electricity and kerosene
13 Electricity and firewood
14 Electricity and charcoal
15 Electricity and gas
16 Others/specify ____

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	No fuel
02	Electricity
03	Gas
04	Kerosene
05	Charcoal
06	Firewood, leaves, or sawdust
07	Dung or manure
08	Firewood and charcoal
09	Firewood and dung
10	Firewood and kerosene
11	Firewood and gas
12	Electricity and kerosene
13	Electricity and firewood

14	Electricity and charcoal
15	Electricity and gas
16	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the fuel used for cooking (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_KITCHENU: Type of kitchen (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>53. What type of kitchen does the housing unit have?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 No kitchen
[] 2 Modern kitchen private
[] 3 Modern kitchen shared
[] 4 Traditional kitchen private
[] 5 Traditional kitchen shared</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No kitchen
2	Modern private
3	Modern shared
4	Traditional private
5	Traditional shared
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of kitchen (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_LIGHTU: Type of lighting (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>57. What type of lighting has the housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Electricity/meter private
[] 2 electricity/meter shared
[] 3 Lantern
[] 4 Kerosene
[] 5 Other/specify ____</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Electricity, private meter
2	Electricity, shared meter
3	Lantern
4	Kerosene lamp
5	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of lighting (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_PHONEU: Telephone (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>59. Is there a telephone in this housing unit?</p>
 <div class="i1">[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the household has a telephone (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RADIOU: Radio (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

58. Is there a radio in this housing unit?
 1 Yes 2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the household has a radio (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RENTU: Monthly rent amount (in Birr, urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

51. If rented, what is the monthly amount of rent in Birr?

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the monthly rent amount (in Birr, urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households that pay rent for their dwellings [discrepancies: type I 0.1%; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

ET1994A_0069 is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Codes9998 = Unknown.

9999 = NIU.

ET1994A_TENUREU: Dwelling tenure (urban households)**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>50. What is the type of tenure of the housing unit?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Owner occupied
[] 2 Rented from Kebele
[] 3 Rented from Public Housing Agency
[] 4 Rented from other organization
[] 5 Paying difference in rent
[] 6 Rented from private household
[] 7 Rent free</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Owner
2	Rented from Kebele
3	Rented from public housing agency
4	Rented from other organization
5	Paying difference in rent
6	Rented from private household
7	Rent free
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of ownership of the dwelling (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_TOILETU: Type of toilet (urban households)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>56. What type of toilet facility does the housing unit have?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 No toilet facility
[] 2 Flush toilet private
[] 3 Flush toilet shared
[] 4 Pit private
[] 5 Pit shared</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No toilet
2	Flush private
3	Flush shared
4	Pit private
5	Pit shared
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the type of toilet (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WATSRUCU: Source of drinking water (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit
 [This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]

52. What is the main source of drinking water for the members of this housing unit?

1 Tap inside the house
 2 Tap in compound, private
 3 Tap in compound, shared
 4 Tap outside compound/from private tap, public tap, other organization (bought or free of charge)
 5 Protected well or spring
 6 Unprotected well or spring
 7 River/lake/pond

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Tap inside the house
2	Tap in compound, private
3	Tap in compound, shared
4	Tap outside compound
5	Protected well or spring
6	Unprotected well or spring
7	River, lake, or pond
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the source of drinking water (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_STRATA: Strata**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 6 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All households

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

This is a 6-digit numeric variable with 0 implied decimal places

ET1994A_TVU: Television (urban households)**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-H-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section V: Detailed information on housing unit

[This version of Section V was asked for urban households.]</p>

<p>60. Is there a television in this housing unit?</p>
<div class="i1">[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown

9

NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates if the household has a television (urban households).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Urban households with information collected [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

MOMLOC: Mother's location in household**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of MOMLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict MOMLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, MOMLOC should be reset to zero when STEPMOM is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

MOMLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No mother of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's mother

PARRULE: Rule for linking parent**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No parent of person in household
11	Link to head or spouse, unambiguous

12	Link to head or spouse, ambiguous
21	Child-Grandchild, within empirical child cap
22	Child-Grandchild, within constructed child cap
23	Child-Grandchild, exceeds child cap
31	Specified Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
32	Specified Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
33	Specified Other Relatives, exceeds child cap
41	Other Relatives, within empirical child cap
42	Other Relatives, within constructed child cap
51	Non-Relatives, within empirical child cap
52	Non-Relatives, within constructed child cap

description

DEFINITION

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

PERNUM: Person number

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERNUM is a 4-digit numeric variable.

PERWT: Person weight

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

POPLOC: Father's location in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of POPLOC, see the Comparability section of PARRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships. To restrict POPLOC to biological mothers, such as for own children fertility estimation, POPLOC should be reset to zero when STEPPPOP is greater than zero.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

POPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No father of this person present in the household.
1 or higher = The person number of this person's father

RESIDENT: Residence status: de facto, de jure

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Present resident
2	Absent resident
3	Visitor/non-resident
4	De facto population (present persons)
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

RESIDENT identifies whether an enumerated person is a household resident or a visitor and whether she or he was present at the time of enumeration. This variable is available only in samples that enumerated both de facto and de jure residents. It can be used to eliminate the double-counting of persons who were enumerated both at their permanent residence and at the residence they were visiting on census night.

De jure population: present residents and absent residents.

De facto population: present residents and visitors/non-residents.

concept

CONCEPT

SPLOC: Spouse's location in household**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Continuous Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly. For more details on the construction of SPLOC, see the Comparability section of SPRULE and this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

SPLOC is a 3-digit numeric variable.

Codes0 = No spouse of this person present in the household.

1 or higher = The person number of this person's spouse

SPRULE: Rule for linking spouse**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

00	No spouse present
01	Rule 1: strong relationship pairing, couple adjacent
02	Rule 2: strong relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
03	Rule 3: weak relationship pairing, couple adjacent
04	Rule 4: weak relationship pairing, couple not adjacent
05	Rule 5: weak consensual union pairings
06	Rule 6: sample-specific rules (usually child-to-child)

description

DEFINITION

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPMOM: Probable stepmother

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological mother or no mother present
1	Mother has no children born or surviving
2	Child reports mother is deceased
3	Explicitly identified step relationship
4	Mother reports no children in the home
5	Age difference implausible
6	Child exceeds known fertility of mother

description

DEFINITION

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children born or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepmother is met, STEPMOM will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

STEPPOP: Probable stepfather

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Biological father or no father present
1	Child reports father is deceased
2	Explicitly identified step relationship
3	Age difference implausible
4	Spouse of mother
5	Identified as adopted
6	Surname difference -- male child or never-married female

description

DEFINITION

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

In cases where more than one criterion for a likely stepfather is met, STEPPPOP will take the value of the criterion with the lowest code. See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

concept

CONCEPT

ELDCH: Age of eldest own child in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10

11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49

50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

FAMSIZE: Number of own family members in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0001	1 family member present
0002	2 family members present
0003	3 family members present
0004	4
0005	5
0006	6
0007	7
0008	8
0009	9
0010	10
0011	11
0012	12
0013	13
0014	14
0015	15

0016	16
0017	17
0018	18
0019	19
0020	20
0021	21
0022	22
0023	23
0024	24
0025	25
0026	26
0027	27
0028	28
0029	29
0030	30
0031	31
0032	32
0033	33
0034	34
0035	35
0036	36
0037	37
0038	38
0039	39
0040	40
0041	41
0042	42
0043	43
0044	44
0045	45
0046	46
0047	47
0048	48
0049	49
0050	50
0051	51
0052	52
0053	53
0054	54

0055	55
0056	56
0057	57
0058	58
0059	59
0060	60
0061	61
0062	62
0063	63
0064	64
0065	65
0066	66
0067	67
0068	68
0069	69
0070	70
0071	71
0072	72
0073	73
0074	74
0075	75
0076	76
0077	77
0078	78
0079	79
0080	80
0081	81
0082	82
0083	83
0084	84
0085	85
0086	86
0087	87
0088	88
0089	89
0090	90
0091	91
0092	92
0093	93

0094	94
0095	95
0096	96
0097	97
0098	98
0099	99 or more persons

description

DEFINITION

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

FAMUNIT: Family unit membership

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

FAMUNIT is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Codes If there is only one group of related individuals within the household, all of them will be coded "1;" if there is a second, separate such group listed on the form, all of them will be coded "2," and so on.

NCHILD: Number of own children in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more children in household

description

DEFINITION

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

NCHLT5: Number of own children under age 5 in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9 or more own children under age 5 in household
98	One or more children have unknown age

description

DEFINITION

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

concept

CONCEPT

POLY2ND: Woman is second or higher order wife

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Person is not the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC
1	Person is the 2nd or higher order wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

POLYMAL: Man with more than one wife linked

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No more than one wife linked via SPLOC
1	More than one wife linked via SPLOC

description

DEFINITION

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

concept

CONCEPT

RELATE: Relationship to household head [general version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Spouse/partner
3	Child
4	Other relative
5	Non-relative
6	Other relative or non-relative
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

RELATED: Relationship to household head [detailed version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1000	Head
2000	Spouse/partner
2100	Spouse
2200	Unmarried partner
2210	Civil union
2300	Same-sex spouse/partner

3000	Child
3100	Biological child
3200	Adopted child
3300	Stepchild
3400	Child/child-in-law
3500	Child/child-in-law/grandchild
3600	Child of unmarried partner
4000	Other relative
4100	Grandchild
4110	Grandchild or great grandchild
4120	Great grandchild
4130	Great-great grandchild
4200	Parent/parent-in-law
4210	Parent
4211	Stepparent
4220	Parent-in-law
4300	Child-in-law
4301	Daughter-in-law
4302	Spouse/partner of child
4310	Unmarried partner of child
4400	Sibling/sibling-in-law
4410	Sibling
4420	Stepsibling
4430	Sibling-in-law
4431	Sibling of spouse/partner
4432	Spouse/partner of sibling
4500	Grandparent
4510	Great grandparent
4600	Parent/grandparent/ascendant
4700	Aunt/uncle
4800	Other specified relative
4810	Nephew/niece
4820	Cousin
4830	Sibling's sibling-in-law
4900	Other relative, not elsewhere classified
4910	Other relative with same family name
4920	Other relative with different family name
4930	Other relative, not specified (secondary family)
5000	Non-relative

5100	Friend/guest/visitor/partner
5110	Partner/friend
5111	Friend
5112	Partner/roommate
5113	Housemate/roommate
5120	Visitor
5130	Ex-spouse
5140	Godparent
5150	Godchild
5200	Employee
5210	Domestic employee
5220	Relative of employee, n.s.
5221	Spouse of servant
5222	Child of servant
5223	Other relative of servant
5300	Roomer/boarder/lodger/foster child
5310	Boarder
5311	Boarder or guest
5320	Lodger
5330	Foster child
5340	Tutored/foster child
5350	Tutored child
5400	Employee, boarder, or guest
5500	Other specified non-relative
5510	Agregado
5520	Temporary resident, guest
5600	Group quarters
5610	Group quarters, non-inmates
5620	Institutional inmates
5900	Non-relative, n.e.c.
6000	Other relative or non-relative
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

concept

CONCEPT

YNGCH: Age of youngest own child in household**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24

25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38
39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50 or older
98	One or more children have unknown age
99	No own child in household

description

DEFINITION

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE: Age**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Less than 1 year
001	1 year
002	2 years
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24
025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28

029	29
030	30
031	31
032	32
033	33
034	34
035	35
036	36
037	37
038	38
039	39
040	40
041	41
042	42
043	43
044	44
045	45
046	46
047	47
048	48
049	49
050	50
051	51
052	52
053	53
054	54
055	55
056	56
057	57
058	58
059	59
060	60
061	61
062	62
063	63
064	64
065	65
066	66
067	67

068	68
069	69
070	70
071	71
072	72
073	73
074	74
075	75
076	76
077	77
078	78
079	79
080	80
081	81
082	82
083	83
084	84
085	85
086	86
087	87
088	88
089	89
090	90
091	91
092	92
093	93
094	94
095	95
096	96
097	97
098	98
099	99
100	100+
999	Not reported/missing

description

DEFINITION

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

concept

CONCEPT

AGE2: Age, grouped into intervals**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	0 to 4
02	5 to 9
03	10 to 14
04	15 to 19
05	0 to 5
06	6 to 10
07	10 to 15
08	11 to 14
09	15 to 17
10	16 to 19
11	18 to 24
12	20 to 24
13	25 to 29
14	30 to 34
15	35 to 39
16	40 to 44
17	45 to 49
18	50 to 54
19	55 to 59
20	60 to 64
21	65 to 69
22	70 to 74
23	75 to 79
24	80 to 84
25	85+

98

Unknown

description

DEFINITION

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORN: Children ever born

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18

19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORN: Number of female children ever born

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5

06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHBORNF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

concept

CONCEPT

CHBORNM: Number of male children ever born

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown

99

NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHBORNM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

concept

CONCEPT

CHSURV: Children surviving

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18

19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

CHSURVF: Number of female children surviving

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5

06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHSURVF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman still living at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

MARST: Marital status [general version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Single/never married
2	Married/in union

3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
4	Widowed
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

MARSTD: Marital status [detailed version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Single/never married
110	Engaged
111	Never married and never cohabited
200	Married or consensual union
210	Married, formally
211	Married, civil
212	Married, religious
213	Married, civil and religious
214	Married, civil or religious
215	Married, traditional/customary
216	Married, monogamous
217	Married, polygamous
219	Married, spouse absent (historical samples)
220	Consensual union

300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
310	Separated or divorced
320	Separated or annulled
330	Separated
331	Separated legally
332	Separated de facto
333	Separated from marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
340	Annulled
350	Divorced
400	Widowed
410	Widowed or divorced
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
412	Widowed from marriage
413	Widowed from consensual union
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

concept

CONCEPT

SEX: Sex

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Male
2	Female
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

concept

CONCEPT

AWAYCHILD: Number of own children living elsewhere

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16

17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

AWAYCHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

AWAYFEM: Number of own female children living elsewhere

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13

14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

AWAYFEM indicates the number of surviving biological female children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

concept

CONCEPT

BIRTHSLYR: Number of births last year

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	1 (1 or more)
2	2
3	3
4	4+
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

BIRTHSLYR indicates whether any -- and in most cases how many -- children were born to a woman in the past twelve months.

concept

CONCEPT

CHDEAD: Number of children dead

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHDEAD reports how many of the children ever born to a woman were no longer living at the time of the census. Women were to consider all live births by all fathers; they were to exclude still births.

concept

CONCEPT

CHDEADFEM: Number of female children dead

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19

20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHDEADFEM indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman who are no longer living. Stillbirths are not counted.

It is possible to calculate total child deaths for samples that have both the "Female children ever born" and "Female children surviving" variables. That is not done in CHDEADFEM, which includes only the samples that directly reported the information in the appropriate form.

concept

CONCEPT

CHDEADMALE: Number of male children dead

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13

14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHDEADMALE indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman who are no longer living. Stillbirths are not counted.

It is possible to calculate total child deaths for samples that have both the "Male children ever born" and "Male children surviving" variables. That is not done in CHDEADMALE, which includes only the samples that directly reported the information in the appropriate form.

concept

CONCEPT

CHSURVM: Number of male children surviving

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	No children
01	1 child
02	2 children
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7

08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

CHSURVM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman still living at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

HOMECHILD: Number of own children in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4

05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

HOMECHILD indicates the number of surviving biological children living in the household with their mother (the respondent) at the time of the census.

concept

CONCEPT

HOMEFEM: Number of own female children in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1

02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
17	17
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

HOMEFEM indicates the number of female children born living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

concept

CONCEPT

HOMEMALE: Number of own male children in household

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2

03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20+
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

HOMEMALE indicates the number of male children born living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

concept

CONCEPT

AWAYMALE: Number of own male children living elsewhere

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

AWAYMALE indicates the number of surviving biological male children not living in the household with their mother (the respondent).

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIN: Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

EDATTAIND: Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling

120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

concept

CONCEPT

LIT: Literacy

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

	NIU (not in universe)
1	No, illiterate
2	Yes, literate
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

concept

CONCEPT

MTONGET: Mother tongue, Ethiopia

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Affarigna
02	Agew-Awinigigna
03	Agew-Kamyrynya
04	Alabigna
05	Amarigna
06	Anyiwakgna
07	Argobigna
08	Arigna
09	Arborigna
10	Bachagna
11	Basketigna
12	Benchigna
13	Bertagna
14	Bodigna
15	Brayligna

16	Burjigna
17	Benagna
18	Charigna
19	Dasenechigna
20	Dawurogna
21	Debosgna
22	Derashigna
23	Dimegna
24	Dizigna
25	Dongigna
26	Demegna
27	Felashigna
28	Fedashigna
29	Gamogna
30	Gebatogna
31	Gedeogna
32	Gedichogna
33	Gedoligna
34	Goffigna
35	Gumuzigna
36	Guragiegna
37	Guagugna
38	Hadiyigna
39	Hareriegna
40	Hamerigna
41	Irobigna
42	Keffagna
43	Kembatigna
44	Kontigna
45	Komigna
46	Konsogna
47	Koregna
48	Koygogna
49	Koyrigna
50	Kunamigna
51	Karogna
52	Kusumegna
53	Maliegna
54	Maogna

55	Marekogna
56	Mashiligna
57	Merigna
58	Me'enigna
59	Messengogna
60	Mejengerigna
61	Mossigna
62	Mursyigna
63	Murlegna
64	Naogna
65	Nuwerigna
66	Nyangatomigna
67	Oromigna
68	Oydigna
69	Qebenigna
70	Qechemigna
71	Qewamigna
72	Shekacho
73	Shekogna
74	Shinashigna
75	Sidamigna
76	Shitagna
77	Somaligna
78	Surmagna
79	Sheгна
80	Tigrigna
81	Tembarogna
82	Tsemayigna
83	Upo
84	Wolayitigna
85	Wergigna
86	Yemsagna
87	Zeysegna
88	Zlmamigna
89	Zerguligna
90	Gamiligna
91	Kemantigna
92	Mabaangna
95	Other Ethiopian languages

96	English
97	Other foreign languages
98	Unknown
99	NIU (Not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

MTONGET indicates the respondent's mother tongue. For infants or for persons who cannot speak, the language usually spoken in the household was recorded as mother tongue.

concept

CONCEPT

RELIGION: Religion [general version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	No religion
2	Buddhist
3	Hindu
4	Jewish
5	Muslim
6	Christian
7	Other
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

concept

CONCEPT

RELIGIOND: Religion [detailed version]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1000	No religion
1001	Atheist
1002	Agnostic
1003	Without religion
2000	Buddhist
3000	Hindu
4000	Jewish
5000	Muslim
5005	Ahmadis
5006	Sunni
6000	Christian
6001	Catholic (Roman or unspecified)
6002	Orthodox
6003	Protestant
6004	Evangelical protestant
6005	Pentecostal
6006	Adventist / Seventh-day adventist
6007	Anglican
6008	Assembly of God
6009	Baptist
6010	Church of the Nazarene
6011	Congregational
6012	Dutch Reformed
6013	Episcopalian

6014	Jehovah's Witnesses
6015	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)
6016	Lutheran
6017	Mennonite
6018	Methodist
6019	New Apostolic
6020	Presbyterian
6021	Zion Christian
6022	Moravian
6090	Other Christian, historical
6100	Other Christian, Armenia
6101	Armenia apostolic
6102	Nestorian
6103	Molokai
6104	Other Christian, Austria
6105	Old Catholic
6106	Protestant, Augsburg confession
6107	Protestant, Westminster confession
6108	Protestant, Helvetic confession
6109	Greek Oriental
6110	Armenian Apostolic
6111	Other Protestant
6112	Christian Community for renewal
6113	Christian Community, not specified
6114	Other Christian, Benin
6115	Other Christian
6116	Celestial
6117	Other Christian, Brazil
6118	Christian Congregation of Brazil
6119	Brazilian Catholic Apostolic
6120	Brazil for Christ
6121	Foursquare Gospel
6122	Universal of the Kingdom of God
6123	House of the Blessing
6124	House of Prayer
6125	God is Love
6126	Maranata
6127	Other Christian, Brazil 1991
6128	Undetermined Protestant

6129	Other traditional Protestant
6130	Neo-Christian
6131	Other Neo-Christian
6132	Undetermined Christian
6133	Other Christian, Brazil 2000
6134	Other Catholic
6135	Renewed Evangelical Protestant without institutional ties
6136	Pentecostal Evangelical without institutional ties
6137	New Life Evangelical Protestant Pentecostal
6138	Evangelical Protestant Biblical Revival Pentecostal
6139	Chain Of Prayer Pentecostal
6140	Undetermined Evangelical Protestant
6141	Religion Of God
6142	Christian without institutional ties
6143	Other Christian, Brazil 2010
6144	Salvation Army
6145	Other Christian, Canada
6146	Other Catholic
6147	United Church
6148	Protestant, not specified
6149	Other Protestant
6150	Other Christian, Cameroon
6151	Other Christian, Fiji
6152	Christian undefined
6153	Church of England
6154	Gospel Hall and Brethern
6155	Christian Mission Fellowship (CMF) or Every Home
6156	Salvation Army
6157	All Nations Christian Fellowship
6158	Apostles Gospel Outreach Fellowship
6159	Christian Outreach Centre
6160	Other Christian
6161	Other Christian, Germany
6162	Oriental Christian
6163	Other Christian, Ghana
6164	Other Christian, Iran
6165	Assyrian or Chaldean
6166	Armenian
6167	Other Christians

6168	Other Christian, Indonesia
6169	Other Christian
6170	Protestant/Other Christian
6171	Other Christian, Ireland
6172	Church of Ireland
6173	Church of Scotland
6174	Independent
6175	Unitarian
6176	Salvation Army
6177	Free Church
6178	Brethren
6179	Christian Brethren
6180	Plymouth Brethren
6181	Quaker
6182	Other Christians
6183	Other Christian, Ivory Coast
6184	Other Christian, Jamaica
6185	Brethren
6186	Church of God
6187	Church of God of Prophecy
6188	Other Church of God
6189	United Church
6190	Salvation Army
6191	New Testament
6192	Disciples of Christ
6193	Other Christian, Mauritius
6194	Christian Tamil
6195	Salvation and Healing Mission
6196	Voice of Deliverance
6197	Other Christian
6198	Other Christian, Mexico
6199	Anabaptist
6200	Calvinist
6201	Cuaquera
6202	Disciples of Christ
6203	Christian Friendship Church
6204	Prayer House Church
6205	Faith Center
6206	Agape Force Church

6207	Alpha and Omega Church
6208	Living Water Church
6209	Apostolic Church
6210	Church of God
6211	Church of God of Prophecy
6212	Complete Gospel Church
6213	Evangelical Siblings Church
6214	Upper Room Church
6215	Pentecostal Indigenous Church
6216	Angular Stone Voice Church
6217	Pentecostal Missionary
6218	Christian
6219	Christian Societies
6220	Evangelical
6221	Evangelical Societies
6222	New Testament Evangelical
6223	Pentecostal
6224	Pentecostal Societies
6225	Independent Pentecostal
6226	Evangelical Christian Societies
6227	Pentecostal Christian Societies
6228	Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6229	Evangelical Pentecostal Christian Societies
6230	Soldiers of Christ's Cross Church
6231	Tabernacle
6232	Traditionalists
6233	Other Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6234	Pentecostal not clearly specified
6235	Living God, Light of the World
6236	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6237	Non-Pentecostal Apostolic
6238	Evangelical Associations
6239	Biblical
6240	Confraternities
6241	Christ Church
6242	Peace Grace and Misericordia Church
6243	Open Bible Church
6244	Holiness Church
6245	Evangelical Salem Church

6246	Beautiful Woman Dressed in the Sun
6247	Messianic Church
6248	Evangelical Ministers
6249	Evangelical Missionaries
6250	Evangelical Movements
6251	New Jerusalem
6252	World Vision Church
6253	Evangelical not clearly specified
6254	Biblical - non-evangelicals
6255	Other Christians not clearly specified
6256	Assumptionist
6257	Carmelite
6258	Claretian
6259	Conception Franciscan
6260	Maronite Diocese of Mexico
6261	Dominican
6262	Servants of Mary Immaculate
6263	Franciscan
6264	Guadalupan
6265	Daughters of the Immaculate Conception
6266	Jesuit
6267	Legionaries of Christ
6268	Divine Word Missionary
6269	Pauline
6270	Sacred Heart
6271	Saint Joseph of Tarbes
6272	Servant of the Lord and the Virgin
6273	Servant of Jesus
6274	Greek Catholic Church
6275	Reformed Roman Catholic Church
6276	Mexican National Catholic Church
6277	Tridentine Latin Rite Catholic Church
6278	Priestly Society Trento
6279	Mexican Catholic Union of Trento
6280	Anabaptist / Memnonite
6281	Anglican / Episcopal
6282	House of Prayer
6283	Center of Faith, Hope and Love of the Missionary Revival Crusade
6284	Center of Faith, Hope and Love Agape Force

6285	Salvation Army
6286	Independent Pentecostal Fellowship
6287	Upper Chamber Church
6288	Faith Apostolic Church of Jesus Christ
6289	Spiritual Christian Church
6290	Pentecostal Evangelical Christian Church
6291	Interdenominational Christian Church
6292	Church of God Full Gospel in Mexico
6293	Church of Jesus Christ on the Rock
6294	Christ Evangelical Pentecostal Church Rock of my Salvation
6295	Mexican Church of Christ's Gospel Pentecost
6296	United Pentecostal Church of Mexico
6297	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6298	Only Christ Savior Christian Church
6299	Independent Evangelical Pentecostal Movement
6300	Prince of Peace
6301	National Union of Evangelical Christian Churches (UNICE)
6302	Union of Independent Evangelical Churches
6303	Other associations Pentecostal
6304	Church of the Living God, Pillar and Support of Truth, the Light of the World
6305	Bible Church
6306	Interdenominational Christian Church in Mexico
6307	Church of Christ
6308	Honey Church of Christ
6309	Independent Evangelical Church in Mexico
6310	Renewed Church of Jesus Christ and the Apostles of Divine Love
6311	Other Christian and Evangelical associations without Pentecostal support
6312	Faith Christian Church
6313	Traditional Apostolic Catholic Holy Church Mexico-USA
6314	Mexican Apostolic Catholic Church
6315	Elias
6316	Spiritualistic
6317	Spiritualist
6318	Marian Trinitarian Spirituality
6319	Spirituality of the Third Age
6320	Christian Spiritual
6321	Judiciary Society Reign of Leonardo Alcalá Leos
6322	Spirituality for the Divine Master and the purity of Mary
6323	Light and Hope

6324	Holy Spirit, Purity, Love and Light
6325	Christian Science
6326	Neo-Israelite Jewish Syncretic Movements
6327	Other Christian, Netherlands
6328	Reformed Churches in The Netherlands
6329	Other Reformed
6330	Other Christian, Papua New Guinea
6331	Asian Pacific Christian Mission
6332	Asutalian Church
6333	Bamu River Mission
6334	Christian Brethren Church of PNG
6335	Christian Mission of Many Lands
6336	Christian Revival Crusade
6337	Christain Union Mission
6338	Church of Christ of PNG
6339	Faith mission
6340	Four Square Gospel Mission
6341	Kwato Church
6342	Life Center
6343	Lighthouse church
6344	New Guinea Gospel Mission
6345	New Life Mission
6346	New tribes Mission
6347	Paliau Christian Native Church
6348	Rhema Fellowship
6349	Salvation Army
6350	Sovereign Grace
6351	United Church
6352	Wewak Fellowship
6353	Western Highland
6354	Independent
6355	Plymouth Brethern
6356	Tiliba Mission
6357	Tokarara Christian Fellowship
6358	Village Mission
6359	Other Christian
6360	Other Christian, Paraguay
6361	Christian Community
6362	Free Brothers

6363	Church of God
6364	Church of God of Prophecy
6365	New testament
6366	God is love
6367	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6368	People of God
6369	Family worship center
6370	Pseudo-Christian groups
6371	Other Christian, Philippines
6372	Aglipay
6373	Bible Christian Committees
6374	Born-again Christian
6375	Bread of Life Ministries
6376	Cathedral of Praise, Incorporated
6377	Charismatic Full Gospel Ministries
6378	Christ the Living Stone Fellowship
6379	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6380	Christians Missions
6381	Christian Reformed Church in the Philippines, Incorporated
6382	Church of Christ
6383	Crusaders of the Divine Church of Christ, Incorporated
6384	Evangelical Christian Outreach Foundation
6385	Evangelical Free Church
6386	Filipino Assemblies of the First Born Inc.
6387	Foursquare Gospel
6388	Free Believers in Christ Fellowship
6389	Free Mission in the Philippines Inc.
6390	God World Mission
6391	Good News Christian Churches
6392	IEMELIF Reform Movement
6393	Iglesia Evangelista Metodista en Las
6394	Iglesia Evangelica Unida de Cristo
6395	Iglesia ni Cristo
6396	Iglesia sa Dios Espiritu Santo, Incorporated
6397	Jesus Christ Saves Global Outreach
6398	Jesus is Alive Community, Incorporated
6399	Jesus is Lord Church
6400	Jesus Reigns Ministries
6401	Love of Christ International Ministries

6402	Other Evangelical
6403	Other Evangelical Church
6404	Other Protestants
6405	Philippine Ecumenical Christian Church
6406	Philippine Evangelical Mission
6407	Philippine Grace Gospel Fellowship
6408	Philippines Benevolent Missionaries
6409	Philippines General Council of the Assemblies of God
6410	Potter's House Christian Center
6411	Salvation Army Philippines
6412	Take the Nation for Jesus Global Ministries (Corpus Christi)
6413	UNIDA Evangelical Church
6414	Union Espiritista Cristiana de Filipinas, Incorporated
6415	United Church of Christ in the Philippines
6416	United Evangelical Church of the Philippines (Chinese)
6417	Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship
6418	Wesleyan Church
6419	World Missionary Evangelism
6420	Worldwide Church of God
6421	Zion Christian Community Church
6422	Other Christian, Portugal
6423	Other Christian, Romania
6424	Greek Catholic
6425	Reformed Church
6426	Evangelic of Augustan Confession
6427	Evangelic Synodo-Presbyterian
6428	Christian of Old Rite
6429	Christian by Gospel
6430	Evangelic
6431	Other Christian, Rwanda 2002
6432	Other Christian, Sierra Leone
6433	Other Christian, Slovak Republic
6434	Old Catholic
6435	Greek Catholic
6436	Christian Reformed
6437	Other Christian, South Africa
6438	Reformed
6439	International Fellowship of Christian Churches
6440	Apostolic Faith Mission of SA

6441	Other Apostolic Churches
6442	Pinkster Protestant Church
6443	Afrikaanse Protestant Church
6444	Full Gospel Church of God in Southern Africa
6445	Pentecostal Churches
6446	Salvation Army
6447	Bandla Lama Nazaretha
6448	African Methodist Episcopal Church
6449	St John's Apostolic Church
6450	International Pentecost Church
6451	Ethiopian type churches
6452	Ethnic churches
6453	Other African Independent Churches
6454	Other Christian Churches
6455	Other Catholic Churches
6456	Other Pentecostal Churches
6457	Other Orthodox Churches
6458	Other African Apostolic churches
6459	Other Assemblies
6460	Christian Scientist
6461	Christian Centres
6462	Other Evangelical Churches
6463	Other Charismatic Churches
6464	Just a Christian or non-denominational
6465	Other
6466	Other Christian, Suriname
6467	Other Christian
6468	Other Christian, Saint Lucia
6469	Church of God
6470	Other Christian, Senegal
6471	Other Christian
6472	Other Christian, Switzerland
6473	Other protestant churches and communities
6474	Christ-Catholic church
6475	Other Christian communities
6476	Other Christian, Trinidad and Tobago
6477	Church of God
6478	African Methodist Espiscopalians
6479	Brethren, Christian or Plymouth

6480	Church of Christ
6481	Gospel Hall or Gospel Missionary
6482	Nazarenes
6483	Pilgrim Holiness
6484	Ethiopian Orthodox
6485	Open Bible Church
6486	Assemblies of Yahweh
6487	Evangelical Church of West Indies
6488	Christadelphian
6489	Full Gospel Fellowship
6490	Dutch Reform
6491	Christian Brotherhood Assembly
6492	Other Christian, Uganda
6493	Other Christian
6494	Salvation Army
6495	Other Christian non-Catholic, Uruguay
6496	Other Christian non-Catholic, Guatemala
6497	Other Christian, Togo
7000	Other
7001	Bahai
7002	Sikh
7003	Rastafarian
7100	Other, Armenia
7101	Pagan
7102	Shar-fadinian
7103	Other, Austria
7104	Unification Church, Austria
7105	Other, Benin
7106	Traditional
7107	Vodoun
7108	Other, Botswana
7109	Badimo
7110	Other, Brazil
7111	Spiritist
7112	Kardecist Spiritist
7113	Afro Spiritist
7114	Mediumistic Spiritist
7115	Umbandist Mediumistic
7116	Candomblecist Mediumistic

7117	Other Afro-Brazilian
7118	Oriental, Brazil
7119	New Oriental
7120	Oriental Seicho No-le
7121	Other Oriental, Brazil
7122	Esoteric, Brazil
7123	Indigenous, Brazil
7124	Other minority groups, Brazil
7125	Other, Burkina Faso
7126	Animist
7127	Other, Cameroon
7128	Animist
7129	Other, Canada
7130	Eastern religions, Canada
7131	Other, Chile
7132	Theosophism
7133	Shintoism
7134	Other, Ethiopia
7135	Traditional
7136	Other, Ethiopia
7137	Other, Fiji
7138	Confucian
7139	Kabir Panthi
7140	Satya Sai Baba
7141	Bahai
7142	Other non-Christian, Fiji
7143	Other, Germany
7144	Other, Germany
7145	Other, Ghana
7146	Traditional, Ghana
7147	Other, Guinea
7148	Animist
7149	Other, Guinea
7150	Other, Haiti
7151	Voodoo
7152	Other, India
7153	Jainism
7154	Zoroastrianism
7155	Other, India

7156	Other, Indonesia
7157	Confucianism
7158	Other, Indonesia
7159	Other, Iran
7160	Zoroastrian
7161	Other, Iran
7162	Other, Ivory Coast
7163	Animist
7164	Harrist
7165	Other, Jamaica
7166	Muslim/Hindu
7167	Other, Israel
7168	Druse
7169	Other, Israel
7170	Other, Laos
7171	Animist
7172	Other, Liberia
7173	Traditional
7174	Other, Malaysia
7175	Confucianism/Taoism
7176	Tribal/Folk religion, Malaysia
7177	Other, Mali
7178	Animist
7179	Other, Mexico
7180	Brahmanism
7181	Hare Krishna
7182	Shintoism
7183	Taoism
7184	Mexican Movements
7185	Ananda Marga
7186	Church of Scientology
7187	Masons
7188	Raelian Movement
7189	New Age Movement
7190	Neoisraelites
7191	Occultists
7192	Palmar of Troya
7193	Rose Cross
7194	Theosophism

7195	Spiritualist Special Keys
7196	Onkaranada Center
7197	Confucianism
7198	Shia
7199	Universal Great Brotherhood
7200	Esoteric Science
7201	Gnosticism
7202	Metaphysics
7203	Wicca
7204	Shamanism
7205	The Custom
7206	Mexicayotl
7207	Restorative Confederate Movement of Anahuac Culture
7208	African Origin
7209	Indigenous Religions
7210	Growing in Grace
7211	Eckankar
7212	Transcendental Meditation
7213	Mission Branch
7214	Children of God
7215	Sri Sathya Sai Baba
7216	Other religions from Asia
7217	Ethnic roots
7218	Afro roots
7219	Popular cults
7220	Other new religious movements
7221	Other, Nepal
7222	Kirat
7223	Jain
7224	Garaute
7225	Tap jura
7226	Bon
7227	Prakriti
7228	Other, Nigeria
7229	Traditional
7230	Other, Pakistan
7231	Ahmadi
7232	Parsi
7233	Scheduled caste

7234	Other, Paraguay
7235	Philosophical revelations
7236	Indigenous religion
7237	Reyukai
7238	Other, Paraguay
7239	Other, Philippines
7240	Door of Faith
7241	Faith Tabernacle Church (Living Rock Ministries)
7242	Iglesia Filipina Independiente
7243	International One Way Outreach
7244	Miracle Life Fellowship International
7245	Miracle Revival Church of the Philippines
7246	Philippine Good News Ministries
7247	Philippine Missionary fellowship
7248	Things to Come
7249	Way of Salvation
7250	Word of the World
7251	Word International Ministries
7252	Tribal Religions, Philippines
7253	Other, Romania
7254	Unitarian
7255	Armenian
7256	Mosaic
7257	Other, Romania
7258	Other, Rwanda
7259	Traditional religion, Rwanda
7260	Other, Rwanda
7261	Other, Sierra Leone
7262	Traditional religion, Sierra Leone
7263	Other, South Africa
7264	African traditional belief
7265	Taoist
7266	Confucian
7267	New Age
7268	Winti
7269	Javanism
7270	Other non-Christian, S. Africa
7271	Other, Suriname
7272	Javanism

7273	Traditional
7274	Winti
7275	Other, Thailand
7276	Confucian
7277	Other, Trinidad and Tobago
7278	Pocamania or Shango
7279	Orisha
7280	Other, Uganda
7281	Traditional religion
7282	Mammon
7283	Other non-Christian, Uganda
7284	Other, United Kindom
7285	Other, Uruguay
7286	Umbanda/other Afro-American
7287	Other, Uruguay
7288	Other, Vietnam
7289	Cao Dai
7290	Cham Brahmin
7296	Other, Togo
7297	Animist
7900	Other, not elsewhere classified
9999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

concept

CONCEPT

SCHOOL: School attendance

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No, not specified
3	No, attended in the past
4	No, never attended
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

concept

CONCEPT

SPEAKENG: Speaks English

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
7	Does not speak
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

SPEAKENG indicates whether the respondent could speak English or if English was the respondent's language of literacy.

concept

CONCEPT

YRSCHOOL: Years of schooling**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None or pre-school
01	1 year
02	2 years
03	3 years
04	4 years
05	5 years
06	6 years
07	7 years
08	8 years
09	9 years
10	10 years
11	11 years
12	12 years
13	13 years
14	14 years
15	15 years
16	16 years
17	17 years
18	18 years or more
90	Not specified
91	Some primary
92	Some technical after primary
93	Some secondary
94	Some tertiary
95	Adult literacy

96	Special education
98	Unknown/missing
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWK: Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Self-employed
2	Wage/salary worker
3	Unpaid worker
4	Other
9	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

CLASSWKD: Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer
111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
199	Self-employed, not specified
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management
203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar

206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies
227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary
251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
255	State enterprise employee
256	Coordinated and continuous collaboration job
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing

description

DEFINITION

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

concept

CONCEPT

DAYSWRK: Days worked last week

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Did not work
1	1 day
2	2 days
3	3 days
4	4 days
5	5 days
6	6 days
7	7 days
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

DAYSWRK indicates the number of days worked by the person during the week preceding the enumeration.

concept

CONCEPT

EDUCET: Educational attainment, Ethiopia**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	No education
110	Literate or literacy program
120	Non-regular education
130	Pre-school
201	Basic education, Grade 1
202	Basic education, Grade 2
203	Basic education, Grade 3
204	Basic education, Grade 4
205	Basic education, Grade 5
206	Basic education, Grade 6
207	Basic education, Grade 7
208	Basic education, Grade 8
209	Basic education, Grade 9
210	Basic education, Grade 10
211	Basic education, Grade 11
212	Basic education, Grade 12
300	Certificate level 1 (10+1)
310	Certificate level 2 (10+2)
311	Certificate level 2 (10+2), incomplete
312	Certificate level 2 (10+2), complete
320	Diploma (10+3)
321	Diploma (10+3), year 1
322	Diploma (10+3), year 2
323	Diploma (10+3), complete
400	Certificate or diploma
410	Certificate
420	Diploma
421	Diploma, incomplete

422	Diploma, complete
430	Bachelor
431	Bachelor, incomplete
432	Bachelor, complete
440	Graduate school
441	Graduate, incomplete
442	Graduate, masters
443	Graduate, doctorate
998	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

EDUCET indicates the person's educational attainment in Ethiopia in terms of the level of schooling completed.

concept

CONCEPT

IND: Industry, unrecoded

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 5 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

concept

CONCEPT

Imputation and derivation

DERIVATION

IND is a 5-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 5 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
Argentina 1980 - Spanish
Argentina 1991 - Spanish
Argentina 2001 - Spanish
Armenia 2001
Armenia 2011
Austria 1971-2001 - German
Austria 2011
Bangladesh 1991
Bangladesh 2001
Bangladesh 2011
Belarus 2009
Benin 1979
Benin 1992
Benin 2002
Benin 2013
Bolivia 1976
Bolivia 1992
Bolivia 2001
Bolivia 2012
Botswana 1981
Botswana 1991
Botswana 2001
Botswana 2011
Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
Brazil 2010
Burkina Faso 1996
Cambodia 1998
Cambodia 2004
Cambodia 2008
Cambodia 2013
Cambodia 2019
Cameroon 2005
Canada 1971
Canada 1981
Canada 1991-2001
Canada 2011
Chile 1960
Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
Chile 2017
China 1982
China 1990
China 2000
Colombia 1964 - Spanish
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Colombia 1993 - Spanish
Colombia 2005 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1963
Costa Rica 1973
Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d'Ivoire 1988
Cote d'Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002

Cuba 2012
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 1996
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1966
Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1968 - French
France 1975-1982 - French
France 1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1971
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971
Greece 1981
Greece 1991-2001
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994
Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1971
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974
Honduras 2001
Hungary 2001
Hungary 2011
India 1983
India 1987
India 1993
India 1999
India 2004

India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2000
Indonesia 2005
Indonesia 2010
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002
Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2013
Italy Surveys 2014-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Kyrgyz Republic 2009
Laos 1995
Laos 2005
Laos 2015
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998
Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990
Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish
Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish
Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020

Mexico surveys 2005-2019
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2006
Nigeria 2007
Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970-1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990-2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 1995
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991-2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011
Puerto Rico 1970-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015
Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002
Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2013

Sierra Leone 2004
 South Africa 1996
 South Africa 2001-2007
 South Sudan 2008
 Spain 1981 - Spanish
 Spain 1991 - Spanish
 Spain 2001 - Spanish
 Spain 2011
 Spain Surveys 2005-2020
 Sudan 2008
 Suriname 2004
 Suriname 2012
 Switzerland 1970-2000
 Switzerland 2011
 Tanzania 2002
 Tanzania 2012
 Thailand 1970
 Thailand 1980
 Thailand 1990
 Thailand 2000
 Togo 1970
 Togo 2010
 Trinidad and Tobago 1980
 Trinidad and Tobago 1990
 Trinidad and Tobago 2000
 Turkey 1985
 Turkey 1990
 Turkey 2000
 Uganda 2002
 United Kingdom 1961
 United Kingdom 1971
 United Kingdom 1991
 United Kingdom 2001
 United States 1960
 United States 1970
 United States 1980
 United States 1990
 United States 2000-2005
 United States 2010
 United States 2015
 United States 2020
 Uruguay 1963
 Uruguay 1985
 Uruguay 1996
 Uruguay 2006
 Venezuela 1981
 Venezuela 1990
 Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
 Vietnam 1989
 Vietnam 1999
 Vietnam 2009
 Vietnam 2019
 Zambia 1990
 Zambia 2000
 Zambia 2010

INDGEN: Industry, general recode

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	NIU (not in universe)
010	Agriculture, fishing, and forestry
020	Mining and extraction
030	Manufacturing
040	Electricity, gas, water and waste management
050	Construction
060	Wholesale and retail trade
070	Hotels and restaurants
080	Transportation, storage, and communications
090	Financial services and insurance
100	Public administration and defense
110	Services, not specified
111	Business services and real estate
112	Education
113	Health and social work
114	Other services
120	Private household services
130	Other industry, n.e.c.
998	Response suppressed
999	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

concept

CONCEPT

ISCO88A: Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
010	Armed forces
111	Legislators
112	Senior government officials
113	Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
114	Senior officials of special-interest organizations
121	Directors and chief executives
122	Production and operations department managers
123	Other department managers
131	General managers
199	Legislators, senior officials and managers not elsewhere classified
211	Physicists, chemists and related professionals
212	Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
213	Computing professionals
214	Architects, engineers and related professionals
221	Life science professionals
222	Health professionals (except nursing)
223	Nursing and midwifery professionals
231	College, university and higher education teaching professionals
232	Secondary education teaching professionals
233	Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
234	Special education teaching professionals
235	Other teaching professionals
241	Business professionals
242	Legal professionals
243	Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
244	Social science and related professionals
245	Writers and creative or performing artists
246	Religious professionals
299	Professionals no elsewhere classified
311	Physical and engineering science technicians

312	Computer associate professionals
313	Optical and electronic equipment operators
314	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
315	Safety and quality inspectors
321	Life science technicians and related associate professionals
322	Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
323	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
324	Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
331	Primary education teaching associate professionals
332	Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
333	Special education teaching associate professionals
334	Other teaching associate professionals
341	Finance and sales associate professionals
342	Business services agents and trade brokers
343	Administrative associate professionals
344	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
345	Police inspectors and detectives
346	Social work associate professionals
347	Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals
348	Religious associate professionals
399	Technicians and associate professionals not elsewhere classified
411	Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks
412	Numerical clerks
413	Material-recording and transport clerks
414	Library, mail and related clerks
419	Other office clerks
421	Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
422	Client information clerks
499	Clerks not elsewhere classified
511	Travel attendants and related workers
512	Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
513	Personal care and related workers
514	Other personal services workers
515	Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
516	Protective services workers
521	Fashion and other models
522	Shop salespersons and demonstrators
523	Stall and market salespersons
599	Service workers and shop and market sales workers not elsewhere classified

611	Market gardeners and crop growers
612	Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
613	Market-oriented crop and animal producers
614	Forestry and related workers
615	Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
621	Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
699	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers not elsewhere classified
711	Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
712	Building frame and related trades workers
713	Building finishers and related trades workers
714	Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
721	Metal moulders, welders, sheet-metal workers, structural- metal preparers, and related trades workers
722	Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
723	Machinery mechanics and fitters
724	Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
731	Precision workers in metal and related materials
732	Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
733	Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials
734	Printing and related trades workers
741	Food processing and related trades workers
742	Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
743	Textile, garment and related trades workers
744	Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
799	Craft and related trade workers not elsewhere classified
811	Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
812	Metal-processing-plant operators
813	Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
814	Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
815	Chemical-processing-plant operators
816	Power-production and related plant operators
817	Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
821	Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
822	Chemical-products machine operators
823	Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
824	Wood-products machine operators
825	Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
826	Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
827	Food and related products machine operators
828	Assemblers

829	Other machine operators and assemblers
831	Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
832	Motor-vehicle drivers
833	Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
834	Ships' deck crews and related workers
899	Other plant and machine operators and assemblers not elsewhere classified
911	Street vendors and related workers
912	Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
913	Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
914	Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
915	Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
916	Garbage collectors and related labourers
921	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
931	Mining and construction labourers
932	Manufacturing labourers
933	Transport labourers and freight handlers
989	Elementary occupations not elsewhere classified
990	Other workers, not elsewhere classified
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

ISCO88A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1988 occupation classification.

concept

CONCEPT

MIGYRS1: Years residing in current locality

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

00	Less than 1 year
01	1 year (or 1 year or less)
02	2 years
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
32	32
33	33
34	34
35	35
36	36
37	37
38	38

39	39
40	40
41	41
42	42
43	43
44	44
45	45
46	46
47	47
48	48
49	49
50	50
51	51
52	52
53	53
54	54
55	55
56	56
57	57
58	58
59	59
60	60
61	61
62	62
63	63
64	64
65	65
66	66
67	67
68	68
69	69
70	70
71	71
72	72
73	73
74	74
75	75
76	76
77	77

78	78
79	79
80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88
89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95+ years
96	Less than 5 years
97	More than 5 years
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

concept

CONCEPT

OCC: Occupation, unrecoded

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

DEFINITION

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

concept**CONCEPT****Imputation and derivation****DERIVATION**

OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.

Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.

CodesArgentina 1970 - Spanish
 Argentina 1980 - Spanish
 Argentina 1991 - Spanish
 Argentina 2001 - Spanish
 Armenia 2011
 Austria 1971-2001 - German
 Belarus 1999 - Russian
 Belarus 2009
 Benin 1979
 Benin 1992
 Benin 2002
 Benin 2013
 Bolivia 1976
 Bolivia 1992
 Bolivia 2001
 Bolivia 2012
 Botswana 1981
 Botswana 1991
 Botswana 2001
 Botswana 2011
 Brazil 1960 - Portuguese
 Brazil 1970 - Portuguese
 Brazil 1980 - Portuguese
 Brazil 1991 - Portuguese
 Brazil 2000 - Portuguese
 Brazil 2010
 Burkina Faso 1985
 Burkina Faso 1996
 Cambodia 1998
 Cambodia 2004
 Cambodia 2008
 Cambodia 2013
 Cambodia 2019
 Cameroon 1976
 Cameroon 2005
 Canada 1971
 Canada 1981-1991
 Canada 2001

Canada 2011
Chile 1960
Chile 1970
Chile 1982
Chile 1992
Chile 2002
China 1982
China 1990
China 2000
Colombia 1964
Colombia 1973 - Spanish
Costa Rica 1973
Costa Rica 1984
Costa Rica 2000
Costa Rica 2011
Cote d'Ivoire 1988
Cote d'Ivoire 1998
Cuba 2002
Cuba 2012
Denmark 1845
Denmark 1880
Denmark 1885
Dominican Republic 1960
Dominican Republic 1970
Dominican Republic 1981
Dominican Republic 2002
Dominican Republic 2010
Ecuador 1962
Ecuador 1974
Ecuador 1982
Ecuador 1990
Ecuador 2001
Ecuador 2010
Egypt 1986
Egypt 2006
El Salvador 1992
El Salvador 2007
Ethiopia 1984
Ethiopia 1994
Fiji 1976
Fiji 1986
Fiji 1996
Fiji 2007
Fiji 2014
Finland 2010
France 1962-1990 - French
France 1999
France 2006
France 2011
Germany 1970
Germany 1981
Germany 1987
Ghana 1984
Ghana 2000
Ghana 2010
Greece 1971-1991 - Greek
Greece 2001 - Greek
Greece 2011
Guatemala 1964
Guatemala 1973
Guatemala 1981
Guatemala 1994

Guatemala 2002
Guinea 1983
Guinea 1996
Guinea 2014
Haiti 1982
Haiti 2003
Honduras 1961
Honduras 1974
Honduras 1988
Honduras 2001
Hungary 1970-1990
Hungary 2001
Hungary 2011
India 1983-2004
India 2009
Indonesia 1971
Indonesia 1976
Indonesia 1980
Indonesia 1985
Indonesia 1990
Indonesia 1995
Indonesia 2005
Iran 2006
Iran 2011
Iraq 1997
Ireland 1901
Ireland 1911
Ireland 1971
Ireland 1981
Ireland 1986
Ireland 1991
Ireland 1996
Ireland 2002
Ireland 2006
Ireland 2011
Ireland 2016
Israel 1972
Israel 1983
Israel 1995
Israel 2008
Italy 2001
Italy 2011
Italy Surveys 2011-2020
Jamaica 1982
Jamaica 1991
Jamaica 2001
Jordan 2004
Kenya 1989
Kyrgyz Republic 1999
Laos 1995
Lesotho 1996
Lesotho 2006
Liberia 1974
Liberia 2008
Malawi 1987
Malawi 1998
Malawi 2008
Malaysia 1970
Malaysia 1980-1991
Malaysia 2000
Mali 1987
Mali 1998

Mali 2009
Mauritius 1990
Mauritius 2000
Mauritius 2011
Mexico 1960 - Spanish
Mexico 1970 - Spanish
Mexico 1990 - Spanish
Mexico 1995 - Spanish
Mexico 2000 - Spanish
Mexico 2010
Mexico 2015
Mexico 2020
Mexico Surveys 2005-2020
Mongolia 2000
Morocco 1982
Morocco 1994
Morocco 2004
Morocco 2014
Mozambique 1997
Mozambique 2007
Myanmar 2014
Nepal 2001
Nepal 2011
Netherlands 1960
Netherlands 1971
Netherlands 2001
Netherlands 2011
Nicaragua 1971
Nicaragua 1995
Nicaragua 2005
Nigeria 2008
Nigeria 2009
Nigeria 2010
Pakistan 1973
Palestine 1997
Palestine 2007
Palestine 2017
Panama 1960 - Spanish
Panama 1970 - Spanish
Panama 1980 - Spanish
Panama 1990 - Spanish
Panama 2000 - Spanish
Panama 2010
Papua New Guinea 1980
Papua New Guinea 1990
Papua New Guinea 2000
Paraguay 1962
Paraguay 1972
Paraguay 1982
Paraguay 1992
Paraguay 2002
Peru 1993
Peru 2007
Peru 2017
Philippines 1990
Philippines 2000
Philippines 2010
Poland 1978
Poland 1988
Poland 2002
Portugal 1981 - Portuguese
Portugal 1991 - Portuguese

Portugal 2001 - Portuguese
Portugal 2011
Puerto Rico 1970
Puerto Rico 1980
Puerto Rico 1990
Puerto Rico 2000-2005
Puerto Rico 2010
Puerto Rico 2015
Puerto Rico 2020
Romania 1977
Romania 1992
Romania 2002
Romania 2011
Rwanda 2002 - French
Rwanda 2012
Saint Lucia 1991
Senegal 1988
Senegal 2002
Senegal 2013
Slovak Republic 1991
Slovak Republic 2001
Slovak Republic 2011
Sierra Leone 2004
Sierra Leone 2015
Slovenia 2002
South Africa 1996
South Africa 2001
South Africa 2007
South Sudan 2008
Spain 1981 - Spanish
Spain 1991 - Spanish
Spain 2001 - Spanish
Spain 2011
Spain Surveys 2005-2020
Sudan 2008
Suriname 2004
Suriname 2012
Switzerland 1970
Switzerland 1980
Switzerland 1990
Switzerland 2000
Switzerland 2011
Tanzania 1988
Tanzania 2002
Tanzania 2012
Thailand 1970
Thailand 1980
Thailand 1990
Thailand 2000
Togo 1960
Togo 1970
Togo 2010
Trinidad and Tobago 1990
Trinidad and Tobago 2000
Trinidad and Tobago 2011
Turkey 1985
Turkey 1990
Turkey 2000
Uganda 1991
Uganda 2002
Uganda 2014
United Kingdom 1961

United Kingdom 1971
 United Kingdom 1991
 United Kingdom 2001
 United States 1960
 United States 1970
 United States 1980
 United States 1990
 United States 2000-2005
 United States 2010
 United States 2015
 United States 2020
 Uruguay 1963
 Uruguay 1975
 Uruguay 1996
 Uruguay 2006
 Venezuela 1981
 Venezuela 1990
 Venezuela 2001 - Spanish
 Vietnam 1989
 Vietnam 1999
 Vietnam 2009
 Vietnam 2019
 Zambia 1990
 Zambia 2000
 Zambia 2010
 Zimbabwe 2012

OCCISCO: Occupation, ISCO general

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Legislators, senior officials and managers
02	Professionals
03	Technicians and associate professionals
04	Clerks
05	Service workers and shop and market sales
06	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
07	Crafts and related trades workers
08	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
09	Elementary occupations
10	Armed forces
11	Other occupations, unspecified or n.e.c.
97	Response suppressed

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

concept

CONCEPT

DISABLED: Disability status

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes, disabled
2	No, not disabled
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISABLED indicates whether the person reported a disability of any kind.

concept

CONCEPT

DISBLND: Blind or vision-impaired

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISBLND indicates whether the person was blind or had limited vision.

concept

CONCEPT

DISDEAF: Deaf or hearing-impaired

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISDEAF indicates whether the person was deaf or had limited hearing.

concept

CONCEPT

DISEMP: Employment disability**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Disabled
2	Not disabled
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities or, in some instances, other health-related reasons.

concept

CONCEPT

DISLOWR: Disability affecting lower extremities**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes

2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISLOWR indicates whether the person lacked use of one or both legs.

concept

CONCEPT

DISMUTE: Mute or speech impaired

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISMUTE indicates if the person could not speak or had a significant speech impediment.

concept

CONCEPT

DISUPPR: Disability affecting upper extremities

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	NIU (not in universe)
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

DISUPPR indicates whether the person lacked full use of at least one arm or hand.

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_PERNUM: Person number (within household)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Household record
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11

12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All records

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RELATE: Relationship to household head

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

<p>16. Relationship to head of household</p>

<div class="i1">[] 0 Head
[] 1 Spouse
[] 2 Son/daughter of head and spouse
[] 3 Son/daughter of head
[] 4 Son/daughter of spouse
[] 5 Mother or father of head/spouse
[] 6 Brother or sister of head/spouse
[] 7 Other relatives
[] 8 Non relatives</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Head
1	Spouse
2	Child of head and spouse
3	Child of head
4	Child of spouse
5	Parents
6	Sister or brother
7	Other relatives
8	Not relatives
9	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's relationship to household head.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RESIDENT: Residence status

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>15. Residence status</p>

<div class="i1">[] Resident present
[] Resident absent
[] Visitor</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Resident present
2	Resident absent
3	Visitor

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's residence status.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_AGE: Age

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

18. Age

What is [person]'s age? Enter in completed years. If [person]'s age is less than one year, enter 00 in the column.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Less than 1 year
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10

11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
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80	80
81	81
82	82
83	83
84	84
85	85
86	86
87	87
88	88

89	89
90	90
91	91
92	92
93	93
94	94
95	95
96	96
97	97
98	98
99	Unknown

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's age.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_DURRES: Duration of continuous residence in Wereda

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Migration status</p>

<p>23. What is the number of years [person] has continuously lived in rural part of this Woreda?</p>

<div class="i1">___</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Less than 1 year
01	1 year

02	2 years
03	3
04	4
05	5 to 6
06	7 to 9
07	10 or more
08	Since birth
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's duration of continuous residence in the wereda. CAUTION: Information about this variable was not recorded for current residents of the Affar and Somali regions.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.9%]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ETHNIC: Ethnic group

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Language</p>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Affar
002	Agew-Awingi
003	Agew-Kamyr
004	Amara
005	Anyiwak
006	Arbore

007	Argoba
008	Arri
009	Basketo
010	Bench
011	She
012	Mer
013	Burji
014	Chara
015	Dasenech
016	Dime
017	Dizi
018	Felasha
019	Ganjule
020	Gedeo
021	Gewada
022	Gidole
023	Guagu
024	Gumuz
025	Silte
026	Sodo Guragie
027	Sebatbet-Guragie
028	Hadiya
029	Mareko
030	Hamer
031	Harari
032	Jebelawi
033	Fadashi
034	Gamili
035	Gebato
036	Kechama
037	Kefa
038	Mocha
039	Kemant
040	Kembata
041	Alaba
042	Kebena
043	Timbaro
044	Kewama
045	Koma

046	Konso
047	Koyra
048	Kunama
049	Mabaan
050	Mao
051	Me'En
052	Bodi
053	Male
054	Mesengo
055	Mossiya
056	Mursi
057	Nao
058	Nuwer
059	Nyangatom
060	Oromo
061	Werji
062	Oyda
063	Saho
064	Sheko
065	Shinasha
066	Shita
067	Sidama
068	Somali
069	Suri
070	Tigre
071	Tsamay
072	Welaita
073	Dorzie
074	Gamo
075	Goffa
076	Konta
077	Kulo
078	Mello
079	Weyito
080	Yemsa
081	Zeysie
082	Zergula
090	Other ethnicity nationality
091	From different ethnic groups

093	Eritreans
094	Djebutians
095	Somalis
096	Kenyan
097	Sudanese
098	Other foreigners
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's ethnic group.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_LANG2: Second language

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Language

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	No second language
001	Affarinya
002	Agew-Awinginya
003	Agew-Kamyrynya
004	Amarinya
005	Anyiwaknya
006	Arborienya

007	Argobinya
008	Arinya
009	Basketinya
010	Benchinya
011	Shenya
012	Merinya
013	Burijnya
014	Charrinya
015	Dasenechnya
016	Dimenya
017	Dizinya
019	Ganijulinya
020	Gedeonya
021	Gewadinya
022	Gidolinya
023	Guagunya
024	Gumuzinya
025	Siltinya
026	Sodonya
027	Sebatbet-Guragie
028	Hadiyinya
029	Marekonya
030	Hamerinya
031	Harerienya
032	Jebelawinya
033	Fadashinya
034	Gamilinya
035	Gebatonya
036	Kechaminya
037	Keffinya
038	Mochanya
039	Kemantinya
040	Kembatinya
041	Alabinya
042	Kebenanya
043	Timbaronya
044	Kewaminya
045	Kominya
046	Konsonya

047	Koyrinya
048	Kunaminya
049	Mabaannya
050	Maonya
051	Meeninya
052	Bodiyna
053	Malienya
054	Mesengonya
055	Mosiyanya
056	Mursynaya
057	Naonya
058	Nuwerinya
059	Nyangatominya
060	Orominya
062	Oydinya
063	Sahonya
064	Shekonya
065	Shinashinya
066	Shitanya
067	Sidaminya
068	Somalinya
069	Surinya
070	Tigrinya
071	Tsamainya
072	Welayitinya
073	Dorzinya
074	Gamonya
075	Goffinya
076	Kontinya
077	Kulonya
078	Mellonya
080	Yamsanya
081	Zeysinya
082	Zegulinya
090	Other ethnicity language
097	English
098	Other foreign language
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's second language.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MARST: Marital status

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>33. Marital status </p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Never married
[] 2 Married/currently married
[] 3 Divorced
[] 4 Widowed</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Currently married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MTONG: Mother tongue**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

>Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Language

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
001	Affarinya
002	Agew-Awinginya
003	Agew-Kamyrynya
004	Amarinya
005	Anyiwaknya
006	Arborienya
007	Argobinya
008	Arinya
009	Basketinya
010	Benchinya
011	Shenya
012	Merinya
013	Burijnya
014	Charrinya
015	Dasenechnya
016	Dimenya
017	Dizinya
019	Ganijulinya
020	Gedeonya
021	Gewadinya
022	Gidolinya
023	Guagunya
024	Gumuzinya
025	Siltinya
026	Sodonya

027	Sebatbet-Guragie
028	Hadiyinya
029	Marekonya
030	Hamerinya
031	Harerinya
032	Jebelawinya
033	Fadashinya
034	Gamilinya
035	Gebatonya
036	Kechaminya
037	Keffinya
038	Mochanya
039	Kemantinya
040	Kembatinya
041	Alabinya
042	Kebenanya
043	Timbaronya
044	Kewaminya
045	Kominya
046	Konsonya
047	Koyrinya
048	Kunaminya
049	Mabaannya
050	Maonya
051	Meeninya
052	Bodiyna
053	Malienya
054	Mesengonya
055	Mosiyanya
056	Mursynaya
057	Naonya
058	Nuwerinya
059	Nyangatominya
060	Orominya
062	Oydinya
063	Sahonya
064	Shekonya
065	Shinashinya
066	Shitanya

067	Sidaminya
068	Somalinya
069	Surinya
070	Tigrinya
071	Tsamainya
072	Welayitinya
073	Dorzinya
074	Gamonya
075	Goffinya
076	Kontinya
077	Kulonya
078	Mellonya
080	Yamsanya
081	Zeysinya
082	Zegulinya
090	Other ethnicity language
097	English
098	Other foreign language
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's mother tongue.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_PREVURB: Urban status of place of previous residence

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Migration status</p>

<p>24. If [person]'s previous residence is urban, write town, if it was rural, write "rural."</p>

<div class="i1">Ask only for codes 0 - 7 in Column 23.</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	Rural
1	Urban
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's urban status of place of previous residence. CAUTION: Information about this variable was not recorded for the Affar or Somali regions.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Persons who ever moved [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_RELIGION: Religion

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>19. Religion</p>

<div class="i1">What is [person]'s religion?</div><div class="i2">[] 0 Orthodox
[] 1 Protestant
[] 2 Catholic
[] 3 Muslim/Islam
[] 4 Traditionalist
[] 5 Traditional
 [] 6 Others ____ (specify)</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Orthodox
2	Protestant
3	Catholic

4	Muslim
5	Traditional
6	Other
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's religion.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_SEX: Sex

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>17. What is [person]'s sex?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Male
[] 2 Female</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's sex.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WTPER: Person weight**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	
001	1
002	2
003	3
004	4
005	5
006	6
007	7
008	8
009	9
010	10
011	11
012	12
013	13
014	14
015	15
016	16
017	17
018	18
019	19
020	20
021	21
022	22
023	23
024	24

025	25
026	26
027	27
028	28
029	29
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031	31
032	32
033	33
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177	177
180	180
181	181
182	182
192	192
204	204
205	205
211	211
212	212
216	216
217	217
245	245
309	309
310	310

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person weight.

The data file is a combination of 10 and 2% samples by region in Ethiopia. Most regions were sampled at 10%. Affar and Somali regions are 2% samples. Weighting accounts for the differing sample densities. See sample design documentation for more information.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: All persons

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_CLASSWK: Status in employment**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

[Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.]

32. Status

[For urban area]

32. The following codes are used to enter status of the person

[] 01 Employer
[] 02 Self employed
[] 03 Government employees
[] 04 Private employees
[] 05 Members of Agricultural or industrial cooperatives
[] 06 Unpaid family workers
[] 07 Others

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employer
2	Self-employed
3	Government employee
4	Private employee
5	Members of cooperative
6	Unpaid family worker
7	Others
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's employment status.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Persons age 10+ who are working or who are experienced workers looking for work [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_DISAB: Disability**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

25. Disability status

Is there a member of a household who is physically or mentally disabled? If yes, state the type.
/> ___</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Not disabled
01	Totally blind
02	Partially blind
03	Hearing problem
04	Hearing and speaking problems
05	Leg problem
06	Hand/arm problem
07	Hanson disease (leprosy)
08	Mental problem
09	Other disability
10	Multiple disabilities
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's disability status.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_ECONACT: Economically active**Data file:** ETH1994_PHC-P-H**Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

Asked of members aged ten years above
[Questions 28-33 were asked of resident members age 10+.]

Economic activity

[For rural areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months?

1 Yes 2 No

[For urban areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days?

If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0".
1 Yes _____ 2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates whether the person was economically active. Yes responses include people looking for work and people who had work but were not working during the reference period. The reference period differs in urban and rural areas, referring to the last 7 days in urban areas or the last 12 months in rural areas.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents age 10+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.1%]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_EDATTAN: Education level completed**Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H****Overview**

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Five years and above

[Questions 26-27 were asked of resident members age 5+.]</p>

<p>Educational status</p>

<p>26. Enter grade enrolled for those now attending school</p>

<div class="i1">97=Attended school in the past
98=Never attended school
__</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	Illiterate
01	Grade 1
02	Grade 2
03	Grade 3
04	Grade 4
05	Grade 5
06	Grade 6
07	Grade 7
08	Grade 8
09	Grade 9
10	Grade 10
11	Grade 11
12	Grade 12
20	Certificate
21	Diploma, year 1 or more but not finished
22	Degree, year 1 or more but not finished
23	College diploma
24	First degree or bachelor
25	Post-graduate, year 1 or more but not finished
26	Master
27	Doctorate
95	Literacy program
96	Non-Regular

98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the respondent's level of completed education.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents age 5 and older [discrepancies: type I none; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_IND: Industry

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>[Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.]</p>

<p>31. Major product or service of establishment</p>

<div class="i1">__</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
011	Growing of temporary and permanent crops, cereals, and vegetables
012	Farming of animals
013	Growing of crops combined with farming of animals
014	Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities
015	Hunting for food, sale, or research activities
020	Forestry, logging, and related service activities
050	Fishing, fish farms, and related service activities
101	Mining of coal and lignite
111	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas service activities
120	Mining of iron ores, non ferrous metal ores, and related activities
131	Quarrying of stone, sand, and clay

132	Mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified
151	Slaughtering, preparation, canning, and preserving meat
152	Processing, canning, and preserving of fish and fish products
153	Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables
154	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats
155	Manufacture of dairy products
156	Grain mill products
157	Manufacture of bakery products
158	Manufacture of sugar and confectionery
159	Manufacture of food products not elsewhere classified
161	Distilling, rectifying, and blending of spirits
162	Manufacture of wines
163	Manufacture of beer
164	Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral water
165	Manufacture of tella, bordie, and related products
166	Manufacture of tej
167	Manufacture of katicala
168	Manufacture of tobacco products
169	Manufacture of beverage and tobacco products not elsewhere classified
171	Spinning, weaving, and finishing of textiles
172	Manufacture of made-up textile goods except wearing apparel
173	Manufacture of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles
181	Manufacture of weaving apparel except fur apparel
182	Dressing and dyeing of fur, manufacture of articles of fur
191	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness
192	Manufacture of footwear
201	Sawmilling and planing of wood
202	Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials
210	Manufacture of paper and paper products
221	Publishing, printing and services activities related to print
223	Reproduction of recorded media
231	Manufacture of refined petroleum products
241	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals except fertilizers
242	Manufacture of fertilizers
243	Manufacture of plastics in primary forms and of synthetic rubbers
244	Manufacture of pesticide and other agro-chemical products
245	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, and similar coatings
246	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemicals
247	Manufacture of soap and detergents, cleaning and polishing products

249	Manufacture of other chemical products not elsewhere classified
251	Manufacture of rubber tyres and tubes
252	Manufacture of plastic products
261	Manufacture of glass and glass products
262	Manufacture of ceramic ware, clay, and ceramic products
263	Manufacture of cement, lime, and plaster and articles of cement
264	Cutting, shaping, and finishing of stone
269	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
271	Manufacture of basic iron and steel
272	Manufacture of precious and non-ferrous metals
273	Casting of metals
281	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery
291	Manufacture of general purpose machinery
292	Manufacture of special purpose machinery
293	Manufacture of domestic appliances not elsewhere classified
300	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery
311	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus, not elsewhere classified
321	Manufacture of radio, television, and communication equipment
331	Manufacture of medical, precision, and optical instruments
341	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers
351	Manufacture of other transport equipment
361	Manufacture of office and household furniture
362	Manufacture of jewelry and related articles
363	Manufacture of musical instruments
364	Manufacture of sporting and athletic goods
369	Manufacture of articles not elsewhere classified
401	Production, collection, and distribution of energy
402	Manufacture and distribution of gas
403	Steam and hot water supply
410	Collection, purification, and distribution of water
451	Site preparation
452	Building of complete constructions or parts thereof; civil engineering
453	Building installation
454	Building completion
455	Renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator
501	Sale of motor vehicles
502	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles
503	Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories
504	Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories

505	Retail sale of automotive fuel
511	Wholesale on a fee or contract basis
512	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials, live animals, food, beverages and tobacco
513	Wholesale of household goods
514	Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap
515	Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies
519	Other wholesale
521	Non-specialized retail trade in stores
522	Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores
523	Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores
524	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores
525	Retail trade not in stores
526	Repair of personal and household goods
551	Hotels; camping sites and other provision of short-stay accommodation
552	Restaurants, bars and canteens
601	Land transport
611	Water transport
621	Air transport
630	Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies
641	Post and courier activities
642	Telecommunications
651	Hotels (with hotel rooms), camping sites and other
659	Other financial intermediation
660	Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
671	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding
701	Real estate activities with own or leased property
711	Renting of machinery and equipment without operator
721	Hardware consultancy
722	Software consultancy and supply
723	Data processing
725	Maintenance and repair of office, accounting and computing machinery
729	Other computer related activities
731	Research and experimental development on natural sciences and engineering (NSE)
732	Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities (SSH)
741	Legal, accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy; market research and public opinion polling; business and management consultancy
742	Architectural, engineering and other technical activities
743	Advertising
749	Business activities n.e.c.

751	Administration of the State and the economic and social policy of the community
752	Provision of services to the community as a whole
753	Compulsory social security activities
801	Primary education
802	Secondary education
803	Higher education
809	Adult and other education
851	Human health activities
852	Veterinary activities
853	Social work activities
900	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities
911	Activities of business, employers and professional organizations
912	Activities of trade unions
919	Activities of other membership organizations
921	Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment activities
922	News agency activities
923	Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities
924	Sporting and other recreational activities
930	Other service activities
950	Private households with employed persons
990	Extra-territorial organizations and bodies
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's industry.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Persons age 10+ who are working or who are experienced workers looking for work [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_OCC: Occupation

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>[Questions 30-32 were asked for person's age 10+ who were engaged in economic activity, unemployed with previous work experience, or had work but did not work in the last 12 months.]</p>

<p>30. What was the main occupation?</p>

<div class="i1">___</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
011	Armed forces
111	Legislators and senior officials
112	Senior government officials
113	Kebele leaders, tribe chiefs, traditional chiefs, and heads
114	Non-governmental senior officials
121	General managers and department heads
131	Managers, section, and subsection heads
211	Physicists, chemists, geologists, and related professionals
212	Mathematicians, statisticians, and related professionals
213	Computing professionals
214	Architects, engineers, and related professionals
221	Agronomists, biologists, pharmacologists, and related professionals
222	Medical doctors, dentists, pharmacists, veterinarians and related professionals
223	Health officers, specialized nurses, and midwifery professionals
231	College, university, and higher education teaching professionals
232	High school teaching professionals
233	School inspectors, curricula developers, and related professionals
241	Accountants, auditors, and related professionals
242	Lawyers, judges, and related professionals
243	Archivists, librarians, and related professionals
244	Economists, sociologists, historians, psychologists, and related social science professionals
245	Music, film, painting, journalism, and related professionals
246	Religious professionals
311	Physical and engineering science technicians and safety inspectors
312	Computer associate professionals
313	Photographic, sound telecommunications, medical, and related professionals
314	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

321	Agricultural, soil, forestry, pharmacology, biochemistry, and related professionals
322	Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
323	Traditional birth attendants, traditional medicine workers
331	Primary junior secondary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
332	Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
333	Driving, typewriting, and related teachers
341	Buyers, appraisers, valuers, travel consultants, and insurance professionals
342	Business service agents and trade brokers
343	Administrative associate professionals
344	Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
345	Singers, dancers, radio and television announcers, reporters, and related professionals
346	Religious associate professionals (priests, deacons, sheiks)
411	Typists and keyboard-operating clerks
412	Bookkeepers, accounting clerks, and related professionals
413	Stock clerks, transport clerks, and related professionals
414	Library, mail filling, and other office related clerks
421	Cashiers, tellers, counter clerks, meter readers, and related professionals
422	Receptionists, telephone operators, transport ticket clerks
511	Travel attendants and related workers
512	Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
513	Personal care and related workers
514	Police, fire fighters, and related workers
521	Fashion and other models
522	Shop and kiosk salespersons and demonstrators
523	Stall and market salespersons
611	Market gardeners and crop growers
612	Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
613	Forestry and related workers
614	Fishery workers, hunters, and trappers
621	Skilled subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
711	Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
712	Stone masons, carpenters, and traditional house builders
713	Building finishers and related trades workers
714	Painters (building and manufactured articles)
721	Welders, metal molders, and related trades workers
722	Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
723	Motorcar mechanics, airplane, and other machinery mechanics
724	Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
731	Jewelers, gold and watch repairers, and other precision instruments

732	Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
733	Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather, and related materials
734	Printing, photography, and related trades workers
741	Food processing and related trades workers
742	Basketry weavers, spinners, tailors, and related trades workers
743	Weavers, spinners, tailors, and related trades workers
744	Leather, pelt, and shoemaking trades workers
811	Mining and mineral-processing-plant operators
812	Metal melters, casters, and related operators
813	Glass, ceramics, and related plant operators
814	Wood-processing-and papermaking-plant operators
815	Chemical-processing-plant operators
816	Electric- and power-production and related plant operators
817	Automated-assembly-line operators
821	Cement-metal and mineral-products machine operators
822	Chemical pharmaceutical explosives and other chemical products operators
823	Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
824	Wood-products machine operators
825	Printing-, binding-and paper-products machine operators
826	Textile-, fur-and leather-products machine operators
827	Food and related products machine operators
828	Assemblers
831	Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
832	Motor vehicle drivers
833	Crane and lifting-truck operators, agricultural and other mobile plant operators
834	Ships deck crews and related workers
911	Street vendors and related workers
912	Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
913	Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers
914	Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
921	Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
931	Mining and construction labourers
932	Manufacturing labourers
933	Transport labourers and freight handlers
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's occupation.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Persons age 10+ who are working or who are experienced workers looking for work [discrepancies: type I trace; type II none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_SCHOOL: Grade or educational level of enrollment in school

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

Five years and above

[Questions 26-27 were asked of resident members age 5+.]

Educational status

26. Enter grade enrolled for those now attending school

97=Attended school in the past 98=Never attended school

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
000	Preschool
001	Grade 1
002	Grade 2
003	Grade 3
004	Grade 4
005	Grade 5
006	Grade 6
007	Grade 7
008	Grade 8
009	Grade 9
010	Grade 10
011	Grade 11
012	Grade 12
020	Certificate

021	College diploma
022	Degree
023	Post-graduate
095	Literacy program
096	Non-regular
097	Attended in the past
098	Never attended
998	Unknown
999	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's current education level.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent residents age 5 and older [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WHYNOWORK: Reason for not working (last 12 months)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>29. Reason for not working</p>

<div class="i1">If did not work (Col. 28 code 2), what was the reason for not working?
_____</div><p>
[For urban area]

29. For those who have been engaged in productive work during the last seven day (column 28 code 1-7), unemployed with previous experiences (column 29 code 2) and for those who had worked but did not work during the last seven days (column 29 code 03).</p>

<p>If did not work reason for not working. Ask those reported " No" in column 28 reasons for not being engaged in productive activity during most of last 12 months and enter the appropriate code in the space provided.</p>

<div class="i1">[] 01 Unemployed without work experience
[] 02 unemployed with work experience
[] 03 Had work but did not work
[] 04 students
[] 05 Unpaid family workers (individual homeworkers, house wife)
[] 06 Disables
[] 07 Too young
[] 08 Pensioners, etc.
[] 09 Prostitute
[] 10 others</div><p>For those who have been engaged in productive activity for most of the time (code 01 in column 28), unemployed with previous work experience (code 02 in column 29) and for those who had work but didn't work during the last 12 months (code 03 in column 29).

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	Unemployed without experience
02	Unemployed with work experience
03	Had work but not working
04	Students
05	Unpaid family worker
06	Disabled
07	Too young
08	Pensioners
09	Sexual worker
10	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the person's reason for not working (last 12 months).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Persons 10+ who did not work during the reference period [discrepancies: type I trace; type II trace]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WORKRUR: Worked in the last 12 months (rural areas only)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked of members aged ten years above

[Questions 28-33 were asked of resident members age 10+.]</p>

<p>Economic activity</p>

<p>[For rural areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months?</p>

<div class="i1">[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No</div><p>[For urban areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days?

If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0". 1 Yes _____ 2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No, did not work
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable applies to persons in rural areas and indicates whether the person was engaged in economic activity during the last 12 months.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent rural residents age 10+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.5%]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_WORKURB: Number of days worked in the last week (urban areas only)

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

[For rural areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive activity during the last 12 months?

1 Yes 2 No

[For urban areas]

28. Was [person] engaged in productive work during the last seven days?

If yes, write the number of days worked. If no, write "0". 1 Yes _____ 2 No

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	No, did not work
1	Worked 1 day
2	2 days
3	3 days
4	4 days

5	5 days
6	6 days
7	7 days
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable applies to respondents in urban areas and indicates number of days the person worked (of the last 7 days).

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Present and absent urban residents age 10+ [discrepancies: type I none; type II 0.2%]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_BTHLSTYR: Live births in last 12 months

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]</p>

<p>Total number of children ever born alive</p>

<p>Births in the last 12 months

38. Have you given live birth during the last 12 months?</p>
<div class="i1">If yes, enter the number of live births, otherwise enter '0.'
_ _</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
	None
1	1
2	2
3	3
8	Unknown
9	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of live births in last 12 months.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_CHBORN: Total children ever born

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

Asked for women aged 10 years and above
[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]

Total number of children ever born alive

37. What is the total number of children ever born alive?

__

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	None
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
09	9
10	10
11	11

12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the total number of children ever born.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FEMAWAY: Female children ever born living elsewhere

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]</p>

<p>Total number of children ever born alive</p>

<p>35. What is the number of children living elsewhere?</p>
<div class="i1">__ Male
__ Female</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of female children ever born who are now living elsewhere.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FEMDEAD: Female children dead

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]

Total number of children ever born alive

36. What is the number of children dead?

__ Male
__ Female

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

00	
01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of female children ever born dead.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_FEMHOME: Female children ever born living at home

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]</p>

<p>Total number of children ever born alive</p>

<p>34. What is the number of children living at home?</p>

<div class="i1">__ Male
__ Female</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	

01	1
02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of female children ever born who remain living at home.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MALEAWAY: Male children ever born living elsewhere

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]</p>

<p>Total number of children ever born alive</p>

<p>35. What is the number of children living elsewhere?</p>
<div class="i1">__ Male
__ Female</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1

02	2
03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of male children ever born who are now living elsewhere.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MALEDEAD: Male children dead

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members

Asked for women aged 10 years and above
 [Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]

Total number of children ever born alive

36. What is the number of children dead?
 __ Male __ Female

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2

03	3
04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of male children ever born dead.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

ET1994A_MALEHOME: Male children ever born living at home

Data file: ETH1994_PHC-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Width: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Section III: Detailed particulars of household members</p>

<p>Asked for women aged 10 years and above

[Questions 34-38 were asked of female residents' age 10+.]</p>

<p>Total number of children ever born alive</p>

<p>34. What is the number of children living at home?</p>

<div class="i1">__ Male
__ Female</div>

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	
01	1
02	2
03	3

04	4
05	5
06	6
07	7
08	8
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

description

DEFINITION

This variable indicates the number of male children ever born to female residents and who remain living at home.

UNIVERSE

Ethiopia 1994: Females residents 10+ [discrepancies: none]

concept

CONCEPT

study_resources

questionnaires

1994 Ethiopian Population and Housing Census Long Questionnaire, Urban

title 1994 Ethiopian Population and Housing Census Long Questionnaire, Urban
authors Central Statistical Agency (CSA)
country Ethiopia
language English
filename Ethiopia_1994_PHC_questionnaire.pdf
