

**WB Kenya Covid-19 Rapid Response Phone Survey-  
5th wave**

**In RED: Long Version to be added randomly -- These are modules we randomly add or drop to reduce maximum call time.**

**Section 1: Introduction**

*Greetings! You are about to begin the "World Bank COVID-19 Rapid Response Phone Survey" which is undertaken in cooperation with UNHCR. Please fill in the following questions before calling the respondent*

1. a. Please select your name:   
b. FO REMIT ID:
  
2. Which list are you using for the phone number?  
 KNBS sample  
 Random Digit Dialing (RDD)  
 UNHCR
  
3. a. Household ID:   
b. Please re-enter the household ID:   
c. **(if HHID incorrect, display)** WARNING! This household ID does not exist for this sample. Please go back and fix it.  
d. Did you send a text message before trying to reach this household?  Yes / No  
e. Was this household part of the intensive tracking activity? By intensive tracking, we mean the list of households that were targeted again, after they were missed the first time.  Yes / No
  
4. **(if UNHCR)** You are trying to reach Household ID: [Household ID]. Your target respondent is [TR name], [TR gender], [TR age] years old, from [TR origin country], currently living in [HH Location]. The household head of this household is [HH Head name].  
  
**(if surveyed at Round 1, 2, 3 OR 4)** We surveyed this household during Round [Last Round surveyed] on [Round 1/2/3/4 date].  
**(if NOT surveyed at Round 1, Round 2, Round 3 OR Round 4)** We did NOT survey this household before. In Round [Last Round surveyed], the survey status was [RD 1/2/3/4 Survey Status].  
  
**(if KNBS)** You are trying to reach Household ID: [Household ID]. Your target respondent is [TR name], [TR gender], [TR age] years old. In [BL date / Round 1/2/3/4 date], the household was located in [HH Location], and had the following adult members:  
  
**(if surveyed at Round 1,2,3 OR 4)** We surveyed this household during Round Round [Last Round surveyed] on [Round 1/2/3/4 date].  
**(if NOT surveyed at Round 1, 2, 3 OR 4)** We did NOT survey this household during Round 1/2/3/4. In Round 1/2/3/4, the survey status was [RD 4 Survey Status].

- Primary Male: [PM Name] [PM age]

- Primary Female: [PF Name] [PF age]
- [Member 1 name] [Member 1 age], [Member 1 gender]
- [Member 2 name] [Member 2 age], [Member 2 gender]
- ....

Below are the phone numbers available to call this household. Please try each phone number (in listed order) to reach this household. Try to speak to the target respondent ([TR name]), but, if unavailable or deceased, you may speak to anyone in the TR's CURRENT household. Once reached, select the phone number that reached this household before continuing to the next page.

- |                          |                                                      |                                  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 1]                                  | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 2]                                  | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 3]                                  | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Other:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __                | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Reached someone outside the TR household             | → <b>CONTINUE to b</b>           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Exhausted all 10 attempts. Unable to reach household | → <b>TERMINATE survey</b>        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No available working phone number                    | → <b>TERMINATE survey</b>        |

**If reached, continue. If unable to reach, skip to CONCLUSION.**

**b. (If reached someone outside the TR household)** Try to ascertain whether this person knows the target respondent. If they do, ask whether they can help you reach anyone in the household of the target respondent, and give you their phone number.

- Respondent does not know the target respondent (**SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**)
- Respondent knows the target respondent, but does not have a phone number  
(**SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**)
- Respondent knows a phone number for the target respondent's household,  
|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|  
(**SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT, and NOTE DOWN THE NUMBER on your Tracking Sheet**)

**4alt (if RDD)** You are trying to reach Household ID: [Household ID].

**(If not surveyed at Round 1,2,3 OR 4)** We have not contacted this household before. The phone number is: [Household Phone 1]. In Round [Last Round surveyed], the survey status was [RD 1/2/3/4 Survey Status].

**(If surveyed at Round 1,2,3 OR 4 )** We have contacted this household during Round Round [Last Round surveyed], on [Round 1/2/3/4 date]. Your target respondent is [TR name], [TR gender], [TR age] years old. In [Round 1/2/3/4 date], the household was located in [HH Location], and had the following adult members:

- Primary Male: [PM Name] [PM age]
- Primary Female: [PF Name] [PF age]
- [Member 1 name] [Member 1 age], [Member 1 gender]
- [Member 2 name] [Member 2 age], [Member 2 gender]
- ....

Below are the phone numbers available to call this household. Please try each phone number (in listed order) to reach this household. Try to speak to the target respondent ([TR name]), but, if unavailable or deceased, you may speak to anyone in the TR's CURRENT household. Once reached, select the phone number that reached this household before continuing to the next page.

- |                          |                                       |                                  |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 1]                   | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 2]                   | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | [Household Phone 3]                   | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Other:  __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ | → <b>SKIP to Intro Statement</b> |

- Reached someone outside the TR household → **CONTINUE to b**
- Exhausted all 10 attempts. Unable to reach household → **TERMINATE survey**
- No available working phone number → **TERMINATE survey**

**If reached, continue. If unable to reach, skip to CONCLUSION.**

**Introduce yourself:** Hello, my name is [FO NAME] from REMIT Research Consulting and we called you in the last few weeks regarding a survey regarding Coronavirus (COVID-19). I am calling on behalf of the Kenyan National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS), The World Bank and The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). The KNBS, The World Bank and UNHCR are trying to help assess the socio-economic impact of CORONAVIRUS (COVID-19). Your household has been randomly chosen to participate in this survey. Your cooperation and answers would be extremely important. All personal information provided will be kept strictly confidential.

**5. a. (if KNBS / UNHCR / RDD surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4 ) Who are you speaking with?**

- [Target Respondent Name] → **SKIP to c**
- Target respondent unavailable, other member of TR household → **SKIP to c**
- Target respondent deceased, other member of TR household → **SKIP to c**
- I am not 100% sure, but probably from the TR household → **SKIP to b**

**b. (if KNBS / UNHCR / RDD surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4 and 5a == unsure) Why are you not sure?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**c. Are you 18 years or older?**  Yes / No

**If Yes, SKIP to INFORMED CONSENT. If No, and phone number from RDD/UNHCR NOT surveyed before, SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT.**

**d. (if KNBS or RDD/UNHCR surveyed before AND 5c is No) Is there anyone else living in the household that is older than 18 years old?**  Yes / No

**If No, SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT. If Yes, Read:** May I speak to that person now? If that person is not available, ask for another time that would be more suitable and note it in the tracking sheet. Alternatively, ask for a different phone number where that person can be reached.

**5e. Alternative phone number. Please note this down on your Tracking Sheet.**

**5f. What date/time are you willing to schedule the interview for? Please note this down on your Tracking Sheet.**

**End interview here. DO NOT submit the form.**

5g. Date of interview: (DD/MM/YYYY) / /   
 5h. Time start interview: (24 hr clock)  :

*Informed consent and data protection:*

*[If surveyed in round 1,2,3 or 4]: Thank you for participating in the phone interview last month. We really appreciate your time and your willingness to tell us about your household. This is a follow-up survey to help us understand the experiences of your household since the last time we talked, and to ask some new questions.*

*As I told you, the KNBS, The World Bank and UNHCR are conducting a nationwide phone survey in Kenya. The objectives of the survey are to better understand the impacts of the Coronavirus here in Kenya to help design appropriate policy responses. If you agree to participate in this survey, we will ask you some questions related to your experience and knowledge of the virus and its impact on your employment, food security, access to health and educational facilities, mental well-being, and transfers. The interview will take about 30 minutes, and we will schedule it when it is convenient for you.*

*There are no direct benefits to you, but as a small gift you will receive 50 KSh as airtime for the interview after the interview has ended.*

*Any responses that you give us will be confidential, that is, the researchers will not let anyone else know how you answered. The anonymized responses will be used for research purposes and published in reports. We can assure you that we will never include any names or other personal details in publications. The study is voluntary and if you do not want to participate, you can decide that at any time. There will be no negative impacts on you. If at any time you want to stop participating, please let me know and we will respect your decision.*

6. Do you have any questions now?  Yes / No

**Read:** If you have any questions later, you can always call [OFFICE NUMBER].

7. Do you agree to participate in the survey? [VERBAL CONSENT]  Yes / No

**If No, CONTINUE to question 8. If Yes, SKIP to Section 2**

8. a. **(If RDD and NOT surveyed in Round 2,3 or 4)** For how long have you been using this line?

Less than a month

2- 6 months

6 - 12 months

1 - 5 years

more than 5 years

Cannot remember when I bought the line

Refuse

b. **(if RDD and NOT surveyed in Round 2,3 or 4)** Did this household exist 5 years ago (in 2015/16)? By exist, we mean this group of people (or a similar composition of people with mostly similar people) lived together and ate from the same pot. Note: This may have been in the same place as today, or somewhere else. Migration of a full household does not constitute a new household.

Yes, this household existed 5 years ago

No, this household was newly established in the last 5 years

c. (if RDD and NOT surveyed in Round 1, 2, 3 or 4 and existed 5 years ago) Where did this household live 5 years ago (in 2015/16)?

- i. County: Use county codes
- ii. Location: Use location codes

d. (if RDD and NOT surveyed in Round 1, 2 or 3 and existed 5 years ago) Is the place where this household resided 5 years ago (in 2015/16) located within a town or a trading center?

- Yes
- No, lived in a village / rural area

e. (if yes) What was the name of the town or trading center? Use town codes

9. What is the main reason for not participating in the survey?

- I am busy → **SKIP to question 11**
- Refusal for this round only → **SKIP to question 11**
- Unable to survey - parent or contact refusal → **SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**
- Unable to survey - spouse refusal → **SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**
- Unable to survey - in prison → **SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**
- Unable to survey - mental illness / disability → **SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT**
- Unable to survey - other: \_\_\_\_\_

10. Record your impressions of why the FR refuses to participate during this survey round. If you feel comfortable doing so, you may ask the FR why: Why don't you want to participate in this survey round? Choose up to 3 reasons.

// Other: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 = Survey is too long
- 2 = FR has caregiving duties
- 3 = FR has to work
- 4 = FR does not want to disclose personal information
- 5 = FR is suspicious of REMIT/KNBS/WB
- 6 = FR hasn't received assistance from REMIT/KNBS/WB and doesn't want to participate
- 7 = FR just doesn't want to / no reason given
- 10 = Other (specify)

**SKIP to CLOSING STATEMENT.**

11. a. Are you willing to schedule the interview for a later date or time?  Yes / No

b. (If yes) **Rescheduling instructions:** Please ask the FR when they are next available. If you cannot personally call back at this time, make a tentative appointment with the FR. Then, let the FR know that you will contact them to confirm when you will call back. Communicate the time with your TL to confirm if another person can call back. Record this information and the current

time on the tracking sheet now. End the interview. DO NOT submit this form. Only submit a form if you either reached a household, or exhausted all attempts.

**CLOSING STATEMENT. Read:** Thank you very much for your time. If you change your mind and would like to participate in the interview, you may call me back any time. Here is my phone number [FO Phone Number]. End interview here.

## **Section 2: Household Background**

### **Part A: FR Information**

1. a. **(if Surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4) Do not read:** During the former round of this survey, we spoke to [Round 1/2/3/4 respondent name]. Are we speaking to this person now?  Yes / No

**If Yes, Skip to question 2a. If no, CONTINUE.**

- b. **(if Surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4)** Who in the household are you speaking to?

HH Member 1

HH Member 2

HH Member 3

HH Member 4

HH Member 5

HH Member 6

;

;

Max hh member #

Other adult HH member

**SKIP to 2b.**

2. a. **(If respondent = same respondent as Round 1/2/3/4):** Is your official name [Round 1/2/3/4 respondent name]?  Yes / No

**If yes, SKIP to question 3, if no, continue**

- b. What is your full name, as it would appear on your national ID?

|\_\_\_\_\_| / |\_\_\_\_\_| / |\_\_\_\_\_|  
First name                      Middle name                      Last name

- c. What is your common name? This is the name you are commonly referred to by household members / friends. \_\_\_\_\_

3. What is your age in completed years? |\_\_\_\_\_|

4. Is the FR a man or a woman? **Do not read. Confirm if unsure.**

Male / female

**If Respondent = Same Respondent as Round 1/2/3/4, SKIP to question 9. Otherwise, continue.**

5. What is the highest level of education you have completed? **Do not read.**

- No Formal Education
- Pre-primary
- Primary
- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify

a. Currently, are you enrolled in any form of education?

- Not enrolled
- Pre-primary
- Primary
- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

6. What is your country of birth? Do not read.

- Kenya → **SKIP to question 8**
- Somalia
- Ethiopia
- Sudan
- South Sudan
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Burundi
- Zimbabwe
- Rwanda
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

7. In which year did you arrive in Kenya? |\_\_\_\_\_|

8. What is your migration status in Kenya? Do not read.

- Refugee
- Asylum seeker -does not yet hold refugee status

→ **CONTINUE to question 10**

→ **CONTINUE to question 10**

- Resident → **SKIP to question 11**
- On business trip → **SKIP to question 11**
- Tourist → **SKIP to question 11**
- Visiting relatives or friends → **SKIP to question 11**
- Other, specify? \_\_\_\_\_ → **SKIP to question 11**

9. **(if Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4)** Are you currently still residing in [Round 1/2/3/4 County, Location, Camp] or have you moved to a different place?

- Yes, still residing there
- No, moved to a different place

**If Yes, SKIP to section 2B. If No, continue.**

10. **(if refugee or asylum seeker)** Where do you currently reside in Kenya? Do not read.

- Kalobeyei settlement → **SKIP to question 12**
- Kakuma camp → **SKIP to question 12**
- Dadaab camp → **SKIP to question 12**
  
- Other → **CONTINUE to question 11**

11. Where do you currently reside?

- a. County: *Use county codes*
- b. Location: *Use location codes*

12. Is the place that you are currently residing in located within a town or a trading centre?

- Yes
- No, lives in a village / rural area

12a. (if yes) What is the name of the town or trading centre? *Use town codes*

13. a. **(if NOT Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4)** Did you live in [County], [Location], [Camp] in January 2020?  Yes / No

b. **(if No OR if no longer lives in the same place as at Round 1/2/3/4)** When did you move to [County], [Location]? In case there were repeated migrations, give the date you LAST came back to live in [County], [Location]

- In the past 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020

- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020
- Birth Place/ Permanent Home

c. (if No OR if no longer lives in the same place as at Round 1/2/3/4) Why did you move to [County], [Location]? Do not read. Use g5 codes (below).

- To avoid the lockdown
- School / university closed
- Parents moved
- Parents / guardian died
- Schooling/training
- Marriage
- To look for work
- To start a new job that you have already been hired for
- Drought/ famine/ flood
- Return to permanent home
- For fun/ new experience/ adventure
- Care for relative/friend
- To be near people of my tribe/ethnic group
- Just visiting
- Election Related
- Job Transfer
- Separation
- Divorce
- Job termination
- Political unrest
- Resettled by UNHCR
- Was born here
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

14. What is your marital status? **Do not read.**

- Married monogamous, living with spouse
- Married monogamous, not living with spouse
- Married polygamous, living with spouse
- Married polygamous, not living with spouse
- Not married, but living together
- Separated
- Divorced
- Widow or widower
- Never married

15. In case we cannot reach you on this phone number in the future, is there another phone number where we can reach you?  Yes / No

16. How many other numbers would you like to provide, so that we can reach out to you in the future? Limit to 5 phone numbers.

Loop through phone numbers {

a. Phone #:

b. Whose phone is this?

Mine

My friend's/ relative

My village chief's

Someone in my household

Don't know

Refused

}

### **Part B: Household Information**

Read: Now we'd like to talk about your household, defined as a person, or group of people that "eat from the same pot" and spend 4 nights or more in an average week sleeping in your home.

17. **(If a different respondent as Round 1/2/3/4 OR NOT Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4)** What is your relationship to the head of household? **Do not read.**

Self

Current spouse / partner

Former spouse / partner

Son/ Daughter

Grandchild

Sister/ Brother

Father/ Mother

Nephew/ Niece

In-law

Grandparent

Other relative, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-relative

***If Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4, CONTINUE. Otherwise, SKIP TO QUESTION 24.***

**Read:** The last time we surveyed this household on [Round 1/2/3/4 date], we recorded [NUMBER OF ADULT MEMBERS] adult members in this household.

18. **(If respondent moved since Round 1/2/3/4)** Before, you mentioned that you moved from [Round 1/2/3/4 County, Location/Camp] to [COUNTY], [LOCATION]/[CAMP] since [Round 1/2/3/4 date]. Did you move together with the majority / all of your household from [Round 1/2/3/4 date]?

- Yes, we moved together → **if yes, go to 18a.**  
 No, I moved out of the household I lived in at [Round 1/2/3/4 date] → **go to question 24.**

18a. Why did the household move? **Don't read, just ask.** [\_\_\_\_\_] Use g5 codes (see above)

**Read:** I would now like to verify each of these members again.

**LOOP through each ADULT household member from Round 1/2/3/4 {**

19. Is [NAME] still an ADULT member of this household?

- Yes, still lives here  
 No, no longer member of this household  
 No, the respondent moved out, this person stayed back in the Round 1/2/3/4 household.  
 Never lived here / wrong information  
 Yes, a member but NOT an adult (< 18 years of age)

20. **(if NOT surveyed in Round 3 or 4)** What is the highest level of education [NAME] has completed? **Do not read.**

- No Formal Education  
 Pre-primary  
 Primary  
 Post-primary, vocational  
 Secondary  
 College, middle-level  
 University undergraduate  
 University postgraduate  
 Madrassa/Duksi  
 Other, specify

20a. Currently, is [NAME] enrolled in any form of education?

- Not enrolled  
 Pre-primary  
 Primary  
 Post-primary, vocational  
 Secondary  
 College, middle-level  
 University undergraduate  
 University postgraduate  
 Madrassa/Duksi  
 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

21. Has [Name] used the internet in the last 3 months?

22. **(if no longer member)** Why is [NAME] no longer a member of this household?

- Moved away  
 Deceased

a. **(if deceased)** I am sorry for the loss. I understand this may be painful to talk about, but what was the cause of death? **Don't read, just ask.** |\_\_\_\_\_| Use d1 codes.

b. **(if no longer member)** When did [NAME] move away / pass away?

|\_\_| In the past 7 days

|\_\_| In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)

|\_\_| March 2021

|\_\_| February 2021

|\_\_| January 2021

|\_\_| December 2020

|\_\_| November 2020

|\_\_| October 2020

|\_\_| September 2020

|\_\_| August 2020

|\_\_| July 2020

|\_\_| June 2020

|\_\_| May 2020

|\_\_| April 2020

|\_\_| March 2020

|\_\_| February 2020

|\_\_| January 2020

|\_\_| Before 2020

c. **(if moved away)** Why did this person move away? **Don't read, just ask.**

|\_\_\_\_\_| Use g5 codes.

d. **(if moved away)** Where did [NAME] move to?

i. County: Use county codes |\_\_\_\_\_|

ii. Location: Use location codes |\_\_\_\_\_|

}

23. Are there any other ADULT (>18) members in your household? If so, how many? |\_\_| Enter 0 if no other adult members than those already mentioned.

**LOOP through other ADULT members not already listed {**

24.

a. Name: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Age: \_\_\_\_\_

c. Gender: \_\_\_\_\_

d. What is the highest level of education [NAME] has completed? **Do not read.**

|\_\_| No Formal Education

|\_\_| Pre-primary

|\_\_| Primary

- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify

e. Currently, is [NAME] enrolled in any form of education?

- Not enrolled
- Pre-primary
- Primary
- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

f. Has [Name] used the internet in the last 3 months?

g. When did [NAME] become a member of this household?

- In the past 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020
- Before 2020
- Is not new / should've been captured before

h. **(if new)** Why did [NAME] join the HH? **Do not read choices. Simply record FR's response.** |\_\_\_\_\_|  
Use g5 codes

i. **(if new)** Where did [Name] live in [Round 1/2/3/4 date]?

i. County: Use county codes

ii. Location: Use location codes

}

**If not surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4, CONTINUE. Otherwise, SKIP TO Question 32 / Child Roster.**

25. Currently, how many adults (INCLUDING yourself) are in your household, “eat from the same pot” and spend 4 nights or more in an average week sleeping in your home? If the FR is live-in house help or a live-in guard and has a spouse or adult dependent(s) staying with them at the employer’s house, only include these spouse/dependent(s) on the household roster (do not count their employer or the employer’s family as part of the FR’s household).

Adults ( $\geq 18$ )

a. **(if not surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4 AND Sample == UNHCR)** What is the birth date of the youngest household member? If there are children in the household, this should be the birth date of the youngest child. If the exact day is not known, select the first of the month the person was born.  Month  Date  Year

26. Has your household moved together as a unit from [COUNTY], [LOCATION]/[CAMP] since January 2020?

Yes → **if yes, go to 27**

No → **if no, skip to 28**

27. Where was your household living in January 2020?

County: \_\_\_\_\_

Location: \_\_\_\_\_

a. Why did the household move? Don’t read, just ask.  Use g5 codes (see above)

28. Please list all current ADULT ( $\geq 18$ ) members of the household (OTHER THAN the FR):

a. Name  Age:  Gender:

i. (If 17 = No): Lived in [COUNTY], [LOCATION]/[CAMP] in Jan 2020:

b. Name  Age:  Gender:

i. (If 17 = No): Lived in [COUNTY], [LOCATION]/[CAMP] in Jan 2020:

c. Name  Age:  Gender:

i. (If 17 = No): Lived in [COUNTY], [LOCATION]/[CAMP] in Jan 2020:

d. ...

***LOOP through members that lived elsewhere in Jan 2020 (if any) {***

e. Why did [Name] join this household? Don’t read, just ask.  Use g5 codes (see above)

f. When did [Name] join this household?

In the past 7 days

In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)

March 2021

- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020

g. Where did [Name] live in January 2020?

- i. County: Use county codes
- ii. Location: Use location codes

h. What is the highest level of education [Name] has completed? **Do not read.**

- No Formal Education
- Pre-primary
- Primary
- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify

i. Currently, is [Name] enrolled in any form of education?

- Not enrolled
- Pre-primary
- Primary
- Post-primary, vocational
- Secondary
- College, middle-level
- University undergraduate
- University postgraduate
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

j. Has [Name] used the internet in the last 3 months?

}

29. **[FO: Do not read]:** There are currently xx household members. Is this correct?

Yes  No

(if no: how many members are there? \_\_\_\_\_ *Please go back and correct the roster if necessary*)

30. **(If q17 not "SELF")** Who is the household head? Select one.

[HH Member 1]

[HH Member 2]

[HH Member 3]

.....

a. **(If q15 not "SELF")** What is the household head's full name? This is the name, as it would appear on a government ID.

|\_\_\_\_\_| / |\_\_\_\_\_| / |\_\_\_\_\_|  
First name Middle name Last name

b. **(If q15 not "SELF")** What is the marital status of the household head?

Married monogamous, living with spouse

Married monogamous, not living with spouse

Married polygamous, living with spouse

Married polygamous, not living with spouse

Not married, but living together

Separated

Divorced

Widow or widower

Never married

31. In January 2020, were there any other ADULT ( $\geq 18$ ) household members that are no longer part of the household?  Yes / No

31a. **(if yes)** Please list all ADULT ( $\geq 18$ ) members of the household in January 2020, that are no longer part of the household.

i. Name |\_\_\_\_\_| Age: |\_\_\_\_\_| Gender: |\_\_\_\_\_|

ii. Name |\_\_\_\_\_| Age: |\_\_\_\_\_| Gender: |\_\_\_\_\_|

iii. Name |\_\_\_\_\_| Age: |\_\_\_\_\_| Gender: |\_\_\_\_\_|

iv. ...

31b. **(if yes) LOOP through members that left {**

i. Why is [Name] no longer a member of this household?

Moved away

Deceased

Don't know

Refused

Respondent moved away

ii. **(if moved away)** Why did this person move away? |\_\_\_\_\_| Use g5 codes (see above)

iii. **(if deceased)** I am sorry for the loss. I understand this may be painful to talk about, but what was the cause of death? |\_\_\_\_\_| Use d1 codes (below)

- Cancer
- Heart attack/stroke
- COVID-19 confirmed
- Flu-like symptoms (fever, cough, pneumonia, etc.)
- Other health/medical condition, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Road accident
- Workplace accident
- Home accident
- Committed suicide
- Slain
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

iv. When did [Name] move away / pass away / stop being a member of this household?

- In the past 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020

v. **(if moved away)** Where did [Name] move to?

- i. County: Use county codes |\_\_\_\_\_|
- ii. Location: Use location codes |\_\_\_\_\_|

}

**Child roster (all households regardless of prior survey status)**

32. Currently, how many children (0-17 years old) live in your household? |\_\_\_\_\_|

***LOOP through each child member {***

- 1. Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Age: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Gender: \_\_\_\_\_
4. In what level of school was \${child\_name} enrolled in school in <strong>February 2020</strong>?

**Do not read.**

- Nursery/Childcare
- Pre-primary
- Primary/grade 1
- Primary/grade 2
- Primary/grade 3
- Primary/grade 4
- Primary/class 5
- Primary/class 6
- Primary/class 7
- Primary/class 8
- Vocational or youth polytechnic
- Secondary/form 1
- Secondary/form 2
- Secondary/form 3
- Secondary/form 4
- Mid-level college diploma or certificate program
- Undergraduate university
- Madrassa/Duksi
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Not enrolled

5. **(if enrolled)** Was \${child\_name} going to public school, private school or both public and private school in <strong>February 2020</strong>? Do not read.

- Public
- Private
- Both
- Don't know
- Refused

6. Is \${child\_name} currently enrolled in school or planning to enrol once schools reopen?

**Hint: Children can be enrolled in school, even if they are currently at home due to the holidays.**

- Yes, enrolled in school now
- Yes, planning to enroll when schools open
- No

- 6a. **(If enrolled or planning to enroll)** Is \${child\_name} planning to attend school once they reopen or is \${child\_name} already attending school now?

**Hint: Children who are at home due to holidays are not currently attending school.**

- Yes, attending school now
- Yes, planning to attend when schools open
- No, not planning to attend

7. (if 6 OR 6a is No or Yes, planning) Why not? Check all that apply

- School Holidays
- School closed due to COVID-19 restrictions
- Fear of contracting COVID19
- Unaware that schools are reopening
- No money-uniforms, transport, books, fees etc
- Children need to work/ work in household
- School too far from home/No school close by
- Illness or disability
- Poor quality of schools
- School conflicts with beliefs
- Marriage
- Pregnancy
- Working for pay
- Helping in a family business
- Providing childcare or elderly care
- Domestic work
- Won't pass exams anyway
  - No motivation
  - Other (please specify)

8. (if yes currently attending) On what date did \${child\_name} return to school after the most recent government mandated closures OR school holidays?

*Hint: FO: this should be the FIRST date that the child returned to school after the last government mandated closures or the date they returned to school after any holiday break or other leave.*

9. (if yes enrolled in school/ planning to enrol) In what level of school is \${child\_name} enrolled now / planning to enrol when schools start again? **Do not read.**

- Nursery/Childcare
- Pre-primary
- Primary/grade 1
- Primary/grade 2
- Primary/grade 3
- Primary/grade 4
- Primary/class 5
- Primary/class 6
- Primary/class 7
- Primary/class 8
- Vocational or youth polytechnic
- Secondary/form 1
- Secondary/form 2
- Secondary/form 3
- Secondary/form 4
- Mid-level college diploma or certificate program
- Undergraduate university

- | Madrassa/Duksi
- | Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- | Not enrolled

**} END OF LOOP**

**33. (if number of children more than at Round 1/2/3/4)** During the survey on [Round 1/2/3/4 date] you said there were [Round 1/2/3/4 number of children] children under 18 years old living in this household.

Why are there more?

- | School is closed
- | The household needs them for chores etc.
- | Hosting children of relatives/friends
- | They are not safe in their place
- | They were visiting relatives friends during the last survey
- | **Newborns**
- | Don't know
- | Other (specify)

**34. (if number of children less than at Round 1/2/3/4)** During the survey on [Round 1/2/3/4 date] you said there were [Round 1/2/3/4 number of children] children under 18 years old living in this household.

Why are there less?

- | They have gone to another household in another location to support it (i.e. go to grandparents' place to support them during this difficult period)
- | They are not safe in this place
- | Household lost a child
- | They went to another place to work
- | Child turned 18 (counted as adult now)|| Don't know
- | Other (specify)

**34.1** In total, how many habitable rooms does this household occupy across all dwelling units? *Hint: A 'habitable room' is a dwelling unit used for living (entertaining guests and/or sleep). Please don't count bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, or kitchens, unless they are used for eating or sleeping purposes.*

**35.** What is the predominant floor material of the [MAIN] dwelling unit? **Do not read.** *Select all that apply. Use materials codes (below).*

- | Earth/Sand
- | Dung
- | Wood Planks/Shingles
- | Palm/Bamboo
- | Parquet Or Polished Wood
- | Vinyl Or Asphalt Strips
- | Ceramic Tiles
- | Cement
- | Carpet
- | Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- | Don't know

Refused

36. What is the predominant wall material of the [MAIN] dwelling unit? **Do not read.** *Select all that apply. Use materials codes (below).*

- No walls
- Cane/Palm/Trunks
- Grass/Reeds
- Mud/Cow Dung
- Bamboo with mud
- Stone with mud
- Uncovered adobe
- Plywood
- Cardboard
- Reused wood
- Corrugated iron sheets
- Cement
- Stone with lime/cement
- Bricks
- Cement blocks
- Covered adobe
- Wood planks/shingles
- Tent/Canvas
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know
- Refused

37. a. Is your home physically connected to the electricity grid?  Yes / No  
**If NO, skip to question 38.**

b. Have you used electricity from the grid in your home in the past 7 days (for example, a lightbulb, or a cell phone charger)? *Do not read, simply code the FR's response*

- Yes
- No, it was disconnected because I did not pay Kenya Power
- No, there is a power outage (due to e.g. heavy rain, a fallen tree, a blown fuse, the transformer blew up)
- No, for another reason (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

c. Does your household have access to the internet at home?  Yes / No

**38. (If not surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4 or if the entire household relocated since Round 1/2/3/4)**  
Did anyone in your household own any of the following before March 2020? *Select all that apply.*

- None
- Radio
- Mattress
- Charcoal Jiko
- Refrigerator
- Don't know

Refused

39. Does anyone in your household own any of the following currently? *Select all that apply.*

- None
- Radio
- Mattress
- Charcoal Jiko
- Refrigerator
- Television
- Non-mobile (landline) telephone
- Computer/Laptop/tablet
- Don't know
- Refused

40. In total, how many mobile phone numbers do ALL members of your household use? Include all members of the household, and all connected mobile phone numbers. That is, if one person owns two numbers, count both.

**If school-aged children in the household, continue. Else skip to section 3.**

### **Section 2c: Child Development**

**Read:** Above, you told us that there are [children\_0\_17] between 0 and 17 in your household. I would now like to ask you some questions about one of your children:

*Child selection algorithm:*

1. **(if no child from previous round)** sample\_newchild == 1  
Select a random number (among the numbers of boys / girls from 0-17):  
→ [randomboy/girl]
2. **(if child from previous round)** sample\_newchild == 0  
→ [keep previous randomchild]

**In CTO: If sample\_newchild == 1, sample new child. Otherwise keep the old child.**

**Read:** I would now ask some questions about your child \${child\_name\_sel}. Does \${child\_name\_sel} currently live in this household?  Yes / No

**If no, SAMPLE a random child between 0-17 [--> randomchild]. If yes, CONTINUE.**

**LOOP through random child {**

1. Where is [Name] staying during the day if they are not in school? *Select all that apply.* (1=At home with a parent, 2=At home with another adult relative/friend, 3=At home by themselves, 4=Outside the home with a friend/relative, 5=Coming with family member to work, 6=Daycare /

other childcare, 7=At home with maid / domestic helper, 8=Other (specify)

---

a. Which household member has the primary responsibility for child care for [Name]?

HH Member 1

HH Member 2

HH Member 3

....

Other child HH member

b. Specify primary caregiver's relationship with child

Mother

Father

Grandparent

Sibling

Other relative

Other non- relative

2. In the past 3 days, did you or any household member age 15 or over engage in any of the following activities with [Name]. *Check all that apply*

a. Played with [Name]

Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

b. Read books or looked at the picture books with [Name]

Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

c. Told stories to [Name]

Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

d. Sang songs to our with [Name], including lullabies

Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

3. How many children's books or picture books do you have for [Name] at home?

4. Has [Name] been engaged in any education or learning activities in the last week?

*Hint: This should be yes if the child is currently attending school*

Yes / No / DK

5. **(if yes)** On average over the past week, how many hours a day did [Name] spend on education in the last week?

*Hint: this should include time spent in school if the child is currently attending school.*

More than two hours each day (10+ hours/week)

About one hour each day (~5 hrs/ week)

About a half hour each day (~3hrs/week)

A few minutes each day (<1 hr/week)

None (0)

6. **(if yes, engaged in learning)** Through which means does [Name] have access to education/learning? *Select all that apply.*
- Attending school in person
  - Attending school remotely / from home
  - Radio
  - TV
  - Computer with internet
  - Computer without internet
  - Feature phone using SMS (text messaging)
  - Smartphone or tablet
  - Self-directed learning (textbooks and other revision materials)
  - Community-based teaching (i.e TSC teacher is supporting children in the community funded by Government)
  - Taught by parents, or other adult household members
  - Taught by siblings
  - Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
7. Did you (or [Name]) have access to [Name]'s teachers in the last week?  Yes / No  
*Hint: This should be yes if the child has been attending school in the last week.*
- a. **(if Yes)** How did you or [Name] have access to their teachers in the last week? *Do not read. Select all that apply.*
- In person
  - SMS
  - Online applications
  - Email
  - Mail
  - Telephone (call)
  - WhatsApp
  - Facebook
  - Radio Program
  - Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Don't know
  - Refused
8. What are the main reasons [NAME] has not spent more time on education? *Do not read. Code to fit, prompt for multiple responses, up to 3*
- Lack of access to television
  - Lack of access to radio
  - Lack of access to internet
  - Lack of access to educational programs
  - Lack of access to textbooks or learning materials
  - Lack of motivation
  - Lack of support from teachers and schools
  - Children are working to earn money

- Children are taking care of their siblings
- Children are doing housework
- Lack of supervision from adults in the household
- There is not a good/quiet place to study
- Children need to spend their time doing other things
- Unable to resume school attendance
- Other (specify)

9. On average over the past 7 days, other than education/school and leisure activities which of the following activities did [Name] spending the most time on? *Select one*
- a. Household chores / domestic work/ caring for younger siblings
  - b. Helping on a family farm
  - c. Helping in another family business
  - d. Paid work with a family business
  - e. Paid work for someone outside the family or household
  - f. Other income-generating activity (specify)
  - g. None of these activities

10. Now I'd like you to think about [Name]. Right now, over the last 15 minutes, what is [Name] doing? If more than one, select the main activity.  
 (0=At school, 1=Sleeping, 2=Eating, 3=Playing outside, within compound/homestead, 4=Playing outside, outside compound/homestead, 5=Playing games on smartphone/tablet/computer, 6=Other playing inside, 7=Watching TV, 8=Reading/homework/schoolwork, 9=Household chores, 10 = Resting/Sitting, 11 = Not at Home / Don't Know, 12 = Doing pastoral/agricultural activity or helping a parent with work, -77=Other (specify))  Other:
- 

- a. Which household member was with [Name] for the last 15min?
- None
  - HH Member 1
  - HH Member 2
  - HH Member 3
  - ....
  - Other child HH member

11. In the past 14 days, please let me know if your child has been:
- a. Crying more than they used to  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - b. Speaking less well than they used to  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - c. Being withdrawn or very quiet more than usual  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - d. Being irritable more than they used to  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - e. Defiant (does not follow the house rules) more than usual  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

- f. Destroying or damaging things more than usual  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
12. Please let me know if, during the last 14 days, you or any household member has used this method with [Name]
- Called (him/her) dumb, lazy or another name like that.  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - Spanked, hit or slapped (him/her) on the bottom with bare hand  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - Hit or slapped (him/her) on the hand, arm, or leg.  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - Hit (him/her) on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, hairbrush, stick or other hard object.  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
  - Beat (him/her) up, that is hit (him/her) over and over as hard as one could.  
 Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer
13. Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?  Yes/No/Don't Know/Refused to answer

### **Section 2d: Child Labor**

14. At the same time last year, did [Name] work at least one hour for income, in cash or in kind, for a firm or household? *Do not include casual work on your household farm or household chores.*
- Yes  
 No  
 Refuse
- a. **(if yes)** What kind of work / activity ? *Select all that apply*
- Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers  
 Street vendors/ street related service workers  
 Domestic/ child care workers  
 Food preparation assistants  
 Mining and construction labourers  
 Manufacturing labourers  
 Other elementary workers, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. **(if yes)** How many hours did [Name] work in a typical 7-day period at the same time last year? \_\_\_\_\_
- c. **(if yes)** In a typical 7-day period, what was the total cash salary of [Name]?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ KSh. Hint: *If received in-cash payment, estimate the monetary value of it*
- d. How many hours did [Name] spend working in the household in a typical 7-day period at the same time last year?

- Household chores (fetching water, cooking, etc.)
- Caring for other household children
- Working for the household farm / agriculture
- Working for a non-agricultural family business

15. In the past 7 days, has [Name] worked at least one hour for income, in cash or in kind, for a firm or household? *Do not include casual work on your household farm or household chores.*

- Yes **CONTINUE**
- No **SKIP to Section 3**
- Refuse

a. **(if yes)** What kind of work / activity ? *Select all that apply*

- Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
- Street vendors/ street related service workers
- Domestic/ child care workers
- Food preparation assistants
- Mining and construction labourers
- Manufacturing labourers
- Other elementary workers, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

b. **(if yes)** How many hours did [Name] work in the past 7 days?

c. **(if yes)** In the past 7days, what was the total cash salary of [Name] ? *Include only salary paid for work performed in the last 7 days. Also include the salary they EXPECT to get from the work performed in the last 7 days, even if they have not yet been paid. If an employee was paid even though they did not work, include this as well. Do not include pay for work performed more than 7days ago.*

KSh

d. How many hours did [Name] spend working in the household in the past 7 days?

- Household chores (fetching water, cooking, etc.)
- Caring for other household children
- Working for the household farm / agriculture
- Working for a non-agricultural family business.

16. What are the main reasons why [Name] is working for pay? *Select all that apply.*

- Poverty / need the money
- Schools are closed
- They get good training
- COVID-19 pandemic
- Parents related causes (divorce, disabilities, illness, dead, etc.)
- Other cause, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

17. Do you think [Name] may stop working for pay after the pandemic?

- Yes

- No
- Do not know

} END LOOP over child

**Section 3: Travel Patterns & Interactions**

1. In the past 14 days, which ADULT household members visited a market center/village/supermarket for purchasing goods? *Tick all that apply*
  - None
  - FR
  - HH member 2
  - HH member 3
  - ...
  
2. **(if FR selected)** How many times have you personally visited a market center/village/supermarket for purchasing or selling goods or services? *Count each visit separately. Include trips to a shop WITHIN the same village / neighborhood.*
  - In the past 7 days:
  - In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago):
  
3. a. In the past 14 days, has any member of your household attended religious services in person? Select all that apply.
  - Yes, this week (in the past 7 days)
  - Yes, last week (between 14 to 7 days ago)
  - Yes, both this week and last week
  - No

b. **(if any selected)** Which denomination(s)? *Select all that apply.*  Use g11 codes
  
4. In the past 14 days, did anyone from your household visit someone else's houses, or did anyone from outside the household visit your house for more than 15 minutes? E.g. joint meals, working together, etc.  Yes / No
  
5. Taken together, how many people outside this household have you interacted with in-person? By interact, we mean talk, touch, hug, etc. Do not count people you only crossed on the street and had no interaction with.
  - Today
  - In the past 7 days:
  
6. How many people have you talked with on the phone or exchanged text messages with?
  - Today
  - In the past 7 days:

**Section 4: Employment**

**Section 4a: Farming**

1. In the past 14 days, have any household members performed any agricultural or pastoral activities? Select all that apply.

Yes, agricultural activities

Yes, pastoral activities

(incl. Livestock, herding, fish ponds, fishing, poultry, etc.)

No

**If No, SKIP to 4b.**

2. In the past 7 days, how many hours did each of the following household members perform those agricultural or pastoral activities? *Put 0 for those that did not work.*

a. FR Hours:

b. HH member 2 Hours:

c. HH member 3 Hours:

d. ...

e. All children combined Hours:

- 2a. At this time last year, which household members were performing any agricultural or pastoral activities?

None

FR

HH member 2

HH member 3

...

Any household children

- 2b. (if FR) In an average week at this time last year, how many hours did you spend performing agricultural or pastoral activities? Hours

3. In the past 14 days, how many workers from outside the household did your household employ for all agricultural and pastoral activities combined? *Include casual workers and volunteers.*

3a. In a typical 2-weeks period at the same time last year, how many workers from outside the household did your household employ for all agricultural and pastoral activities combined? *Include casual workers and volunteers.*

**If ONLY PASTORALIST, SKIP to question 9.**

4. (If not surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4 or if HH moved location) What is the total size of the land you used for this activity in the last 12 months? 1 Hectare  $\approx$  2.5 Acres  Acres

5. (if not surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4 and not moved location) What is the most important crop for your household?

- Maize
- Sorghum
- Beans
- Cassava
- Millet
- Sugarcane
- Groundnuts
- Kale
- Sweet potato
- Banana / Plantain
- Coffee
- Tea
- Potatoes (Irish or White)
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

6. In which phase of the crop cycle are you?

- Land preparation
- Planting
- Crop on the farm: Applying inputs, weeding
- Harvesting
- Selling
- None of the above (off-season)

7. (if planting OR crop on the farm) In this planting season, did your household plant more, less or the same as last planting season?

- More                       Same                       Less
- Did not plant last season                       Did not plant this season

7a. (if less than last year / did not plant this season) Why did you plant less than last year?

**Do not read.**

- I expect I won't be able to sell as much produce
- I expect prices will be lower
- I, or other members of the household, migrated
- I, or other members of the household were ill
- Caring for children home from school
- I had difficulty hiring workers
- I had to take care of an ill relative
- Fearing locusts
- Travel restrictions for me or my workers
- Market closures
- Usual suppliers are not operating
- Suppliers are operating, but do not have enough stock for me

- Supplies / materials were more expensive than usual
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**7b. (if more than last year / did not plant last season)** Why did you plant more than last year? **Do not read.**

- I think I will need more food for our own household consumption
- I think I will be able to sell more this year
- I think prices will be higher this year
- My farm is growing every year
- Children home from school helped with planting
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**8. (if harvesting or selling)** In this harvesting season, did your household harvest more, less or the same as last harvesting season?

- More
- Same
- Less
- Did not plant last season/this season

**8a. (if less than last year)** Why did you harvest less than last year? **Do not read. Select all that apply.**

- Usual fluctuations across year
- Bad harvests because of locusts
- Bad harvest because of bad rain
- Bad harvest for other reasons: \_\_\_\_\_
- I expect I won't be able to sell as much produce
- I expect prices will be lower
- I, or other members of the household, migrated
- I, or other members of the household were ill
- Caring for children home from school
- I had difficulty hiring workers
- I had to take care of an ill relative
- Travel restrictions for me or my workers
- Market closures
- Bad harvest because I used less seeds than usual
- Bad harvest because I used less fertilizer than usual
- Bad harvest because I used less pesticides than usual
- Usual suppliers are not operating
- Suppliers are operating, but do not have enough stock for me
- Supplies / materials were more expensive than usual
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**8b. (if more than last year)** Why did you harvest more than last year? **Do not read. Select all that apply.**

- Usual fluctuations across years
- Good harvest because of good rains

- Good harvest because I used more seeds than usual
- Good harvest because I used more fertilizer than usual
- Good harvest because I used more pesticides than usual
- Good harvest for other reasons: \_\_\_\_\_
- We bought more land
- Household members worked on our farm more than last year
- Children home from school helped with harvesting
- We hired more workers than last year
- More demand
- I think I will need more food for our own household consumption
- I think I will be able to sell more this year
- I think prices will be higher this year
- My farm is growing every year
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

9. What is the current market value of all your livestock combined? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

10. (if any ag activity) In the past 14 days, what were the total earnings for your household for those agricultural and pastoralist activities combined? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

10a. How much were the total earnings for your household from agricultural and pastoral activities over the same 14-day period last year? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

10b. (if lower than usual) Why are your sales lower than last year? **Do not read.** *Select all that apply.*

- Usual fluctuations across years
- Bad harvests because of locusts
- Bad harvest because of bad rain
- Bad harvest for other reasons: \_\_\_\_\_
- Sold livestock
- Animals were ill
- I sold land
- Household members worked less
- I hired less workers
- I hold on to my produce because of uncertainty
- I hold on to my produce because prices will go up
- I have less demand
- Travel restrictions for me
- Travel restrictions for my customers
- Market closures
- Usual suppliers are not operating
- Suppliers are operating, but do not have enough stock for me
- Supplies / materials were more expensive than usual
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

10c. (if higher than last year) Why are your sales higher than last year? **Do not read.** *Select all that apply.*

- Usual fluctuations across years
- Good harvest because of good rains
- Good harvest for other reasons: \_\_\_\_\_
- We bought more land
- Household members worked on our farm more than last year
- We hired more workers than last year
- More demand
- I think I will need more food for our own household consumption
- I think I will be able to sell more this year
- I think prices will be higher this year
- My farm is growing every year
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Section 4b: Family business**

**Read:** Now we would like to talk about the enterprises that you or members of your family run, OTHER THAN FARMING.

**11. (if NOT surveyed during Round 1/2/3/4 OR if surveyed during Round 1/2/3/4 with no enterprise)** Since January 2020, **other than farming**, how many non-agricultural self-employed enterprises have members of your household run?  *Include enterprises operating at ANY point since January 2020, regardless if still operating or not. Enter 0 if none.*

**If 0, skip to Section 4c.**

**12. (If Surveyed during Round 1/2/3/4 AND had an enterprise)** I will now ask about self-employed enterprises that members of your household run. Your household has previously told us about the following enterprises:

#### **[LIST OF PRELOAD ENTERPRISES]**

Before we discuss these, are there any other non-agricultural self-employed enterprises that members of your household run since [Round 1/2/3/4 DATE]?  Yes  No

**(If Yes, CONTINUE. If NO, SKIP to LOOP. [Background: Number of businesses = old])**

12a. How many other non-agricultural self-employed enterprises that members of your household run since [Round 1/2/3/4 DATE]? **Include enterprises operating at ANY point since [Round 1/2/3/4 DATE], regardless if it is still operating or not. Enter 0 if no other enterprises.**  
**[Background: Number of businesses = old + other]**

**If any old/ new / other enterprises either from Round 1/2/3/4,, LOOP through each enterprise.  
If no enterprises at all, SKIP to section 4c {**

**13. a. (if new / other enterprise)** Enterprise name: \_\_\_\_\_

**b. (if new / other enterprise)** What category is/was this enterprise? *Do not read. Select one.*

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- Construction
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transportation and storage
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Information and communication
- Financial and insurance activities
- Real estate activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Education
- Human health and social work activities
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Other service activities: \_\_\_\_\_
- Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**c. (if new / other enterprise)** Is the enterprise related to the tourism sector?  Yes / No

**d. (if new / other enterprise)** When was this enterprise established: (month/year). FR may estimate if they don't know exactly.:

i. Month (-99 for DK): \_\_\_\_\_

ii. Year (-9999 for DK): \_\_\_\_\_

**e. (if new / other enterprise)** Was/is this business registered with a government authority (i.e. formal / with a tax ID/business license) or was it informal?

The business was registered

The business was informal

**14. a. (if new / other enterprise)** Is this enterprise currently operating?

Yes

→ **Go to question 18**

No, temporarily closed -- mandated by government

→ **Go to question 15**

- No, temporarily closed -- own choice → **Go to question 15**
- No, permanently closed → **Go to question 15**

b. **(If pre-loaded enterprise that was operating at Round 1/2/3/4)** At [Round 1/2/3/4 date], you were running the following business: [Name, Category]. Is your household still running this business?

- Yes → **Go to question 18**
- No, temporarily closed -- mandated by government → **Go to question 15**
- No, temporarily closed -- own choice → **Go to question 15**
- No, permanently closed → **Go to question 15**
- Never ran this enterprise / wrong information → **Go to next enterprise in the LOOP**

c. **(If pre-loaded enterprise that was closed at Round 1/2/3/4)** At [Round 1/2/3/4 date], you told us the following business had closed: [Name, Category]. Is this business still closed?

- Yes, still closed → **Go to question 17**
- No, has re-opened → **Go to question 18**
- Never ran this enterprise / wrong information → **Go to next enterprise in the LOOP**

15. When did this enterprise stop operating? *Note: If the enterprise shut down BEFORE January 2020, we do not want to include it. Go back and change the number of enterprises.*

- In the past 7 days
- In the past 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020

16. Why did this enterprise stop operating? **Do not read.** *Simply record the answer. Select all that apply.*

- Closed because of lockdown/curfew
- Closed because of worries about COVID-19/coronavirus
- Seasonal closure / usually closed in this season
- Cannot get inputs
- Cannot travel or transport goods
- Need to take care of an ill relative

- Lack of demand
- Lack of enough capital
- Business running at a loss
- Enterprise owner deceased
- Theft / vandalism
- Government requirements (by-laws, trading licenses)
- Mechanical breakdown
- Dissolution of the business by the partners
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

**17. (if temporarily closed)** When are you planning to reopen this enterprise?

- First half of 2021
- Second half of 2021
- Never

**If this enterprise is pre-loaded from Round 1/2/3/4 and closed, SKIP to the next enterprise in the LOOP. Otherwise continue.**

**Note:** If temporarily or permanently closed, we want the following information at the time the enterprise shut down.

**18.** How many employees work in this enterprise? **Note:** Count ALL the employees/workers; If FR is the enterprise owner and works in this enterprise, then the FR should be included in the count. Include temporary and part-time workers, and those that work for no pay.

**19.** How many employees were laid off in the...? Include zero none option. Show on one screen.

- In the past 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020

**19b. (if any)** Why were those employees laid off? Select all that apply.

- Retirement
- Seasonal layoff / usually lay off people in this season
- Worker was not good
- Worker got another job

- Business is worse because of lockdown/curfew
- Business is worse because of worries about COVID-19/coronavirus
- Worker had to take care of ill relative
- Worker migrated elsewhere
- Lack of demand
- Lack of enough capital
- Business running at a loss
- Obsolete skills**
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

20. What were the total earnings / revenue (money in only - do not subtract any expenses) of this enterprise in the last 14 days? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

21. **(Only if not interviewed in Round 1/2/3/4)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, what were the total earnings / revenue of this enterprise (money in only - do not subtract any expenses)? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

21a. **(if higher & not interviewed in Round 1/2/3/4)** Why were your earnings / revenue higher than usual? Tick all that apply.

- Usual business fluctuations
- Seasonal changes in activity
- My business is growing because I have invested
- I have more demand
- I lowered my prices
- My customers want to stock up for an uncertain future
- My customers want to stock up because of travel restrictions
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

21b. **(if lower than usual & not interviewed in Round 1/2/3/4)** Why were your earnings / revenue lower than usual? Tick all that apply.

- Usual business fluctuations
- Seasonal changes in activity
- To stimulate the demand**
- I have less demand
- Travel restrictions for me
- Travel restrictions for my customers
- Market closures
- Usual suppliers are not operating
- Suppliers are operating, but do not have enough stock for me
- Supplies / materials were more expensive than usual
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

21c. At the current scale of operations, how many weeks could you survive without selling additional

assets or getting additional assistance / loans to continue your business operations? |\_\_\_\_\_|

21d. In your view, what types of government or external assistance policies will benefit your family business the most during the COVID-19 crisis? Read options. Choose up to 3 options.

- Rental or utilities deferral
- Access to micro loans and credit guarantees
- Salary subsidies
- Cash transfers and unemployment benefits
- Inventory management and preservation
- Training for digital marketing and selling
- Subsidized provision of products and services by suppliers
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

22. What was the total profit of this enterprise over the past 14 days? **Note:** *In Ksh. Here we mean the amount you received after paying for expenses for this business, including hired workers, money for household members who helped, purchase of goods for sale or for inputs, such as raw materials, fuel, and electricity, but before purchasing personal items for yourself or your household. If unsure, FR can estimate. Ask in terms of "commission" if the FR runs an M-Pesa shop.)* |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

22a. **(if new / other enterprise)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, what was the total profit of this enterprise?  
|\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

23. **(If ANY enterprises currently operating or if any closed in the past 7 days)** In the past 7 days, how many hours did each of those HH members perform those non-agricultural self-employed activities? If a household member worked in multiple businesses, add the hours of all businesses combined. Put 0 for those that did not work.

- a. FR Hours: |\_\_\_\_\_|
- b. HH member 2 Hours: |\_\_\_\_\_|
- c. HH member 3 Hours: |\_\_\_\_\_|
- d. ...
- e. All children combined Hours: |\_\_\_\_\_|

*(include and sum up the work done by all HH members 18 years or younger)*

**f. If no hours entered for any household member:** This household has an enterprise, which is currently operating. Is any household member working in the enterprise? |\_\_\_\_\_| Yes / No

**If yes, display:** Please go back and go back and correct the number of hours worked in the enterprise for the relevant household members.

24. a. **(Regardless of current enterprises)** At this time last year, which household members were performing any non-agricultural self-employed activities?

- None
- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- ...
- Any household children

24b. **(if FR)** In an average week at this time last year, how many hours did you spend performing non-agricultural self-employed activities? Hours

### **Section 4c: Wage Employment**

**(if Surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4) Read:** At [Round 1/2/3/4 date], you told us that the following household members were employed / working for pay:

- [Name 1], [Occupation 1]
- [Name 2], [Occupation 2]
- .....

25. Which ADULT household members are currently employed, working for pay? *Exclude work that is not paid, but is done for training purposes, such as volunteering, internships, traineeships, etc.*

Select all that apply.

- None
- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- ...

26. Which ADULT household members are currently working in a training program in the form of an Internship, attachment, volunteering, traineeship, apprenticeship?

- None
- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- .....

**If any currently employed, LOOP through each. O/w skip to question 33 {**

27. **(if pre-loaded HH member that was employed at Round 1/2/3/4)** At [Round 1/2/3/4 date], you said [NAME] was working for pay in [INDUSTRY]. Is [NAME] still working in the same job?

- Yes / No / This information is wrong / DK

**If yes, SKIP to question 30. Otherwise, CONTINUE.**

28. What is the industry in which [NAME] is working? **Do not read.** Simply record the answer.

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- Construction
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transportation and storage
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Information and communication
- Financial and insurance activities
- Real estate activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Education
- Human health and social work activities
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Other service activities: \_\_\_\_\_
- Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

29. Is [NAME]'s employment related to the tourism sector?  Yes / No

a (If 29=Yes) After August 2020, has your work been more/less or equally busy, compared to the period March-July 2020?  Yes / No/Dk *Hint: In August the travel ban was removed in Kenya.*

30 What kind of agreement is there between you and your employer?

- written contract
- verbal agreement
- implied contract (non-written but protected by the law)
- no contract

30. (a) What kind of contract does [NAME] have for this job?

- None
- Permanent
- Fixed-term
- Hourly

31. In the last 7 days, how many hours has [NAME] worked for wages? |\_\_\_\_| Enter 0 if none.

a. (only if worked 0 hours) Why was [NAME] absent from work during the last 7 days?

- Vacation/ holidays
- Annual leave
- Illness, injury, temporary disability
- Maternity/ paternity leave
- Temporary slack work for technical or economic reasons
- Strike or labour dispute
- Off-season
- Lack of transport
- Education or training
- Community responsibilities
- Temporary closure
- Awaiting to attend interview
- Other, specify

b. **(only if worked 0 hours)** Does [NAME] have an agreement or contract to return to the same job after this absence?  Yes / No

c. **(if NOT pre-loaded HH member)** Did [NAME] work in this job at this time last year?  Yes / No

c2. **(if No)** Was [NAME] employed, working for pay, in any job at this time last year?  Yes/No

c3. **(if yes)** What was the industry in which [NAME] was working at the same time last year (January/February 2020)? **Do not read.** Simply record the answer. Use bizcat codes.

c4. **(if yes)** Why did [NAME] change jobs?  Laid off / switched voluntarily

c5. **(if laid off)** Why was [NAME] laid off?

- Retirement
- Seasonal layoff / usually lay off people in this season
- Got another job
- Employer business shut down / was closed
- Business is worse because of lockdown/curfew
- Business is worse because of worries about COVID-19/coronavirus
- [NAME] had to take care of ill relative
- [NAME] had to migrate elsewhere
- Employer had lack of demand
- Employer lacked enough capital
- Employer running at a loss
- Employer deceased
- Went back to school
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

31d. (if Yes to 31c or 31c2) At this time last year, how many hours was [NAME] working over a typical 7 day period? |\_\_\_\_| Enter 0 if none.

32. In the past 14 days, what was the total cash salary of [NAME]? *Include only salary paid for work performed in the last 14 days. Also include the salary they EXPECT to get from the work performed in the last 14 days, even if they have not yet been paid. If an employee was paid even though they did not work, include this as well. Do not include pay for work performed more than 14 days ago.*  
|\_\_\_\_| KSh.

32a. (if 31c or 31c2 == Yes) In a typical 2-week period at this time last year, what was the cash salary of [NAME]? |\_\_\_\_| KSh

33. How many employees work in the business that [NAME] works in as their main job? *If DK, can estimate.* |\_\_\_\_|

34. Does [NAME] currently receive any of the following benefits from their employer? *Read options.*  
 Medical Insurance  
 Social security coverage  
 Sick leave  
 Subsidized meals  
 Subsidized lodging  
 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
 None

35. Is [NAME] currently...  
 Working from home  
 Working partly from home, partly as usual  
 Going to work as the usual workplace outside the home

36. (if going to work as usual) Could [NAME] work from home in principle? |\_\_\_\_| Yes / No  
}

37. At the same time last year, which ADULT members of this household were employed, but are not currently employed?  
 None  
 FR  
 HH member 2  
 HH member 3  
 ...

a. (if surveyed in Round 1/2/3/4) Which ADULT members of this household were employed at [pre\_date] but are not employed now?  
 None

- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- ...

**(if any) LOOP through all workers that were employed in last year, or that were employed in Round 1/2/3/4, and are no longer employed . Otherwise SKIP to question 37 {**

**Note:** *For the following questions, if a HH member lost multiple jobs since January 2020, please only report the most recent.*

**37b. (if pre-loaded HH member from Round 1/2/3/4 that was employed)** At [Round 1/2/3/4 date], you said [NAME] was working for pay in [INDUSTRY]. Was [Name] working in [INDUSTRY] at this time last year?

Yes / No

***If yes, SKIP to question 37e. Otherwise, CONTINUE.***

**37c.** What industry was [NAME] employed in at the same time last year? *Do not read. Simply record the answer.*

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Mining and quarrying
- Manufacturing
- Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
- Construction
- Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
- Transportation and storage
- Accommodation and food service activities
- Information and communication
- Financial and insurance activities
- Real estate activities
- Professional, scientific and technical activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- Education
- Human health and social work activities
- Arts, entertainment and recreation
- Other service activities: \_\_\_\_\_
- Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use

- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

37d. Was [NAME]'s employment related to the tourism sector?

- Yes / No/Don't Know

37e. At this time last year, how many hours was [NAME] working over a typical 7 day period?  Enter 0 if none.

37f. In a typical 2-week period at this time last year, what was the cash salary of [NAME]?

- KSh

37g. When did [NAME] last leave or lose a job?

- In the past 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020
- August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- February 2020
- January 2020
- Before January 2020

37h. Why is Was [NAME] no longer working in laid off from this job?

- Laid off involuntarily
- Left voluntarily

37i **(if laid off)** Why did [NAME] get laid off / lose their job?

- Retirement
- Seasonal layoff / usually lay off people in this season
- Got another job
- Employer business shut down / was closed
- Business is worse because of lockdown/curfew
- Business is worse because of worries about COVID-19/coronavirus
- [NAME] had to take care of ill relative

- [NAME] had to migrate elsewhere
- Employer had lack of demand
- Employer lacked enough capital
- Employer running at a loss
- Employer deceased
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

37j. Does [NAME] expect to return to their previous employment?  Yes / No

37k. **(if Yes)** When does [NAME] expect to return to their previous employment?

- In a few days
- In a few weeks
- In the next 3 months
- More than 3 months from now
- Next year
- Don't know
- Refused to answer

}

**38. (If nobody in the household has any employment) DO NOT READ:** You have recorded no employment activity for any member of this household. Please confirm with the respondent if anyone in this household is working in agriculture, a household business or wage employment. Is anyone in this household working?

- Yes
- No

**(If yes) DO NOT READ:** Please go back to the questions on employment and correct the answers.

39. In the past 4 weeks, which household members were actively looking for paid work or tried to start any kind of business/income generating activity?

- None
- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- ...

**FO: based on the answer above, select if the respondent was actively looking for paid work, or tried to start any kind of business/income generating activity over the past 4 weeks**

40. If they were offered a job, which of your household members would be available to start working within the coming 4 weeks?

- None
- FR
- HH member 2

HH member 3

...

**If respondent among the household members looking for work in Q39 {**

41.1 In order to earn income, are you looking for employment or self-employment opportunities?

*(select one)*

*Hint: If both apply, please select the preferred option.*

Employment

Self-employment

**a. (If looking for employment)** What is the main obstacle that you face in securing a job (i.e. employment)? *(select one)*

Lack of or inadequate skills

Lack of information about the local labor market

Lack of family/clan or political connections

Language barrier

Lack of help with childcare and other household work

Disability / chronic illness

Lack of work permit

Lack of legal documentation requirements (KRA PIN, Business License, Company Certificate)

Lack of refugee documentation requirements (Refugee ID)

Lack of other documentation

Limited or irregular work opportunities

Lack of work opportunities

Insecurity in area of residence

Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**b. (If looking for employment)** What is the main support you would need to secure a job (i.e. employment)? *(select one)*

Technical / Vocational skills training

Continue / complete education

Support with access to markets

Childcare opportunities/ help with household work

Securing contacts with other employers

Securing work permit

Securing other documentation

Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

Don't know

**c. (If looking for self-employment)** What is the main obstacle that you face in securing self-employment/starting a business? *(select one)*

Lack of or inadequate skills

Lack of information about the local labor market

- Lack of family/clan or political connections
- Language barrier
- Lack of help with childcare and other household work
- Disability / chronic illness
- Lack of work permit
- Lack of legal documentation requirements (KRA PIN, Business License, Company Certificate)
- Lack of refugee documentation requirements (Refugee ID)
- Lack of other documentation
- Insecurity in area of residence
- Lack of start-up capital (seed capital)
- Lack of expansion capital
- Lack of access to loans or micro-credit
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

**d. (If looking for self-employment)** What is the main support you would need to secure self-employment/starting a business? *(select one)*

- Technical or vocational skills training
- Continue or complete education
- Business training
- Loan or credit
- Support with access to markets
- Childcare opportunities/ help with household work
- Securing work permit
- Securing other documentation
- Securing areas for agriculture
- Securing livestock / tools for agriculture
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

}

**If respondent NOT among the household members looking for work in Q39 {**

41.2 What is the main obstacle that members of your community face when they try to secure a job (employment)? *(select one)*

- Lack of or inadequate skills
- Lack of information about the local labor market
- Lack of family/clan or political connections
- Language barrier
- Lack of help with childcare and other household work
- Disability / chronic illness
- Lack of work permit
- Lack of legal documentation requirements (KRA PIN, Business License, Company Certificate)
- Lack of refugee documentation requirements (Refugee ID)

- Lack of other documentation
- Limited or irregular work opportunities
- Lack of work opportunities
- Insecurity in area of residence
- Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

a. What is the main support members of your community would need to secure a job when they are looking for one (i.e. employment)? *(select one)*

- Technical / Vocational skills training
- Continue / complete education
- Support with access to markets
- Childcare opportunities/ help with household work
- Securing contacts with other employers
- Securing work permit
- Securing other documentation
- Other (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

b. What is the main obstacle that members of your community face in securing self-employment/ starting a business? *(select one)*

- Lack of or inadequate skills
- Lack of information about the local labor market
- Lack of family/clan or political connections
- Language barrier
- Lack of help with childcare and other household work
- Disability / chronic illness
- Lack of work permit
- Lack of legal documentation requirements (KRA PIN, Business License, Company Certificate)
- Lack of refugee documentation requirements (Refugee ID)
- Lack of other documentation
- Insecurity in area of residence
- Lack of start-up capital (seed capital)
- Lack of expansion capital
- Lack of access to loans or micro-credit
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

c. What is the main support members of your community would need to secure self-employment/ starting a business? *(select one)*

- Technical or vocational skills training
- Continue or complete education
- Business training
- Loan or credit

- Support with access to markets
- Childcare opportunities/ help with household work
- Securing work permit
- Securing other documentation
- Securing areas for agriculture
- Securing livestock / tools for agriculture
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know

42. **(If Household has children)** In the last 7 days, how many hours have you spent doing childcare for your household, even if it overlapped with other tasks?  hours (DK=-99, N/A=88)

42.1 How many of these {number} hours that you provided childcare were you also working, either for pay or for your household agriculture or business?

a. In an average week at this time last year, how many hours did you spend doing childcare for your household, even if it overlapped with other tasks?  hours (DK=-99, N/A=-88)

b. In the last 7 days, how many hours have other adult household members spent on childcare?

- HH Member 1
- HH Member 2
- ....

c. In the last 7 days, how many hours have all household children combined spent on childcare for other children? Hours

d. **(If children spent >0 hours)** Which children provided childcare to other household children in the last 7 days?

- Child name 1
- Child name 2
- ...

e. In the last 7 days, how many hours have individuals from outside your household combined spent on childcare for children in your household? (Sum across childcare hours provided by all non-household members, including friends, neighbors, relatives, community groups, day care centers, etc.) Hours

f. **(If individuals outside the household provided >0 hours of childcare)** Which types of individuals from outside your household provided child care to children in your household in the last 7 days? *Select all that apply, do not read*

- Nanny/babysitter
- Neighbor
- Friend
- Relative from outside the households

- Day care
- Teacher
- Community group
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Section 5: Food Security**

**Section 5.1: Consumption module**

1. **Read:** Think of all the food your household consumed in the last 7 days. How much, in total, did you consume from your own agricultural or pastoral production? E.g. crops you grew, livestock you owned and slaughtered, animal products like eggs, etc.

Prompt for Ksh. If not in KSh, ask how much that amount would have cost if they had bought it at the market over the last 7 days.

2. In the last 7 days, did your household receive any gifts of food from other households for your consumption? Include food you exchanged, shared meals, etc.

Yes / No

2a. If yes, what was the total value of those gifts?

Prompt for Ksh. If not in KSh, ask how much that amount would have cost if they had bought it at the market over the last 7 days.

3. **Read:** Now think of all the purchases your household made in the last 7 days.

CATEGORY	<p>In the past 7 days, how much did members of your household spend on [CATEGORY]?</p> <p><i>Prompt for shillings. If not in KSh, ask how much that amount would have cost if they had bought it at the market over the last 7 days.</i></p>
<p><b>Groceries / Food</b> Include all meat, fish, eggs, dairy, oils, fats, vegetables, fruit, sugar products and drinks</p>	<p> _____  KSh</p>
	<p>In the past 2 weeks, how much did members of your household spend on [CATEGORY]?</p> <p><i>Prompt for shillings. If not in KSh, ask how much that amount would have cost if they had bought it at the market over the last 2 weeks.</i></p>

<b>Household and personal items</b> soap, cleaning agents, toilet paper/tissues, air freshener, shoe polish, insecticide, matches, candles, toiletries, cosmetics	_____  KSh
<b>Assets / Durables.</b> <b>FO:</b> Read categories, and sum up 1 Vehicles (car, boat, bike, motorbike, handcarts, etc.) 2 Furniture (bed, chair, vases, mirror, etc.) 3 Kitchen and other equipment (cutlery, pots, pans, plates, etc.) 4 Electronic equipment, (lamps, mobile phone, television, etc.) 5 Tools 6 Livestock	_____  KSh
<b>Local Services</b> Maize grinding, haircuts, prepared meals eaten outside the home, bicycle repair, recreation, etc.	_____  KSh
<b>Communication</b> Airtime, internet, other phone expenses	_____  KSh
<b>Housing</b> Rent, mortgage, home maintenance and repairs	_____  KSh
<b>Energy and Utilities</b> Electricity, water, firewood, charcoal, kerosene	_____  KSh
<b>Transport</b> Petrol, tolls, transport such as taxi/bus/matatu/boda/piki/train/flight fare, hotel stays (NOT including medical reasons)	_____  KSh
<b>Medical expenses</b> consultation fees, medicines, hospital costs, lab test costs, ambulance costs, and related transport	_____  KSh

4. Do you rent your accommodation? |\_\_\_\_| Yes/ No/ DK

4a. (if yes in 4) Were you able to pay your rent in the past month? |\_\_\_\_|Yes/ No/ DK

4b (if no in 4a) Why were you not able to pay your rent in the past month?

|\_\_| Loss of income

|\_\_| Rent increased

|\_\_| Household had to use all money to cover other expenses

|\_\_| Other: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Section 5.2 Prices**

**Note: Each HH will only be asked about a random subset of 4 of those items.**

PRODUCT	UNIT	1. In the past 14 days, did your household purchase	2. What is the current price of [UNIT] of [PRODUCT] in the nearest market?

		[PRODUCT]? Yes / No. Does not need to be the exact same unit listed.	That is, what did you (or would you) pay if you bought this item today. Prompt if the product is currently available at your local village / market. If not available, enter -98.
Maize	2kg	__	_____  KSh
Beans	2kg	__	_____  KSh
Rice	1kg	__	_____  KSh
Tomatoes	Four	__	_____  KSh
Onions	Four	__	_____  KSh
Banana-sweet	Bunch	__	_____  KSh
Egg	One	__	_____  KSh
Beef meat	1kg	__	_____  KSh
Fish (Tilapia)	Whole	__	_____  KSh
Sugar	1kg	__	_____  KSh
Bar Soap	One	__	_____  KSh
Charcoal	2kg	__	_____  KSh
Calf (local)	One	__	_____  KSh
Goat	One	__	_____  KSh
Chicken (hen)	One	__	_____  KSh
Panadol	Pair	__	_____  KSh
Adult head shaving	One	__	_____  KSh
Fixing a small hole at a tailor	One	__	_____  KSh

### **Section 5.3: Food Security**

5. In the last month, has there been any time when your household did not have sufficient quantities of drinking water when needed?  
|\_\_| Yes, at least once / No, always sufficient
  
6. Now I would like to ask you some questions about food. During the last 30 days, was there a time when you, or any other adult in your household, were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food? |\_\_| Yes / No / DK
  - a. During a typical 30-day period at the same time last year (January / February 2020), was there a time when you, or any other adult in your household, were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food? |\_\_| Yes / No / DK
  
7. In the last month, has there been any time when your household wasn't able to access staple food (e.g. maize or beans)? |\_\_| Yes / No / DK

8. **(If No)** Why weren't you, or any other adult in your household, able to access staple food?

- Prices have gone up
- Income has decreased
- The supply has decreased
- Markets were closed
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

9. In the last 30 days, did you worry that your household would not have enough food?

(1=Yes, 2=No)

	In the past 7 DAYS, how many days have ADULTS in your household...	In the past 7 DAYS, how many days have CHILDREN (<18) in your household...
10. ...gone to bed hungry?	. <input type="checkbox"/>	. <input type="checkbox"/>
11. ... skipped meals or cut the amount of meals?	. <input type="checkbox"/>	. <input type="checkbox"/>
12. ...gone entire days without food?	. <input type="checkbox"/>	. <input type="checkbox"/>

13. Did any of the meals your household ate yesterday include... (1=Yes, 0=No)

a. Meat or fish? Omena (small fish) should be included. Do not include eggs

b. Eggs?

### **Section 6: Income Loss**

1. In the past 14 days, did your household sell any livestock, or other household assets to generate income? [Vehicles, Furniture, kitchen or electronic equipment, tools]

- No
- Yes, livestock
- Yes, other assets

1a. **(if assets)** Which assets? *Select all that apply.*

- Vehicles (car, boat, bike, motorbike, handcarts, etc.)
- Furniture (bed, chair, vases, mirror, etc.)
- Kitchen and other equipment (cutlery, pots, pans, plates, etc.)
- Electronic equipment, (lamps, mobile phone, television, etc.)
- Tools
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

1b. **(if yes)** What was the value of all the assets / livestock you sold in the past 14 days?

\_\_\_\_\_ KSh

2. In the past 14 days, did anyone in this household take out a new loan for use on household consumption?  Yes / No

2a. **(if yes)** What kind of loan? *Select all that apply.*

- loan from a friend / relative
- commercial bank / commercial lender
- mobile lending (MShwari, Tala, KCB M-PESA etc.)
- money lender / shylock
- SACCO
- Merry-go-round / ROSCA/ Community Savings & Loans Association
- Relief Food (Bamba Chakula)
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

2b. **(if yes)** What was the total value of these loans? \_\_\_\_\_ KSh

### **Section 7: Transfers**

1. Does your HH usually receive remittance from family members who work in another place or other country?  No  
 Yes, from outside Kenya  
 Yes, from within Kenya  
 Don't know

2. In the past 14 days, did anyone in this household receive a gift / assistance of money or goods from someone outside the household? Do not include transfers from the government or employers; also do not include loans or interest payments, or goods that the household purchased. If FR is in boarding school count gifts from parents as transfers.  
 No  
 Yes, from outside Kenya  
 Yes, from within Kenya

2a. **(if yes from outside Kenya)** What was the total value you received from **outside** Kenya?  
\_\_\_\_\_ KSh

2a.2 **(if yes from within Kenya)** What was the total value you received from **within** Kenya?  
\_\_\_\_\_ KSh

2b. In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, did anyone in this household receive a gift / assistance of money or goods from someone outside the household? Do not include transfers from the government or employers; also do not include loans or interest payments, or goods that the household purchased. If FR is in boarding school count gifts from parents as transfers.  
 No  
 Yes, from outside Kenya

Yes, from within Kenya

2c. **(If yes from outside Kenya)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did your household receive in gift / assistance of money or goods from someone outside the household from outside Kenya? (enter zero if none was received)

KSh

2c.2 **(If yes from within Kenya)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did your household receive in gift / assistance of money or goods from someone outside the household from **within Kenya**? (enter zero if none was received)

KSh

3. In the past 14 days, did anyone in this household give or send money or goods to someone outside the household? (1=Yes, 2=No)

3a. **(if yes)** What was the total value?  KSh

3b. **(if not surveyed in Round 2/3/4)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did this household send in money or goods to someone outside the household? (enter zero if none was received)

KSh

4. In the past 14 days, has anyone in this household received a gift / assistance of money or goods, or a job from a government program? For example, the Kenyan National Safety Net Programme, but all other government programs are also included. Prompt and give a few examples.

No

Yes

4a. **(if no)** Are you aware of any such program?  Yes/No

4b. **(if 4a=Yes)** Would you know how to apply for receiving a gift/assistance of money or goods from a government program?  Yes/No

4c. **[if ANY yes]** What was the total value?  KSh

4d. **(if not surveyed in Round 2/3/4)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did this household receive in gift / assistance of money or goods, or job from a government program? (enter zero if none was received)

KSh

5. In the past 14 days, did anyone in this household receive a gift / assistance of money or goods from a non-governmental organization or community group?  No/Yes

5a. **(if no)** Are you aware of any such programs?  Yes/No

5b. **(if 5a=Yes)** Would you know how to apply for receiving a gift/assistance of money or goods from a non-governmental organization program?  Yes/No

5c. **[if yes]** What was the total value? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

5d. **(if not surveyed in Round 2/3/4)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did this household receive in gift / assistance of money or goods from a non-governmental organization or community group? (enter zero if none was received)  
|\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

6. In the past 14 days, did anyone in this household receive a gift / assistance of money or goods from an individual politician or government official?

6a. **[if yes]** What was the total value? |\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

6b. **(if not surveyed in Round 2/3/4)** In a typical 2-week period in February 2020, how much did this household receive in gift / assistance of money or goods, from an individual politician or government official? (enter zero if none was received)  
|\_\_\_\_\_| KSh

### **Section 8: Subjective Welfare**

**The 50% of households that are assigned this section, the other 50% are assigned section 11.**

**Read:** I will read out a list of some of the ways you may feel or behave. Please indicate how many days you have felt this way during the past 7 days.

FO: Use the following scale while coding:

- 0 = Not at all or less than 1 day
- 1 = 1-2 days
- 2 = 3-4 days
- 3 = 5-7 days

Don't read: -88 = Refuse to answer

In the past 7 days, how many days.....

- 1. ...have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?
- 2. ...have you felt depressed?
- 3. ...have you felt lonely?
- 4. ...have you felt hopeful about the future?
- 5. ...have you had physical reactions, such as sweating, trouble breathing, nausea, or a pounding heart, when thinking about your experience (e.g., social distancing, loss of income/work, concerns about infection) with the coronavirus/COVID-19 pandemic?

**Section 9: Health**

1. Now I'm going to ask you some questions on your health that in some way may touch your private life. You may have experienced some of these illnesses or not. Please let me know if you have experienced any of these illnesses or symptoms in the past 14 days.

(A) Fever	<input type="checkbox"/>	(G) Difficulty breathing / Chest tightness	<input type="checkbox"/>
(B) Persistent cough	<input type="checkbox"/>	(H) Runny nose	<input type="checkbox"/>
(C) Always feeling tired	<input type="checkbox"/>	(I) Sore throat	<input type="checkbox"/>
(D) Muscle pain (myalgia)	<input type="checkbox"/>	(J) Pneumonia	<input type="checkbox"/>
(E) Headache	<input type="checkbox"/>	(K) Loss of sense of smell / not being able to taste food	<input type="checkbox"/>
(F) Diarrhea / Nausea / vomiting	<input type="checkbox"/>	(L) None of the above	<input type="checkbox"/>

**If YES to any, continue. If NO, skip to question 2.**

1a. How many days ago did these symptoms first appear?  Days

1b. Have these symptoms resolved?  Yes / No

2. In the past 14 days, which OTHER household members had any of the above symptoms?

Exclude chronic conditions.

None

HH member 2

HH member 3

...

Any child household member

2a (if any) Have these symptoms resolved?  Yes / No

3. In the past 30 days, have you or any member of your household needed medical treatment or needed to make routine visits to a health facility? Include check-ups, chronic illnesses, emergency visits, etc.?  Yes / No

**If No, SKIP to question 10. If YES, continue.**

4. What was the reason for needing this treatment? *Select all that apply. Use major health problem codes (below)*

Pregnancy - Prenatal checkups

→ **CONTINUE to question 5**

Giving birth

→ **SKIP to question 7**

Routine Check-Up: General Health

→ **CONTINUE to question 5**

Routine Check-Up: Cancer

→ **CONTINUE to question 5**

Routine Check-Up: Chronic heart disease

→ **CONTINUE to question 5**

Routine Check-Up: Chronic lung disease

→ **CONTINUE to question 5**

Malaria

→ **SKIP to question 7**

Testing for Covid-19 / coronavirus

→ **SKIP to question 9**

Flu-Like Symptoms (fever, cough, pneumonia, etc.) → **SKIP to question 7**

- Gastrointestinal Illness  
(Stomach Pain, Vomiting, Diarrhea, etc.) → **SKIP to question 7**
- HIV/AIDS related → **SKIP to question 7**
- Serious wound or injury → **SKIP to question 7**
- A major accident → **SKIP to question 7**
- Minor Pains (Back, Muscle, Knee, etc.) → **SKIP to question 7**
- For child's check-up (routine, vaccination, etc.) → **SKIP to question 7**
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ → **SKIP to question 7**

5. **(if prenatal, or routine checkup)** Were you and/or this household member able to go for **routine health check-ups** as frequently as needed? *Do not read.*

- Yes
- Not as frequently but still able to go
- Not able to go at all

6. **(if not as frequently/not at all)** What is the reason for not being able to go to **routine health check-ups** as frequently as before or not able to go at all? *Do not read. Select all that apply.*

- Fear of getting infected due to Coronavirus
- Long waiting lines
- Consulting doctor not available or busy due to high demand
- Access to hospital denied
- Other reasons, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Refused

7. **(if other health problems)** Were you or the member of your household able to access the medical treatment?  Yes / No

*Hint: This relates to any medical treatment that was needed, but not including routine health check-ups.*

**If No, CONTINUE. If Yes, SKIP to question 9.**

8. **(if no)** What was the reason you or the member of your household were not able to access the medical treatment? **Do not read. Select all that apply.**

- Lack of money
- No medical personnel available
- Health facility had limited supplies
- Turned away because facility was full
- Could not afford transportation to the health facility
- Refused

9. **(if COVID / flu-like symptoms)** Which members of your household got tested for COVID-19? *Select all that apply.*

- None
- FR
- HH member 2
- HH member 3
- ...

Any child household member

**(if none)** 9a. Did anyone try to get tested but was unable to?  Yes / No

**(if any) Loop through selected members {**

9b. What was the outcome of the test for this person?  Positive / Negative / Don't know yet  
}

10. In the last week, has your household been unable to buy medicine?

Yes / No / Not tried / Refused/No, get it for free

11. Is any adult (18+ yrs old) woman in this household currently pregnant?

12. Is any non-adult (17 yrs or less old) woman in this household currently pregnant?

13.

a. **(If 11=yes)** Which adult woman in the household is pregnant?

FR (if female)

Female HH member 2

Female HH member 3

b. **(If 12=yes)** Which non-adult woman in the household is pregnant?

Female Child member 1

Female Child member 2

.....

14. **(If NOT Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4, or different respondent)** Are you covered by health insurance?  Yes / No

15. **(If NOT Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4, or different respondent)** What is the source of health insurance?

NHIF

Private Insurance

Universal Health Care

Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

16. **(If NOT Surveyed at Round 1/2/3/4, or different respondent)** Has this insurance coverage provided you any of the following benefits: *Do not read. Select all that apply.*

Easier access to facilities which I or my family members could not otherwise access

Reduced out of pocket payments

No concrete benefits

Never provided benefits / Haven't used benefits

Others, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Refused

## **Section 10: COVID-19 Knowledge**

1. Do you know anyone that has, or has had, COVID-19/coronavirus? *By knowing someone, we mean someone you could identify by name, and that you have interacted with. (1=Yes, 0=No)*  
 **If YES, continue. If NO skip to question 1c3.**

a. Who are these persons? *Select all that apply.*

- Self
- Other household members: Who? \_\_\_\_\_ *Select all that apply.*
- Family members living in [VILLAGE / TOWN] (parents, siblings, relatives)
- Family members living in [COUNTY], but outside [VILLAGE / TOWN]
- Family members living outside [COUNTY]
- Someone from workplace
- Friends living in this [VILLAGE / TOWN]
- Friends living in [COUNTY], but outside [VILLAGE / TOWN]
- Friends living outside [COUNTY]
- Neighbors,
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Have these persons been asked to self-quarantine?  Yes / No

c1. Have you ever gotten tested for COVID-19?

- Yes, rapid test.....1
- Yes, swab test.....2
- Yes, rapid and swab test.....3
- Yes, don't know which test.....4
- No.....5

**c1.1 During [Date of interview in round 4], you said you got tested. Have you gotten tested again since? (ask if same respondent as previous wave and c1=1,2,3,4)**

c1.1.1 Why did you get tested for COVID-19? (C1.1=yes)

- For traveling reasons
- For work reasons
- Because I felt symptoms of COVID-19
- Refused to answer
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

c2. Do you think people who have tested positive for Coronavirus will be perceived negatively by the community?  Yes / No / Don't know

2.

2a. Last week, did you wash your hands with soap more often than you used to?

Yes / No / DK

2a1. Last week, out of 10 other people in your community, how many washed their hands with soap more often than they used to?  1 - 10

2b. Last week, did you avoid handshakes or physical greetings?  Yes / No / DK

2b1. Last week, out of 10 other people in your community, how many avoided handshakes or physical greetings?  1 - 10

2c. Last week, did you avoid groups of more than 10 people such as family gatherings, parties, church / mosque, funerals, etc?

Yes / No / DK

2c1. Last week, out of 10 other people in your community, how many avoided groups of more than 10 people such as family gatherings, parties, church / mosque, funerals, etc?

1 - 10

3. Using the following scale, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Disagree=1 / Neutral= 2 / Agree = 3

a. The use of masks in public would reduce the risk of contracting Coronavirus.

b. Washing hands or using hand sanitizer reduces the risk of contracting Coronavirus.

c. Keeping at least 2m / 2 arms length distance from others reduces the risk of contracting Coronavirus.

d. A vaccine reduces the risk of contracting Coronavirus.

4. Which of the following statements is true? *True / False / DK*

a. Lemon and alcohol can be used as sanitizers against Coronavirus.

b. Africans are immune to Coronavirus.

c. People can get coronavirus from spending time in the same room as an infected person.

d. Coronavirus does not affect children.

e. Coronavirus cannot survive in warm weather.

f. Coronavirus is just a common flu.

g. Taking alcohol can make one immune to contracting Coronavirus.

h. Coronavirus can be dangerous to all age groups.

i. Local herbs can be used to treat Coronavirus patients.

j. People with a strong immune system don't have to worry about coronavirus

k. Coronavirus does not exist, it is a lie

**Read:** I would like to remind you that this information is only used for research purposes, and that we will not share this information with anyone. Any responses that you give us will be confidential, that is, the researchers will not let anyone else know how you answered.

5. In the past 7 days, did you wear a face mask or face covering when going to a public place?

1=Yes / 2=No-didn't wear a mask in public places / 3=No-didn't go to public place

**If No, CONTINUE. Else SKIP to question 9.**

6. Do you own a mask?  (1=Yes, 2=No)

a. **(if yes)** What kind of face mask do you own? *If more than one, describe the one used most recently*

Mask - Reusable

- Mask - One-way
- Simple face covering - Shirt / Cloth / etc.

b. **(if yes)** What material is this mask made from?

- Cotton
- Silk
- Paper
- Surgical mask -- non-woven fabric
- N95 - approved medical material
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

c. **(if yes)** Where did you obtain the mask that you have used most in the last 7 days?

- Self-made
- Purchased
- Gifted by an NGO
- Gifted by individual politician
- Gifted by the Kenyan government
- Gifted by a foreign government
- Gifted by a friend/ someone in my community
- At the workplace
- At school
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**SKIP to question 11.**

7. In the past 7 days, did you wear a mask ...

(1=Yes, every time; 2=Yes, some of the time; 3=No; 4=Did not visit in last 7 days)

- i. ... when you went to a market center?
- ii... when you attended a religious gathering?
- iii... when you used public transport?
- iv... when you visited a store in the village?
- v. ... when you visited another household? *We mean, when you reached that household, indoors or while talking to members of this household.*
- vi. ... at work?

**Read:** Think about the mask you wore most in the past 7 days.

8. a. What kind of face mask have you worn most in the past 7 days?

- Mask - Reusable
- Mask - One-way
- Simple face covering - Shirt / Cloth / etc.

b. What material was this mask made from?

- Cotton
- Silk
- Paper

- Surgical mask -- non-woven fabric
- N95 - approved medical material
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

c. Last time you wore your mask, did this mask completely cover...

- i. ... your mouth?  Yes / No
- ii. ... your nose?  Yes / No

d. **Where did you obtain the mask that you have used most in the last 7 days?**

- Self-made
- Purchased
- Gifted by an NGO
- Gifted by individual politician
- Gifted by the government
- Gifted by a friend/ someone in my community
- At the workplace
- At school
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

9. **Thinking about all of the members of your household**, how much did your household spend on masks since February 2020? *Put 0 if don't own any mask.*  Ksh

10. (if not surveyed in Round 3/4) When did you start wearing a mask regularly?

- In the last 7 days
- In the 7 days before that (between 14 to 7 days ago)
- March 2021
- February 2021
- January 2021
- December 2020
- November 2020
- October 2020
- September 2020 |  August 2020
- July 2020
- June 2020
- May 2020
- April 2020
- March 2020
- I don't wear a mask regularly

11. Out of 10 other households in your village, how many do you think wear a mask or face covering... *Prompt for 1 out of 10*

- i. ... when they go to a market center  1 - 10
- ii. ... when they attend a religious gathering?  1 - 10
- iii. ... when they use public transport?  1 - 10
- iv. ... when they visit a store in your village?  1 - 10
- v. ... when they visit another household in your village?  1 - 10

vi. ... at work?

|\_\_\_\_\_| 1 - 10

12. Out of 10 other people wearing a face mask in your village, how many do you think wear it correctly, that is, completely covering their mouth and nose...? For example, wearing a mask around the neck or chin would be considered incorrect.

a. Within the village: |\_\_\_\_\_| 1-10

b. Outside the village: |\_\_\_\_\_| 1-10

13. In what other ways has your behavior changed in the past 7days? (**DO NOT READ, simply code the FR's response**)

|\_\_\_\_\_| wash hands with soap more often

|\_\_\_\_\_| avoid handshakes or physical greetings

|\_\_\_\_\_| avoid groups of more than 10 people such as family gatherings, parties, church / mosque, funerals, etc

|\_\_\_\_\_| Stay at home more

|\_\_\_\_\_| Use hand sanitizer more frequently

|\_\_\_\_\_| Travel outside of home area less

|\_\_\_\_\_| Cover mouth more when cough or sneeze

|\_\_\_\_\_| Go to work less

|\_\_\_\_\_| Wear face mask

|\_\_\_\_\_| Stock up on food and other essentials

|\_\_\_\_\_| Drink warm/hot water

|\_\_\_\_\_| Drink tea with lemon

|\_\_\_\_\_| Eat fruits with vitamin C to boost immune system

|\_\_\_\_\_| Eat Lemon / Garlic / Avocado / Mango / any other type of food

|\_\_\_\_\_| Eat Alkaline foods

|\_\_\_\_\_| Drink bicarbonate/baking soda

|\_\_\_\_\_| Visited a doctor

|\_\_\_\_\_| Cancelled visit to a doctor

|\_\_\_\_\_| Prayed

|\_\_\_\_\_| Returning home earlier at night

|\_\_\_\_\_| Socially distancing from others

|\_\_\_\_\_| Other: \_\_\_\_\_

a. (**if any selected**) Take a moment to think about other households in your community. Out of 10 such households, how many do you think practice the measures you just stated? |\_\_\_\_\_| 1-10

14. Are you feeling nervous or anxious due to the coronavirus outbreak? |\_\_\_\_\_| Yes / No

a. (**if yes**) What is your major reason for worrying or being anxious? (**DO NOT READ, simply code the FR's response**)

|\_\_\_\_\_| Loss of employment / business

|\_\_\_\_\_| Fear of myself or family getting infected by coronavirus

|\_\_\_\_\_| Fear of myself or family dying due to coronavirus

|\_\_\_\_\_| Fear of me infecting others in the community

|\_\_\_\_\_| Fear of being unable to feed or provide for family

- Fear of losing access to health facilities
- Effect on education system and school closures
- Economic Crisis/Paralyzed Movement
- Uncertainty of when lockdown will end / things will return to normal
- Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

15. Has the household had to do any of the following actions in the **past 30 days**? *Select all that apply.*

- Sale of assets (ag and no-ag)
- Engaged in additional income generating activities
- Received assistance from friends & family
- Borrowed from friends & family
- Took a loan from a financial institution
- Credited purchases
- Delayed payment obligations
- Sold harvest in advance
- Reduced food consumption
- Reduced non-food consumption
- Relied on savings
- Received assistance from NGO
- Received assistance from faith-based institution
- Took advanced payment from employer
- Received assistance from government
- Was covered by insurance policy
- No action taken
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

16. If an approved vaccine to prevent coronavirus was available right now at no cost, would you agree to be vaccinated?

- Yes
- No
- Not sure

a. **(If No)** What are the reasons you would not agree to be vaccinated?

- I don't think it will work
- I don't think it will be safe
- I am worried about the side effects
- I am not enough at risk of contracting Covid-19
- I am against vaccines in general
- It is against my religion
- I'm worried to get infected with Covid-19 at the health facility
- Health facility is too far or too hard to get to
- I don't have time to get vaccinated/ It will take too long to get vaccinated

Other (specify)

b. **(If not sure)** What are the reasons you are not sure whether you would agree to be vaccinated?

I don't think it will work

I don't think it will be safe

I am worried about the side effects

I am not enough at risk of contracting Covid-19

I am against vaccines in general

It is against my religion

I'm worried to get infected with Covid-19 at the health facility

Health facility is too far or too hard to get to

I don't have time to get vaccinated/ It will take too long to get vaccinated

Other (specify)

c. **(If no or not sure)** Would you be more likely to receive the COVID-19 vaccine if any of the following individuals/authorities receive or recommend the vaccine?

i. Family and friends  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

ii. Religious leaders  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

iii. Doctors/nurses/pharmacist/health workers  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

iv. Community leaders  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

v. Traditional healer  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

vi. Scientists and epidemiologists  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

vii. Celebrities and social media influencers  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

viii. Political leaders or government officials  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

ix.

x. Other people (specify who)  Yes  No  Not sure  Refused to

xi. (If other people) Who would need to receive or recommend the vaccine for you to be more likely to take it?

Would you prefer to be vaccinated in a public or private sector medical facility?

Private

Public

DK

refuse to respond

17. If an approved vaccine to prevent Coronavirus was available in 2021 for pay, how much would you be willing to pay for it?  Ksh

*Hint: Zero if not willing to pay anything*

18. What do you think would be the main challenge for you to get access to the vaccine?

Covering the cost

- Difficulty in reaching the clinic where they offer the vaccine
- The community would not approve
- Other (specify)

**If UNHCR, CONTINUE. Otherwise, SKIP to conclusion.**

**Section 11a: Intentions/Solutions**

1. Do you plan to return to your home country in the foreseeable future (post-Covid19)?  Yes / No

a. **(If yes)** When do you plan to return?

- In the next 3 months
- 3 months to 1 year
- more than one year

b. **(if no)** What are the three top reasons you do not plan to return in the foreseeable future?

- Lack of safety and security
- Lack of livelihood
- Inadequate basic services (health, water, electricity, infrastructure)
- Lack of education for children
- Lack of housing
- Married to a national
- Lost all family members
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

c. **(if no)** Since you do not return to the home country, what do you plan in the foreseeable future?

- Stay in urban area
- Stay in refugee camp
- Move from refugee camp to urban area
- Move from urban area to refugee camp
- Seek solution in third country

d. What are the three top reasons for this choice?

- Lack of safety and security
- Lack of livelihood
- Inadequate basic services (health, water, electricity, infrastructure)
- Lack of education for children
- Lack of housing
- Better economic opportunities
- Access to education for my children
- Access to basic services (health, water, electricity, infrastructure)
- Access to shelter
- Married to a national
- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

2. **(if UNHCR -- urban)** What will you do if you face economic difficulties in the urban area and UNHCR is not able to provide you with assistance?
- Relocation to refugee camp
  - Return to home country
  - Will try to find work in the urban
  - Will make arrangements with my communities
  - Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

### **Section 11b: Household and Social Relations**

**50% are assigned this section, the other 50% are assigned section 8.**

**Read:** Now, I would like to ask you about your social activities and your views on society.

1. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?
  - Most people can be trusted
  - Need to be careful
  - DK
2. **(if not refugee)** How much do you trust your country's government to take care of its citizens?
  - Strongly distrust
  - Somewhat distrust
  - Neither trust nor distrust
  - Somewhat trust
  - Strongly trust
3. **(if refugee)** How much do you trust the Kenyan government to take care of immigrants / refugees within Kenya?
  - Strongly distrust
  - Somewhat distrust
  - Neither trust nor distrust
  - Somewhat trust
  - Strongly trust
4. Are you satisfied with the government's response to the coronavirus crisis? [Y/N/DK]
5. **(if no)** Why are you not satisfied with the federal/state government's response? *Do not read*
  - Limited Testing
  - No financial assistance from the government
  - Late response by government
  - Shortage of medical materials
  - Other (specify)



- Tired
- Too busy, does not have time
- Offended at question
- Suspicious of FO/ survey intent / REMIT
- Does not feel like continuing the survey
- Call dropped, unable to reach respondent again
- Other (specify)

**Temporary Stop Instructions:** You have indicated that the FR wishes to continue the survey in the future. Please ask the FR when they are next available, and then call your team lead (or other senior team member) to confirm this day and time. If you are unable to confirm this day and time, make a tentative appointment with the FR. Then, let the FR know that you will contact them to confirm when you will return. Record this information and the current time on the tracking sheet now.

3. Was this call dropped or interrupted at any time, and continued later?  Yes / No  
 3a. (if yes) In which section(s) did this happen?  
 List section numbers. *Select all that apply.*
  
4. Time end interview || / || HH:MM
  
5. What was this household's ID? ||||||
  
6. In what language was the survey administered? *Select all that apply.*  
 Kiswahili  
 Luo  
 English  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_
  
7. How was the respondent's skill in speaking and understanding the survey language?  
 Displayed no problems speaking or understanding language  
 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding language  
 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding language  
 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding language
  
8. Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?  
 Very confident  
 Somewhat confident  
 Not confident
  
9. If SOMEWHAT or NOT CONFIDENT: Why?  
 \_\_\_\_\_
  
10. Please note any other comments on the survey at this time:  
 \_\_\_\_\_