Financial literacy and financial services - 2011

The respondent is $18+$ years and selected according to the table

| P-1 | EXACT TIME OF THE SURVEY START: HOUR, MINUTE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P-2 | ORDINAL NUMBER OF THE SURVEY |  |
| P-3 | DATE OF SURVEY |  |
| P-4 | INTERVIEWER'S NAME AND SURNAME |  |
| P-5 | COORDINATOR'S NAME AND SURNAME |  |
| P-6 | NEIGHBOURHOOD |  |
| P-7 | STARTING POINT ADDRESS |  |
| p-7a | STARTING POINT CODE |  |
| P-8 | TYPE OF SETTLEMENT | 1 Village 2-City |
| P-9 | SETTLEMENT SIZE | 1 - up to 2000 inhabitants 2-2001-10000 inhabitants <br> 3-10001-100 000 inhabitants <br> 4-100 001 and more inhabitants |
| P-10 | REGION | 1 - Una-Sana Canton <br> 2 - Zenica-Doboj Canton <br> 3 - Tuzla Canton <br> 4 - Central Bosnia Canton <br> 5 - Herzegovina-Neretva Canton. <br> 6 - West Herzegovina Canton <br> 7 - Canton Sarajevo <br> 8 - Canton 10 <br> 9 - North RS <br> 10 - East RS <br> 11 - Posavina Canton <br> 12 - Bosnia Podrinje Canton <br> 13 -District Brcko |

## REFUSALS

For questions 01 do O 3 for each situation that occurs upon your arrival you note down a line. When the survey is completed, please count the lines for each question and write it on the space in the right.

1. Note down the number of people that you contacted from the last conducted interview until this one and who have refused to take part in the survey?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| O2x1. Reasons of refusal (No. of persons):   <br> 1 -Too busy, has no time, has other obligations   <br> 2 - Poor health condition   <br> 3- Not competent, does not know anything, <br> does not want to talk about the topic   <br> $4-$ Expresses fear, does not want to intrude on <br> his privacy   <br> - Has already been surveyed, does not trust <br> surveys...etc   <br> 6 - Other   |  |  |  |  |

## $02 \times 2$. Gender of the person who has refused (No. of persons):

| Male |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Female |  |  |

$02 \times 3$. Age of the person who has refused (No. of persons):

| Up to 30 years |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $31-50$ years |  |  |
| 51 y. or more |  |  |

O3. In between the last interview and this one, how many addresses have you been to AT LEAST two or more times but you have never found anybody at home and have decided to give up on attempting to contact them ?
TABLE D

| Number <br> of <br> women <br> $18+$ | Number of people in the household aged 18+ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more |
| 0 | Man | Older man | Younger man | Younger man |


| 1 | Woman | Woman | Woman | Older man |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 2 |  | Older woman | Younger <br> woman | Younger <br> woman |
| 3 |  |  | Younger <br> woman | Older woman |
| $4+$ |  |  |  | Older woman |

P1. In general, how satisfied are you with your life nowadays?

| Very satisfied | Rather satisfied | Rather dissatisfied | Very dissatisfied | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |


| P2. How do you think your life is <br> going to be over the next 12 <br> months? | Much better | Better | The same | Worse | Much <br> worse | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |


| P3. How often do you... (for print media) |
| :--- |
|  |
| P3a. Read the newspapers sold on the territory of the <br> whole entity or the state? 4 Daily Several times <br> a week Several times a <br> month Once a month <br> or less |
| P3b. Read the local/regional or cantonal <br> newspapers? |


| P3. How often do you... (for electronic media) | 3 or more <br> hours per day | 1 to 2 hours <br> per day | Several hours <br> a week | Once a week <br> or less often | Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P3c. Listen to radio stations broadcasted on the <br> territory of the whole entity or the state? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| P3d. Listen to local or regional/cantonal radio <br> stations? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| P3e. Watch the entity TV programs or the state public <br> service? | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| P3f. Watch the local/regional or cantonal TV <br> programs | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |

P4a. Can you use a computer? $\quad$| 1. Yes | 2. No |
| :--- | :--- |

| P4b. How often do you ... | Daily | Several times a <br> week | Several times a <br> month | Once a month <br> or less | Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4b. How often do you use the Internet <br> including e-mail (electronic mail) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| P4c. How often do you read news at <br> Internet portals | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |

## Attitudes and opinions regarding the financial markets

| P5. How much do you trust the following institutions? <br> Please let me know if you are not familiar with any of these <br> institutions | Very much | Much | Average | Little | Very little | Never <br> heard | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P5a. Central Bank of BiH | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5b. BiH commercial banks | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5c. Insurance companies | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5d. Brokerage houses | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5e. Microcredit organizations | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5f. Leasing companies | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5g. Deposit Insurance Agency | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5h. Banking Agency of FBiH/RS | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5i. Securities Commission of FBiH/RS | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5j. The Consumer Protection Ombudsman Institution in BiH | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| P5k. Convertible Mark, the national currency | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |

$-3$
-
2

| P6. Generally, how would you assess the quality of <br> financial services offered by the following institutions in <br> BiH - | Very good | Good | Fair | Bad | Very bad | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P6a. Commercial banks | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| P6b. Insurance companies | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| P6c. Microcredit organizations | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| P6d. Brokerage houses | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |


| P7. If a conflict with a financial organization (bank, <br> insurance company or the like) arises regarding the <br> provision of financial services to you, how sure are you in <br> the quick and just resolution of the dispute? | I am <br> completely <br> sure | I am rather <br> sure | Fifty-fifty | I am not <br> quite sure | I am not at <br> all sure | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P7a. How sure are you in a quick dispute resolution | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| P7b. How sure are you in a just dispute resolution |  |  |  |  |  |  |

P8. What do you think deserves primary attention when one chooses the bank to take a loan from?

1. Bank's reputation (fame)
2. Appearance of the bank office
3. The treatment of clients by the bank's personne
4. Loan interest rates and costs
5. Gifts and advertising campaigns
6. Don't know

P9. If you considered taking a loan from a bank, what would you prefer?
Do not read answer 3

1. Loan in KM
2. Aloan in a foreign currency
3. I wouldn't take any loan (DO NOT READ)
4. Don't know (DO NOT READ)
5. Don't know (DO NOT READ)

P10. When taking a loan from a bank, what would you give more importance to...?

Do not read answer 4

1. Fees charged by the bank
2. Loan interest rates
3. Means of securing /providing collateral for the loan
4. Loan repayment period
5. I wouldn't take any loan (DO NOT READ)
6. Don't know (DO NOT READ)

## P11. When do you think buying on credit is justified?

Here the credit refers to the use of a credit card, the use of a consumer credit or buying on credit (informally - „pe caiet") from a shop.

Multiple answers possible.Read out.

1. If a shop has sales for the goods you need
2. If a person needs to pay for education which would allow to get a better paid job
3. If a person really needs a vacation but does not have money at the moment
4. Other, namely
5. I wouldn't buy on credit in any circumstance - Do not read
6. Don't know
B) Information on Financial Services

P12. Do you follow any of the following trends personally?

## If the answer is Yes in P12

## P13. What is the main source of information:

## ONE ANSWER ONLY



| c. Changes of deposit interest rates | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| d. Changes of loan interest rates | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| e. Changes in the inflation rate | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| f. Changes in the level of pensions, <br> benefits and tax exemptions | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| g. Price fluctuations for oil, gold, metals <br> etc. | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |


| P14. Are you aware of the activities of the Consumer Protection Ombudsman Institution <br> concerning the services offered by banks? | 1. Yes | 2. No | 9. Don't <br> know |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P15. In the last 12 months, did you have personal contacts <br> or contacts by phone - and how often - with...? Daily Few times a <br> week Few times a <br> month Once a month <br> or less Never <br> P15a. Bank officers or bankers 4 3 2 1 0 <br> P15b. Representatives of insurance companies 4 3 2 1 0 <br> P15c. Representatives of the brokerage houses 4 3 2 1 0 <br> P15d. Independent financial advisers or brokers 4 3 2 1 0 <br> P15e. Representatives of microcredit organizations 4 3 2 1 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| P16. When you meet your relatives, colleagues, friends, how <br> often do you talk about financial institutions and services? Daily Several times a <br> week Several times <br> a month Once a month or <br> less Never | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |

17. Which of the following organizations do you see as the most suitable to deliver financial literacy program in BiH? Choose up to 3 answers;

| 1. Commercial banks | 5. Government entities regulating these markets |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. Insurance companies | 6. Higher education institutions for economics and finance |
| 3. Investment fund management companies | 7. Independent financial consultants |
| 4. Non-government organizations or public institutions involved in consumer rights protection | 8. Mass media (journalists and TV presenters) <br> 9. Other. $\qquad$ <br> 99. Don't know |


| P18. Which of the following aspects of managing personal finances do you believe should be a <br> required part of a financial training course for citizens...? | Yes | No | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. How to establish one's own financial targets and formulate a personal current financial plan | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| b. What to do not to get overindebted ("go in red") | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| c. How to plan purchases of durables (car, apartment, dacha) and evaluate one's abilities to implement <br> them | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| d. How does the pension scheme work and what methods are available to secure one's old age income | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| e. Banking services - current accounts, saving deposits and credit cards | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| f. Consumer credits to purchase goods and services | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| g. Mortgage loans | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| h. Insurance and related products | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| i. Capital markets, stock and investment funds | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| j. Sources of information on financial services, interpretation of the information and ways to differentiate <br> advertising from objective information | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| k. What parameters are used to compare the services offered by banks and other financial companies | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| l. What consumer protection laws are available and what one needs to do when one's consumer rights are <br> violated | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| m. What information should a user pay attention to when signing a contract with a bank or another <br> financial company | 1 | 2 | 9 |

P19 How often do you compare the terms and conditions for provision of financial services by various companies before you sign a contract for such a service? For instance, do you check loan terms, such as interest rate levels, maturity, collateral levels with different commercial banks or or life insurance terms with different insurance companies?

| 4. Always | 3. Sometimes | 2. Rarely | 1. Never | 97. I do not use any <br> financial service <br> Do not read | 99. Don't know <br> Do not read |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |

P20. What sources of information do you pay attention to when choosing a company to buy a service from? Multiple Responses possible

| 1. Advertisements | 5. Analytical materials published in mass media |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Information materials of financial companies on their tariffs and services of <br> various types | 6. Employer's advice <br> 7. Advice of friends and relatives |  |
| 3. Advice of consultants working for providers of a required service |  | 8. Internet forums and blogs |
| 4. Recommendations of independent financial consultants or brokers | 9. Other....................................... |  |

## C) Financial literacy

P21. How would you assess the level of your financial literacy?

| 5. Excellent <br> knowledge and skills | 4. Good knowledge <br> and skills | 3. Satisfactory <br> knowledge and skills | 2. Unsatisfactory <br> knowledge and skills | 1. No knowledge <br> and skills | 9. Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

P22. Let's assume you deposited $10,000 \mathrm{KM}$ in a bank account at $8 \%$ annual interest rate. How much money will you have in your account in 2 years if you do not withdraw from or add to this account any money? READ

1. More than $18,000 \mathrm{KM}$
2. Exactly 18.000 KM
3. Less than 18.000 KM
4. Don't know

P23. Let's assume that you deposited $10,000 \mathrm{KM}$ in a bank account at $10 \%$ annual interest rate. The interest will be earned at the end of each year and will be added to the principal. How much money will you have in your account in 5 years if you do not withdraw either the principal or the interest?

1. More than 15.000 KM
2. Exactly 15.000 KM
3. Less than 15.000 KM
4. Don't know

P24. Imagine that you deposited money in a bank account at $8 \%$ interest rate, while the annual inflation rate was $10 \%$. Do you think the money from your account can buy more or less, or the same amount of goods and services on average now as a year ago?

1. More than a year ago
2. The same
3. Less than a year ago
4. Don't know

P25. Let's assume that in 2012 your income is twice as now, and the consumer prices also grow twofold. Do you think that in 2012 you will be able to buy more, less, or the same amount of goods and services as today?

1. More than a year ago
2. The same
3. Less than a year ago
4. Don't know

P26. Let's assume that you saw a TV-set of the same model on sale in two different shops. The initial retail price of it was 1,000 KM. One shop offered a discount of 150 KM , while the other one offered a $10 \%$ discount. Which one is a better bargain - a discount of 150 KM or $10 \%$ ?

1. A discount of 150 KM
2. They are the same
3. A $10 \%$ discount
4. Don't know

P27. Let's assume that you took a bank loan of 10,000 KM to be paid back during a year in equal monthly payments. In the course of the year, you will pay back a total of 600 KM in interest. Give a rough estimate of the annual price of your credit.

1. $3 \%$
2. $2.6 \%$
3. $6 \%$
4.11\%
4. Don't know

P28. If a citizen has a deposit in a Bosnian bank and this bank goes bankrupt, do you know what maximum level of a deposit is entirely insured by the government?

1. The government does not insure the bank deposits
2. The amount of
15,000 KM
3. The amount of $35,000 \mathrm{KM}$
4 The amount of 50,000 KM
4. The government insures all bank deposits in their full amount
9 Don't
know

P29. If a citizen owns shares in the investment fund, and the value of shares plummeted because of a large scale financial crisis, what is an approximate level of losses insured by the government?

1. The government does not insure against losses from the reduction of value of stock and investment
2. The amount of 15,000 KM

4 The amount of
$50,000 \mathrm{KM}$
5. - The government insures all investment fund shares in their full
9. Don't know fund shares

P30. In which of the following cases it is appropriate for the government to compensate individuals for the losses on the financial market?

Multiple responses possible

1. If a bank goes bankrupt
2. Shares of an investment fall significantly
3. Shares of a private company fall significantly
4. Apartment prices drop at the time when one needs to sell them
5. None of the above
6. Don't know amount

P32. Which of the following statements correctly describes the role of a promissory note as a loan guarantee instrument?
1 - A promissory note allows the bank to collect its claims by selling all debtor's assets if necessary
2 - A promissory note allows the bank to collect its claims only from current revenues
9 - Don't know (DON'T READ)
P33. Does the loan currency clause reduce more the risk of the bank or of the borrower?
1 - It reduces the bank's risk
2 - It reduces the borrower's risk
9 - Don't know (DON'T READ)
P34. Is a revolving credit card the same as the credit card?
1 -Yes
2 -No
9 - Don't know (DON'T READ)
P35. Is the following statement true or false: 'going in red' on the current account is the most favourable form of consumer credit?
1 - True
2 -False
9 - Don't know (DON'T READ)

## D) Managing household finances

| P36. In your family do you usually have a financial plan, thus you know how to cover <br> current monthly expenses? | 1. Yes | 2. No | 9. Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |

P37. Is your family used to keeping records of income and expenditures?

1. Yes, we keep records of everything, entering all revenues and all expenditures
2. Yes, we keep records of everything, but not all revenues and expenditures are entered
3. No, we don't keep records of everything, but we know in general how much money is received and spent during a month.
4. No, we don't keep records of family's resources, and we don't have even a vague idea of how much money is received and spent during a month
5. Don't know

| P38. How often during the last 12 months your household.... | Every <br> month | Once <br> every 3 <br> months | Every half a <br> year | Once a <br> year or <br> less | Never | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. had money unspent from month to month | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| b. remained without money from month to month | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| c. spent in a month exactly the money earned in the previous month | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |

If money spent $=$ money earned always or very often (codes 5 and 4 at P38C) $\rightarrow$ GO TO P41
If left without money always or very often (codes 5 and 4 at P38b) $\rightarrow$ GO TO P40
If money remains unspent always or very often (codes 5 and 4 at P38a) $\rightarrow$ GO TO P39
P39. When your household remains with unspent money from month to month, generally what do you do with them?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. We spend it on consumer goods | 1 | 2 | g. We invest it in gold and jewellery | 1 | 2 |
| b. We keep it in cash | 1 | 2 | h. We use it to reduce old debt | 1 | 2 |
| c. We deposit it or do not withdraw it from the account | 1 | 2 | i. We use it for basic needs | 1 | 2 |
| d. We invest it in the capital market | 1 | 2 | j. We spend it for children's education | 1 | 2 |
| e. We lend it to friends or relatives |  |  | k. We spend it on health care | 1 | 2 |
| f. We invest it in our own business |  |  |  |  |  |

P391. Is there any other way how you dispose with money from the previous month and which?

P40. When your household runs out of money from month to month, generally, what do you do?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. We cut down expenses | 1 | 2 | f. We spend our savings in KM | 1 | 2 |
| b. We borrow money from relatives, friends and acquaintances | 1 | 2 | g. We spend our savings in foreign currency | 1 | 2 |
| c. We buy on credit (informally - „pe caiet') from shops | 1 | 2 | h. We use a credit card | 1 | 2 |
| d. We borrow from non-banking financial institutions (Micro-credits) | 1 | 2 | i. We work extra hours or additional jobs | 1 | 2 |
| e. We pawn jewellery or other goods | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |

P40j. Is there any other way that you get by when you run out of money in between two months?

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS:

P41. Please tell us whether there are such families among your acquaintances or friends who used to be relatively well-to-do and then suddenly encountered financial problems? If so, then what was the reason in your opinion? Multiple responses possible

1. Yes, because someone in the household has lost his job due to financial crisis
2. Yes, because of unfortunate series of events (a sudden death or loss of a job by a breadwinner, a divorce, an accident, etc.)
3. Yes, because of a wrong money management or lack of ability to plan its finances (they were buying too much, took too many credits, did not plan their future, lived for the moment, etc.)
4. Yes, they could not repay their own, or other people's, loans
5. Yes, other.
6. I do not know such families
7. Don't know

P42. Did you household experience an unexpected significant reduction of your income over

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know the last three years?

GO TO P43
If Yes (code 1 at P42)
P42A. What was the reason for this reduction of your income?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. Loss of employment due to economic crisis | 1 | 2 | d. Breakup, separation or divorce |  |
| b. Loss of employment because of an accident, <br> illness or disability | 1 | 2 | e. Retirement of the main breadwinner |  |
| c. Considerable reduction of salary, or delays with <br> salary payment | 1 | 2 | f. Other (STATE WHAT REASON |  |

P42B. How did you manage to make the ends meet when your income suddenly dropped?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. We cut down COSTS | 1 | 2 | f. We spent our savings in KM | 1 | 2 |
| b. We borrowed money from relatives, friends and acquaintances | 1 | 2 | g. We exchanged our foreign currency savings to KM | 1 | 2 |
| c. We bought on credit (informally - „pe caiet") from shops | 1 | 2 | h. We used a credit card | 1 | 2 |
| d. We borrowed from non-banking financial institutions (micro-credits) | 1 | 2 | i. We worked extra hours or additional jobs | 1 | 2 |
| e. We pawned jewellery or other goods | 1 | 2 | j. Other (STATE WHAT) ................................. | 1 | 2 |


| P43. How often during the last 12 months your household had to borrow to pay back your other debts? | Every month | Once in 3 months | Once in 6 months | Once a year or less | Never | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |

P44A. Would you please say whether your household has any debts now apart from long-term loan/credits?
Without instalments for credits/loans

1. Yes ?

If Yes in P44A ask:

P44B. Comparing to your total monthly household income, approximately how much money is allocated to the repayment of debts apart from long-term loans? Without loan instalments.

| 1. Less than the <br> monthly income | 2. Approx. 1-2 <br> monthly incomes | 3. Approx. 2-3 | 4. Approx. 4-6 | 5. approx. 7-12 <br> monthly incomes | 6. More than the <br> annual income | 9. Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

P45. Let's assume that in addition to your regular income your family receives $\mathbf{2 5 , 0 0 0} \mathrm{KM}$, or approximately $\mathbf{1 2 , 5 0 0}$ Euro. What would you most likely do with this money? Choose maximum 3 answers

| I'll spend it on the purchase of household goods (furniture, clothes, home electronic appliances, etc.) | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| I'll try to add money (through borrowing, e.g.) and buy a plot of land, a car, etc. | 2 |
| I'll make long-term savings to accumulate money for more expensive things (a house, apartment, expensive car, etc.) | 3 |
| I'll make reserves (for unexpected event, special events, for a rainy day, etc.) | 4 |


| I'll repay my earlier debts | 5 |
| :---: | :---: |
| l'll spend it on entertainment, on travel or vacation | 6 |
| I'll spend it on education and development of my children | 7 |
| I'll spend it on upgrade of my skills or training for a new vacation/profession | 8 |
| I'll spend it on my medical treatment and that of my close family | 9 |
| I'll invest it in my own business | 10 |
| I'll buy an insurance policy for myself or the family, spend it on voluntary pension (through a pension fund) | 11 |
| I'll buy gold, jewels and the like | 12 |
| I'll invest it in the bank deposit at an interest rate | 13 |
| I'll buy shares and other stock of Bosnian companies, buy government bonds (obligations and the like) | 14 |
| Other............................................................................................................ | 15 |
| Don't know | 99 |


| P46. Which of the following <br> statements best describes your <br> situation? | 1. I try to save something and spend the rest of the money on the everyday needs |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 2. I spend money on the everyday needs and save the rest |
|  | 3. I spend all the money on everyday needs and do not save anything |
|  | 9. Don't know |

If household saves (codes 1 and 2 at P46) ask P46A and P46B, others to P47

P46A. Comparing to your total monthly household income, approximately how much are your savings?

| 1. Less than the <br> monthly income | 2. approx. 1-2 <br> monthly incomes | 3. approx. 2-3 | 4. approx. 4-6 | 5. approx. 7-12 <br> monthly incomes | 6. More than the <br> annual income | 9. Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

P46B. What are the reasons to have made savings? Multiple responses possible

| 1. For a rainy day, for unexpected expenses | 5. To increase my living standards in the future |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. For retirement | 6. I like saving rather than spending money |
| 3. To leave something for children to inherit | 7. This is a family tradition |
| 4. To get income in the form of interest, increased market value of assets, etc. | 8. Other $\qquad$ <br> 99. Don't know |

If household does not save (code 3 at P46)

## P47. What are the reasons?

Multiple responses possible

| 1. I don't trust financial institutions | 5. I cannot resist the temptation to spend the money on shopping |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. I cannot do this because of a low income | 8. Other (STATE WHAT) ................................... |
| 3. I don't see the point in making savings | 99. Don't know |

## E) Data on the respondent

Attention! Section A to be completed with data regarding all household members. The data regarding the respondent (the person mentioned in the sampling list) is written in the first line of the table. (CPERS $=01$ ). Then, persons aged $15+$ and children aged 0-14 are registered.

| A | 5. Highest level of education achieved | 6. Main occupational status in the present |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1. No school or primary (1-3 classes) <br> 2. Primary (4-7 classes) <br> 3. Primary school (all 8 classes) <br> 4. One-year or two-year vocational school (reduced program) <br> 5. Three-year vocational school and apprentice <br> 6. Four-year vocational school and apprentice <br> 7. High scool <br> 8. Post-secondary school, associate degree <br> 9. College, academy, technical college <br> 10. Masters degree <br> 11. Doctoral studies <br> 98.Don't know/ doesn't want to respond <br> Attention! Mention the highest degree achieved and not ongoing studies. | 1. . Employee <br> 2. Other status of employed persons (daily worker, black market worker etc.) <br> 3. Business owner <br> 4. Self-employed person in non-agricultural activities (include <br> PFA, AF, liberal professionals) <br> 5. Self-employed person in agricultural activities <br> 6. Family helper <br> 7. Registered as unemployed <br> 8. Unregistered unemployed (no longer receives an unemployment allowance / support allowance and looks for work) <br> 9. Retired - due to age <br> 10. Retired - other causes <br> 11. Ppupil, student <br> 12. Housewife <br> 13. Person unable to work <br> 14. Another status of non working person (pre-school, dependant) |


| 1 <br> Person's <br> code$\mathbf{S e x}$ <br> $1-M$ | 3 <br> Age <br> $2-F$ | 4 <br> Nationality | 5 <br> Highest level of education <br> achieved | $\mathbf{4}$ <br> Main occupational status in the <br> present |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPERS | SEX | AGE | NAT | NIVE |  |


| Respondent <br> (01) |  | \|__|__| |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 02 |  | ___\|__| |  |  |  |
| 03 |  | ___\|__| |  |  |  |


| 04 | \|__|__| |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 05 | \|_-|__| |  |  |  |
| 06 | \|__|__| |  |  |  |


| 07 |  | ___\|__| |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 08 |  | ___\|__| |  |  |  |
| 09 |  | ___\|__ |  |  |  |


| 10 |  | \|__|__| |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 |  | \|__|__| |  |  |  |
| 12 |  | \|__|__| |  |  |  |

Section B to be completed only for the persons aged 15+, members of the household.

| B | 7. Main occupation |
| :--- | :--- | FOR PERSONS WITH OCCUPATION ONLY

(codes 1 to 6, column 6)

1. Managers, business owners, entrepreneurs, mayor, local counsellor
2. Intellectual occupations: teacher, physician, economist, lawyer, etc.
3. Technicians or foremen: nurses, primary school teachers, accountant with secondary studies, etc.
4. Clerks: secretary, librarian, cashier etc.
5. Workers in services and commerce: train conductor, fire fighter, policeman etc.
6. Qualified farmers or self-employed in agriculture
7. Craftsmen and maintenance mechanics: builders, carpenters, plumbers, electricians, painters, mechanics, welders, blacksmiths, locksmith, textile workers, workers in the leather or food industry etc.
8. Skilled workers and operators
9. Unskilled workers in non-agricultural sectors: doormen, janitors, dustmen, sweepers, maid, etc.
10. Daily workers/black market workers in agriculture, silviculture and fishery
11. Daily workers/black market workers in non-agricultural activities
12. Military - all ranks

| 1 <br> Person's <br> code | 7 <br> Main occupation | 8 <br> Main source of <br> income |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPERS | OCP | VEN |


| Respondent <br> (01) |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 02 |  |  |
| 03 |  |  |


| 04 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 05 |  |  |
| 06 |  |  |


| 07 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 08 |  |  |
| 09 |  |  |


| 10 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |

VENG. Last month (January, 2011), the total amount received from salaries, pensions, child allowances, sales etc. by all household's members (including the respondent) was approximately...
I__I__I__I____I RON
0 . No income
8. Don't know 9. No answer

VENP. And the total amount received by the respondent (CPERS=01) in KM was approximately...
I__I__I__I____|
I RON
0 . No income
8. Don't know
9. No answer

Attention! Section C to be completed only for the persons aged $15+$, members of the household. In case of bank deposits/ insurance policies made by the parents for their children aged under 15, the code of the financial service is written on one of the parents' line.

| C | SF1 - Which of listed financial services/products do you personally use in a bank or another financial institution Multiple answers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1. Consumer loan | 10 Vehicle/land loans | 13. Loans from usurers |
|  | 2. Mortgage loan | 11. Pawning goods | 14. Loans from relatives, friends, |
|  | 3. Current account | 12. Loans from microcredit | acquaintances. |
|  | 4. Bank deposit | organizations | 15. Buying on credit (informally - „pe caiet") from food shops |
|  | 5. Bank debit card |  | 16. Buying on credit (informally - „pe |
|  | 6. Bank credit card |  | caiet") from the electrical |
|  | 7. Insurance policies |  | appliances shops |
|  | 8. Investments in stocks |  |  |
|  | 9. Investment funds |  |  |

If the respondent has insurance policies
USF1. What type of insurances policies do you have?

|  | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Life insurance | 1 | 2 | d. Car insurance - CASCO | 1 | 2 |
| b. Medical insurance | 1 | 2 | e. Land and/ or crop insurance | 1 | 2 |
| c. Household insurance | 1 | 2 | f. Other (STATE WHAT)....................................... | 1 | 2 |

If the respondent has loans (SEE TABLE BEFORE QUESTIONS SF1 TO SF6 FOR THE RESPONDENT, CODES 1, 2, 10, 12)

| Data regarding the loans | a. <br> Loan 1 | b. <br> Loan 2 | c. <br> Loan 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| USF2. Type of the financial institution - a bank or a micro-credit <br> organization 1. Bank 2. Micro-credit organization |  |  |  |
| USF3. Loan repayment period (no of months)? |  |  |  |
| USF4. Is it a consumer or mortgage loan 1. Consumer 2. Mortgage |  |  |  |
| USF5. Is it a domestic or foreign currency loan <br> 1. KM 2. Foreign currency |  |  |  |
| USF6. Is the interest rate fixed or variable? 1. Fixed 2. Variable |  |  |  |
| USF7. Are you currently behind with repayment of your installments? <br> 2. Yes No |  |  |  |
| USF8. Do you face difficulties with repayment of your loan <br> instalments? <br> 1. Yes 2. No |  |  |  |

For all respondents

| USF8. Did you happen to buy a financial service during the <br> last five years with which you were not satisfied later as <br> the service did not meet your needs? | 1. Yes | 2. No | 7. Does not use any <br> Financial Service <br> (If the respondent <br> did not state codes 1 <br> to 12 in question <br> SF1) | 9. Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

If Yes (code 1 at USF8)
USF8A. What kind of service was it? Multiple responses possible

1. A consumer loan
2. Vehicle/land loans
3. A mortgage loan
4. Pawning goods
5. Current account
6. Loans from microcredit organizations
7. Bank deposit (savings)
8. A bank debit card (current or gyro account
9. A credit card
10. An insurance policy
11. Investment in stocks
12. Investment funds

USF8B. What did you do after you discovered the problem? Multiple responses possible

1. Nothing
2. I stopped using the service before the contract expired (closed the deposit, account, sold the unit shares, canceled the insurance contract etc.)
3. I submitted a complaint to the company which sold me the product
4. I submitted a complaint to the appropriate government authority
5. Other
6. Don't know, Don't remember

| VENSUB. <br> Which of the descriptions comes closest to your household's income nowadays? | 1. We hardly make the ends meet. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 2. We have enough money to buy food but buying clothes causes financial difficulties. |
|  | 3. We have enough money to buy food and clothes. But purchase of durable goods (a TV-set, a refrigerator) is problematic. |
|  | 4. We have no trouble buying durable goods, but purchase of a really expensive thing like a car is hard for us. |
|  | 5. We can afford quite expensive things. |
|  | 9. Don't know |


| UTIL. Does your household have...? | Yes | No |  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Car | 1 | 2 | c. Computer (PC) | 1 | 2 |
| b. Landline telephone | 1 | 2 | d. Access to Internet | 1 | 2 |


| LOC1. The dwelling is ... |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. in a central area of the village/town/city |
| 2. in a peripheral area of the village/town/city |
| 3. in other area of the village/town/city |
|  |


| LOC2. The dwelling is ... |
| :--- |
| 1. in a good area |
| 2. in a poor area |
| 3. in a bad-famed area |
| 4. in a rather good area |

D1. After $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$

|  | Yes | No |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| a. | Did you travel abroad? | 1 | 2 |
| b. | Did you work abroad? | 1 | 2 |
| c. | Did anyone else from your household work abroad? | 1 | 2 |

D2. After graduating did you take any other courses for specialization /
requalification?

| 1. Yes | 2. No | 7. N/A <br> (she/he is in school now) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

NAT. What is your ethnicity?

1. Bosnian
2. Croat

3 Serb
4. Other

VERIF. IPSOS could check the way I did the interview. Would you agree to give your phone number where IPSOS could make the verification?

Interview end time: |__|__|:|__|__|

